

CURRICULUM VITAE

ROBERT R. ALFANO

Distinguished Professor of Science & Engineering

Physics Department and Electrical Engineering Department
 The City College of the City University of New York
 160 Convent Avenue, MR-419
 New York, NY 10031
 TEL: 212-650-5531
 EMAIL: ralfano@ccny.cuny.edu

Date: February 10, 2019

| Institution | Dates | Rank |
|--|-----------|--|
| City College of NY New York | 2004- | Director of DOD Center for Nanoscale Photonic Emitters and Sensors |
| City College of NY New York | 2003-2007 | Director of NASA Center of Optical Sensing and Imaging |
| City University of NY New York | 2003-2006 | Director of NYS Center for Advanced Technology in Photonic Applications |
| City University of NY New York | 1993-2003 | Director of NYS Center for Advanced Technology in Ultrafast Photonics |
| City College of NY New York | 1998-2002 | Director of DOE Center for Laser Imaging and Cancer Diagnostics |
| City College of NY New York | 1994-2002 | Director of NASA IRA Program on Tunable Solid State Lasers and Optical Imaging |
| City College of NY New York | 1987- | Director of Mediphotonics Laboratory |
| City College of NY New York | 1985-2007 | Director of Photonic Application Laboratory |
| City College of NY New York | 1982- | Director of Institute for Ultrafast Spectroscopy and Lasers |
| City College of NY New York | 1974-1981 | Director of Picosecond Laser and Spectroscopy Laboratory |
| GTE Research Labs Waltham, Mass | 1972-1974 | Visiting Scientist |
| GTE Research Labs Bayside, NY | 1964-1972 | Member Technical Staff Research Physicist |
| Fairleigh Dickinson Univ. Teaneck, NJ | 1963-1964 | Honor Research Fellow |

c. Teaching

| Institution | Dates | Rank | Department |
|---------------------------------|--------------|--|------------------------------------|
| City College of NY | 4/1987-pres. | Distinguished Professor of Science and Engineering | Physics and Electrical Engineering |
| The Graduate School & Univ. Ctr | 7/2001-pres. | Distinguished Professor | Psychology |
| City College of NY | 1983-87 | Herbert Kayser Professor | Electrical Engineering |
| City College of NY | 1978-87 | Professor | Physics |
| City College of NY | 1974-77 | Assoc. Prof. | Physics |
| City College of NY | 1972-74 | Asst. Prof. | Physics |
| Fairleigh Dickinson Univ. | 1968-72 | Adjunct Lect. | Physics |

Current Students: 2 PhD 1 Masters 2 Undergraduate

Doctoral Students Awarded Ph.D. to date: 57

d. Academic Governance

| Institution | Dates | Position |
|------------------------------|--------------|--|
| The City College of New York | 2011 - | Member, Faculty Senate Executive Committee |
| The City College of New York | 2004-05 | Member, Faculty Senate Executive Committee |
| The City College of New York | 2004-05 | Chair, Faculty Senate Athletic Committee |

HIGHER EDUCATION

| Institution | Dates Attended | Degrees & Major | Date Conferred |
|---------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|
| New York University | 9/64-10/72 | Ph.D. Physics | 1972 |
| Fairleigh Dickinson Univ. | 6/63-6/64 | M.S. Physics | 1964 |
| Fairleigh Dickinson Univ. | 9/59-6/63 | B.S. Physics | 1963 |

SIGNIFICANT ACADEMIC AND PROFESSIONAL HONORS

SPIE's Gold Medal (2019)
 Eastern New York Intellectual Property Law Association (ENYIPLA) Inventor of Year award (2018)
 OSA Michael S. Feld Biophotonics Award (2016)
 APS Arthur L Schawlow Prize in Laser Science (2013)
 CCNY President's Inaugural Award for Excellence (2013).
 Association of Italian American Educators "Lifetime Achievement Award" (2012).
 SPIE Britton Chance Biomedical Optics Award (2012).
 Optical Society of America Charles Hard Townes Award (2008).
 Coherent Award for Lifetime Achievement in Biophotonics (2002).
 Fellow of IEEE – January 1, 2001 to present.
 Fellow of New York Academy of Sciences (1999-present)
 Leonardo Da Vinci Award (1991)
 Fellow of Optical Society of America (1989 to date)
 Outstanding Italian-American Award for Science (1983)
 Research Corporation Award
 Fellow of American Physical Society (1976 to date)
 A. P. Sloan Fellow 1975-80

