Policies on Non-Discrimination and Sexual Harassment

The City College prohibits discrimination on the basis of age, gender, sexual orientation, transgender, disability, genetic predisposition or carrier status, alienage or citizenship, religion, race, color, nationality or ethnic origin, or veteran, military or marital status in its student admissions, employment, access to programs, and administration of educational policies. Questions, concerns, or complaints based on any of the above may be directed to the Office of Diversity and Compliance, Wille Administration Building, Room 212 (212-650-6310). In addition, the specific form of gender discrimination, "sexual harassment," is prohibited by the policies of the Board of Trustees of The City University of New York. Student complaints alleging sexual harassment should be directed to the Sexual Harassment Awareness and Intake Coordinator (see Appendix B.15, and the Sexual Harassment brochure for the name of the current Coordinator and a list of Committee members who may be contacted). Brochures are available in the Office of Diversity and Compliance, the Office of Human Resources, the Office of the Vice President for Student Affairs and at the NAC Welcome Center. Information is also available on the City College website under Office of Diversity.

Statement Regarding Lapse in College Bulletin Printing Between 2010-2013

This recent edition of The City College Graduate Bulletin is in effect for the 2013-2014 and 2014-2015 academic years. City College did not publish a bulletin for the 2010-2011, 2011-2012 and 2012-2013 academic years. Therefore, the preceding Graduate Bulletin covering the 2008-2009 and 2009-2010 academic years is deemed to have remained in effect for the 2010-2011, 2011-2012 and 2012-2013 academic years.

Disclaimer

The City College of New York, 2013 –2015 Undergraduate Bulletin represents the academic policies and procedures, services, course and program offerings that are in effect at the time of publishing. The Bulletin will not be updated to include any changes taking effect since publication. The most current information regarding academic programs and course descriptions, academic policies and services available to students can be found on The City College of New York web site. For matters of academic policy (e.g., applicable degree requirements), students are also advised to consult their major department adviser, refer to the departments web page, the Office of the Provost, and/or the Registrar for additional information.

Important Notice of Possible Changes

The City University of New York reserves the right, because of changing conditions, to make modifications of any nature in the academic programs and requirements of the University and its constituent colleges without advance notice. Tuition and fees set forth in this publication (or website) are similarly subject to change by the Board of Trustees of the City University of New York. The University regrets any inconvenience this may cause. The College does not guarantee to offer all courses it announces. The announcement is made in good faith, but circumstances beyond the control of the College may sometimes necessitate changes. The college may cancel courses if the enrollment does not warrant their being offered or if other contingencies make such a cancellation necessary.
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# Directory

**Mail Address:**
The City College/CUNY  
160 Convent Avenue at 138th Street  
New York, N.Y. 10031  
Telephone: 212-650-7000  
www.ccny.cuny.edu

## School and Division Offices

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<th>Office/Building</th>
<th>Phone</th>
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<td>Architecture (Bernard and Anne Spitzer School of)</td>
<td>SSA 113</td>
<td>212-650-7118</td>
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<td>Education (School of)</td>
<td>NA 3/203</td>
<td>212-650-5471</td>
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<td>Engineering (Grove School of) Undergraduate</td>
<td>ST 209</td>
<td>212-650-8020</td>
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<td>Liberal Arts and Science (College of) Humanities and Arts (Division of)</td>
<td>NA 5/225</td>
<td>212-650-8166</td>
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<tr>
<td>Science (Division of)</td>
<td>MR 1320</td>
<td>212-650-6850</td>
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<tr>
<td>The Colin L. Powell School for Civic and Global Leadership (formerly the Division of Social Science)</td>
<td>NA 6/141</td>
<td>212-650-5967</td>
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<tr>
<td>Division of Interdisciplinary Studies at the Center for Worker Education</td>
<td>25 Broadway</td>
<td>212-925-6625</td>
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## Other Important Numbers

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<td>Academic Standards</td>
<td>206/216</td>
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<td>Admissions</td>
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<td>Bookstore</td>
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<td>212-650-7109</td>
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<td>Bursar</td>
<td>Admin 103</td>
<td>212-650-7218</td>
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<td>Career and Professional Development Institute</td>
<td>NA 1/116</td>
<td>212-650-5327</td>
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<td>AccessAbility Center</td>
<td>NA 1/218</td>
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<td>Student Life and Leadership Development</td>
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<td>212-650-5338</td>
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<td>Intercollegiate Athletics</td>
<td>MR 20</td>
<td>212-650-8228</td>
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<td>International Student Services</td>
<td>NA 1/107</td>
<td>212-650-8106</td>
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<tr>
<td>Office of Recreation and Campus Fitness</td>
<td>WG floor 3</td>
<td>212-650-7556</td>
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<tr>
<td>Library (Main)</td>
<td>NA floor 2</td>
<td>212-650-7155</td>
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<td>Architecture Library</td>
<td>SSA 101</td>
<td>212-650-8768</td>
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<tr>
<td>CWE Library</td>
<td>25 Bwy, 7th floor</td>
<td>212-925-6625 x228</td>
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<td>Music Library</td>
<td>SH 160</td>
<td>212-650-7174</td>
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<td>Science/Engineering Library</td>
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<td>Lost and Found</td>
<td>NA 4/201</td>
<td>212-650-6911</td>
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<td>Ombudsperson, Faculty</td>
<td>Admin 216</td>
<td>212-650-8020</td>
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<td>Admin 102</td>
<td>212-650-7850</td>
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<td>Security</td>
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<td>Student Affairs</td>
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<tr>
<td>Student Support Resources</td>
<td>MR 15</td>
<td>212-650-8222</td>
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</table>
Directions to the City College Campus

http://www.ccny.cuny.edu/about/directions.cfm

By Train
Take the IRT #1 local to 137th Street and Broadway. Walk up 138th Street three blocks to Convent Avenue.

Take the IND “A” or “D” express or “B” or “C” local to 145th Street and St. Nicholas Avenue, walk west one block to 145th Street and Convent Avenue, then south to 138th Street. The CCNY shuttle bus makes regular stops to this subway during the day.

Take the IRT #4 or #5 express or #6 local to 125th Street and Lexington Avenue. Change there for the M-100 or M-101 bus to Amsterdam Avenue and 138th Street. Walk east one block to Convent Avenue.

Take the Metro North to 125th Street and Park Avenue. Change there for the M-100 or M-101 bus to Amsterdam Avenue and 138th Street, walk east one block to Convent Avenue.

By Bus
Take the M-4 or M-5 to Broadway and 137th Street. Walk up 138th Street three blocks to Convent Avenue.

Take the M-100 or M-101 to Amsterdam Avenue and 138th Street, walk east one block to Convent Avenue.

Take the M-101 to 135th Street and Amsterdam Avenue and walk north to 138th Street, then east one block to Convent Avenue.

Take the BX-19 to 145th Street and Convent Avenue, walk south on Convent Avenue to 138th Street.

By Car
From the West Side Highway: Exit at 125th Street. Cross Broadway and turn left onto Amsterdam Avenue. The College is at 138th Street and Amsterdam Avenue.

From the East Side: Take the FDR or the RFK (Triborough) Bridge to Harlem River Drive. Exit at 135th Street. Continue to St. Nicholas Avenue and turn right, then left onto 141st Street. Turn left onto Convent Avenue. The campus begins at 140th Street and Convent Avenue.

Please note that visitor parking on campus is extremely limited and must be arranged in advance through the Office of Public Safety, (212-650-6911) or the City College Office organizing the public event. Parking is available in the neighborhood.
For your convenience and safety, the college offers several ways to get to and from the subways at all times.

**CCNY to 145th Street**
A CCNY marked bus stops at Campus Bus stops and 145th Street & St. Nicholas Ave. every 15 minutes.
7:00 a.m. to 9:45 p.m. Monday through Friday / 8:15 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. Saturday
Intersession 7:00 a.m. to 8:30 p.m. Monday through Friday
Holidays and Intersession Saturdays: Escort Service only

**CCNY to 124th Street**
A CCNY marked bus stops at Campus Bus stops & runs from 124th St. to The Towers every 20 minutes.
7:15 a.m. to 9:45p.m. Monday through Friday/8:15 a.m.m to 4:00 p.m. Saturday

After hours and Holidays and Intersession - Escort Service only

**NEXTBUS @ CCNY**

NextBus @ CCNY is a new information system to track and report on the current positions and arrival predictions of City College shuttle buses. With the new NextBus information system, students, faculty and staff will be able to know when the next shuttle bus will arrive. Our CCNY buses are now equipped with GPS devices that will allow for real-time tracking for both of the bus routes: the 145th Street Loop and the 125th Street Loop.

http://www.adm.ccny.cuny.edu/nextbus/

**Escort Service** (212-650-6911)

Transportation by CCNY marked Bus or GEM cars is available when shuttle services do not run: Pickup and drop off is limited to same stops as the bus stops, plus 125th Street & St. Nicholas Ave. We do not pickup or drop off at any other stops than these, so please plan your safe return to campus accordingly. (Gem cars on Campus only)

9:45 p.m. to 7:00 a.m. Monday to Friday
9:45 p.m. Friday until 7:00 a.m. Monday
8:00 p.m. to 7:00 a.m. Intersession
All day on Holidays

NOTE: For all transportation services riders must display a valid CUNY ID, The Towers ID or visitor's pass.

For inquiries about the Mass Transit or Campus Loop service call (212) 650-8675 between 8:00 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. Monday to Friday - All other times call (212) 650-6911. For inquiries about the Escort Service call (212) 650-6911.

Students at City College use the many free shuttle and escort services available to get to and from the subway.
A Message from the President

Welcome to The City College of New York!

Whether you completed your undergraduate work here at City College or you come to us from another university or another country, you are about to embark on a deeper, more committed and more rewarding exploration of the field you love. You may be studying sustainability, molecular biology, film and video production, creative writing, urban design, biomedical engineering or psychology — or any one of our over 60 graduate programs — you will be taught by intensely committed faculty whose achievements are internationally recognized. You could find yourself working with world-renowned scholars in search of a cure for cancer, for example, or examining the best ways to "green" a city, or developing new remote sensing technologies to analyze atmospheric pollution. Whatever program you choose, you will be studying with the best.

Use this bulletin to familiarize yourself with our graduate programs. Each one will prepare you to become a leader in an increasingly complex and global world. Our rich curriculum offers you the academic foundation for future success, just as it did CCNY's earlier graduates, from Supreme Court Justice Felix Frankfurter to former Secretary of State Colin Powell, from artist Faith Ringgold to Intel co-founder Andy Grove to Judge Carol Edmead, to our nine Nobel Prize-winning scientists. As a graduate of City, you will join their company and carry on their tradition of excellence and achievement. You will shape not only the career you have chosen, but also the world you live in.

Of course college—even graduate school—equals more than classes, and life at City is as varied and exciting as our student body. You will find opportunities here to join with other like-minded students to pursue your interests in more than 150 student clubs. In particular, I hope that you will bring your concerns and ideas to the graduate student government.

In choosing City, you have made the right choice. You have chosen a place of innovation and entrepreneurship, of ambitious and accomplished fellow-students, of cutting edge research, scholarship and creativity — and a place that inspires so many of its best and brightest to give back, to make a difference in the lives of others.

I look forward to welcoming you personally to City College.

Sincerely,
Lisa S. Coico
President
The City College of New York is a small university within The City University of New York, offering a rich program of undergraduate and graduate study through its College of Liberal Arts and Science and the Professional Schools. The College of Liberal Arts and Science consists of the following:

- Division of Humanities and the Arts
- Division of Science
- Division of Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences

The Professional Schools are the:

- Spitzer School of Architecture
- Colin L. Powell School for Civic and Global Leadership (formerly the Division of Social Science)
- School of Education
- Sophie Davis School of Biomedical Education
- Grove School of Engineering
- Sophie Davis School of Biomedical Education

Founded in 1847 by a referendum of the people of New York City, City College’s mandate was to offer the best education possible to the children of the poor and working class, and to open to new immigrants the opportunities of America. The City College (CCNY) is the oldest college among the twenty-three public institutions that make up The City University of New York (CUNY), which was established in 1961.

The City College campus occupies thirty-five acres along tree-lined Convent Avenue from 131st Street to 141st Street in Manhattan. The College can be reached easily by several subway and bus lines. Many buildings in the area are landmarks, including the six historic Neo-Gothic structures and three archways on CCNY’s North Campus.

The College’s resources include the Morris Raphael Cohen Library, the largest library in the University system, with holdings of over one and a half million volumes; more than two hundred teaching and research laboratories; the Towers, a 600-bed residence hall; and an Information Technology Center that provides instructional and research-oriented services and student access through numerous student computer labs. The Aaron Davis Hall is the site of rehearsals, performances, exhibits and technical training for students in the arts, as well as presentations by professional artists. It is a major cultural asset for CCNY as well as the New York City community.

Hundreds of millions of dollars of new construction and renovation is under way on the campus, including two advanced Science research centers on South campus.

The Towers Residence Hall

The Towers, which opened in 2006, is the first residence hall built on the CCNY campus in its 161-year history. Located at the corner of 130th Street and St. Nicholas Terrace on the South Campus it offers accommodations to nearly 600 resident students. The Towers also includes studio apartments for faculty housing.

The residence hall consists of 164 fully furnished, air-conditioned apartments in a variety of configurations; all units have full kitchen facilities. The residence hall includes wireless lounges, a multi-purpose study/seminar room, a fitness center, a central laundry facility, convenience store and a community kitchen. Living at The Towers is all-inclusive and includes Internet, phone, cable, laundry and all utilities. The Towers has twenty-four hour security with cameras installed throughout the building. CCNY operates a complimentary shuttle/escort service, which connects residents to local subway stations and North Campus. Residence Life Staff provide supervision of the building in accordance with CCNY resident housing policies and procedures while Resident Assistants create a sense of community through educational and social programming.

Information regarding housing costs and the application process can be found at www.ccnytowers.com or prospective students can contact the Office of Housing and Residence Life at 917-507-0070. Tours are offered throughout the year through The Office of Admissions and The Towers leasing office.

Accreditation

All degree programs are registered by the New York State Department of Education. The College is regionally accredited by the Middle States Commission on Higher Education (3624 Market Street, Philadelphia, PA, 19104-2680; 267-284-5000; email: info@msche.org).

Additionally, professional curricula are accredited by the appropriate professional educational agency or board including the National Council for the Accreditation of Teacher Education, the National Architectural Accrediting Board, the American Society of Landscape Architects, and the Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology.

Continuing a Tradition of Excellence

The College continues today to pursue aggressively its joint goals of excellence and access in its undergraduate and graduate offerings as well as its research and community service efforts.

More than 89% of the City College faculty hold the Ph.D. and 18% Distinguished Professors teach at The City College, more than at any other City University college. The faculty are committed to active professional lives as teachers, researchers and scholars. At the same time, the College, through the efforts of its faculty, has developed important collaborative projects with other institutions and agencies in the New York City area to provide needed services in education, housing, health care and communications.

In recent years, The City College has become a major center for research and scholarship and leads all other colleges of the City University in attracting outside funding for research activities. In addition, many funded programs on campus seek to promote participation in the sciences, engineering and other fields, especially by minority, women and economically disadvantaged students.

About Graduate Study

The City College master’s programs are designed both for the student seeking graduate training ending at the master’s level and for those interested in preparing for admission to doctoral degree programs. More than fifty different master’s degree programs in the College of Liberal Arts and Science and the Schools of Architecture, Education and Engineering offer students a wide range of specialized learning opportunities. Ninety percent of students enrolled in the College’s graduate programs are pursuing advanced degrees. Currently, more than eight hundred master’s degrees are conferred each year.

The City College’s student body of approximately 16,000 men and women is drawn from eighty different countries and represents some fifty different language groups, bringing an international and cosmopolitan ambiance to the campus. An approximately equal number of men and women make up the graduate student body of over 3,000. A large percentage of these attend school on a part-time basis. The wealth of diversity and range of experience represented in the graduate student body is an important learning asset that enriches both classroom and out-of-class learning for all students.

Graduate programs are designed for individuals at different stages of career development. Students returning to school after time spent working or in other pursuits will find a particularly receptive environment. Schedules can accommodate both full-time and part-time students.

Programs offer a balance of coursework, research training and, where appropriate, supervised fieldwork. Graduate faculty engage with students in classrooms, tutorials, laboratories and independent inquiry to develop skills in creative thinking as well as in the academic discipline. Working in partnership with the faculty, students are in an environment where they are known personally and well, and where concern for them is strong.

Doctoral Degree Programs

In August 2008, The City College was granted the authority by the state of New York to offer Ph.D. Degrees in engineering as well as joint degrees in science with the CUNY graduate center. Students interested in applying to the Ph.D. Programs in science should contact Admissions at the CUNY Graduate Center and for students interested in information to the Ph.D.
programs in Engineering should consult the Grove School of Engineering section of this Bulletin.

Master's/PhD. Degree Admissions Requirements

Master’s level graduate study is open to qualified students who possess a bachelor's degree from an accredited U.S. college or university or the equivalent from a foreign institution, and an adequate background in the field of study that they wish to pursue. Normally the equivalent of an undergraduate major in the field is required but the final judgment of preparation remains with the department concerned and the divisional dean. Applicants will be evaluated based on the following:

• Previous academic record: a minimum of 3.0 in the undergraduate field of specialization and a 2.7 overall undergraduate minimum.
• A personal statement.
• International students whose native language is not English and who are not permanent residents (green-card holders) will be required to submit results of the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL) or the International English Language Testing System (IELTS). Department score requirements vary; please visit the Graduate Admissions webpage for more information.
• Letters of recommendation.
• Some programs require writing samples, portfolios or auditions.
• GRE test scores are required for some programs. Contact the Office of Admissions for further information.
• Application procedures.

For further information on admission to the College of Liberal Arts and Science or the Grove School of Engineering contact:

The City College of New York
Office of Admissions
Wille Administration Building, Room 101
160 Convent Avenue
New York, NY 10031
Telephone: 212-650-6977
graduateadmissions@ccny.cuny.edu

Information and applications for Architecture and Education programs may be obtained from:

School of Architecture
Bernard and Anne Spitzer School of Architecture
141 Convent Avenue, Room 133
New York, NY 10031
212-650-8748
archgrad@ccny.cuny.edu

School of Education
School of Education
NAC 3/223A
160 Convent Avenue
New York, NY 10031
212-650-6236
edgradadm@ccny.cuny.edu

To apply for admission to a City College Graduate program, submit the following information:

• An online application for Graduate Admission with a $125 non-refundable fee.
• Official transcripts of all undergraduate and graduate work.
• Letters of recommendation.
• A personal statement.
• GRE Scores (if applicable for masters program, required for all PhD programs).
• International Students Must Have A Minimum Passing TOEFL or IELTS Score (Please see Graduate Admissions webpage for more information).
• Some programs require writing samples, portfolios, and/or auditions. Please consult the Office of Admissions for the requirements of the program in which you are seeking admission.

Admissions decisions are made only after receipt of all valid credentials. The Office of Graduate Admissions encourages applicants to apply early. International students should apply a minimum of six months prior to the semester of enrollment.

Application Deadline Dates

Please refer to the college website for the most up to date information on deadline dates, www.ccny.cuny.edu/admissions.

Applications received and completed after the deadline dates cannot be guaranteed a review and will be considered for the subsequent semester. Postponements cannot be made for the following programs: Fine Arts (Studio Art), Media Arts Production, and all PhD programs in Engineering. Applicants who cannot enroll after acceptance will be required to reapply for the next admissions cycle.

Official offers of admission are made by the divisional dean of each division or school. Admission is only for the semester requested. Formal requests for postponements should be made in writing to the Office of Graduate Admissions.