ACADEMIC AND PROFESSIONAL HONORS

Chair, Optical Biopsy XVI, SPIE Photonics West, BiOS 2018, Toward Real-Time Spectroscopic Imaging and Diagnosis, January 27, 2018 - February 1, 2018, San Francisco, California, USA.
 Program Committee Member, Conference on Complex Light and Optical Forces XII, SPIE Photonics West, January 27, 2018 - February 1, 2018.
 Program Committee Member, Conference on Neural Imaging and Sensing 2018, SPIE Photonics West, January 27, 2018 - February 1, 2018.
 Chair, Optical Biopsy XV, SPIE Photonics West, BiOS 2017, Toward Real-Time Spectroscopic Imaging and Diagnosis, January 28, 2017 - February 2, 2017, San Francisco, California, USA.
 Member of Executive Organizing Committee, SPIE Photonics West, January 28, 2017 - February 2, 2017, San Francisco, California, USA.

Chair, Optical Biopsy XIV, SPIE Photonics West, BiOS 2016, Toward Real-Time Spectroscopic Imaging and Diagnosis, 13-18 February 2016, San Francisco, California, USA.

Member of Executive Organizing Committee, SPIE Photonics West, 13-18 February 2016, San Francisco, California, USA.

Chair, Third International Conference on Optical Angular Momentum, 4 - 7 August 2015, New York, USA..

Member of Executive Organizing Committee, SPIE Photonics West, BiOS 2015, Conference on Biomedical Optics, February 7-12, 2015.

Chair, Optical Biopsy XIII, SPIE Photonics West, BiOS 2015, Conference on Biomedical Optics, February 7-12, 2015.

Member of Executive Organizing Committee, SPIE Photonics West, BiOS 2014, Conference on Biomedical Optics, February 1-6, 2014.

Chair, Optical Biopsy XII, SPIE Photonics West, BiOS 2014, Conference on Biomedical Optics, February 1-6, 2014.

Member of The City College of New York Reserve Officer's Training Corps (2013).

Cavaliere di Pace, La Confederazione Internazionale dei Cavalieri Crociati (2013)

Member of Executive Organizing Committee, SPIE Photonics West, BiOS 2013, Conference on Biomedical Optics, February 2-7, 2013.

Program Committee Member, Conference on Complex Light and Optical Forces, SPIE Photonics West, Conference on Biomedical Optics, February 2-7, 2013.

Chair, Optical Biopsy XI, SPIE Photonics West, BiOS 2013, Conference on Biomedical Optics, February 2-7, 2013.

Chair, Optical Biopsy X, SPIE Photonics West, BiOS 2012, Conference on Biomedical Optics, January 21-26, 2012.

Member of Executive Organizing Committee, SPIE Photonics West, BiOS 2012, Conference on Biomedical Optics, January 21-26, 2012.

Chair, Optical Biopsy IX, SPIE Photonics West, BiOS 2011, Conference on Biomedical Optics, January 22-27, **2011**.

Member of Executive Organizing Committee, SPIE Photonics West, BiOS 2009, Conference on Biomedical Optics, January 22-27, 2011.

Chair, Optical Biopsy VIII, SPIE Photonics West, BiOS 2010, Conference on Biomedical Optics, January 23-28, 2010.

Member of Executive Organizing Committee, SPIE Photonics West, BiOS 2009, Conference on Biomedical Optics, January 23-28, 2010.

Premier Advisor, *BioOptics World* (2008).

Co-Chair, Optical Tomography and Spectroscopy of Tissue VIII, SPIE Photonics West, BiOS 2009, Conference on Biomedical Optics, January 24-29, 2009.

Program Committee Member, Optics in Bone Biology and Diagnostics, SPIE Photonics West, BiOS 2009, Conference on Biomedical Optics, January 24-29, 2009.

Co-Chair, Optical Biopsy VII, SPIE Photonics West, BiOS 2008, Conference on Biomedical Optics, January 19-24, 2008.

Co-Chair, Optical Tomography and Spectroscopy of Tissue VII, SPIE Photonics West, BiOS 2007, Conference on Biomedical Optics, January 21-24, 2007.

Co-Chair, Optical Biopsy VI, SPIE Conference on Progress in Biomedical Optics and Imaging, January 21-26, 2006.

Co-Chair, Optical Tomography and Spectroscopy of Tissue VI, SPIE Conference on Progress in Biomedical Optics and Imaging, January 23-26, 2005.

Chair, Optical Biopsy V, SPIE Conference on Progress in Biomedical Optics and Imaging, January 27-28, 2004.

Co-Chair, Optical Tomography and Spectroscopy of Tissue V, SPIE Conference on Progress in Biomedical Optics and Imaging, January 26-29, 2003.

Editorial Board of Journal of Biomedical Optics (2003).

Editorial Board of Technology in Cancer Research & Treatment (2001).

Certificate of Completion – The NIH Office of Human Subjects Research, November 1, 2000.

Conference Chairman of SPIE – International Symposium on BiOS 2000, Optical Biopsy III (BO22), January 2000.

Member of Program Committee of SPIE Biomedical Optoacoustics (BO19) Conference, January 2000.

Conference Chairman of OSA - Advances in Optical Imaging and Photon Migration, March 1996.
 Conference Chairman of SPIE - Advances in Laser and Light Spectroscopy to Diagnose Cancer and Other Tissues, Optical Biopsy III, January 1996.
 Conference Chairman of OSA - Advances in Optical Imaging and Photon Migration, March 1994.
 Conference Chairman of SPIE - Advances in Laser and Light Spectroscopy to Diagnose Cancer and Other Tissues, January 1994.
 Presider, Symposium on Optical Imaging of Biological Tissues with Photon Density Waves, OSA Annual Meeting, October 1993.
 Presider, Lasers in Medicine, OSA Annual Meeting, October 1993
 Conference Chairman of SPIE - Photon Migration and Imaging in Random Media and Tissues, January 1993
 Editorial Board of Journal of Laser Applications (1991-)
 Presider, New Semiconductor Materials Systems, Conference of Quantum Electronics Laser Science, Baltimore, MD, May 12-17, 1991.
 Senior Member of IEEE (1989-2001)
 Member of Board of Directors of Laser Institute of America (1989 to 1992)
 Editorial Board of Review of Scientific Instruments (1989-1991)
 Conference Organizer of Electrochemical Society - Photonic, Ultrafast Phenomena and Nonlinear Optics at Annual Meeting 1986, 1988, 1989
 Conference Organizer of SPIE - Ultrafast Lasers Probe Phenomena in Bulk and Microstructures, March 1987, March 1988, March 1990
 Editor of Special Issue on Lasers in Biology and Medicine, Vol. 20, #12 (1984)
 Program Committee for International Meeting for Picosecond Phenomena 1980, 1984
 Advisory Board of Photonic Magazine (1978 to date)
 Phi Beta Kappa Honor Society
 Phi Omega Epsilon Honor Society
 Who's Who in East
 Who's Who in High Technology
 Who's Who in US
 Who's Who in Frontiers of Science and Technology
 Who's Who of American Inventors

CURRENT RESEARCH AREAS OF FOCUS: BIOMEDIPHOTONICS

- photon migration in random media
- optical biopsy (fluorescence, Raman scattering, and diffusion reflectance)
- optical imaging – time resolved and CW
- optical mammography
- optical tomography
- tissue welding with NIR lasers
- Cr doped tunable solid state lasers and materials
- ultrafast laser spectroscopy
- quantum dots and quantum wells (semiconductors and metals) for photodetectors, photoemitters, and solar cells
- solar energy conversion
- THz and IR spectroscopy and imaging of defects
- Supercontinuum with Vortex beams
- Vortex beam propagation
- Overtone dynamics of water molecules
- Induced photo magnetoreceptors in biological systems (animals and plants)
- photonic explorers – small scale devices
- fast and high resolution microscope using quantum dot UV to visible light conversion