CUNY requires new students to pay a commitment deposit beginning Spring 2011

On June 28, 2010, the Board of Trustees of the City University of New York approved the implementation of a non-refundable commitment deposit of $100 for undergraduate students, and $250 for students in masters and professional programs, indicating their intention to enroll in such programs. This commitment deposit will be applied toward tuition upon enrollment. Students receiving full financial aid will receive a refund of the deposit upon final confirmation of aid eligibility.

Payment of the commitment deposit will ensure priority scheduling for orientation and registration.

The commitment deposit is due on December 15 (for Spring semester), May 1 (for Fall semester) or fifteen days after the date of the admission letter (whichever is later).

Please submit a money order or personal check (drawn on a U.S. bank) for this amount made payable to The City College of New York by the date indicated above to:

Office of the Bursar, Commitment Deposit
Wille Administration Building, Rm. A-103
The City College of New York
160 Convent Avenue
New York, NY 10031

Cash payments will also be accepted in person at the above location (do not send cash through the mail). The Commitment Deposit will be waived for students who file the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) and have an Expected Family Contribution (EFC) of $3,000 or less. SEEK students, staff members receiving tuition waivers, veterans of the U.S. armed forces, Ph.D. candidates, as well as graduate students enrolling in the Rockland Teacher’s Center or NYC Teaching Fellows Program are not required to pay the commitment deposit. Deposit waivers based on financial hardship will be considered based on demonstrated financial need. Students will be required to document the hardship by submitting a letter of explanation, along with supporting documentation to the college’s Tuition Refund Committee at the Office of the Registrar, Wille Administration Building, Rm. 102.

Admissions to a Master’s Degree Program

Admissions decisions are made by the Graduate Admissions Committee of the department and the divisional dean. Students may be admitted to the graduate program as fully matriculated or matriculated with conditions. Matriculant conditional students must fulfill requirements as specified by the academic department.

The college reserves the right to deny admission to any student if in its judgment, the presence of that student on campus poses an undue risk to the safety or security of the college or the college community. That judgment will be based on an individualized determination taking into account any information the college has about the crime committed by the student and the particular circumstances of the college, including the presence of a child care center, summer camp, public school or public school students on the campus. In addition, the college may consider factors such as the amount of time since the crime was committed, the amount of jail time served by the student, the number of years the student was on probation or parole, whether the student has satisfied probation or parole requirements at the time of the student’s application, whether the student has completed drug, alcohol, sex offender or other treatment, and what work or educational experience the student has had after the conviction. Finally,
if the student is known to have been assisted by CUNY-sponsored or other re-entry program or initiative, the college will consult with a counselor or representative from said program.

**Non-Matriculated Status**
The Graduate Admissions Committee of the department and the divisional dean may also admit students on a non-matriculated (non-degree) basis. Applicants who do not meet the requirements for admission as matriculated students may be allowed to take courses as non-matriculants. There are two types of non-matriculated students: (1) a student who has submitted a formal application with official documents to the Office of Graduate Admissions and has received a formal letter by the divisional dean accepting him/her as a non-matriculated student. These students may subsequently achieve matriculation by meeting one or more of the condition(s) specified in the letter or by meeting matriculation requirements or (2) a “walk-in non-matriculated student” is for students who have not submitted official documents or who are unable to complete their application by the deadline date. “Walk-in” non-matriculation is also available for students who wish to take graduate courses for personal or professional enrichment and who do not seek matriculation.

Students who require an F-1 visa are not eligible to be in non-matriculated status.

**Walk-in Non-Matriculate Status Admissions Process and Matriculation Process**
To apply as a “walk-in non-matriculant”, a student must complete the “Walk-in” application obtained from the Office of Graduate Admissions and provide a transcript indicating proof of a baccalaureate degree. The student will then transmit the non-matriculant application to the department advisor or chair for approval to register. Approval is based on space availability and adequate prior preparation. Once the necessary approval has been received, the student pays the $125 application fee and may register. Students who obtain approval in this status are limited in the number of credits they may take, as follows:

- School of Education – nine credits
- School of Engineering – six credits
- Liberal Arts & Science – twelve credits

A student may apply to the College of Liberal Arts and Science, the Grove School of Engineering and the School of Education as a “walk-in non-matriculant” during the Fall, Spring and Summer registration period.

The following programs do not accept non-matriculated applications: All Ph.D. programs, all Architecture programs, Computer Science-Information Systems, Media Arts Production, Mental Health Counseling and Public Service Management.

To obtain degree candidacy and obtain a master’s degree a student must be matriculated. Walk-in non-matriculants are encouraged to apply for matriculated status if they wish to continue graduate study at City College. Students must submit a Graduate Admissions application and official documents to the Office of Graduate Admissions in order to have their application reviewed.

**Advanced Standing**
Students who have completed graduate work at other regionally accredited institutions may receive advanced standing toward the master’s degree, pending approval of the CCNY departmental graduate advisor and the divisional dean. Courses considered for advanced standing must have been taken within a five-year period preceding matriculation at City College. The maximum number of credits awarded for advanced standing is:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Program</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>College of Liberal Arts and Science</td>
<td>12*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bernard and Anne Spitzer School of Architecture</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(M. Arch. I)</td>
<td>36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(M.L.A. I)</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(M.U.P, M. Arch II; M.L.A. II)</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grove School of Engineering</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>School of Education</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Advanced standing will be granted for graduate courses in visual arts from accredited art schools.

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**Immunization**
New York State Public Health Law (PHL) 2165 requires proof of immunity to measles, mumps and rubella (MMR) as a condition for attendance. The College reserves the right to prevent the registration of any applicant who fails to provide a record of immunization or who otherwise provides a health risk to the College community. It is University policy that all students who register for six or more credits/equivalent credits and were born after December 31, 1956 must provide proof of their immunity to measles, mumps and rubella. Students may fax their immunization records and the forms to 212-650-8227.

Recently, New York State passed Public Health Law 2167, addressing meningococcal meningitis. In compliance with PHL 2167, all New York State students, regardless of how many credits they take in college, must fill out a Meningococcal Meningitis Response form within 30 days of registration or at the same time they send in their MMR compliance document.

Students may download forms at http://origin.admin.ccny.cuny.edu/student_affairs/wellness/default.asp. If submitting the forms by fax, be sure to include the student’s name, social security number (or assigned City College identification number) and birth date. Applicants are advised to confirm the receipt of the fax by calling 212-650-8222.

Students may download forms from the Wellness website, which can be accessed from the CCNY homepage. If submitting the forms by fax, be sure to include the student’s name, social security number (or assigned City College identification number) and birth date. Applicants are advised to confirm the receipt of the fax by calling 212-650-8222.
Academic Requirements and Regulations

Policies for Graduate Students

Certification of Full-Time Status
A full-time student is one taking twelve credits or the equivalent in equated credits. A student is eligible to enroll for equated credits when the student enrolls for a minimum of six real credits and is a matriculated student. A student may obtain the Application for Certified Full Time Status form from the Office of the Registrar.

Equated credits include: (1) teaching assistantship - three credits (quarter-time) to six credits (half-time); (2) research assistantship - three credits (quarter-time) to six credits (half-time); (3) research for thesis - a maximum of six credits; (4) field work - a maximum of six credits; (5) preparation of thesis - a maximum of six credits. International students who are registered for certi- fied credits are not necessarily in compliance with Immigration Service require- ments. They must consult with the Foreign Student Advisor in NA 1/107 for additional information.

Maintenance of Matriculation
Graduate students are expected to maintain continuous involvement and enrollment in the program. Failure to register for any period constitutes a de facto withdrawal. A student is not eligible to receive a master’s degree while not in attendance. Students who find it necessary to interrupt their graduate studies and wish to maintain their academic standing during the semesters when they are not registered for courses or research credits must pay the Maintenance of Matriculation fee. Students who do not maintain matriculation and wish to resume study must apply for readmis- sion. Readmission is granted only on the recommendation of the depart- ment and the approval of the divisional dean.

Time for Completion of Degree
Normally a student will complete all requirements for the master’s degree within four years of matriculation. Extension of time for a student in regular attendance may be granted in exceptional circumstances upon recom- mendation by the departmental Graduate Committee and approval of the dean. However, a student who has been absent from the College for more than five years must reapply for admission to the program. All previous credits will be reevaluated by the graduate advisor and the remaining courses necessary for completion of the degree will be determined.

Grading System

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>Explanation</th>
<th>Quality Points</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A+</td>
<td>Exceptional</td>
<td>4.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>Excellent</td>
<td>4.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A-</td>
<td>3.70</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B+</td>
<td>3.30</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>Good</td>
<td>3.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B-</td>
<td>2.70</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C+</td>
<td>2.30</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>Satisfactory</td>
<td>2.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F</td>
<td>Failure/Unsuccessful Completion of Course</td>
<td>0.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CR</td>
<td>Completion of thesis and research courses</td>
<td>—</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P</td>
<td>Pass</td>
<td>—</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W</td>
<td>Withdrawn without penalty (student initiated)</td>
<td>—</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*WN</td>
<td>Never attended</td>
<td>—</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FIN</td>
<td>F due to incomplete</td>
<td>0.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WU</td>
<td>Withdrawn without approval</td>
<td>0.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INC</td>
<td>Incompletes</td>
<td>—</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SP</td>
<td>Satisfactory progress (restricted to thesis and research courses requiring more than one semester for completion)</td>
<td>—</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AUD</td>
<td>Audit-no credit</td>
<td>—</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Policy on Lateness and Absence
Students are expected to attend every class session of each course in which they are enrolled and to be on time. An instructor has the right to drop a student from a course for excessive absence. Students are advised to determine the instructor’s policy at the first class session. They should note that an instructor might treat lateness as equivalent to absence. No distinction is made between excused and unexcused absences. Each in- structor retains the right to establish his or her own policy, but students should be guided by the following general College policy:

In courses designated as clinical, performance, laboratory or fieldwork courses, the limit on absences is established by the individual instructor. For all other courses, the number of hours absent may not exceed twice the number of contact hours the course meets per week.

When a student is dropped for excessive absence, the instructor will enter the grade of WU. A student may appeal this action to the Committee on Course and Standing in the school in which the course is offered.

Grade of Incomplete
A grade of incomplete (INC) may be given by an instructor to a student who, through unavoidable circumstances, has been unable to complete the assigned course work. Course work must be completed no later than the date published in each semester’s academic calendar (e.g., a student who receives an INC for a course ending in May must complete the work by mid-month of the following year). A grade of INC not resolved in a timely manner will become an FIN. Extensions of time for resolving FIN grades may be considered only by written appeal to the appropriate Committee on Course and Standing of the particular school.

Withdrawals
A student may withdraw from a course during the first ten weeks of the semester by requesting a withdrawal form from the Office of the Registrar, obtaining the signature of the course instructor and the advisor, and returning the form to the Office of the Registrar. A course dropped during the first three weeks will not appear on the record and a grade of W will be assigned to courses dropped between the fourth and tenth week. A student who wishes to drop a course later than the tenth week must petition the appropriate Committee on Course and Standing and must present, in writing, satisfactory reasons for requesting permission to withdraw. A stu- dent who fails to appear in class for a substantial portion of the semester will be given a grade of WU by the instructor.

Auditing
Students wishing to audit a course must select audit status at the time of registration. Auditors must register in the normal manner and pay required tuition and fees. No credit or grade will be given for audited classes. Audit- tor status cannot be changed to credit status after the closing date for registration. Likewise, credit status cannot be changed to auditor status after registration.

Progress of Non-Matriculated Students
A student who is registered as a non-matriculant is not eligible to receive a master’s degree while in that status. A non-matriculant will not be granted a permit to register for courses off campus. Non-matriculated students must change status by formal application through the appropriate Office of Admissions. Applicants for a change in status from non-matriculant to matriculated students will be considered as new applicants for admission and therefore, may be accepted or denied admission. A non-matriculated student who wishes to become matriculated and thus eligible to receive a degree must have a B average or better in courses, which do not include more than two courses of Independent Study or Tutorial.

Academic Appeals
The faculty of each of the schools defines the degree requirements, aca- demic standards, and rules for students enrolled in the school and has jurisdiction over the courses offered by the school. Each of the schools has a Committee on Course and Standing charged with overseeing special cases and appeals. Students have the right to appeal any decision to the appropriate Committee on Course and Standing, which is the final author- ity on enforcement of curriculum, degree requirements, academic stand- ards, grades and academic rules.

It should be noted that most academic rules are enforced without exception. Generally, the committee will consider requests for deviations from the rules only when the deviation is within the spirit, if not the letter, of the rule.

Grievances
Students with grievances concerning classroom matters other than grades should first attempt to resolve the grievance at the department level through discussion with the faculty member(s) or department chair. If the matter is not resolved, the student or department may refer the problem to the appropriate academic dean, the Ombudsperson, or to the Vice Pres-
ident for Student Affairs, who shall, if necessary, refer it to the Office of the Provost for further consideration and possible action.

**Probation and Dismissal**

A student will be placed on probation if the grade point average falls below 3.0. The student may be removed from probation when the G.P.A. reaches 3.0.

A student will be dismissed if the G.P.A. remains below 3.0 for two semesters. Students may appeal their dismissal to the Committee on Course and Standing.

**Courses Outside a Degree Program**

Students who wish to take courses that do not count toward the degree must receive permission to do so from the department and the dean of the school or division awarding the degree.

**Requirements for the Master’s Degree**

The master’s degree is awarded three times during the year: February, May or June, and September. Commencement exercises take place once each year, in late May or early June.

Students are expected to be familiar with the requirements of their degree programs. All requirements for the degree must be met before the date of graduation. Therefore, all temporary grades must be resolved prior to the date of graduation, including those assigned in the final semester of attendance.

In addition, all “stops” must be cleared by the date of graduation. Failure to clear “stops” will result in the delay of the distribution of diplomas and the processing of requests for transcripts.

Students should have a preliminary graduation check conducted a minimum of two semesters before the anticipated date of graduation by an advisor in their department or division. Final graduation check and certification is conducted in the divisional dean’s office. All students must apply for graduation, which is **not automatic** upon completion of the program. Students must apply for graduation on the Registrar’s website by the published dates on the academic calendar.

1. **Residence:** A minimum of 24 credits in residence at the College.
2. **Matriculated status.**
3. **Satisfactory completion of an approved program of study:** This program should normally comprise a coherent sequence of courses, lectures, seminars, discussions, and independent studies or investigations designed to help the student acquire an introduction to the mastery of knowledge, creative scholarship and research in the chosen field. Completion of the program generally requires one to two years of full-time study or the equivalent beyond the bachelor’s degree. Each program must be approved and must include a minimum of 30 credits. Some programs may require more credits.
4. **Grades:** An average grade of B in all courses taken toward the degree. When students receive a grade of less than B in any of the required courses, their academic progress will automatically become subject to review.
5. **Comprehensive examination:** Some programs require the successful completion of a comprehensive examination; in some cases a comprehensive examination may be substituted for a thesis. The specific requirements are listed under each program. Students who plan to take a comprehensive examination must file an application with the chair of their program’s Graduate Committee. Students who wish to take a first examination in a doctoral program in lieu of a master’s comprehensive examination should make arrangements with the chair of the Graduate Committee.
6. **Research and thesis:** Many programs require a thesis; some do not. Where a thesis is required, the student must register the thesis topic, together with written certification of the mentor’s acceptance of the topic, with the chair of the department’s Graduate Committee and with the divisional dean. Any change of topic or mentor must be similarly recorded. When the completed thesis has been approved by the mentor and by additional faculty readers, the formal written notice of acceptance of the thesis must be submitted to the chair of the Graduate Committee in the field and to the divisional dean. Appropriate forms for both thesis topic registration and certification of the approved thesis may be secured from department or divisional offices.

The original and two photocopies of the approved thesis must be submitted to the office of the divisional or school dean by the divisional deadline, together with the formal certification of the accepted thesis, signed by the thesis mentor and by the chair of the Graduate Committee in the program.

All three copies of the thesis should be prepared on paper equivalent to a 16 lb. Bond, 8 1/2 x 11 inches, with a margin of 1 1/2 inches on the left-hand side of the page, and with pages consecutively numbered. The original and the second copy should be left unbound; the first copy is to be placed in a hardcover, spring-back binder. The thesis must have a title page bearing the subject, the department, the author’s name, the mentor’s name, and the date.

7. **Foreign language proficiency:** Some programs require evidence of proficiency to read and utilize in research, a foreign language or another appropriate tool of research (e.g., statistics, computer). The specific requirements are listed under each program. The Language Proficiency Examination is administered by the Department of Foreign Languages and Literatures, which assists in appropriate selection of texts and is responsible for grading the examination. Translation will be from the chosen language into English. Students wishing to take the language exam must apply in the office of the appropriate divisional or school dean.

8. **Graduate scholastic standards:** The result of a student’s work in any course completed will be expressed by one of the following grades (including + and – grades): A (Excellent), B (Good), C (Pass), F (Failure).

**CUNY Graduate Center Ph.D. Candidates Seeking Master’s Degrees At CCNY**

**En-Route Master’s Degree for candidates continuing in Ph.D. Program at the CUNY graduate center**

Students who are currently registered in a Ph.D. Program at the CUNY Graduate Center, and intend to complete that degree, may receive a master’s degree from The City College in graduate academic disciplines offered by CCNY. Students must:

- Complete the appropriate forty-five (45) credits in the Ph.D. Program.
- Pass the first examination in their field of study.
- File the “eligibility for degree” form at the Graduate Center.

In all cases, the student must contact the Executive Officer of their program, at the Graduate Center, to initiate the process.

The en-route master’s will be awarded as of the commencement dates at CCNY. City College will not maintain a transcript record for en-route master’s students. However, for purposes of record keeping, the College will maintain an abbreviated record, indicating that the student has been awarded an En-Route Master’s Degree from CCNY.

**Note:** The en-route master’s is not available in the following areas: Classics, Comparative Literature, Linguistics, Liberal Studies, Philosophy and Political Science.

**Master’s degree candidates at CCNY who do not intend to continue in the Ph.D. Program at the CUNY Graduate Center**

Students who wish to obtain a master’s degree and who do not intend to continue in the Ph.D. Program at the Graduate Center must do the following:

- Officially withdraw from the Ph.D. Program prior to applying for admission to the master’s program at City College.
- Complete an application for graduate admission with the Office of Admissions at City College.
- Complete an application for degree with the Office of the Registrar at City College.

Courses taken at the Graduate Center will count toward the CCNY residency requirement.

**Advanced Standing**

Students who have completed graduate work at other regionally accredited institutions may receive advanced standing toward the master’s degree, pending approval of the CUNY departmental graduate advisor.

Courses considered for advanced standing must have been taken within the five-year period preceding matriculation at City College. The maximum number of credits awarded for advanced standing is:

- College of Liberal Arts and Science: 12 credits
- School of Engineering: 6 credits
- School of Education: 6 credits

Credit will be granted based on the applicability of course work towards the CCNY master’s degree as determined by the appropriate Dean’s Office.
The Right to Privacy

The College complies fully with the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA). FERPA regulations appear in Appendix B of this bulletin.

Cancellation of Courses

The College does not guarantee to give all courses it announces. The announcement is made in good faith, but circumstances beyond the control of the college sometimes necessitate changes. The College may cancel courses if the enrollment does not warrant their being offered or if other contingencies make such a cancellation necessary.


**Tuition and Fees**

The Bursar’s Office is located in the Wille Administration Building, Room 103, and the telephone number is 212-650-8700.

Tuition is set by the CUNY Board of Trustees and is subject to change without notice of their actions. Students should arrange to pay their total tuition, fees and charges as the final step of the registration process if they wish to be notified of their actions. Students should arrange to pay their total tuition, fees and charges as the final step of the registration process if they wish to be readmitted.