PUBLICATIONS

Citations as of December 11, 2018: 17,375, h-index: 64

Patents

1. Picosecond Spectrometer Using Picosecond Continuum - Robert R. Alfano and Stanley L. Shapiro, Patent 3,782,828 (Jan. 1, 1974).
2. Method and Apparatus for detecting the Presence of Caries in Teeth using Visible Luminescence - R. R. Alfano, Patent #4,290,433 (September 22, 1981).
3. Method and Device for Detecting the Threshold of Generation of a Laser Beam - R. R. Alfano and N. H. Schiller, #4,277,669 (July 7, 1981).
4. Stabilized Pulse Producing Mode Locked Laser System, Robert R. Alfano, Bruce H. Green, #4,291,282 (September 22, 1981).
5. Apparatus and Method for use in Calculating the Time Axis and Intensity Linearity of a Streak Camera, N. Schiller and R. R. Alfano, #4,435,727 (March 6, 1984).
6. Picosecond Delay Device, N. Schiller, R. Alfano, #4,438,416 (March 20, 1984).
7. Emerald Laser, Chromium Doped Beryllium Aluminum Silicate Laser Systems - R. R. Alfano and Janusz M. Buchert #4,464,761 (August 7, 1984).
8. Method and Apparatus for Detecting the Presence of Caries in Teeth using Visible Light, R. R. Alfano, #4,479,499 (October 30, 1984).
9. Method and Apparatus for Detecting the Presence of Caries in Teeth using Visible Luminescence – R. R. Alfano, #RE31,815 (January 29, 1985). Revised version of the patent #4,290,433.
10. Compact Temporal Spectral Photometer, N. H. Schiller and R. R. Alfano - #4,630,925 (December 23, 1986).
11. Picosecond Gated Light Detection Tube, R. R. Alfano, #4,682,020 (July 21, 1987).
12. Ultrafast Gated Light Detection, R. R. Alfano, #4,659,921 (April 21, 1987).
13. Photomultiplier Tube having a Transmission Strip Line Photocathode and System for use therewith, R. R. Alfano, A. D. Walser, #4,853,595 (August 1989).
14. Apparatus for Sensing and Displaying the Temporal Properties of a Plurality Light Signals occurring at Different Locations Simultaneously, R. R. Alfano and N. Schiller #607,600 - **Israel** patent ((July 5, 1984) issued October 2, 1989).
15. Compact Temporal Spectral Photometer, N. Schiller and R. R. Alfano, #1493894 **Japanese** Patent Application No. 204619/1983 (April 20, 1989).
16. Laser Action in Chromium-doped Forsterite, V. Petricevic, S. K. Gayen, R. R. Alfano, #4,932,031 (June 5, 1990).
17. Method for Detecting Cancerous Tissue using Visible Native Luminescence, R. R. Alfano and M. A. Alfano, #4,930,516 (June 5, 1990).
18. Ultrafast Digital Photonic Signal Processing using Optical Noncollinear Second Harmonic Generation, Yao Li, R. R. Alfano, G. Eichmann, #4,918,635 (April 17, 1990).
19. Sensing and Displaying Light Properties, N. H. Schiller, R. R. Alfano, #AU-B-41992/85 - Australian Patent Application No. 41992/85 (February 27, 1986).
20. Ultrafast Sampling Oscilloscope, R. R. Alfano, A. D. Walser, #4,931,704 (June 5, 1990).
21. Ultrafast Oscilloscope, R. R. Alfano, P. P. Ho, #4,956,548 (September 11, 1990).
22. Laser Cavity having an Adjustable Optical Path Length Extender, N. Schiller, R. R. Alfano, #4,969,156 (November 6, 1990).
23. Method and Apparatus for Generating Ultrashort Light Pulses, R. R. Alfano, P. J. Delfyett, R. Dorsinville, #4,972,423 (November 20, 1990).
24. SHG Autocorrelator, Y. Takiguchi, R. R. Alfano, Y. Budansky, #4,973,160 (November 27, 1990).
25. Tetravalent Chromium (Cr⁴⁺) as a Laser-Active Ion for Tunable Solid-State Lasers, R. R. Alfano, V. Petricevic, #4,987,575 (January 22, 1991).
26. Trigger Circuit for a Streak Camera Sweep Drive Circuit, R. R. Alfano, R. Garuthara, #5003168 (March 26, 1991).
27. Apparatus and Method for Measuring the Time Evolution of Carriers Propagating within Submicron and Micron Electronic Devices, R. R. Alfano, P. P. Ho, #5,034,903 (July 23, 1991).
28. Method and Apparatus for Detecting Cancerous Tissue using Luminescence Excitation Spectra, R. R. Alfano, #5,042,494, (August 27, 1991).

29. Optical Method and Apparatus for Diagnosing Human Spermatozoa, R. R. Alfano, George R. Nagamatsu, Nobutoshi Oka, #5,061,075, (October 29, 1991).
30. Method and Apparatus for Creating Transient Optical Elements and Circuits, R. R. Alfano, Yao Li, P. L. Baldeck, #5,126,874, (June 30, 1992).
31. Ultrafast Digital Optical Signal Processing using a Venn Diagram Based Spatial Encoding Technique, Y. Li, R. Dorsinville, R. R. Alfano, #5,136,530, (August 4, 1992).
32. Method and Apparatus for Distinguishing Cancerous Tissue from Benign Tumor Tissue, Benign Tissue or Normal Tissue using Native Fluorescence, R. R. Alfano, B. Das, G. Tang, #5,131,398, (July 21, 1992).
33. Method and Apparatus for improving the Signal to Noise Ratio of an Image formed of an Object hidden in or behind a Semi-opaque Random Media, K. M. Yoo, R. R. Alfano, #5,140,463, (August 18, 1992).
34. Three-dimensional Optical Imaging of Semi-Transparent and Opaque Objects using Ultrashort Light Pulses, a Streak Camera and a Coherent Fiber Bundle, R. R. Alfano, Ping-Pei Ho, #5,142,372, August 25, 1992.
35. Terahertz Repetition Rate Optical Computing Systems, Communications Systems, and Logic Elements using Cross-Phase-Modulation Based Optical Processors, R. R. Alfano, P. Ho, P. Baldeck, #5,150,248, September 22, 1992.
36. Multiple-Stage Optical Kerr Gate System, Ping-Pei Ho, R. R. Alfano, #5,227,912, July 13, 1993.
37. Method for determining if a Tissue is a Malignant Tumor Tissue, a Benign Tumor Tissue, or a Normal Benign Tissue using Raman Spectroscopy, R. R. Alfano, C.-H. Liu, W. S. Glassman, #5,261,410, November 16, 1993.
38. Femtosecond Streak Camera, R. R. Alfano, Y. Takiguchi, K. Kinoshita, #5,278,403, January 11, 1994.
39. Method for Distinguishing between Calcified Atherosclerotic Tissue and Fibrous Atherosclerotic Tissue or Normal Cardiovascular Tissue Using Raman Spectroscopy, R. R. Alfano, C. H. Liu #5,293,872, March 15, 1994.
40. Protective Device for Selectively Reflecting High-Intensity Light over a Broad Spectral Bandwidth, R. R. Alfano, Kwong M. Yoo, #5,315,437, May 24, 1994.
41. Method and System for compressing and amplifying Ultrashort Laser Pulses, R. R. Alfano, P. P. Ho, Q. Z. Wang, #5,323,260, June 21, 1994.
42. Method for determining if Tissue is Malignant as opposed to Non-Malignant using Time-Resolved Fluorescence Spectroscopy, R. R. Alfano, A. Pradhan, G. C. Tang, L. Wang, Y. Budansky, B. B. Das, #5,348,018, September 20, 1994.
43. Noninvasive Method and Apparatus for Characterizing Biological Materials, R. R. Alfano, K. M. Yoo, G. C. Tang, #5,369,496, November 29, 1994.
44. Ultrafast Optical Imaging of Objects in a Scattering Medium, R. R. Alfano, P. P. Ho, L. Wang, #5,371,368, December 6, 1994.
45. Terahertz Repetition Rate Optical Computing Systems, and Communication Systems and Logic Elements Using Cross-Phase Modulation Based Optical Processors, R. R. Alfano, P. P. Ho, P. Baldeck, #5,373,381, December 13, 1994.
46. Method and Apparatus for Mapping a Tissue Sample for and Distinguishing Different Regions thereof based on Luminescence Measurements of Cancer-indicative Native Fluorophor, R. R. Alfano, #5,413,108, May 9, 1995.
47. Terahertz Repetition Rate Optical Computing Systems, and Communication Systems and Logic Elements using Cross-Phase Modulation based Optical Processors, R. R. Alfano, P.-P. Ho, P. Baldeck, #5,463,485, October 31, 1995.
48. Method for Determining if Tissue is Malignant as opposed to Non-Malignant using Time-resolved Fluorescence Spectroscopy, R. R. Alfano, Asima Pradhan, G. C. Tang, L. Wang, Y. Budansky, B. B. Das, #5,467,767, November 21, 1995.
49. Method and Device for Detecting Biological Molecules and/or Microorganisms within a Desired Area or Space, R. R. Alfano, #5,474,910, December 12, 1995.
50. Method and System for Imaging Objects in Turbid Media using Diffusive Fermat Photons, R. R. Alfano, A. Y. Polishchuk, #5,625,458, April 29, 1997.
51. Apparatus using Optical Deflection, R. R. Alfano, P. P. Ho, Lina Yang, Q. Z. Wang, #5,636,050, June 3, 1997.
52. Technique for Determining whether a Cell is Malignant as opposed to Non-malignant using Extrinsic Fluorescence Spectroscopy, R. R. Alfano, Cheng H. Liu, Wei L. Sha, Yury Budansky, #5,635,402, June 3, 1997.