Students who may be eligible for financial assistance or grants should consult with the Financial Aid Office as early as possible.

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**Graduate Tuition Per Semester**

**Masters in Architecture & Engineering**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Resident</th>
<th>Non-Resident</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Full-Time</td>
<td>$5,090 per Semester</td>
<td>$750 per Credit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Part-Time</td>
<td>$430 per Credit</td>
<td>$750 per Credit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Per Excess Credit Hour</td>
<td>$65</td>
<td>$85</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Masters in Public Administration**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Resident</th>
<th>Non-Resident</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Full-Time</td>
<td>$4,995 per Semester</td>
<td>$785 per Credit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Part-Time</td>
<td>$425 per Credit</td>
<td>$785 per Credit</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**All Other Masters Programs**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Resident</th>
<th>Non-Resident</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Full-Time</td>
<td>$4,345 per Semester</td>
<td>$675 per Credit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Part-Time</td>
<td>$365 per Credit</td>
<td>$670 per Credit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Per Excess Credit Hour</td>
<td>$65 per Credit</td>
<td>$85 per Credit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maintenance of Matriculation</td>
<td>$180 per Semester</td>
<td>$295 per Semester</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* *Student Activity Fee* for Graduate Students
  - Resident: $15.35
  - Non-Resident: $15.35

**Doctoral Tuition**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Resident</th>
<th>Non-Resident</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Level 1: Full Time</td>
<td>$3,885 per Semester</td>
<td>$755 per Credit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Level 1: Part-Time</td>
<td>$440 per Credit</td>
<td>$755 per Credit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Level 2: FT/PT</td>
<td>$2,435 per Semester</td>
<td>$5,410 per Semester</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Level 3: FT/PT</td>
<td>$965 per Semester</td>
<td>$1,925 per Semester</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* *Student Activity Fee* for Doctoral Students
  - Resident: $15.35
  - Non-Resident: $15.35

**Maintenance of Matriculation Fee**

A $180 fee per semester must be paid by all matriculated New York State resident graduate students who wish to maintain their academic standing during terms when they are not registered for course or research credits. The fee for non-residents is $295. Students paying this fee need not pay the Activity Fee. Students who fail to pay the Maintenance of Matriculation fee will be deemed to have withdrawn from the graduate program and must reapply if they wish to be readmitted.

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**Semester Fees**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Resident</th>
<th>Non-Resident</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Consolidated Fee</td>
<td>$15</td>
<td>$15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Technology Fee</td>
<td>$100 (Full Time)</td>
<td>$100 (Full-Time)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>$50 (Part-Time)</td>
<td>$50 (Part-Time)</td>
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</table>

**Application Fees**

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Graduate Student Applications</td>
<td>$125</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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**Tuition Refunds**

When courses are withdrawn by the College, a full refund of appropriate tuition and fees will be made. In other cases, tuition refunds will be made or liability reduced only in accordance with Board of Trustees regulations. Further information can be obtained from the Office of the Registrar. On approved applications, proportionate refunds of tuition will be made in accordance with the schedule below. The date on which the application is filed, not the last date of attendance, is considered the official date of the student’s withdrawal and serves as the basis for computing any refund.

- Withdrawal before first day of classes (as published in the academic calendar): 100%
- Withdrawal before completion of the first full scheduled week of classes: 75%
- Withdrawal before completion of the second full scheduled week of classes: 50%
- Withdrawal before completion of third full scheduled week of classes: 25%
- Withdrawal beyond third week: 0%

Consolidated and activity fees are not refundable.

**Payment of Collection Costs**

Students who do not make full payment of their tuition, fees and other college bills and whose account is sent to a collection agency will be responsible for all collection costs, including agency fees, attorney fees and court costs, in addition to whatever amounts are owed to the college. In addition, non-payment or a default judgment against a student’s account may be reported to a credit bureau and be reflected in their credit report.

**New York State Residency Requirements**

Students are assigned residency status when admitted to the College. Since residency determines tuition rates, students should know their classifications. If there is a question of status it is the responsibility of the student to prove residency. An "Application for Proof of Bona Fide Residency" is available at the Office of the Registrar. New students must apply through the Office of Admissions.

The Financial Aid Office administers federal and state funds, as well as those provided by special programs and the College itself. Federal funds may be disbursed only to those who maintain their academic standing and are not in default of a student loan or owe a refund on a federal grant. For the most recent information on application filing procedures, deadline dates, and eligibility criteria for the various programs, students are urged to contact the Financial Aid Office.
Financial Aid

The Financial Aid Office is located in the Wille Administration Building, Room 104, and the telephone number is 212-650-6656.

Tuition is set by the University Board of Trustees and is subject to change without notice by their action. Students should arrange to pay their total tuition, fees and charges to complete their registration if they wish to be admitted to classes. Students who may be eligible for financial assistance or grants should consult with the Financial Aid Office as early as possible

Major Grants

Assistantships/Fellowships
A number of assistantships and fellowships, valued at a maximum of $4,500, are administered by the Financial Aid Office for the graduate departments. These academic merit-based awards usually involve 15 to 20 hours of work. Interested students should contact their departments.

The major source of financial aid for doctoral candidates is centered with the individual departments in which the student is enrolled. Applications for fellowships and teaching and research assistantships should be directed to these sources.

Campus-Based Aid Programs

Funds from the two federal programs—Federal Work Study (FWS) and Federal Perkins Loan—are awarded to eligible students who attend on at least a half-time basis (six credits). Graduate students who are U.S. citizens or eligible aliens may apply. These are not entitlement programs; the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA), which is used to apply for both, should be filed by March 15th for the following academic year. Applicants for federal programs should consult the Financial Aid Office regarding academic progress standards that are required for continuing to receive aid.

Federal Work-Study Program (FWS)
Students are offered an opportunity to work on campus or at an approved off-campus public service or non-profit agency in the hope that they will gain educational and financial benefits through the FWS experience. During the academic year students work part-time; during the summer and vacation periods, part-time or full-time.

Federal Perkins Loan
Depending upon available funds, a student may receive a maximum of $2,500 for each year of graduate study. For details including repayment and interest rates, consult the Financial Aid Office. Maximum awards are subject to review and may be changed from year to year.

Federal Teacher Education Assistance for College and Higher Education grant program (TEACH Grant)
This is a federal program that provides grants of up to $4000 per year to graduate students who are enrolled in an approved program that leads to Teacher certification in a federally approved high-needs field. Recipients must agree to fulfill a service obligation as a full-time teacher in a high-needs field, at a public or private elementary or secondary school that serves low-income families. Applicants for this grant must file a FAFSA, and submit a TEACH Grant application to the CCNY School of Education. For details including service obligation and agreement to serve, contact the CCNY School of Education.

William D. Ford Federal Direct Loan (Subsidized and Unsubsidized)
The Ford Federal Direct Loan Program enables matriculated students who are enrolled a minimum of half-time (6 credits) per semester to meet educational expenses. Graduate students may borrow a maximum of $20,500 per year in unsubsidized loans regardless of income. Applicants for these loans must file a FAFSA and a loan application. For details including repayment and interest rates, contact the Financial Aid Office or visit the Financial Aid Office website. Maximum awards are subject to review and may be changed from year to year.

William D. Ford Plus Loan for Graduate and Professional Students
A graduate PLUS Loan is available to graduate students who need additional financial assistance to meet their educational expenses. Students are eligible to borrow up to their cost of attendance minus all other estimated financial aid. These loans require a credit check. Interest is accrued and repayment begins while a student is enrolled in school. Contact the Financial Aid Office or visit the Office’s website for more information.

Other Scholarships, Prizes, and Awards

Many prizes, scholarships, and various kinds of commendations are awarded annually to graduate students for their achievements at the College. Departmental awards are listed with the departmental descriptions. For more information on these, see the appropriate dean or chair. Information is also available on centrally administered merit and need-based scholarships. A listing and common application are available on the College’s website or through the Office of Admissions.
Research and Study Facilities

Library

The City College library system includes:

- The Morris Raphael Cohen Library (North Academic Center)
- The Music Library (Shepard 160)
- The Architecture Library (Spitzer School of Architecture 101)
- The Architecture Visual Resources Library (Spitzer School of Architecture 104)
- The Science/Engineering Library (Marshak 29)
- The Art Visual Resources Library (Compton Goethals 245A)

The Center For Worker Education Library (25 Broadway, 7th Floor)

Cohen Library, built around an atrium in the North Academic Center, occupies five floors and houses Humanities, Powell School and Education materials. The collections, the largest in the CUNY system, total more than 1,600,000 volumes, 901,600 microforms, 27,800 scores and recordings, 8,000 videos and DVDs, and 1.3 million digital images. Designed as a Federal Depository in 1884, the library has 197,000 government documents. The Archives and Special Collections Division contains 4,191 linear feet of official records and historical material on the College in addition to rare books and special subject collections. Digital library holdings include more than 161,000 e-books, 100,000 digital government documents and 77,000 electronic subscriptions. The library serves instructional and research needs of undergraduates through doctoral levels and provides study areas, carrels and computer workstations for students and faculty.

The City College Libraries web site: http://library.ccny.cuny.edu

Over the past few years the Office of Information Technology (OIT), over-seen by the Vice President and Chief Information Officer, has undergone a dramatic expansion. Major changes have included smart classrooms, deployed in Shepard Hall, Marshak, Steinman, the North Academic Center and Harris Hall; extended wireless coverage (to include all libraries); and the creation of the Tech Center.

The mission of the Office of Information Technology is to:

- Empower the user community to achieve the highest level of academic and administrative success through the effective use of information technologies
- Facilitate academic innovations in teaching, learning, research and scholarship
- Deliver excellent technology services in support of City College’s mission.

The OIT is committed to collaborating with the college community to provide excellent information technology products and services. We recognize that the College community has the best chance to succeed when we within the OIT strive for excellence and uphold the highest standards in our daily operations.

The OIT is responsible for software applications, hardware support, telecommunications, media services, network infrastructure, instructional technologies and information security. In addition to providing technical support services to the College community we also initiate technology enhancement projects and implement innovative solutions to technology-based issues to improve campus life.

As College populations become more and more technology savvy, the professional skills development of the OIT staff has become extremely important. Technology is constantly evolving, and it seems that every day there is yet another new application released that is meant to simplify business dealings. We are committed to staying current with the high-level trends of technology and their corresponding impact on education with constant training courses for our staff.

The OIT houses two general computer labs to facilitate the technology needs of our students. (1) The North Academic Center (NAC) General Student Lab, which provides 102 computers, (52 PCs and 50 iMacs); and (2) The City Tech Center, City College’s new state-of-the-art computing, learning and training resource center, located on the ground floor of the Cohen Library in the North Academic Building. Re-designed to accommodate student learning in a variety of stimulating configurations, it provides the following services:

- Over 300 workstations
- Six printers
- Ten media study rooms with dual-flat panel displays that accommodate up to six students
- Sixteen two-person study rooms equipped with Windows and Macintosh desktop workstations
- Three smart classrooms with dozens of workstations, high definition projectors, and, in the largest classroom, a podium with AV controls and mobile device connections
- Dozens of single-use desktop and wireless workstations in the open bays
- Laptop loan program for students’ use while inside the facility.

Each workstation is configured with the college’s full range of campus-wide, site-licensed software, including Adobe Creative Suite, MathWorks, Matlab, Microsoft Office Suite, SAS, and SPSS. The spatial configurations accommodate students who choose to work individually, as well as provide incentives for student collaboration.

The Service Desk was revamped in the summer of 2011, expanding services to improve support for the CUNY Portal, Blackboard LMS, laptops, wireless configuration and access, and act as a central distribution point for campus-wide, site-licensed software to the college community. The Service Desk also provides Tier 1 technical support for students, faculty and staff in the following areas:

- Technical Support
- Mobile devices
- Laptop
- Wireless configuration and access
- Site-licensed software
- College e-mail system (Citymail)
- Registration
- CUNY Portal
- Password Reset
- Blackboard
- Active Directory log-in

This new, one-stop shop solution has given the OIT staff a more efficient way of addressing the technology needs of students, faculty and staff.

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Call us at 212.650.7878, email us at servicedesk@ccny.cuny.edu or come find us in the Tech Center underneath Cohen Library located in NAC 1/301.

For more information on our services and opening hours visit http://www2.ccny.cuny.edu/facultystaff/it/help/

Instructional Technology and Media Support Services (ITMSS) provides audio-visual (AV) resources and services in support of academic instruction, scholarly communications, and other activities consistent with the College’s mission.

ITMSS is organized into the following specialized groups:
- iMedia and Classroom Technology Services (CTS)
- Audio-Visual Resources for Loan
- Video Conferencing Services
- Video Duplication and Conversion Services

The College has 115 Smart Classrooms that are outfitted with an LCD projector, projection screen, audio speakers and an audio and video input interface for use with laptops, iPods, document cameras and other AV devices. ITMSS maintains and services this equipment.

ITMSS also provides in-classroom AV technology support for users in smart room locations, video-conferencing services utilizing IP based Polycom equipment, DVD duplication services, VHS to DVD conversion services and a host of AV resources including microphones, document cameras, AV cables, audio and video recorder and playback devices and Mac and PC laptops for loan on a per class or per semester basis.

Call us at 212.650.5480 or come find us in NAC 5/220.

At City College you will be joining a community devoted to creating and sharing information. Whatever happens you will be a learner, a discoverer, and a technology consumer at City College. You will be using computers and other information technologies for your coursework. We in the OIT are committed to helping you to achieve your full potential and are ready and available to answer any questions at any time.
The Division of Student Affairs

"Students First!" is the motto that guides the work and commitment of our talented and dedicated Student Affairs team. Our team is comprised of the Division of Student Affairs, a group seasoned professionals, and you, the students who care deeply for their peers and who partner with us to provide The City College community with a tremendously rewarding college experience. The Division of Student Affairs is organized into three clusters, each with its own goals for addressing the different components for students’ success.

We help students to successfully move through critical transitions, beginning with new student orientation through graduation, professional development, and graduate studies. The Professional Student Development cluster provides guidance to students as they transition from their college to career path, by providing numerous opportunities for experiential learning through internships and professional development, as well as employment and career services for current students and alumni. Included in the Professional Student Development Institute, the Office of International Students and Scholar Services, and the Office of Community Standards and Judicial Affairs.

We engage students, their families, and the college community in activities that build relationships and promote college spirit. Student Campus Involvement offers programs that encourage community engagement through the following departments: The Office of Student Life and Leadership Development, Athletics and Recreational Sports, the Auxiliary Enterprise Corporation, and the Office of Veterans Affairs.

Student Affairs promotes a holistic model of Wellness for all our students. From the dedicated medical staff in Student Health Services, to our robust athletic and fitness programs, we help students to achieve and maintain a balanced and healthy lifestyle. The one-stop Student Support Resources Center provides critical support for students who have urgent needs. The departments housed within Student Support Resources are Student Health Services, the Counseling Center, the Office of AccessAbility and Student Disability Services, Housing and Residence Life, and Campus Ministry.

The Division of Student Affairs also offers services to accommodate students whose needs and responsibilities exceed their academic commitments. The Child Development and Family Services Center provides daily childcare and educational services to children and families of City College students. The Division also has a Student Affairs department at the Center for Worker Education to address the needs of working students.

The Division of Student Affairs is located in the Wille Administration Building, Room 204. The telephone number is (212) 650-5426. The Division office will help you to navigate its many programs and services.

Student Support Resources

Student Support Resources (SSR) provides programmatic and informational support to help students further their academic and personal growth goals. This office serves as an umbrella for several different departments including the AccessAbility Center (Student Disability Services), the Counseling Center, Student Health Services, the Towers on-campus residence hall, the Office of Off-Campus Housing, Campus Ministry, and the administering of emergency grants and loans. Through SSR, students are given assistance with different types of problems, such as how to navigate the College bureaucracy to resolve an academic or personal dispute, where to get counseling within and outside of the institution, and how to locate the College’s programs and resources that address student financial and social concerns. The goal is to provide clear and accessible information to allow students to feel confident and empowered in their interactions with the institution. Student Support Resources is currently located in the Marshak Science Building, Room J-15, with some of its various offices located throughout campus.

Students in need of spiritual guidance and counseling, or who wish to engage discussions related to spiritual development, should come to the Campus Ministry, located in Baskerville Hall, Room 204 for referrals (212-650-5866).

AccessAbility Center (Student Disability Services)

The AccessAbility Center (AAC) facilitates equal access and coordinates reasonable accommodations, academic adjustments, and support services for City College Students with disabilities while preserving the integrity of academic standards. AAC strives to increase disability awareness among members of the community and ensure compliance with the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990, Amended in 2008, and Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973. Students who would like to do so by self-identifying to AAC, which involves scheduling an appointment with an AAC counselor, completing a short intake form, and submitting disability-related documentation. While students may self-identify at any time, it is best to do so as early as possible to ensure services are in place at the start of the semester. (North Academic Center 1/218; 212-650-5913 or 212-650-6910 for TTY/TDD)

Student Health Services

Student Health Services (SHS) provides clinical services, physical exams and a wide range of laboratory services, STD screenings, immunizations, over-the-counter and prescriptions for medication, GYN exams, pregnancy testing, contraception education, and PPD testing, as required by the Education Department at no cost to all currently enrolled CCNY students.

SHS also arranges for free on-site HIV Testing, smoking cessation tabling, information regarding health insurance options, and Sexual Health Workshops led by the Peer Health Educators, and Healthy Monday Tabling.

Immunization Requirements:

New York State passed Public Health Law 2167, addressing meningococcal meningitis. In compliance with PHL 2167, all New York State students, regardless of how many credits they take in college, must fill out a Meningococcal Meningitis Response form. Students may download both forms from the Student Health Services website: http://www1.ccny.cuny.edu/current/student/services/wellness/immunization.cfm http://www1.ccny.cuny.edu/current/student/services/wellness/immunization.cfm

Student Health Services is located in the Marshak Building, Room J-15 and can be reached at 212-650-8222.

The Counseling Center

The Counseling Center provides individual and group psychological counseling services, including crisis intervention and short-term counseling, to registered CCNY students at no cost. For those students in need of longer-term counseling, referrals are made to community-based clinics or providers for more comprehensive treatment and services. The Counseling Center additionally offers workshops on popular topics such as Test Anxiety and Stress Management. Students who are interested in scheduling an appointment or learning more about the Counseling Center should call (212) 650-8222, stop by at the Counseling Center in the Marshak Building, Room J-15 or email counseling@ccny.cuny.edu.

The Office of Student Life and Leadership Development

The Office of Student Life and Leadership Development works collaboratively with undergraduate and graduate student leaders to create an engaging and vibrant co-curricular experience at City College. The office advises and provides assistance to over 150 student organizations in chartering their clubs, planning their activities and offering leadership training. The office also houses the City/SERV program that organizes and matches interested students with volunteer or community service opportunities. Additionally, the SEEDS (Student Empowerment & Engagement Development Series) program and the SLAPC (Student Life Activities Planning Committee) com-
mittee offer students the opportunity to get involved in planning campus events while developing leadership skills.

The office also manages the Hoffman Student Lounge, the Game Room, the NAC Ballroom, the Aronow Theater, a computer lab and several conference rooms for use by CCNY students and their organizations. Additionally, the office oversees the New Student Orientation Program, the annual Student Elections and serves as advisor to the Undergraduate Student Government, the Graduate Student Council and all student media. The office is located in NAC 1/210 and the phone number is 212-50-5002.