53. 2-Dimensional Imaging of Translucent Objects in Turbid Media, R. R. Alfano, P. P. Ho, X. Liang, #5,644,429, July 1, 1997 (see #5,371,368).
54. Method and Apparatus for Evaluating the Composition of an Oil Sample, R. R. Alfano, C. H. Liu, #5,656,810, August 12, 1997.
55. Ultrafast Optical Imaging of objects in or Behind Scattering Media, R. R. Alfano, Feng Liu, Q. Z. Wang, P. Ho, L. M. Wang, X. Liang, #5,710,429, January 20, 1998.
56. Method for Amplifying Laser Signals and An Amplifier for use in said Method, R. R. Alfano, V. V. Petricevic, P. P. Ho, #5,717,517, February 10, 1998.
57. Imaging and Characterization of Tissue based upon the Preservation of Polarized Light transmitted therethrough, R. R. Alfano, S. G. Demos, #5,719,399, February 17, 1998.
58. Method for Detecting Cancerous Tissue using Optical Spectroscopy and Fourier Analysis, R. R. Alfano, A. Katz, Y. Yang, #5,769,081, June 23, 1998.
59. Method for Detecting Cancerous Tissue using Visible Native Luminescence, R. R. Alfano, M. A. Alfano, #B1 4,930,516, August 4, 1998. (Re-examination Certificate of #B1 4,930,516).
60. Optical Imaging of Breast Tissues to enable the Detection therein of Calcification Regions Suggestive of Cancer, R. R. Alfano, P. P. Ho, L. Wang, X. Liang, P. Galland, #5,799,656, September 1, 1998.
61. Time Resolved Diffusion Tomographic Imaging in Highly Scattering Turbid Media, R. R. Alfano, W. Cai, F. Liu, M. Lax, Bidyut B. Das, #5,813,988, September 29, 1998.
62. Multiple-Stage Optical Kerr Gate System, Ping-Pei Ho, R. R. Alfano, #5,828,484, October 27, 1998.
63. Imaging of Objects Based upon the Polarization or Depolarization of Light, R. R. Alfano, S. G. Demos, #5,847,394, December 8, 1998.
64. Method for Monitoring the Effects of Chemotherapeutic Agents on Neoplastic Media, R. R. Alfano, G. C. Tang, S. P. Schantz, #5,849,595, December 15, 1998.
65. Imaging of objects based upon the polarization or depolarization of light, Robert R. Alfano, Stavros Demos, #5,929,443, July 27, 1999.
66. Time-resolved diffusion tomographic 2D and 3D imaging in highly scattering turbid media, Robert R. Alfano, Wei Cai, Feng Liu, Melvin Lax, #5,931,789, August 3, 1999.
67. System and method for performing selected optical measurements on a sample using a diffraction grating, Iosif Zeylikovich, Robert R. Alfano, #5,943,133, August 24, 1999.
68. Technique for imaging an object in or behind a scattering medium, R. R. Alfano, K. M. Yoo, S. Ahmed, Z. W. Zang, Feng Liu, #5,949,077, September 7, 1999.
69. Method and apparatus for in vivo examination of subcutaneous tissues inside an organ of a body using optical spectroscopy, R. R. Alfano, Y. Budansky, #5,983,125, November 9, 1999.
70. Fiberoptic assembly useful in optical spectroscopy, R. R. Alfano, Stavros Demos, Gang Zhang, #6,006,001, December 21, 1999.
71. Baseball training bat with colored transferable bands, Robert R. Alfano, Scott A. Alfano, #6,045,465, April 4, 2000.
72. Photonic paper product dispenser, Robert R. Alfano, Yury Budansky, jing Cheng Luo, #6,069,354, May 30, 2000.
73. Method and apparatus for detecting the presence of cancerous and precancerous cells in a smear using native fluorescence spectroscopy, Robert R. Alfano, Singaravelu Ganesan, and Yury Budansky, #6,080,584, June 27, 2000.
74. Imaging of objects in turbid media based upon the preservation of polarized luminescence emitted from contrast agents, Robert R. Alfano, Stavros G. Demos, Wubao Wang, #6,091,983, July 18, 2000.
75. Detection of cancer and precancerous conditions in tissues and/or cells using native fluorescence excitation spectroscopy, Robert R. Alfano, Singaravelu Ganesan, Alvin Katz, Yang Yuanlong, #6,091,985, July 18, 2000.
76. Time-resolved diffusion tomographic 2D and 3D imaging in highly scattering turbid media, Robert R. Alfano, Wei Cai, Swapan K. Gayen, #6,108,576, August 22, 2000.
77. Method and system for examining biological materials using low power CW excitation Raman spectroscopy, Robert R. Alfano, Wubao Wang, #6,151,522, November 21, 2000.
78. Time-resolved optical backscattering tomographic image reconstruction in scattering turbid media, R. R. Alfano, Wei Cai, Melvin Lax, #6,205,353 B1, March 20, 2001.
79. Non-linear optical tomography of turbid media, Robert R. Alfano, Yici Guo, Feng Liu, Ping Pei Ho, #6,208,886 B1, March 27, 2001.

80. Microscope imaging inside highly scattering media, Robert R. Alfano, Gordon E. Anderson, Feng Liu, #6,215,587 B1, April 10, 2001.
81. Remote-Controllable, Micro-Scale Device for use in In Vivo Medical Diagnosis and/or Treatment, Robert R. Alfano, Scott Alfano, Quan-Zhen Wang, Ping Pei Ho, #6,240,312, May 29, 2001.
82. Apparatus for Enhancing the Visibility of a Luminous Object inside Tissue and Methods for Same, Robert R. Alfano, Stavros G. Demos, Wubao Wang, Jamal Ali, #6,280,386 B1, Aug. 28, 2001.
83. Photon-Mediated Introduction of Biological Materials into Cells and/or Cellular Components, Robert R. Alfano, Cheng-Hui Liu, #6,346,101 B1, February 12, 2002.
84. Performing Selected Optical Measurements with Optical Coherence Domain Reflectometry, I. Zeylikovich, R. R. Alfano, #6,437,867 B2, August 20, 2002.
85. Sub-Surface Imaging under Paints and Coatings using Early Light Spectroscopy, R. R. Alfano, P. P. Ho, #6,495,833 B1, December 17, 2002.
86. Method and System for Examining Biological Materials using Low Power CW Excitation Raman Spectroscopy, R. R. Alfano, W. B. Wang, #6,560,478 B1, May 6, 2003.
87. Spectral Polarizing Tomographic Dermatoscope, R. R. Alfano, Y. Budansky, J. Luo, #6,587,711 B1, July 1, 2003.
88. Technique for Examining Biological Materials using Diffuse Reflectance Spectroscopy and the Kubelka-Munk Function, R. R. Alfano, Y. Yang, #6,615,068 B1, September 2, 2003.
89. System and Method of Fluorescence Spectroscopic Imaging for Characterization and Monitoring of Tissue Damage, R. R. Alfano, J. Tang, P. P. Ho, #6,631,289 B2, October 7, 2003.
90. Method and Apparatus for Examining a Tissue Using the Spectral Wing Emission Therefrom Induced by Visible to Infrared Photoexcitation, R. R. Alfano, S. G. Demos, G. Zhang, #6,665,556 B1, December 16, 2003.
91. Spectroscopic and Time-resolved Optical Methods and Apparatus for Imaging Objects in Turbid Media, R. R. Alfano, S. K. Gayen, M. E. Zevallos, #6,665,557 B1, December 16, 2003.
92. System and Method for Performing Selected Optical Measurements Utilizing a Position Changeable Aperture, I. Zeylikovich, R. R. Alfano, #6,762,839 B2, July 13, 2004.
93. Systems and Methods for Non-Destructively Detecting Material Abnormalities Beneath a Coated Surface, R. R. Alfano, I. Zeylikovich, W. Wang, J. Ali, V. Benischek, Y. Budansky, #6,853,926, February 8, 2005.