Intercollegiate Athletics

The City College of New York features sixteen varsity sports and one club sport (co-ed lacrosse) that compete at the National Collegiate Athletic Association (NCAA) Division III intercollegiate level: eight for women (basketball, soccer, volleyball, tennis, fencing; cross country running, indoor and outdoor track and field) and eight for men (basketball, baseball, soccer, volleyball, tennis, cross country running, indoor and outdoor track and field). The City College of New York Department of Intercollegiate Athletics takes pride in laying a solid foundation built on teamwork, honesty, respect, and sportsmanship. The Department of Athletics does adhere to all City College, City University of New York Athletic Conference (CUNYAC), and National Collegiate Athletic Association guidelines and demonstrate highly ethical behavior in pursuit of excellence.

Our sixteen NCAA sports all have long histories of success and championships, both individual and team. Teams compete in various local, regional, national events and leagues, with primary affiliation being the CUNY Athletic Conference. The primary goal of the college is to provide an environment where student-athletes can excel academically, athletically, and personally. Athletic scholarships are not offered by Division III colleges. Membership on a team is open to all qualified undergraduate students in good academic standing and who meet the NCAA eligibility standards. For more information, contact the Athletics office (Marshak Building, Room 20; 212-650-8228; www.ccnyathletics.com; www.cunyathletics.com)

The Office of Recreation and Campus Fitness

The Office of Recreation & Campus Fitness provides the campus community with structured competitive athletic events, tournaments, and leagues, as well as access to a wide variety of athletic and fitness facilities. The structured activities of the Intramural program generally takes place during club hours on Thursdays. Some of the events that take place during the semester include basketball, volleyball, badminton, soccer, and tennis. The recreation program offers the campus community opportunities to work out with cardiovascular equipment and weight training in the Wingate Fitness Center. Individuals can swim, play tennis, basketball, volleyball, badminton, soccer, frisbee, or jog in a recreational, non-competitive environment. The recreation program emphasizes enjoyment, health and wellness, social interaction, camaraderie, and physical activity. The intramural programs also offer that along with the challenge of competition with one’s peers. (Wingate Hall, 3rd floor; 212-650-6595)

The City College Welcome Center

Centrally located near the entrance the NAC building, the Welcome Center provides a warm and collegial introduction to student life on the City College campus. The Center is staffed by a team of enthusiastic student workers who are dedicated to accommodating students’ needs in a “One-Stop Center” that promotes student success and retention in a nurturing and welcoming environment. It serves as the key information, resource and referral center for students and visitors to City College. In addition to sharing vital information about campus resources and facilities the Center also arranges college tours and provides information on upcoming student events and programs. Other services include courtesy telephones for on-campus calls and maps to find your way around campus. Stop by and say “Hi” to the staff or call 212-650-5338 for more information.

Professional Development Institute

The Professional Development Institute of the City College of New York is committed to providing essential resources, services, and opportunities that enable CCNY students and alumni to achieve their professional goals and career satisfaction in a global marketplace. The objective of the Professional Development Institute is to identify significant student transitions and strategically guide their college and career passages. In addition, it provides and expands opportunities for experiential learning through the greater development of internships. The Professional Development Insti-
BOOKSTORE
The CCNY Campus Bookstore stocks new and used textbooks, reference and general reading books, school supplies, computer software and supplies, sportswear and spirit apparel, CCNY memorabilia, magazines, greeting cards, and convenience foods and snack items. The bookstore also offers a text rental program, which can save students money versus the purchase price for a new or used text. The new CityONECard, along with most major credit cards and debit cards, are accepted. The bookstore also buys textbooks back from students throughout the year. For more information about the CCNY Campus Bookstore, visit www.ccny.bookstore.com

CityONECard
The CityONECard is your new and improved City College ID with added features and benefits. It is a secure ID that enhances safety on campus. It is valid for building access and all services. And it serves as a cash card – a convenient payment method for shopping and dining while on campus! The card also comes with bonus and savings features only available to CityONECard users.

All CCNY students, faculty and staff members must obtain a CityONE ID Card. Each card includes a unique City College ID number, a magnetic stripe, (which works just like a bank debit or credit card), and it has to be swiped through a reader to process your payment. The card also has a bar code which is used in the campus libraries.

The CityONECard allows you to:
Access all CCNY and CUNY buildings and use the libraries and other services
Purchase food at all campus dining locations, The Towers C-Store and most vending machines
Purchase textbooks, supplies and merchandise in the campus bookstore
Attend City College sporting, arts and entertainment events
For more information about the CityONECard and its features and benefits visit http://www1.ccny.cuny.edu/current/student/welcome/orientation/cityonecard.cfm

Housing and Residence Life
The Towers at CCNY (On-Campus Residence Hall)
The Towers at CCNY is the first residence hall to be built on the CCNY campus in the College’s 165-year history. The Towers, located on the South campus, offers a vibrant living and learning experience for all residents (which includes CCNY students, faculty, staff, and students from other CUNY campuses).

The Towers consists of 164 fully furnished, air-conditioned suites in four configurations that house one to four students each, as well as a limited number of studio and one-bedroom suites available for faculty housing. All suites have a kitchenette that includes a cooktop stove, a microwave, full-size refrigerator, a sink, cabinets, and countertop space. The Towers offers free wireless internet service throughout the entire building (including resident rooms and lounges), a multipurpose seminar room, a fitness center, a 24-hour security desk, a convenience store (T-store), a central laundry facility (free for residents), a community kitchen, and lounge area with a billiards table and large TV with comfortable seating.

The Residence Life Staff, which consists of resident assistants and professional staff, provides supervision of the building in accordance with CCNY/CUNY policies and procedures. Residence Life also strives to create a sense of community through educational and social programming and serves as a resource to all residents. (The Towers at CCNY, 401 West 130th Street; Phone: 917-507-0070, Email: towers@ccny.cuny.edu; Website: www.ccnytowers.com)

The Office of Off-Campus Housing
This resource allows for students to find housing accommodation around or close to the City College Campus. We provide assistance and counseling to students looking for a room or apartment and want to know more about the rental process in New York City. Off-Campus Housing operates a website that allows student and faculty to access all the resources that this department provides at their own convenience. We are currently introducing other aspects to the department and website to allow for students to find roommates and find a way to get help for housing. We want to provide as much help as possible for students looking to move around the college, which in turn will boost on-campus activity and increase students’ study time and decrease commute time. (Wingate Hall, Room 107; Phone: 212-650-5370, Fax: 212-650-7369)
Graduate Programs in Liberal Arts and Science

The College of Liberal Arts and Science has long recognized the need and value of graduate studies for students, for the college, and for the community. The first course of study in the liberal arts and science leading to the earned master’s degree (Psychology) was introduced in 1944. Subsequently, a comprehensive survey confirmed the need for the expansion of graduate work. A Division of Graduate Studies was established in 1951 and a second master’s program (in International Relations) was inaugurated in that same year.

Admissions Requirements

Admissions policies for the various departments within the College of Liberal Arts and Science are described below. Additional information is available at http://www1.ccny.cuny.edu/prospective/admissions/grad/.

Art (M.F.A.)

(Fine Arts – Studio Arts) (Digital and Interdisciplinary Art Practice)

Bachelor of Fine Arts Degree (B.F.A.) from an accredited institution, or, for those holding other bachelor’s degrees, a substantial number of undergraduate credits in art, preferably at least twenty-eight credits or the equivalent in studio art, and twelve credits or the equivalent in art history. Exemptions from these requirements may be made at the discretion of the Departmental Graduate Committee and the Divisional Dean. The presentation by the applicant of a portfolio of creative work judged acceptable in area of specialization and by a faculty committee is also required. Applicants must be enrolled in the fall semester only.

Art (M.A.)

(Art History) (Art History with a Concentration in Museum Studies)

A minimum of twelve undergraduate credits in art history (or the equivalent) beyond the introductory level. Writing sample required. Art History paper (10-12 pages in length). Students must be enrolled for the fall semester only.

Biochemistry (M.S.)

A minimum of one-year study in each of the following: freshman inorganic chemistry, calculus, physics, organic chemistry and physical chemistry in addition to a one-semester course in biochemistry. Where there are deficiencies in background, the candidate may be required to take additional courses or to take additional courses of a mathematical nature approved by the graduate advisor. Applicants must take the GRE, submit three letters of recommendation, and a two-page personal statement for admission to this program.

Biophysics (M.S.)

A minimum of twenty-four credits in advanced undergraduate work in biology or related subjects.

Chemistry (M.S.)

A minimum of one-year courses in each of the following fields: general, analytic, organic and physical chemistry, or their equivalents.

Earth and Atmospheric Sciences (M.S.) (Geology)

Qualified students with bachelor’s degrees in geology, meteorology, geology, oceanography, mathematics, physics, chemistry, biology or engineering may apply. A minimum of one-year courses in college calculus, (differential and integral), physics, and chemistry are required.

Economics (M.A.)

While an undergraduate major in Economics is not a requirement, it is quite helpful. It is strongly recommended that all applicants have taken undergraduate core courses in microeconomics and macroeconomics, both introductory and intermediate; econometrics, or an equivalent statistics course, preferably for the social sciences; and calculus. In general, students with substantial coursework in economics, mathematics, and statistics, and with good grades in these courses, will receive preference in the admissions process. A resume showing experience in economics-relevant work areas, while not a requirement, may also be helpful.

English (M.F.A.) (Creative Writing)

An undergraduate record that would qualify the applicant for admission to the master’s program in English, and, in addition, a sample of literary work consisting of the submission of 50-50 pages of fiction or nonfiction or 8-10 poems, and recommendations by two teachers or writers familiar with the work of the applicant.

English (M.A.) (Literature; Language and Literacy)

A bachelor’s degree, preferably with a major in English or American Literature. Applicants must submit two writing samples, each no longer than twenty pages, no minimum length.

History (M.A.)

A minimum of twelve credits beyond introductory level courses in history.

International Relations (M.A.)

Background of undergraduate work in the social sciences, with special emphasis in the fields of Political Science or International Studies. Applicants must take the GRE, submit three letters of recommendation, and a two-page personal statement for admission to this program.

Mathematics (M.S.)

Eighteen credits in mathematics graduate courses and at least twelve more credits in additional graduate mathematics courses or in graduate science courses of a mathematical nature approved by the graduate advisor. Students without undergraduate real analysis or advanced calculus courses deemed equivalent to Advanced Calculus I and Advanced Calculus II will be required to complete this sequence immediately upon admission. Students without an undergraduate course in linear algebra will be required to complete Linear Algebra or its equivalent during their first semester.

Media Arts Production (M.F.A.) (Film and Video)

Undergraduate degree in film and video production preferred, with a minimum 3.0 average in the major. If the student’s undergraduate degree is not in the field, he or she must have completed prerequisite courses in the areas of 16mm sync sound filmmaking, video production, editing, screenwriting and history/theory of film. A creative portfolio of film and/or video work must be submitted with the application. The MFA in Media Arts Production Program is full-time, and does not offer courses or admit students on a part-time or non-matriculate basis. Admission is only offered for the fall semester.

Music (M.A.)

At least twenty-four credits in the field of music, including harmony and music theory. The candidate must also be able to demonstrate (1) performing competence as an instrumentalist or vocalist, or the equivalent in composition or conducting; and (2) practical proficiency on the piano. Where there are deficiencies in background such as to impede the ability of the student to profit from graduate work, the Graduate Committee will require additional courses to be taken without credit for the removal of such deficiencies. Applicants may be required to appear for an audition.

Physics (M.S.)

A sufficient number of courses in physics and mathematics to indicate the likelihood that the candidate will profit from graduate study. Where there are deficiencies in background, the candidate may be required to take additional courses for the removal of such deficiencies.

Psychology (M.A. in General Psychology)

Undergraduate work should include courses in general psychology, statistical methods, experimental psychology (a full year is recommended, but not required) and nine additional coursework in psychology, work experience or research is desirable. There must be at least fifteen credits overall in psychology courses. Part of these requirements may be corequisites to graduate work. GRE is required.
Psychology (M.A. in Mental Health Counseling)

A minimum grade point average of 3.2 with an average in psychology of 3.5. (Applicants who do not meet these GPA's are still considered and encouraged to apply.) Other requirements include an individual and/or group interview and three letters of recommendation attesting to the applicant’s strong sense of personal integrity, strong verbal and writing skills, commitment to learning, and potential to perform in an exemplary fashion in the roles of graduate student and Mental Health Counselor. The program admits for the fall semester only.

Public Service Management (M.P.A.)

This program is designed to prepare students for management-level positions in government and non-profit organizations.

Sociology (M.A.)

The M.A. Program in Sociology is a directed course of study that provides general training in the discipline and its fundamental concepts and methods, and emphasizes the relationship between Sociological questions, research design, and practice. Students have diverse academic backgrounds and work in a variety of areas, spanning the private, non-profit, and public sectors. Although previous social science course work is preferable, humanities and arts students and those whose employment experiences prepare them for the program may also apply. All applicants must articulate why graduate training in sociology is appropriate and how it will advance their goals.

Spanish (M.A.)

An undergraduate major in Spanish. If general scholarship is superior but preparation in the literature of the specialization is found to be insufficient, or if the student has not majored in the field, the student may be admitted by approval of the Graduate Committee of the Department.

Study of the Americas (M.A.)

This program requires a B.A. or B.S. degree, with a GPA of at least 3.0, and a brief personal statement describing your interest in our course of study. This program is intended to provide working adults with a meaningful graduate-level program, meeting the needs of students who are interested in international and global studies or interdisciplinary studies. The Study of the Americas is a new and growing area of scholarship. The program seeks to address new questions and concepts about the Americas as it focuses on topics such as: racial and ethnic identities, migration and immigration, popular culture, politics, gender relations, and human rights. Our chief organizing questions move beyond a focus on identity politics to examine the historical, political, economic, and socio-cultural formations of the Americas.

Sustainability in the Urban Environment (M.A.)

Applicants should have a bachelor’s degree in architecture, engineering or science from an accredited US college or university. Applicants with degrees in other fields may qualify depending on their experience and academic background. International student applicants must have an equivalent degree from their foreign institution and a GPA of at least 3.0. This program does not admit students in the Spring semester.
Department of Art

(Division of Humanities and the Arts)

Professor Ina Saltz, Chair

Department Office: Compton-Goethals 109 • Tel: 212-650-7420

General Information

The City College offers the following master's degrees in Art:

M.F.A. Studio Art

M.F.A. Digital and Interdisciplinary Art Practice (DIAP)

M.A. Art History

M.A. Art Education

Degree Requirements for the M.F.A. Studio Art

Required Courses

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ART B0051</td>
<td>Graduate Critique Studio I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ART B0052</td>
<td>Graduate Critique Studio II</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>ART B0053</td>
<td>Graduate Critique Studio III</td>
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<td>ART B0054</td>
<td>Graduate Critique Studio IV</td>
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<td>ART B0300</td>
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<td>ART B0400</td>
<td>Studio Art M.F.A. Seminar II</td>
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<td>ART B0500</td>
<td>Professional Development</td>
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<td>ART B0600</td>
<td>Thesis Preparation</td>
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<tr>
<td>ART B0800</td>
<td>Teaching Practicum</td>
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Elective Courses

<table>
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<tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Studio electives</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Art History and Theory Courses 6

Total Credits 60

Additional Requirements for the M.F.A. Studio Art

At the discretion of the Graduate Committee, a maximum of six credits of graduate work in other departments may be substituted for elective courses.

End of Semester Reviews

The Graduate Committee and the department chair will review and evaluate the work of all candidates for the M.F.A. degree at the end of each semester.

Thesis Exhibition and Statement

In the final semester, candidates for the M.F.A. degree are required to demonstrate their professional competence by exhibiting a body of work and presenting a written statement about it, both of which will be reviewed and evaluated by the departmental Graduate Committee and the department chair.

Deposit of Visual Documentation

All M.F.A. candidates must provide the department with visual documentation of their work as part of the requirements for the degree.

Transfer Credits

At the discretion of the Graduate Committee, no more than twelve (12) credits of graduate work in art may be transferred from institutions within the CUNY system. No more than six such credits may be transferred from other institutions.

Graduate Studios

Matriculated students in the M.F.A. Program are granted studios for four (4) semesters. Graduate students who take longer than four (4) semesters to complete their program must consider this stipulation and plan accordingly.

Advisors

M.F.A.: Megan Foster, Lecturer; Tom Thayer, Lecturer
M.A.: Professor H. Senie; Craig Houser, Lecturer

Degree Requirements for the M.A. Art History

Required Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ART A1000</td>
<td>Research Methods of Art History</td>
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<tr>
<td>ART B9000</td>
<td>Master’s Thesis Research</td>
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<td>Graduate courses in Art History</td>
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Total Credits for M.A. in Art History 30

Art History with Museum Studies Concentration

Required Courses

<table>
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<th>Course Code</th>
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<td>ART A1000</td>
<td>Research Methods of Art History</td>
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<tr>
<td>ART B7000</td>
<td>Museology</td>
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<td>ART B7100</td>
<td>ART B7200: Museum Apprenticeship I and II</td>
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<td>ART B7400</td>
<td>Museum Exhibition Analysis Seminar</td>
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<tr>
<td>ART B9000</td>
<td>Master’s Thesis Research</td>
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</table>

Elective Courses

Graduate courses in Art History or other relevant topics 18

Total Credits for M.A. in Art History with Museum Studies Concentration 36

Additional Requirements for the M.F.A. DIAP

Advisors

M.F.A.: Hajoe Moderegger, Associate Professor

Admissions Procedures

Admission will be based on artistic merit and ascertained by portfolio (and/or evidence of research-based experience) and interview. Portfolio advising is available by appointment.

Graduation Requirements

At the end of the third semester each student must submit a final project proposal to the faculty review committee. This final project must be completed during the last semester and can be an individual or a collaborative project. In order to graduate, each MFA candidate will be required to submit a written thesis paper, present their final project in an exhibition or other appropriate public format and defend the project to the faculty review committee, which evaluates the candidates’ success. It is further recommended the student find an additional outside evaluator and thesis advisor for their committee. If needed, the faculty will aid in the search for this advisor and evaluator by supplying names and contact information. All students must mount a Thesis Exhibition in their final semester and prepare a packet for the Department archive that consists of their written Thesis paper and documentation of their Thesis Exhibition in print and digital format.

Transfer Credits

At the discretion of the program director, no more than six credits of graduate work in art may be transferred.
Additional Requirements for the M.A. Art History

Thesis
In Art History and Museum Studies candidates are required to complete a written thesis demonstrating competence in scholarly research in those fields.

Comprehensive Examination
Not required.

Foreign Language Proficiency
Candidates for the M.A. degree in Art History with or without a Museum Studies concentration must demonstrate a reading proficiency in a foreign language approved by their graduate advisor.

Transfer Credit
At the discretion of the program director, no more than six credits of graduate work in art may be transferred.

Degree Requirements for the M.A. Art Education

M.A. in Art Education
See the School of Education section of this Bulletin.

Facilities

Art Gallery
The Art Department’s gallery space displays work of undergraduates and graduate students, professional artists, and specially curated exhibitions. Approximately 2000 sq. ft. in size, the gallery accommodates two- and three-dimensional art.

Art Visual Resources Library
The Art Visual Resources Library serves the imaging needs of the Art Department. It provides images for teaching and studying, projectors for classroom presentation, equipment for scanning images, and instructions on the use of image database and presentation software. The library maintains a growing collection of images consisting of licensed images from commercial vendors; subscribed images from ARTstor, which contains 500,000 art images; and locally produced images requested by art professors. All the images are available online through ARTstor hosting service. Projectors and computers can be checked out for classroom presentation. In addition, laser pointers can be borrowed from the library. A public scanning station is available for faculty and student to scan images from books. Individual sessions on image databases, scanning, PowerPoint, and art history research can be arranged with the library staff. Slide, and digital projectors should be reserved at least one week in advance of use. Contact the Visual Resources Library staff for assistance at (212) 650-7175.