94. Gelatin Based on Power-Gel as Solders for Cr⁴⁺ Laser Tissue Welding and Sealing of Lung Air Leak and Fistulas in Organs, R. R. Alfano, J. Tang, J. M. Evans, P. P. Ho, #7,033,348 B2, Apr. 25, 2006.
95. Systems and Methods for Non-Destructively Detecting Material Abnormalities Beneath a Coated Surface, R. R. Alfano, I. Zeylikovich, W. Wang, J. Ali, V. Benischek, Y. Budansky, #7,038,208 B2, May 2, 2006.
96. Methods of Improving Line of Sight Wireless Optical Communication Through Adverse Environmental Conditions, R. R. Alfano, J. P. Ying, S. K. Gayen, W. Cai, #7,106,972 B2, September 12, 2006.
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- Capturing Light to Image through Scattering Walls for Biomedical Photonics, R. R. Alfano, invited talk at NY Academy of Sciences, New York, NY, November 17, 2000.
- Optical Imaging Study of Human Prostate Tissues, W. B. Wang, J. Ali, R. R. Alfano, J. H. Vitenson, J.M. Lombardo, The Soc. For Urology and Engr. Inc. 14th Annual Meeting, Atlanta, GA, April 29, 2000.
- Capturing Early and Diffusive Light for Imaging Applications, R. R. Alfano, MIT Seminar on Optics &QE, April 12, 2000.
- Optical Biopsy for Non-invasive Cancer Detection, R. R. Alfano, NASA Occupational Health Program Workshop on Skin Cancer Screening, Early Detection, and Prevention, Cocoa Beach, FL, March 22 - 23, 2000.
- Preparation of Optical Composites, Leslie L. Isaacs, R. R. Alfano, V. Petricevic, B. P. Wang, J. Ying, Materials Research Society 1999 Fall Meeting, Boston, MA, November 29 – December 3, 1999.
- Introduction to Light: Spectral, Temporal, Vector Properties, and Medical Applications, R. R. Alfano, Lecture Series: Introduction to Photonics for Medical Research, NYEEI, New York, NY, May 20, 1999.
- Linear and Nonlinear Optical Biopsy and Imaging, R. R. Alfano, Boston University, April 8, 1998.
- Medi-photonics: At the Cutting Edge of Medicine, R. R. Alfano, CUNY Alumni Association meeting, CUNY Grad Ctr., April 17, 1996.
- Advances in Time and Space Optical Imaging of Biomedical Media, R. R. Alfano, FDA and NIH Mental Health sponsored conference on Current and Emerging Techniques for Monitoring Brain Structure & Function, March 28-29, 1996, NIH, Bethesda, MD.
- Medi-photonics - the future medical diagnostic and therapeutic instruments, R. R. Alfano, Alumni Assoc. of CCNY meeting, CUNY Graduate Center, November 28, 1995.
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