Ceramic Design
The facilities include a large open work area with 18 pottery wheels and a slab roller, extruder, and a kiln room with electric kilns. There is a plaster studio where students learn mold-making. Various clay bodies are used for utilitarian, sculptural, and architectural ceramics, with equal emphasis on clay’s multicultural traditions, e.g., Egyptian pastel, majolica.

Digital Output Center
Operating under the aegis of Electronic Design & Multimedia and Photography, the Digital Output Center is a service bureau that provides digital printing and equipment check-out services to E.D.M., Photography, and M.F.A. students. The Digital Output Center is a dedicated center and only open to students currently taking E.D.M. or specifically designated digital media courses or enrolled in the B.F.A. or M.F.A. programs.

Painting and Drawing
The painting and drawing rooms are equipped with architectural-quality drafting tables and large easels. Each studio has wall space for critiques and large-scale projects. Model platforms, mat cutters, props, and tools for the construction of painting supports are available. The Visual Resources Library maintains a collection of slides of student work for reference.

Photography
The facility houses a large, group black/white darkroom, a color darkroom and processing lab, private darkrooms, a studio, a process camera room, a mounting/finishing area, and a digital output center. Equipment includes Beseler and Omega enlargers, a Colenta processor, and a NuArc process camera. The David Levy Collection of contemporary photography is available for student and faculty use. The photography facility also includes a small computer lab for digital image processing; it works in conjunction with the Digital Output Center to provide small- and large-format scanning and printing services and equipment check-out.

Printmaking
The studio is equipped for the teaching of intaglio, lithography, and relief processes including woodcut and lino-cut, collagraph, carborundum aquatint, water-based silk-screen, photo-printmaking in etching, silkscreen and lithography, and combinations of all the print media. There are two etchings, one relief and two lithography presses, a 62” x 62” NuArc plate maker with a deep well blanket, plate cutters, large hot plate, aquatint box, large aluminum bed for lithographic plates, lithographic stones in a full range of sizes, queen-size drying rack, numerous rollers of various durometers and dimensions, hydrobooth and hydroblaster for silk screen, a large-format printer to facilitate the production of oversized images. The integration of equipment for computer-generated processes with conventional printmaking equipment allows for the full range of printmaking experiences.

Sculpture
The sculpture studio facility is amply equipped for the creation of traditional and non-traditional three-dimensional art. It accommodates various techniques including wood assemblage, construction, woodcarving, plaster, clay, and stone carving. There is a small efficient area for metal fabrication with metal working tools including mig welders and plasma cutters. The studio also houses a basic wood design shop with a table saw, jointer, surfacing tools, hand tools, and several band saws.

Department Activities

Art Department
The Department sponsors exhibitions, guest lectures, and appearances by visiting artists throughout the academic year.

Student Art Society
The Graduate Art Students Society is the primary student organization. The group, open to all graduate students, participates in department activities and generally promotes and stimulates various activities and events at the college.

Awards and Scholarships

The Therese McCabe Raiston Connor Awards
For the study of art and art history.

The Holly Popper Scholarship
For an outstanding female graduate of the CCNY Art Department to study in the College’s M.F.A. program.

Ralph Fabri Scholarship
For the outstanding M.F.A. thesis exhibition.

Seymour Peck Scholarships and Creative Awards in the Arts
For outstanding undergraduate and graduate majors in the arts.

Art Course Descriptions

Courses Required of All M.F.A. Studio Art Candidates

ART B0051: Graduate Critique Studio I
This is an interdisciplinary/non-discipline-specific studio course for M.F.A. students. First-year students take B0051 and B0052 to develop first-year projects under the direction of a faculty member. Prereq: B0051. 4 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ART B0052: Graduate Critique Studio II
This is an interdisciplinary/non-discipline-specific studio course for M.F.A. students. First-year students take B0051 and B0052 to develop first-year projects under the direction of a faculty member. Prereq: B0051. 4 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ART B0053: Graduate Critique Studio III
This is an interdisciplinary/non-discipline-specific studio course for M.F.A. students. Second-year students take B0053 and B0054 to develop thesis work under the direction of a faculty member. Prereq: B0052. 4 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ART B0054: Graduate Critique Studio IV
This is an interdisciplinary/non-discipline-specific studio course for M.F.A. students. Second-year students take B0053 and B0054 to develop thesis work under the direction of a faculty member. Prereq: B0053. 4 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ART B0300: Visual Concepts and Stylistic Traditions
Analysis of the components of traditional styles and movements. Student reports, papers, and discussion. Open to M.A. candidates by permission of the graduate advisor. Prereq: Graduate status. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ART B0400: Issues in Contemporary Art
Investigation of the conceptual implications of contemporary movements in the visual arts. Student reports, papers, and discussion. Open to M.A. candidates by permission of the graduate advisor. Prereq: Graduate status. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ART B0500: Professional Development
This course is designed to introduce the student to the practices in studio art. Prereq: Graduate status. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.
ART B0600: M.F.A. Thesis Preparation
This course guides students in their preparation of both written theses and thesis exhibitions. Readings and analysis of writings about art by artists and others. Writing about artwork and documentation of the experience of making the work. This class must be taken during the last two semesters of the student's residence in the M.F.A. program. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ART B0800: Teaching Practicum
Theory and practice in college-level teaching of studio art, including course design, learning objectives, and pedagogical approaches to teaching fine art. Students have the opportunity to plan lessons, lead demonstrations, and develop syllabi. During this semester, students are assigned to a full-time faculty member in the Art Department for supervised practice teaching. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

Courses Required of All M.F.A. DIAP Candidates
ART B2010-2040: Workshop: Theme
A subject-focused course that consists of research, discussions, independent (or collaborative) project development and technical workshops. Workshops would have a specific topic that is subject-based, and will include practice-based assignments in students' area of study. (This course can be taken up to four times.) 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr. each

ART B2050-2080: Workshop: Medium
A medium-focused course that consists of technical workshops, medium-related exercises, research, discussions, and independent and/or collaborative project development. Workshops would have a specific medium-based topic, and will include practice-based assignments in students' area of study. Medium-based topics will be designed to allow "cross-pollination" and experimental multi-media approaches. (This course can be taken up to four times.) 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr. each

ART B2210: Working Critique I
This digital and interdisciplinary studio course for MFA students focuses on weekly individual and group critiques of student work. In addition to research, discussion, and art practice in digital and new media, first year students will propose and develop a thesis project under the advisement of a faculty member. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr. each

ART B2220: Working Critique II
This digital and interdisciplinary studio course for MFA students focuses on weekly individual and group critiques. In addition to research, discussion and art practice, first year students will continue the development of a thesis project under the advisement of a faculty member. Student thesis proposals and progress will be reviewed by MFA faculty members at the end of the first year for entrance into the second year. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr. each

ART B2310: Working Critique III
This digital and interdisciplinary studio course for MFA students focuses on weekly individual and group critiques. In addition to research, discussion and art practice, second year students will continue the development of a thesis project under the advisement of a faculty member. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr. each

ART B3220: Critique Conferences
This digital and interdisciplinary studio course for MFA students focuses on weekly individual and group critiques. In addition to research, discussion and art practice, second year students will finalize a thesis project, an exhibition and a written thesis. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr. each

ART B2410: Project Research Seminar
A seminar to introduce students to a research-focused approach to practice in digital, lens-based, and experimental media art and design. Research techniques are introduced as part of a working method and practice and applied towards first year projects and thesis project proposals. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr. each

ART B2420: Research-Based Art History/Theory
This seminar surveys the history and spectrum of research-based practices in art, architecture, design, digital media, film and writing and introduces the idea of research as a critical foundation for artistic output. Readings and discussions will be centered around the contexts, methods, and critical issues surrounding research-based art practices. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr. each

ART B2600: First-Year Project
Under the guidance of a full-time faculty member, an independent or collaborative project that is intended as the practice based outcome of the first year experience. While a thesis project may grow out of the experience of developing this project, they are intended to be distinct projects. 3 hr./wk.; 6 cr.

ART B3410: Theory in Practice
Continuation of Research-based Art History seminar. It explores in depth specific examples in art, architecture, design, digital media, film and writing that use theory as a critical foundation for artistic output. Readings and discussions will be centered around specific historical and contemporary examples of artists using theory in practice and the set of contexts, methods, and critical issues surrounding these examples. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ART B3610: Thesis Project Development: Research
This course, to be taken in the fall semester of the second year, serves as the focused research and written work on thesis projects. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ART B3620: Thesis Project Development: Exhibition
This course, to be taken in the spring semester of the second year, serves as the focused work on thesis projects and exhibition. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

Elective Courses in Studio Art
ART B0100, B0200: Projects in Drawing I and II
Investigation of various drawing media and techniques for the purpose of enlarging the student's conceptual scope and professional skills. 4 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ART B1100: Individual Projects in Painting
Intensive work under faculty supervision. Individual and group critiques. This course may be taken five times for credit. 4 hr./wk.; 3 cr. each

ART B1200: Individual Projects in Sculpture
Intensive work under faculty supervision. This course may be taken five times for credit. 4 hr./wk.; 3 cr. each

ART B1300: Individual Projects in Printmaking
Intensive work under faculty supervision. This course may be taken five times for credit. 4 hr./wk.; 3 cr. each

ART B1400: Individual Projects in Electronic Design and Multimedia
Intensive work under faculty supervision, a part of which will be scheduled class hours. This course may be taken five times for credit. 4 hr./wk.; 3 cr. each

ART B1500: Individual Projects in Photography
Intensive work under faculty supervision. This course may be taken five times for credit. 4 hr./wk.; 3 cr. each

ART B1600: Individual Projects in Ceramic Design
Intensive work under faculty supervision. This course may be taken five times for credit. 4 hr./wk.; 3 cr. each

ART B8051-B8099: Selected Topics in Studio Art
Advanced study in selected subjects outside of the regular curriculum. Course announcements will be made in the preceding semester. 4 hr./wk.; 3 cr. each

ART B8400-B8700: Independent Study in Studio Art
Enrollment with permission of the graduate advisor. Hrs. to be arranged. 3 cr. each

Courses in the History, Theory, and Criticism of Art
These courses may be taken by M.F.A. and Graduate Art Education students.

ART A1000: Research Methods of Art History
Working methods of the art historian. Techniques for obtaining primary and secondary source material, including use of traditional archival and bibliographical materials, electronic information systems, interviewing techniques, and photographic documentation. Introduction to different approaches to objects and their contexts. Development of a variety of writing modes. Field trips; class reports. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ART A6000: Egyptian Art and Architecture
Painting, sculpture, architecture, and decorative arts of Egypt from pre-dynastic times through the Ptolemaic period. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ART A6020: Greek and Roman Art
Art of the Classical civilizations: Greece from the Geometric period through the Hellenistic era; the Etruscan contribution; Rome from the Republican period through late Imperial times. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ART A6100: Romanesque and Gothic Art of Medieval Europe
Art of the later Middle Ages: architecture, sculpture, manuscripts, stained glass, emphasis on French cathedrals, regional schools in emerging national states, and Byzantine influence on the West. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ART A6200: Italian Renaissance Art and Architecture
An overview of the painting, sculpture, and architecture created in Italy during the fourteenth, fifteenth, and sixteenth centuries. Discussion will focus on the needs and ambitions of private, civic, and ecclesiastical patrons, as well as the creative responses of individual artists from Giotto to Michelangelo. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.
ART A6220: Northern Renaissance Art
An overview of painting, sculpture, and printmaking created in Northern Europe during the fourteenth, fifteenth, and sixteenth centuries. Trace the development of naturalism and humanism in France, Germany, and the Netherlands, as well as the dialogue between Northern Europe and Italy during the Renaissance. Discussion will explore the needs and ambitions of private, civic, and ecclesiastical patrons, as well as the creative responses of individual artists from Van Eyck to Bruegel. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ART A6300: Baroque and Rococo Art in Europe
Seventeenth and eighteenth century art in Italy, France, Spain, and Holland. Artists include Bernini, Poussin, Caravaggio, Gentileschi, Velazquez, Rubens, Rembrandt, and Vermeer. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ART A6400: Nineteenth Century Art in Europe
The art of western Europe, primarily France, including Romanticism, Realism, Impressionism, and Post-Impressionism. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ART A6410: American Art: 1776-1900
Art of the United States from colonial times to the late nineteenth century; consideration of European influences and regional contributions in the development of American architecture, sculpture, and painting. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ART A6420: History of Photography
The aesthetic, historical, and technical development of still photography viewed as a major medium of artistic expression in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ART A6430: Early Modern Art in Europe and the U.S.
The development of early modern art styles in France, Germany, Italy, Russia, and the U.S. including Fauvism, Cubism, Futurism, Constructivism, Expressionism, Dada, and Surrealism. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ART A6440: Postwar Art in the U.S. and Europe
Art from 1945 through 1980 in the U.S. and Europe, including Abstract Expressionism, Pop Art, Minimal Art, Conceptual Art, the development of earthworks and public art, and feminist and other issue-based art. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ART A6450: Modern Art in Latin America
An overview of the various currents of modernism that developed in Latin America from 1900 to 1945. Emphasis will be placed on the artistic production of certain countries, such as Mexico, Brazil, Argentina, Cuba, and Uruguay. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ART A6500: Art since 1980
Art since 1980 taught from a global perspective. Includes visits to galleries and conversations with artists. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ART A6510: Contemporary Art in Latin America
Artistic manifestations in post-World War II Latin America, including the work of diaspora artists and Latino/a artists in the United States. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ART A6600: Ancient Art of Meso-America, the Andes, and the Caribbean
A survey of sculpture, architecture, the town plan, and crafts in select pre-European cultures of the Caribbean Basin, the Andes, and Meso-America including the Taino, the Inca, and the Aztecs. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ART A6700: Art of West Africa: From the Bissagos to the Cameroon Grasslands
A survey of traditions that generate the interface of visual and performance arts, place and architecture among the Akan, Bamana, Bamileke, Baule, Dan, Dogon, Edo, Fon, Mossi, Senufo, Yoruba, and their neighbors. The archeology of the "Valleys of the Niger" is included. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ART A6710: Art of Central Africa: Central, East, and Southern Africa from Gabon to Mozambique
Arts of chiefdoms and kingdoms of the equatorial forests and savannas from Equatorial Guinea to Mozambique. An interdisciplinary survey of traditions that generate the interface of visual and performance arts, place and architecture. Arts of the Chokwe, Fan, Konde, Kongo, Kuba, Kwele, Luba/Hemba, Nyamwezi, Mangbetu, Ndende, Pendé, Saremo, Songye, Tabwa, Zula, and their neighbors. The archeology of Zimbabwe and the East African coast. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ART A6800: Islamic Art
Architecture and decorative arts of the Islamic world including Syria, Egypt, Persia, Turkey, Spain, and northern India. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ART A6810: Art of India, Southeast Asia, and Indonesia
Buddhist, Jain, and Hindu art in India; Buddhist and Hindu art in Southeast Asia and Indonesia. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ART A6820: Art of China, Japan, and Korea
The art and architecture of China, Japan, and Korea from prehistoric times to the nineteenth century. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ART A6830: The Artist in Society: South Asian Perspectives
This course challenges students to think about how concepts of the artist develop in historically and culturally specific ways, and to consider how such concepts influence visual traditions. It focuses on the painters, sculptors, architects and craftspeople of South Asia. Major themes include concepts of art, artist/patron relationships, workshop practices, techniques and materials, tradition and innovation, and differing historical and cultural perceptions of artists. All periods of South Asian art history are covered, but the emphasis is on the 16th to 19th centuries. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ART A6840: Asian Art Since 1850: Tradition and Nation
This course looks at ideas of tradition and nation in modern and contemporary Asian arts, at rejections of these ideas and at the struggle of individuals to escape the confines of nationalist thinking and East/West dichotomies. The course will focus primarily on India and Japan, respectively colonized and colonizing nations, but Pakistan, Korea and China are also discussed. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ART A6900: Art Criticism
Problems of description, analysis, interpretation, and evaluation of the art object as an aesthetic and cultural phenomenon in the context of historical approaches and styles; various systems and premises of critical analysis that have emerged from ancient to contemporary times. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

Courses in Museum Studies
ART B7000, B7100, B7200, and B7400 are required of all Museum Studies students. They may be taken by M.F.A. and other M.A. candidates, with permission of the Graduate Advisor and Director of Museum Studies.

ART B7000: Museology
Introduction to history of museums and current issues. Four sessions taught by museum professionals in local institutions. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ART B7100, B7200: Museum Apprenticeship I and II
Supervised internships at local museums, galleries or other art institutions. Two days work per week each course; 3 cr. each.

ART B7400: Museum Exhibition Analysis Seminar
Discussion of approximately six current museum exhibitions, chosen to provide a unifying theme, such as reevaluating the retrospective. Each student will present a class lecture and museum tour evaluating the content and installation of a major exhibition. Prereq: graduate standing or permission of the instructor. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ART B7500: Museum Education
Techniques and methods of museum education. Regular meeting in museums with working professionals. Prereq: graduate standing or permission of the instructor. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ART B8000-B8050: Selected Topics in Art History
Advanced study in selected subjects outside of the regular curriculum. Course announcements to be made in the preceding semester. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ART B9000: Master's Thesis Research
Enrollment by permission of the graduate advisor. Hrs. to be arranged; 3 cr.

ART B9800, B9900: Independent Study in Art History
Enrollment by permission of the graduate advisor. Hrs. to be arranged; 3 cr. Each.

Faculty
Molly Aitken-Zaidi, Assistant Professor
B.A., Harvard Univ.; M.A., Columbia Univ., M.Phil., Ph.D.

Becca Albree, Associate Professor
B.A., Evergreen State College; M.F.A., Univ. of North Carolina Chapel Hill

Patterson Beckwith, Lecturer
B.F.A., Cooper Union; M.F.A., Univ. of California (Los Angeles)

Colin Chase, Associate Professor
A.A.S., Fashion Institute of Technology; B.F.A., Cooper Union; M.F.A., Univ. of Michigan

Marit Dewhurst, Assistant Professor
B.A., Univ. of Michigan; Ed.M., Harvard University, Ed.D.

Megan Foster, Lecturer
B.F.A., Rhode Island School of Design; M.F.A., Columbia Univ.

Leopoldo Fuentes, Assistant Professor
B.F.A., California State Univ. (Los Angeles); M.F.A., Northwestern Univ.
Ethan Ham, Associate Professor  
B.A., Univ. of California, Santa Cruz; M.F.A., Portland State Univ.

Ellen Handy, Associate Professor  
B.A., Barnard College; Ph.D., Princeton Univ.

Craig Houser, Lecturer  
B.A., Carleton College; M.A., Hunter College; M. Phil., CUNY Graduate Center, Ph.D.

Anna Indych-López, Associate Professor  
B.A., New York Univ., M.A., Ph.D.

Lise Kjaer, Lecturer  
M.F.A., Academy of Fine Arts (Poland); M. Phil., CUNY Graduate Center, Ph.D.

Hajoe Moderegger, Associate Professor  
M.F.A, Bauhaus-University Weimar (Germany)

Sylvia Netzer, Professor  
B.A., City College; M.F.A., Columbia Univ.

Ina Saltz, Associate Professor and Chair  
B.F.A., Cooper Union

Harriet F. Senie, Professor  
B.A., Brandeis Univ.; M.A., Hunter College; Ph.D., New York Univ.

Tom Thayer, Lecturer  
B.F.A., Northern Illinois Univ., M.F.A.

Annette Weintraub, Professor  
B.F.A., Cooper Union; M.F.A., Univ. of Pennsylvania

Professors Emeriti
Robert E. Borgatta  
Sherman Drexler
Madeleine Gekiere  
Catti James
Michi Itami  
Irving Kaufman
Jay Milder  
Seong Moy
Elizabeth O’Connor
George Nelson Preston
Joan Webster Price
Department of Biology

(Division of Science)

Professor Tadmiri Venkatesh, Chair • Department Office: MR 526 • Tel: 212-650-6800

General Information

The City College offers the following Master’s Degree in Biology:

M.S.

Programs and Objectives

Areas of specialization include Molecular, Cellular, and Developmental Biology, Ecology, Evolution and Behavior, and Neuroscience.

Degree Requirements

A student may elect one of two routes to the M.S. Degree in Biology: either writing a thesis or passing a Comprehensive Examination.

Thesis Option

Required Courses
BIO V9100: Colloquium (1 CR. each term) 2
BIO B9901: Thesis Research 3
BIO B9902: Thesis Research 3

Elective Courses
Graduate courses in an approved area of specialization 12
Additional elective courses 10
Total Credits for Thesis Option 30

Comprehensive Exam Option

Required Courses
BIO V9100: Colloquium (1 CR. each term) 2

Elective Courses
Graduate courses in an approved area of specialization 12
Additional elective courses 20
(may include up to 6 credits of BIO V9200: Tutorial, or BIO V9201: Advanced Study)
Total Credits for Comprehensive Exam Option 34

Additional Requirements

Elective courses are to be chosen in consultation with the advisor and are subject to the approval of the Departmental Graduate Studies Committee.

Thesis: Candidates must complete a thesis based on independent laboratory or field investigation and pass an oral defense of the thesis. The faculty member selected by the student as research sponsor subsequently will serve as advisor and chairman of an Advisory Committee of at least three faculty members, three of whom must be from the Biology Department. This committee will serve in the preparation and approval of the thesis proposal, the thesis, and defense of the thesis.

Comprehensive Exam: Candidates not offering a thesis must pass a written and oral comprehensive examination during the final semester of study. Students are permitted to take the first doctoral examination in lieu of the Comprehensive Exam. An advisory committee of three faculty members from the Biology Department will serve to advise the student.

Residency Requirements: Some elective courses offered by other departments at CCNY or CUNY can be credited toward the MA degree. However, students are cautioned that a minimum of 60% of the credits required for the MA degree (i.e., 18 or 20 credits for the thesis or comprehensive exam options, respectively) must be taken from courses offered directly by the faculty in the Biology Department at CCNY.

TOEFL Requirements: Foreign students must submit a minimum TOEFL score of 550.

Foreign Language Proficiency: Not required.

Application Deadlines: Completed applications must be sent by Admissions to the Department no later than May 1 for the Fall Semester and Dec. 1 for the Spring Semester.

Affiliated Programs

City College has a long-standing affiliation with curators at the American Museum of Natural History for graduate education in systematics. Admission to the AMNH programs requires approval by AMNH curators as well as CCNY faculty. Interested students are encouraged to contact curators directly to discuss potential research projects.

Advisement

Students interested in entering the M.S. Program should contact:

Master’s Advisor
Department of Biology
The City College of New York
New York, NY 10031
Telephone: (212) 650-6800

Enrolled students should consult one of the following advisors:

M.S. Candidates
Dr. Jonathan Levitt
Loc: MR 731
Tel: 212-650-8539

Ph.D. Candidates
Professor Amy Berkov
Loc: MR 815
Tel: 212-650-8570

Biology Course Descriptions

Courses for Non-majors

BIO B2700: Principles of Ecology
Structure and function in ecological systems and the effects of human activities on their biotic and abiotic components. Required for landscape architects. Education students may register by permission of the Biology Department. Not open to students in the Science Division. 3 lect. hr./wk.; 3 cr.

LAAR 65160: Botany for Landscape Architects
Study and identification of local flora and their possible use in urban landscaping. The structure, function, growth and propagation of plants will be considered to their natural habitats. Botanical gardens and arboreta will be visited. Required for landscape architects. Education students may register by permission of the Biology Department. Not open to students in the Science Division. 2 lect., 2 lab or field hr./wk.; 3 cr.

BIO B0627: Ecology for Landscape Architects
Introduction to the diversity and biology of major insect groups, focusing on the role of insects and other arthropods in natural ecosystems and their role in human affairs. Prereq: BIO 22800 or permission of instructor. 4 hr./wk.; 4 cr.

BIO A4430: Insect Ecology
Introduction to the diversity and biology of major insect groups, focusing on the role of insects and other arthropods in natural ecosystems and their role in human affairs. Prereq: BIO 22800 or permission of instructor. 6 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

BIO A4580: Biogeography
Introduction to biogeography, the study of spatial patterns of biological diversity. The course addresses the study of geographic variation in nature at all levels from genes to communities to ecosystems, with both ecological and evolutionary perspectives. It includes analyses of real data regarding biogeographic problems relevant to conservation biology. Prereq: BIO 22800 or permission of instructor. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

BIO B5800: Microbial Ecology
Interrelations of microorganisms with other organisms and the abiotic environment. 2 lect., 4 lab hr./wk., or a fieldstrip; 4 cr.
BIO A8500: Evolution
Historical development and current understanding of the principles of evolution. Prereq: BIO 22800 or permission of instructor. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

BIO V0503: Evolution
Study of the mechanism and processes of evolution. Theory, laboratory experimental results and the phenomena found in natural populations are described and discussed in relation to population genetics, speciation and megaevolution. Prereq: course in genetics, vertebrate or invertebrate zoology, botany or permission of instructor. 3 lect. hr./wk.; 3 cr.

BIO V0507: Fossil Record
3 lect. hr./wk.; 3 cr.

BIO V0603: Principles of Systematics
Lecture and discussion sections involving general principles of biological systematics, including fundamentals of nomenclature, phylogenetic theory, character analysis, and their use of relevant computer algorithms. Readings from the primary literature as well as text sources will be emphasized. 3 lect. hr./wk., plus conf.; 4 cr.

BIO V0611/12: Systematics and Evolution of Insects and Spiders
Lectures emphasize basic knowledge and recent advances in the systematics, biogeography, morphology, behavior, and paleontology of these arthropods. Major Families of the world will be emphasized. Labs involve fieldwork, personal collections, identifications, techniques, and small research projects. 2 lect. hr./wk.; 2 cr.; 4 lab hr./wk., 2 cr.

BIO V0733/34: Zoology and Phylogeny of Chordata (Mammals)
Lecture, laboratory. Origin, adaptive radiation, morphology, ecology and systematics of mammals. Discussion of the reptile-mammal transition emphasizing the fundamental characters of teeth, ear structure and tarsal bones. Survey of mammalian orders and practical work in laboratory on living families and local species, including field methods and preparation of specimens for study. Lecture and laboratory are integrated; the course cannot be taken in separate parts. Prereq: course in vertebrate comparative anatomy. 2 lect. hr./wk.; 2 cr.; 5 lab hr./wk., 2 cr.

BIO V0743/44: Zoology and Phylogeny of Chordata (Birds)
Lecture, laboratory, special topics in the evolution of birds. Prereq: permission of the instructor. 2 lect. hr./wk.; 2 cr.; 4 lab hr./wk., 2 cr.

BIO V0901/02: Population Genetics
Lecture, laboratory. The Hardy-Weinberg law, gene pools, gene frequencies, and gene migration. Prereq: a course in genetics, a course in organic chemistry. 3 lect. hr./wk., 3 cr.; 6 lab hr./wk., 3 cr.

BIO V2403: Animal Behavior I
Lectures and discussions of selected major areas in modern animal behavior research. Included among the topics are conceptual issues in methodology, orientation and navigation, and development of behavior. A modern eclectic approach is emphasized. Students read and lead discussion of papers from the original literature. Prereq: an undergraduate course in animal behavior/comparative psychology or permission of the instructor. 3 lect. hr./wk.; 3 cr.

BIO V2404: Biological Basis of Animal Behavior Laboratory
Apprenticeship training in the laboratories of behavioral scientists. Prereq: undergraduate laboratory course in animal behavior (BIO 46000 or equivalent) and permission of the instructor. 6 lab hr./wk.; 3 cr.

BIO V2407: Animal Behavior II
Lecture and discussion of the selected major areas in modern behavioral research. Topics include behavioral genetics, the evolution of behavior, and behavioral ecology. Prereq: an undergraduate course in animal behavior, evolution or ecology. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

BIO V6003/04: Community Ecology
Lecture, laboratory. Structural attributes, growth, and regulation of plant and animal communities. Prereq: a course in either ecology or field biology. 3 lect. hr./wk.; 3 cr.; 6 lab hr./wk., 3 cr.

BIO V6005/06: Population Ecology
Lecture, laboratory. An analysis of the structure and dynamics of plant and animal populations. Topics include density, growth, regulation, fluctuation of numbers, niche, dispersal systems, dispersion patterns, demographic techniques, and interactions between populations. 3 lect. hr./wk., 3 cr.; 6 lab hr./wk., 3 cr.

BIO V6101/02: Ecology of Marine Plankton
Lecture, laboratory. Biology, productivity and trophic dynamics of marine plankton. Prereq: a course in biological oceanography, a course in organic chemistry. 3 lect. hr./wk., 3 cr.; 6 lab hr./wk., 3 cr.

BIO V6200/01: Physiological Ecology
Comparative study of physiological mechanisms important in adaptation to different environments. Focus is on the biotic and abiotic factors in the habitat and the adaptations that determine an animal’s ability to survive. Prereq: a course in physiology or cell biology. 3 lect. hr./wk., 3 cr.; 6 lab hr./wk., 3 cr.

BIO V6701/02: Biology of Fishes
Lecture, laboratory. 3 lect. hr./wk.; 3 cr.; 6 lab hr./wk., 3 cr.

BIO V9001: Seminar in Evolution
Topics relating to the general subject of evolution. 2 hr./wk., plus conf.; 3 cr.

BIO V9006: Seminar in Ecology
The conservation ecology seminar will focus on genetic problems and implications of wildlife management programs. Prereq: permission of the instructor. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

BIO V9012: Seminar in Zoogeography
Special topics are discussed and reviewed. Prereq: permission of the instructor. 2 hr./wk., plus conf.; 3 cr.

BIO V9030: Seminar in Ecology, Evolution, and Behavior
AMNH (Alternate weeks). 2 hr./wk.; 1 cr.

Molecular, Cellular, and Developmental Biology
BIO A4250: Cancer Biology
Introduction to the fundamental principles of the cellular and molecular biology underlying cancer. Lectures will include principles of cell division and growth, and role of growth factors, oncogenes, tumor suppressor genes, and angiogenesis on the development of cancer. Discussions will include cancer epidemiology, health disparities, cancer prevention, and cancer treatment. Prereq: Cell Biology Course. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

BIO A8300: Laboratory in Biotechnology
Introduction to modern molecular biological techniques in the context of solving biological questions. The techniques to be taught include DNA isolation, restriction enzyme mapping, subcloning of DNA fragments into plasmids, polymerase chain reaction, and other techniques of gene manipulation. Emphasis will be on the application of recombinant DNA technology. 2 lect. hr./wk.; 6 lab hr./wk.; 5 cr.

BIO V0005: Genetics
Prokaryotic and eukaryotic genetics; organization of DNA, replication, repair, mutagenesis, recombination, control of gene expression, genetic engineering and molecular techniques. Prereq: undergraduate genetics and molecular biology or biochemistry. 4 lect. hr./wk.; 4 cr.

BIO V0103: Microbial Genetics
Microbial genetic systems will be examined with respect to their contributions to the understanding of molecular mechanisms of recombination, repair of genetic material, and regulation of gene expression. Emphasis will be placed on the procedures and the role of the new biotechnology. Prereq: BIO V0005 or equivalent. 3 lect. hr./wk.; 3 cr.

BIO V0803: Molecular Evolution
Principles of evolution at the level of DNA and proteins; gene families, concerted evolution of genes, codon bias, and other genetic processes will be discussed. 3 lect. hr./wk.; 3 cr.

BIO V1401: Cell Biology
Cells will be studied with special emphasis placed on organization, molecular structure/function relationships of organelles, and energetics and metabolism. Prereq: a course in organic chemistry and a course in biochemistry or permission of the instructor. 4 lect. hr./wk.; 4 cr.

BIO V1800: Immunology
Introduction to the basic concepts in immunology including innate and adaptive immunity, development and function of the cells of the immune system, antigen receptor diversity and the basic methods used to induce and measure immune responses. Selected research topics in immunology with an emphasis on current primary literature will also be covered. Prereq: Cell and Molecular Biology & undergraduate genetics. 3 lect. hr./wk.; 3 cr.

Neuroscience
BIO A4510: Movement and Muscle: The Neuroscience of Motor Control
The function and organization of motor systems. Topics include biomechanics, muscle organization and physiology, the neural activation of muscle, spinal and brainstem reflexes, locomotion, the control of arm and eye movements, motor planning, and motor learning. Not open to students who have taken BIO 40000 or BIO 31311. Prereq: BIO 35400 or BIO 20700 or permission of instructor. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.
BIO B4540: Sensory Perception
Different types of sensory systems with their functional modalities will be presented. The biological bases for how these functions are generated and modified will then be described. As vision is the principal means of perception, we will focus in this course most on visual processing. Scientific data will be integrated into the lectures, such that students develop critical skills in analyzing data and proposing hypotheses. Prereq: Intro neurobiology course. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

BIO B4640: Laboratory in Neurobiology
Laboratory course in which techniques used in cellular and systems neurobiology are taught in the context of solving biological problems. Techniques to be covered include basic histological, molecular biological, electrophysiological, and behavioral techniques used in modern neurobiology. Prereq: Cell Biology Course. 6 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

BIO V2301: Neuroscience I
This course and V2302 comprise an introduction to the neurosciences. The first semester covers neuronal cell biology (structure and trophic functions), cellular neurophysiology (membrane physiology, action potentials, synapses (neurotransmitters and physiology), neuroendocrine mechanisms, local neuronal circuits (integrative anatomical organization of the vertebrate nervous system). The second semester will cover the sensory and motor systems, as well as neurochemical pathways. Receptor physiology and information processing are discussed in brief for the somatosensory system and in detail for the visual and auditory systems. The vertebrate nervous systems are discussed with respect to spinal, supraspinal and cortical mechanisms. Prereq: students with no background in physiology must meet instructor before course begins. 4 lect. hr./wk.; 4 cr.

BIO V2302: Neuroscience II
Building upon materials covered in Neuroscience I, this course provides an introduction to sensory processing for several sensory systems, outlines the important developmental processes with a specific focus on the functional differentiation of the brain. 4 hr./wk.; 4 cr.

BIO V2403: Animal Behavior I
Lectures and discussions of selected major areas in modern animal behavior research. Included among the topics are conceptual issues in methodology, orientation and navigation, and development of behavior. A modern eclectic approach is emphasized. Students read and lead discussion of papers from the original literature. Prereq: an undergraduate course in animal behavior/comparative psychology or permission of the instructor. 3 lect. hr./wk.; 3 cr.

BIO V2407: Animal Behavior II
Lecture and discussion of the selected major areas in modern behavioral research. Topics include behavioral genetics, the evolution of behavior, and behavioral ecology. Prereq: an undergraduate course in animal behavior, evolution or ecology. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

BIO V2404: Biological Basis of Animal Behavior Laboratory
Apprenticeship training in the laboratories of behavioral scientists. Prereq: undergraduate laboratory course in animal behavior (BIO 46000 or equivalent) and permission of the instructor. 6 lab hr./wk.; 3 cr.

BIO V9101: Colloquium in Ecology, Evolution and Behavior
AMNH (Alternate weeks). 2 lect. hr./wk.; 1 cr.

General
BIO B9700: Special Topics
3 lect. hr./wk.; 3 cr.; 6 lab hr./wk.; 3 cr.

BIO V4103: Radiation Biology
A broad unified coverage of the effects of ionizing radiation and the application of tracer techniques in biological systems at the molecular, cellular, organ, organism, and community levels. Prereq: Cell Physiology. 2 lect. hr./wk.; 2 cr.

BIO V7200: Biological Electron Microscopy
Preparation of materials and their examination by means of Transmission and Scanning electron microscopes. Techniques include methods of fixation and embedding for TEM; thin sectioning, staining, critical point drying, sputter coating, microscope operation, photography, and dark room procedures. Students will complete a project of their choosing to demonstrate their ability to use their new skills. 2 lect., 4 lab hr./wk., plus 3 hr. TBA; 4 cr.

BIO V8101: Mathematical Biology
3 lect. hr./wk.; 3 cr.

BIO V8201: Biostatistics I
Univariate statistics of biological systems (theory and application). Topics include: probability, descriptive statistics, correlation, analysis of variance, and regression. Prereq: permission of instructor. 3 lect., 6 lab hr./wk.; 6 cr.

BIO V9100: Colloquium
Recent developments and trends in the field of biology. Required of all candidates for the M.S. degree. 2 hr./wk.; 1 cr.

BIO V9200: Tutorial
1-4 cr.

BIO V9201: Advanced Study
Study in an area where formal course work is not given. Subject matter may vary from assigned current readings in a specialized area with reports to special laboratory or field work. Prereq: permission of instructor. 1-4 cr.

BIO V9302: Molecular Biology Journal Club
1 cr.

BIO V9303: Seminar Special Topics
Specialized seminars in diverse fields, depending upon the needs of specific students. 2 hr./wk., plus conf.; 3 cr.

Graduate Courses Open to Undergraduates
The following graduate courses are available to undergraduate students who have completed the appropriate prerequisites. Permission to take these courses must be obtained from the Biology Department Graduate Deputy Chairman and course instructor.

BIO V9010/02: Population Genetics Lecture, Laboratory
BIO V4103: Radiation Biology Lecture, Laboratory
V2800: Field Studies in Animal Behavior
V3503: Molecular Basis of Development
V6003/04: Community Ecology Lecture, Laboratory
BIO V6005/06: Population Ecology
V6107/08: Marine Microbiology Lecture, Laboratory
BIO V7200: Biological Electron Microscopy
BIO V8101: Mathematical Biology
BIO V2403: Animal Behavior I
BIO V2407: Animal Behavior II
BIO V2301: Neuroscience I
BIO V2302: Neuroscience II

Faculty
Kamilah Ali, Assistant Professor
B.A., California State Univ. (Northridge); Ph.D., Yale Univ.

Robert P. Anderson, Associate Professor
B.A., Kansas State Univ.; Ph.D., Univ. of Kansas

Amy Berkov, Assistant Professor
BFA., Univ. Colorado; Ph.D., CUNY

Avrom Caplan, Professor
B.S.C., University of Sussex (U.K.); Ph.D., Univ. of London (U.K.)

Ana Carnaval, Assistant Professor
L.B.S., Universidad Federal do Rio de Janeiro; M.S., Museu Nacional do Rio de Janeiro; Ph.D., Univ of Chicago

Jay A. Edelman, Associate Professor
A.B., Univ. of California (Berkeley), Ph.D. (Berkeley/San Francisco)

Jane C. Gallagher, Professor
B.S.–A.M., Stanford Univ.; Ph.D., Univ. of Rhode Island

Shubha Govind, Professor
B.S., M.S., Delhi Univ.; Ph.D., Univ. Illinois (Urbana-Champaign)

Jerry Guyden, Professor
B.A., North Texas State, M.S.; Ph.D., Univ. of California (Berkeley)

Sally Hoskins, Professor
B.S., Univ. of Illinois; Ph.D., Univ. of Chicago.

Karen Hubbard, Professor
B.A., Barnard College; Ph.D., Illinois Inst. of Tech.

Anuradha Janakiraman, Assistant Professor
B.Sc., Presidency College; M.Sc., Univ. of Calcutta; M.S. Kent State Univ.; Ph.D., Univ. of Illinois (Urbana-Champaign)

John J. Lee, Distinguished Professor
B.S., Queens College; M.A., Univ. of Mass.; Ph.D., NYU

Daniel Lemons, Professor and Senior Advisor for Undergraduate Studies
B.A., Goshen College; M.S., Portland State Univ.; Ph.D., Columbia Univ. Medical School

Jonathan B. Levitt, Associate Professor
B.A., Univ. of Pennsylvania; M.A., New York Univ., Ph.D.

Daniel Lemons, Professor and Senior Advisor for Undergraduate Studies
B.A., Goshen College; M.S., Portland State Univ.; Ph.D., Columbia Univ. Medical School

Christine Li, Professor
A.B., Columbia Univ. M.S.; Ph.D., Harvard Univ.
David Lohman, Assistant Professor  
B.S., Bradley Univ.; M.A., Harvard Univ., Ph.D.  
Mark Pezzano, Associate Professor  
B.S., William Paterson; Ph.D., CUNY  
Robert Rockwell, Professor  
B.S., Wright State, M.S.; Ph.D., Queen’s Univ., Kingston (Canada)  
Adrian Rodriguez-Contreras, Assistant Professor  
B.Sc., Universidad Nacional Autonoma de Mexico; Ph.D., University of Cincinnati  
Shireen Saleque, Assistant Professor  
B.Sc., Univ. of Calcutta, M.Sc.; Ph.D., Albert Einstein College of Medicine  
Gillian M. Small, Professor and Vice Chancellor for Research, CUNY  
B.Sc. Wolverhampton Univ. (U.K), Ph.D.  
Ofer Tchernichovski, Professor  
B.Sc., Tel Aviv Univ.; DVM, The Hebrew Univ.; Ph.D., Tel Aviv Univ.  
Tadmiri R. Venkatesh, Professor and Chair  
B.S., Univ. of Mysore, India; M.S., Birla Institute of Technology and Science, India, Ph.D.  

Professors Emeriti  
Donald Cooper  
Robert P. Goode  
Joseph Griswold  
Kumar Krishna  
Linda H. Mantel  
Olivia Mckenna  
James A. Organ  
Robert A. Ortman  
Joseph Osinchak  
Gerald S. Posner  
Janis A. Roze  
Robert J. Shields  
Carol Simon  
William N. Tavolga  
John H. Tietjen  
Aaron O. Wasserman  
Ralph C. Zuzolo
Department of Chemistry

(Division of Science)

Professor Simon Simms, Chair • Department Office: MR 1024 • Tel: 212-650-8402

General Information

The City College offers the following Master’s Degree in Chemistry:

M.S.

Programs and Objectives

The Chemistry Department, established in 1849, offers rigorous and up-to-date graduate level instruction and research training in the following areas:

- Analytical Chemistry
- Biochemistry
- Environmental Chemistry
- Inorganic Chemistry
- Organic Chemistry
- Physical Chemistry

The M.S. curriculum is flexible, and programs of study are available for students planning to go into industry, governmental service, the health-oriented professions, and secondary school education.

For students wishing to pursue advanced studies in the above areas, the Doctor of Philosophy degree is offered by The City University of New York. The office of the Ph.D. program is at The City University of New York Graduate Center, 365 Fifth Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10016.

Degree Requirements

Graduate courses from other departments may be taken if approved by the advisor.

Chemistry Option

Required Courses

- CHEM B1000: Inorganic Chemistry 5 credits
- CHEM B5000: Organic Mechanisms 5 credits

Elective Courses

Twenty credits chosen from the following:

- CHEM A1100: Environmental Chemistry (3 cr.)
- CHEM A1101: Environmental Chemistry Lab (2 cr.)
- CHEM A1200: Environmental Organic Chemistry (3 cr.)
- CHEM A1400: Chemical Information Sources (1 cr.)
- CHEM A8200: Chemistry-Physics-Engineering Seminar I (1 cr.)
- CHEM A8300: Chemistry-Physics-Engineering Seminar II (1 cr.)
- CHEM B3000: Polymer Chemistry (5 cr.)
- CHEM B5100: Organic Synthesis (5 cr.)
- CHEM B5200: Spectroscopy and Structure Proof in Organic Chemistry (5 cr.)
- CHEM B5300: Organometallics (5 cr.)
- CHEM B6000: Quantum Chemistry (5 cr.)
- CHEM B7200: Surface Chemistry and Colloids (5 cr.)
- CHEM B7300: Computers in Chemistry (5 cr.)
- CHEM B8900: Introduction to Research Methodology (5 cr.)
- CHEM B9100: Basic Lab Techniques (5 cr.)

Total Credits 30

Additional Requirements:

Thesis: There is also the possibility of doing a thesis (offered as CHEM B9901-B9905, 10 credits). The thesis must be approved by the Graduate Committee. Students choosing to do a thesis will take ten credits of elective Chemistry courses in addition to CHEM B9901-B9905.

Comprehensive Examination: A comprehensive examination is required of all students except those who have completed a thesis.

Advisement

All students wishing to pursue master’s work in Chemistry should consult with one of the advisors listed below:

Chemistry

Professor Barbara Zajc
Location: MR 1234
Tel: 212-650-8926

Biochemistry

Professor Kevin Ryan
Location: MR 1337
Tel: 212-650-8132

Seminars

The Chemistry Department sponsors weekly seminars on topics of current interest. Advance abstracts of these seminars will be posted in the vicinity of MR 1024, and all interested students are invited to attend.

Awards, Scholarships and Prizes

Each year the department presents a number of awards to its outstanding students.

- Ernest Borek Scholarship
- Albert and Frances Hochman Scholarship
- Sol and Bettina Kornbluh Award

Doctoral Courses Open to Master’s Students

Qualified students may take or substitute, with the approval of the Graduate Committee, courses available in the doctoral program in Chemistry. Those courses are described in the bulletin of The Graduate School of The City University of New York.

Chemistry Course Descriptions

Basic Courses in Chemistry

CHEM A1100: Environmental Chemistry

Intended to broaden the student’s understanding of chemical processes taking place in our environment. The relationship between atmospheric, soil and water chemistry will be underlined. This course draws upon general, analytical and organic chemistry experience. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

CHEM A1101: Environmental Chemistry Lab

Introduction to environmental analysis. Samples of water, air, soil, food, etc. will be obtained and analyzed both qualitatively and quantitatively for pollutants. The effects of these pollutants on the environment will be discussed and linked to urban problems. Analytical techniques will include titrations, separations (GC, HPLC, GC/MS) and polarography. 3 hr./wk.; 2 cr.
**CHEM A1200:** Environmental Organic Chemistry
Examination of processes that affect the behavior and fate of anthropogenic organic contaminants in aquatic environments. Chemical properties influencing transfers between hydrophobic organic chemicals, air, water, and sediments, based on a fundamental understanding of intermolecular interactions, will be studied. Mechanisms of important thermochemical and photochemical transformation reactions will also be briefly investigated. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

**CHEM A1400:** Chemical Information Sources
An introduction to the retrieval of chemical information. Topics covered: primary, secondary and tertiary literature, including the major abstract journals, data sources, compendia, patents, current awareness, and computer readable sources. Spring semester only. 3 hr./wk.; 1 cr.

**CHEM A8000-A8999:** Special Topics in Chemistry
Special topics not covered in the usual department offerings. Topics will vary from semester to semester depending on student and instructor interest. Each course will have a designated list of prerequisites. These depend on the central topic of the course and will be decided by the instructor. Credits and hours will be determined by the instructor and the department. 1-5 hr./wk.; 1-5 cr.

**CHEM A8200:** Chemistry-Physics-Engineering Seminar I
Topics in physical chemistry, inorganic chemistry and organic chemistry. Fall semester only. 1 cr.

**CHEM A8300:** Chemistry-Physics-Engineering Seminar II
Topics in physical chemistry, inorganic chemistry and organic chemistry. Spring semester only. 1 cr.

**CHEM B1000:** Inorganic Chemistry
Theories of chemical bonding and molecular structure applied to inorganic compounds; stereochemistry; compounds of the non-transition elements; transition metal complexes. Spring semester only. 5 hr./wk.; 5 cr.

**CHEM B3000:** Polymer Chemistry
Fundamentals of polymer science; polymerization, solution properties, and solid state properties. 5 hr./wk.; 5 cr.

**CHEM B5000:** Organic Mechanisms
The basic methods of studying organic reaction mechanisms and their application to specific reactions. Fall semester only. 5 hr./wk.; 5 cr.

**CHEM B5100:** Organic Synthesis
A critical and mechanistic evaluation of synthetic methods. Spring semester only. Prereq: CHEM B5000. 5 hr./wk.; 5 cr.

**CHEM B5200:** Spectroscopy and Structural Proof in Organic Chemistry
Principles and concepts in spectroscopic methods such as infrared and ultraviolet-visible spectrophotometry, proton and carbon nuclear magnetic resonance spectroscopy including techniques such as decoupling, 2-dimensional correlated spectroscopy, mass spectrometry and elemental analyses. 5 hr./wk.; 5 cr.

**CHEM B6000:** Quantum Chemistry
An introduction to quantum chemistry. A mathematical development of the theories which explain atomic and molecular behavior with applications to chemical bonding and spectroscopy. 5 hr./wk.; 5 cr.

**CHEM B8900:** Introduction to Research Methodology
An introduction to methods of doing research; students are required to submit a research notebook and a short paper. With approval, may be converted to the first year of thesis research. Hrs. TBA. 5 cr.

**CHEM B9100:** Basic Laboratory Techniques for Research in Physical, Analytical and Inorganic Chemistry
Electronics, principles of instrumentation, application of some modern instruments, and instrumental techniques. Spring semester only. 2 lect., 6 lab. hr./wk.; 5 cr.

**Basic Courses in Biochemistry**
BICM courses are offered through the Biochemistry Program of the Graduate School of the City University of New York.

**CHEM A8005:** Biochemistry II
Molecular basis of enzyme action, membranes (transport and signal transduction), protein structure, signal transduction, virology, bioinformatics, genomics, proteomics, molecular basis of replication, transcription of genetic information, immunology. Prereq: a one semester undergraduate biochemistry course. Spring semester only. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

**CHEM B9800:** Seminar in Biochemistry
Presentation and discussion of current problems in biochemistry. Includes presentations of recent research findings by invited speakers and requires registered students to make at least one presentation based on published work or their own research results. 1 hr./wk.; 1 cr.

**BICM 71010:** Advanced Biochemistry I
Topics of current importance in biochemistry, including protein structure, enzymology, immunology and regulation of metabolism. Prereq: CHEM A8005. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

**BICM 71020:** Advanced Biochemistry II
Topics of current importance in biochemistry, including bioenergetics, membrane biochemistry, and synthesis of nucleic acids and proteins. Prereq: CHEM A8005. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

**BICM 71110:** Research Techniques in Biochemistry I
Laboratory work dealing with modern approaches in the solution of biochemical problems. The specific laboratory is arranged by mutual agreement between the student and a Chemistry Department professor. Pre/Co-requisite(s): CHEM A8005. 1 Class, 7 Lab. hr./wk.; 4 cr.

**BICM 72010:** Basic Seminar in Biochemistry I
Each student will make at least one presentation of published work. The course complements and supplements the Advanced Biochemistry I lecture (BICM 71010). Prereq: CHEM A8005. 1 cr.

**BICM 72020:** Basic Seminar in Biochemistry II
Each student will make at least one presentation of published work. The course complements and supplements the Advanced Biochemistry II lecture (BICM 71020). Prereq: CHEM A8005. 1 cr.

**BICM 75000:** Bioorganic Chemistry
Organic reaction mechanisms with emphasis on biochemical reactions. Chemistry of amino acids, sulfur compounds, and phosphates. Catalysis: acid-base, nucleophilic, electrophilic, metal-ion, intramolecular, multiple and complexation. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

**BICM 77000:** Physical Biochemistry
Kinetics, thermodynamics and spectroscopy as applied to biochemical systems. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

**BICM 81000:** Seminar in Biochemistry
(see CHEM B9800)

**Additional Courses**

**CHEM B5300:** Organometallics
5 hr./wk.; 5 cr.

**CHEM B7200:** Surface Chemistry and Colloids
5 hr./wk.; 5 cr.

**CHEM B7300:** Computers in Chemistry
5 hr./wk.; 5 cr.

**CHEM B8000:** Special Topics in Chemistry
4 hr./wk.; 5 cr.

**CHEM B8001:** Special Topics in Inorganic Chemistry

**CHEM B8002:** Special Topics in Analytical Chemistry

**CHEM B8003:** Special Topics in Organic Chemistry

**CHEM B8004:** Special Topics in Physical Chemistry

**CHEM B9901-B9905:** Thesis Research
Students choosing thesis research will prepare a thesis under the personal guidance of a faculty advisor. The research must be completed in two years from the initial date of registration for the thesis course, continuing registration until completed. 10 cr.

**BICM 71120:** Research Techniques in Biochemistry II
Laboratory work in one biochemical research laboratory. Prereq: BICM 71110. 1 class, 7 lab. hr./wk.; 4 cr.

**Faculty**

Daniel L. Akins, Provost  
B.S., Howard Univ.; Ph.D., Univ. of California, Berkeley

Valeria Balogh-Nair, Professor  
B.Sc., Univ. of Louvain (Belgium), Ph.D.

Ronald Birke, Professor  
B.S., Univ. of North Carolina; Ph.D., M.I.T.
B.A., Wesleyan Univ.; Ph.D., Columbia Univ.
Sean Boson, Lecturer
B.S., Jahangirnagar Univ., (Bangladesh); M.S.; Ph.D., Univ., of Cambridge (U.K.)
Zimei Bu, Associate Professor
B. Engineering, Chengdu Univ. of Science & Technology (China); Ph.D., Louisiana State Univ.
David H. Calhoun, Professor
B.A., Birmingham-Southern College; Ph.D., Univ. of Alabama
Marco Ceruso, Assistant Professor
Diplome d'Ingénieur Chemiste, CPE Lyon (France); Ph.D., SUNY (Stonybrook)
Ranajeet Ghose, Professor
B.Sc., Presidency College (India); M.S., Yale Univ., Ph.D.
David K. Gosser, Professor
B.S., St. Joseph’s Univ.; Ph.D., Brown Univ.
Michael E. Green, Professor
A.B., Cornell Univ.; M.S., Yale Univ., Ph.D.
Urs Jans, Associate Professor
Diploma in Chemistry, Swiss Federal Institute of Technology, Ph.D.
George John, Associate Professor
B.S., Univ. of Kerala (India), Ph.D.
Glen Kowach, Associate Professor
B.S., Univ. of Wisconsin, Madison; Ph.D., Cornell Univ
Mahesw Lakshman, Professor
B.S., University of Bombay (India), M.S.; Ph.D., University of Oklahoma
Themis Lazaridis, Professor
Diploma in Chemical Engineering, Aristotle Univ., (Greece); Ph.D., Univ. Of Delaware
John R. Lombardi, Professor
A.B., Cornell Univ.; M.A., Harvard Univ., Ph.D.
Stephen O’Brien, Associate Professor
B.Sc., Sussex Univ. (UK); D.Phil., Oxford Univ. (UK)
Kevin Ryan, Associate Professor
B.S., Providence College; M.S., Univ. of Rochester, Ph.D.
Issa Salame, Assistant Professor
B.S., The City College; M. Phil., CUNY, Ph.D.
Simon A. Simms, Associate Professor and Chair
B.S., The City College; Ph.D., Princeton Univ.
Ruth Stark, Distinguished Professor
A.B., Cornell University; Ph.D., Univ. of California (San Diego)
Mark L. Steinberg, Professor
B.A., Univ. of Michigan; Ph.D., Univ. of Pennsylvania
Maria Tamargo, Professor
B.S., Univ. of Puerto Rico; M.S., Johns Hopkins Univ., Ph.D.
Barbara Zajc, Associate Professor
B.S., Univ. of Ljubljana, M.S., Ph.D.

Professors Emeriti
John S. Arents
Theodore Axenrod
Vernon G. S. Box
Thomas Haines
Neil McKelvie
Jack I. Morrow
Stanley R. Radel
Henri L. Rosano
Charlotte S. Russell
Horst Schulz
Amos Turk
Michael Weiner
Arthur E. Woodward
Department of Earth and Atmospheric Science

(Division of Science)

Professor Jeffrey Steiner, Chair • Department Office: MR 106 • Tel: 212-650-6984

General Information

The City College offers the following master’s degree in Earth and Atmospheric Science:

M.S. in Geology

Programs and Objectives

The Department of Earth and Atmospheric Sciences has developed a unique version of the Earth Systems Science (ESS) model, the proposed national curriculum in earth sciences. The focus of ESS is to integrate the chemical and physical principles which interlink earth processes and features. The integrated curriculum gives us the flexibility to offer research training in the following areas:

Environmental Studies
Earth Systems Science
Remote Sensing/Geographic Information Systems

EAS Departmental Facilities

The EAS Department houses a Weather/Remote Sensing Laboratory with computer links to Unidata. The IBM RISC 6000 and Sun Sparc workstations permit access to national data banks and are networked via direct satellite link to Internet Sources. Through collaboration with the NOAA CREST Center, EAS has access to the 2.4m Dual X/L-Band Satellite Acquisition System operating from the North Academic Center rooftop, with capabilities to download data from various satellites (Terra; Aqua; OceanSat-1) and sensors (MODIS; AIRS; AMSU; AMSR-E; Ocean Color Monitor) from X-band. The Satellites on L-Band include; NOAA Polar Orbiters; FY-ID and Orbview-2 and sensors are: AVHRR; DCS; ATOV; TOV; SeaWIFS; MVSIR). Additional EAS data archive includes 14 years of cross-Atlantic aircraft and CloudSat data. The Department also maintains well equipped hydrology, geophysics and geochemistry laboratories. Equipment includes Panalytical x-ray fluorescence absorption facilities, Thermo Scientific flame and graphite furnace atomic absorption facilities, Thermo Finnigan Trace DSQ Gas Chromatography/Mass Spectrometry station with chemical ionization and auto-sampler, Glc-Col Soxhlet extraction system, Milestone Microwave digestion unit, Dionex Syumnit HPLC with gradient pump and UV detector, and a Dionex ASE 100 Accelerated Solvent Extraction System and an Applied Biosystems Q-TRAP 4000LC/MS/MS. For digital imaging, the Department owns a high performance Multi-Modal Kodak Image Station 2000MM for quantitative hydrology experiments. The High Pressure Laboratory includes a 0-100,000 PSI Hanwood Intensifiers, a Honeywell temperature regulating system a Zeiss petrographic microscope fitted with a SPOT CCD camera and NIKON Phase Contrast Microscope fitted with Optronics CCD camera. The Geophysics Laboratory is equipped with a 24-channel Strataview engineering seismograph system, and EM-31 electromagnetic ground conductivity meter, a Syscal Kid Switch 24 automated resistivity system, a Soiltest resistivity meter, a Worden student gravimeter and a GSM-19T proton precession magnetometer. Additional equipment available to EAS includes access to a ZEISS SUPRA™ SERIES ultra high resolution SEM with GEMINI™ COLUMN which will be installed summer 2008.

Research

Qualified students are encouraged to become research assistants to faculty. Many are assisted in their research with support from the CCNY National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration Cooperative Remote Sensing Science and Technology Center (CREST) and the CCNY National Aeronautical and Space Administration University Research Center for Optical Sensing and Imaging of the Earth and Environment (COSI), or through other resources provided by the faculty.

Departmental Activities

The Green Planet Student Society has meetings during club hours. Meetings include guest lecturers, environmental films, and field trips in the New York City area.

The American Meteorological Society is for students interested in meteorology and its applications. Weather station operation and visits to other weather stations are scheduled.

Degree Requirements

Thesis Option: Most candidates for the master’s degree complete 24 credits in Earth and Atmospheric Sciences in a program of study organized in cooperation with the graduate advisor and submit a thesis for a maximum of six credits. The thesis will consist of an independent theoretical, laboratory or field investigation supervised by a faculty advisor. The thesis option totals 30 credits.

Credit Option: Students selecting the credit option will be required to complete 36 credits of approved course work. The option will be selected with the consent of the student’s advisor and must be approved by the Graduate Studies Committee. Students selecting the credit option must pass a written comprehensive examination during the final semester of study.

For students with an interest in Environmental Studies, the following sequence of courses is recommended:

EAS A1300: Environmental Geochemistry
EAS A2300: Subsurface Remediation
EAS B4500: Hydrology
EAS B4600: Ground Water Hydrology
EAS B6500: Environmental Geophysics
EAS B8800: Climate and Climate Change
EAS B4400: Global Environmental Hazards
EAS A7200: Environmental Project or A2400: GIS
EAS B9503: Thesis Research

Additional Requirements

Any basic courses must be completed with at least a grade of B before the student is permitted to register beyond 15 credits, depending on the specialization.

All courses are to be chosen in consultation with the student’s advisor and are subject to the approval of the Departmental Graduate Studies Committee. A maximum of nine credits in A0000-level or advanced undergraduate courses may be taken toward the M.S. degree. A maximum of nine credits in other departments or divisions of the College or units of CUNY may be taken toward the degrees in Earth Systems Science.

Foreign Language Proficiency: Not required.

Basic Skills: All graduate students in the Department are expected to acquire basic skills in computer science and numerical data analysis.

Advisement

For general advisement for all program options:

Professor Jeffrey Steiner
MR 106; 212-650-6984.

Doctoral Courses Open to Master’s Students

Qualified students may take or substitute, with the approval of the Graduate Committee, courses available in the doctoral program in Earth and Environmental Sciences. Those courses are described in the bulletin of The Graduate School of the City University of New York.

Earth and Atmospheric Science Course Descriptions

A0000-Level Courses

No graduate student may take more than three A0000-level courses for credit.

EAS A1300: Environmental Geochemistry

Shallow earth interactions in ESS emphasizing; groundwater geochemistry; elemental cycles linked to biological activity in the oceans; geochemistry and...
global climate cycles; geo-bioremediation; and applied analytical techniques including x-ray diffraction, potentiometric titrations, and aspects of UV/visible spectroscopy. 3 lect., 1 lab hr./wk.; 3 cr.

**EAS A2300: Subsurface Remediation**
Application of scientific and engineering principles in the remediation of contaminated soils and groundwater. Topics include environmental regulations and toxicology, soil-vapor extraction and bioventing, air sparging, pump and treat, bioremediation, surfactant-enhanced extraction, and permeable reactive barriers. Class project involves design of remediation systems for a hypothetical site. Prereq: EAS 41300 and EAS 44600 or equivalent or permission of instructor. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

**EAS A4170: Satellite Meteorology**
This class teaches the use of satellite techniques in meteorology and climate research. Prereq: PHYS 20700, 20800; MATH 20100, 20200, 20300. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

**EAS A6700: Weather Analysis**
Synoptic analysis of surface and upper-air meteorological observations, including satellite, radar, and aircraft measurements. Diagnostic calculations of vorticity, divergence and vertical motions in mesoscale, synoptic scale, and large scale weather systems. 5 hr./wk.; 4 cr.

**EAS A7200: Environmental Project**
Advanced-level project utilizes field data to solve an urban environmental problem. Can be taken in the spring semester or in the summer. Also open to postgraduates in environmental fields, by permission. Can be open to thesis credit. 4 weeks in field plus lab. analyses; 4 cr.

**B000-Level Courses**

**EAS B1000: Structural Geology**
Physical properties of rocks in different tectonic environments; deformation; petrofabric analysis. Geotectonics; orogenesis, earthquakes, interpretation of geologic maps and mapping techniques. 3 lect., 2 lab. hr./wk.; 4 cr.

**EAS B1100: Geotectonics**
This course treats the processes that change the face of the earth. It includes the concepts of mantle convection and continental drift, leading to the modern theory of plate tectonics. The perspective is global and process-oriented, with examples from nearby active plate boundaries. The plate tectonic model explains global distributions of earthquakes, volcanoes, mineral deposits, and long-term climate patterns. 3 lect. hr./wk.; 3 cr.

**EAS B1400: Geophysics**
This course covers the physical principles that govern the behavior and techniques used to infer the earth's internal structure, composition, and mineral resources. It provides earth scientists and engineers with the techniques to determine earth structures, locate environmental pollutants, and prospect for natural resources from remote locations. Topics include: Seismology, geodesy, gravity, magnetic, and thermal properties of the earth. 3 lect. hr./wk.; 3 cr.

**EAS B2400: Igneous Petrology**
Minerals in Earth Systems Science; principles of mineral stability and mineral associations; identification and recovery of earth resources. Mineral issues on human terms: toxic waste sites, climatology, and slope stability. Course introduces mineral optics and x-ray diffraction. 2 lect., 4 lab hr./wk.; 4 cr.

**EAS B4400: Global Environmental Hazards**
Study of important, naturally-occurring destructive phenomena, such as earthquakes, volcanic eruptions, landslides, and coastal flooding. Long-term causes and remediation of these problems. Topics will focus on consequences to urban environments. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

**EAS B4500: Hydrology**
Introduction to hydrological data, the hydrologic cycle. Precipitation, stream-flow, evaporation, and runoff. Emphasis is on their interactions and processes. Prereq: MATH 20300 or MATH 20800, PHYS 20800 or permission of the instructor. 2 lect., 2 lab hr./wk.; 3 cr.

**EAS B4600: Ground-Water Hydrology**
Occurrence of ground water. Basic equations and concepts of ground water flow. Flow nets. Methods of ground water investigation. 2 lect., 2 rec. hr./wk.; 3 cr.

**EAS B6500: Environmental Geophysics**
Advanced work in the application of geophysics to environmental and engineering problems. Hands-on work and demonstrations of seismical, electrical, electromagnetic, and magnetic instruments and techniques. Survey design and execution. Computer analysis of survey results. Prereq: EAS B1400 or permission of instructor. 3 hr. lect., demonstration, or group fieldwork/wk.; 3 cr.

**EAS B6800: Physical Oceanography**
Principles governing the atmosphere-coast-ocean interactions. The course utilizes the department’s Weather Station and Geosciences Computer Laboratory where oceanographic and atmospheric data are remotely sensed from space. The role of the world’s oceans to current global warming/cooling models will be examined. Topics also include: bathymetric features, origin of the hydrosphere, sea-level change, wave formation, temperature, salinity, and density of the ocean water. 3 lect. hr./wk.; 3 cr.

**EAS B7000: Principles of Geochemistry**
Deep earth involvement in Earth Systems Science: plutonism and volcanism; isotopic age dating; non-radiogenic isotope systematics; and trace metal characteristics of evolving earth systems. Course includes petrography and x-ray fluorescence. 3 lect. hr./wk.; 3 cr.

**EAS B8800: Climate and Climate Change**
This course links processes and interactions of the atmosphere, ocean and solid earth and their impact on climate and climate change. Topics include the physical principles of climate; climates of the past and present; Ice Age theories; the Greenhouse Effect; and human impact on climate. Prereq: EAS 10600 or EAS 10100; one semester of college math. 3 lect., 2 lab hr./wk.; 4 cr.

**EAS B9001, B9002, and B9003: Selected Topics in Earth Systems Science**
Current topics and problems with emphasis on aspects not treated in regular courses. Department permission required. 1-2 lect. and/or lab. hr./wk.; 1-3 cr./sem.

**EAS B9103: Special Topics in Meteorology I**
Review and critical analysis of selected research publications in meteorology. Students are expected to prepare and participate in discussions on topics of current interest. 1-3 hr./wk.; 1-3 cr./sem.

**EAS B9205: Special Topics in Oceanography I**
Reviews and critical analysis of selected research publications in oceanography. Students are expected to prepare and participate in discussions on topics of current interest. 1-3 hr./wk.; 1-3 cr./sem.

**EAS B9500: Thesis Research**
Preparation of a thesis under the guidance of a faculty mentor. Hrs. to be arranged. 1-3 cr./sem. May be taken for total of 6 cr.; Cr. applied on completion of the thesis option.

**EAS B9600: Independent Study**
Individual laboratory, field, or library investigation of a problem in Earth Systems Science. Approval of instructor required. 1-3 cr./sem. Up to 6 cr. can be applied to master's degree.

**Faculty**

Karin Block, Assistant Professor
B.F.A., University of Michigan; Ph.D., CUNY

Stanley Gedzelman, Professor
B.S., The City College; Ph.D., M.I.T.

Patricia Kenyon, Associate Professor
B.S., Rensselaer Polytechnic Inst.; Ph.D., Cornell Univ.

Johnny Luo, Assistant Professor
B.S., Peking Univ. (China); M.Phil, Columbia Univ., Ph.D.

Kyle McDonald, Professor
B.E., Georgia Institute of Technology; Ph.D., Univ. of Michigan

Federica Raia, Associate Professor
B.S., Univ. of Naples, Ph.D.

Jeffrey Steiner, Professor and Chair
B.S., Washington State Univ.; Ph.D., Stanford Univ.

Marco Tedesco, Assistant Professor
B.S., University of Napoli "Federico II", Ph.D.

Pengfei Zhang, Associate Professor
B.S. Univ. of Science & Technology of China; M.S., Montana Tech of the Univ. of Montana; Ph.D., Univ. of Utah

**Professors Emeritus**

Edward Hindman
Margaret Anne Winslow, Professor
Department of Economics and Business

General Information

The City College offers the following master's degree in Economics:

M.A.

Degree Requirements

Students may complete the degree in one of two ways: with a thesis (ECO B9900 plus additional MA Thesis practicum, 3 credits each) and 30 additional credits, or without a thesis with 36 credits. For course prerequisites relating to all program courses, please consult the Course Descriptions section.

Required (Core) Courses

- ECO B0000: Microeconomic Analysis 3
- ECO B1000: Macroeconomic Analysis 3
- ECO B2000: Econometrics I 3
- ECO B2100: Research Methods in Economics 3
- ECO B0100: International Finance 3
- ECO B9511: Money and Banking 3
- ECO B9512: Investments 3
- ECO B9520: Accounting 3
- ECO B8200: International Financial Management 3

Total Credits: 12

Specialization Requirements:

Students are generally required to specialize in one of the four areas listed below. A specialization consists of 4 courses from among the courses listed under the relevant specialization area, except in the case of Chinese Economy, for which a specialization consists of 6 courses (or 6 if the student writes a thesis in Chinese Economy). Additional courses may be selected from among any of the program courses in order to complete the 36 credits requirement. Under special circumstances, subject to approval by the Graduate Advisor, a student may take the required courses and a set of additional courses with no particular area of specialization.

Finance

- ECO B9510: Corporate Finance 3
- ECO B7900: Advanced Financial Economics 3
- ECO B8000: Advanced Options and Futures 3
- ECO B8100: International Finance 3
- ECO B9511: Money and Banking 3
- ECO B9512: Investments 3
- ECO B9520: Accounting 3
- ECO B8200: International Financial Management 3

Business and Management

- ECO B9510: Corporate Finance 3
- ECO B9513: Managerial Economics 3
- ECO B9514: Organization and Management 3
- ECO B9516: Operations and Production 3
- ECO B9517: Marketing 3
- ECO B9518: Government Regulation and Executive Decision 3
- ECO C0011: Organization Behavior 3

Public Economics

- ECO B4000: Labor Economics 3
- ECO B9502: Urban Economics 3
- ECO B9503: Labor (Seminar) 3
- ECO C0012: Environmental Economics 3
- ECO C0013: Law and Economics 3
- ECO C0014: Transportation Economics 3
- ECO B3100: Public Finance 3
- ECO B9519: Public Investments 3

Chinese Economy

- ECO B8400: International Business Economic Policy 3
- ECO B8200: International Financial Management 3
- ECO B9514: Organization and Management 3
- ECO B9516: Operations and Production 3
- ECO B9517: Marketing 3
- ECO B8600: Chinese Political Economy I 3
- ECO B9400: Chinese Political Economy II 3
- ECO B8700: Chinese Culture and Society 3
- ECO B8800: Commercial Chinese Language 3

Additional Requirements/Notes:

1. Calculus and Introduction to Statistics must be taken before or during the first year of the program.
2. The core courses must be completed during the first year.
3. For ECO B8000 and ECO B8100, no grade lower than B will be accepted toward graduation from the program.
4. Program course work must be completed with a grade average of B (3.0) or better. If a student’s GPA slips below 3.0, he or she may be dropped from the program if this is not corrected within one (additional) semester.
5. With the consent of the Graduate Advisor, a student may also elect courses from other MA programs such as Computer Sciences, Statistics, Mathematics, Political Science, PSM, Sustainability (MA level courses only).
6. Graduate courses from other institutions outside City College must be approved by the Graduate Advisor. No more than 4 Permit courses, taken outside of City College, will be accepted toward graduation from the program.

MA Thesis:

The emphasis of a thesis prepared for the MA in Economics is on an empirical application of theory, typically with a policy component. To this end it must include a substantial empirical, usually, an econometric section. The thesis must include:

1. Statement of the problem under study.
2. Formulation of operational hypotheses.
3. Clear description of the database used, including its sources.
4. Statement of Methodology. This must include a clear statement of the manner in which inferences will be drawn from the estimated statistical model (e.g. OLS, multivariate regression model, etc.).
5. Empirical Estimation:
   a. The computation of test statistics from the sample data.
   b. The inferential significance.
6. Discussion of empirical results.
7. Conclusions:
   a. Clear statement of conclusions that must relate the empirical findings to the stated hypothesis.
   b. If relevant, a clear statement of the policy (or other) relevance of the empirical findings.

Advisement

Graduate Advisor

Professor Matthew G. Nagler
NA 5/139B, 212-650-6205

Kevin Foster
NA 5/103A, 212-650-6201

Economics Course Descriptions

ECO B0000: Microeconomic Analysis

Supply and demand; economics of households and firms; determination of product and factor prices under varying market structures. Prereq: ECO 22000 or equivalent, and one semester of calculus; or instructor's permission. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ECO B0100: Advanced Microeconomic Theory

General equilibrium theory, capital theory, welfare economics, mathematical models in microeconomics, game theory. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ECO B1000: Macroeconomic Analysis

Factors determining level of national income, output and employment, business cycle theories and policies to stabilize employment and price level. Prereq: ECO 22500 or equivalent, or instructor's permission. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ECO B1100: Advanced Macroeconomic and Monetary Theory

Monetary theory, macroeconomic models, growth theory, capital markets, business cycle theory. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ECO B2000: Statistics and Introduction to Econometrics

Applications of statistical methods to economic research; description and inference; variance analysis and correlation; statistical induction and testing of hypotheses; time series; index numbers, simple regression analysis. Prereq: ECO 29000 or equivalent. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.
ECO B2100: Foundations of Empirical Research
Econometrics and regression analysis, use of computers in empirical research in economics. Basic knowledge of computer language, operations research methods. Prereq: ECO B0000, B1000, and B2000, or instructor's permission. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ECO B3100: Public Finance
Sources of metropolitan area finance, desirable distribution of public services among different governments, revenue sharing, taxation effects on land use, cost-benefit analysis. Changing economic significance of government expenditures, taxation, and debt management. Macro- and micro-criteria for financial operations. Administrative problems and intergovernmental relations. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ECO B4000: Labor Economics
Problems and issues in wages, hours and working conditions; wage policy; relation of labor organizations to management decisions and economic change. Prereq: ECO B8000 and B2000. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ECO B4300: Economic Policies of Trade Unions
Evolution of trade unionism in the U.S. Analysis of union government, strategy, economic objectives and political action. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ECO B5000: Industrial Organization and Control
Structure of the American economy; governmental policies aiming at preservation of competition in industrial markets and regulation of trade practices. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ECO B5500: Administrative and Managerial Policy
The general management function. Organizational objectives and long-range forecasting. Implementation of organizational strategy for operations, control, expansion, recovery. Social responsibility of corporations. Term project required. Prereq: ECO B9514. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ECO B6000: Introduction to Economic Development
Theories, models, and strategic factors of development, domestic and international policy. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ECO B6100: Theories and Models of Economic Growth
Theories and models of economic growth under varying structural and behavioral assumptions. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ECO B6400: American Business Law
Studies the legal business environment, regulations on intellectual property rights and product safety related to international business, and the dispute settlement mechanism under the WTO trading framework. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ECO B7100: International Economics
Gains from trade; theory and practice of protection; nature, disturbance, and adjustment of the balance of payments; development of international economic institutions and the world economy. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ECO B7700: Banking and the Financial Services Industry
Contemporary practices, policies and issues involving commercial banks, other depository institutions and non-deposit financial intermediaries. Prereq: ECO B9511. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ECO B7900: Advanced Financial Economics
Expected utility maximizing, state preference theory, mean-variance analysis, capital asset pricing model, arbitrage pricing theory, pricing contingent claims and option pricing theory. Applications of agency theory and asymmetric information and game theory to finance. Prereq: ECO B9510 and ECO B2200. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ECO B8000: Advanced Options and Futures
Option pricing models; Binomial approach. Black-Scholes models, extensions, applications, and empirical work. Determination of future prices, relationship between spot and future prices, economic function and contribution of futures markets. Prereq: ECO B9510 and ECO B9512. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ECO B8100: International Finance
Macroeconomic theory and policy in the open economy. Issues associated with balance of payments disequilibrium, fluctuating currency values, international factor flows and international capital mobility. Extensions of the Keynesian model; monetary and fiscal policy for internal and external balance; macro policy coordination. Prereq: ECO B1000. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ECO B8200: International Financial Management
Studies the markets of foreign exchange and currency derivatives, risk management of foreign exchange exposure, international financial assets and the financial management practice for the multinational firm. Prereq: ECO 10000 or ECO 10100 or ECO 10300 or ECO 10400. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ECO B8400: International Business Economic Policy
Theories and institutional background of current interdependent world economies. Foreign exchange markets, balance of payments problems, multinational enterprise and international trade and investment. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ECO B8600: Chinese Political Economy
This is the first course of a sequence that provides a complete introduction to the Chinese political system, economy, and geography. Topics include the governance structure of the contemporary Chinese political system, China's transition to a market economy, recent developments in China's economy, and the geographic setting of China. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ECO B8700: Chinese Culture and Society
ECO B8800: Commercial Chinese Language
Focusing not only on denotation but also connotation of Chinese business, this course prepares students for Chinese business environments and promotes their understanding of Sino-Western socio-cultural/political differences, including dining etiquette in Chinese business meals, Chinese copyright policy, Chinese product safety scandals, Shanghai stock market, Beijing real estate, communist governmental propaganda, Hong Kong as an international financial center, etc. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ECO B9300: Area Seminar in Development
A research seminar for candidates specializing in development, with particular reference to a specific region or area. Prereq: permission of instructor. 2 hr./wk., plus conf.; 3 cr.

ECO B9501-B9522: Seminars
Oral reports and written exercises will be required.

ECO B9501: Economic Development and Economic History
3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ECO B9502: Urban Economics
Covers basic economic theories covering the existence and nature of cities. Examines urban issues related to housing, transportation, crime, segregation, rent control, and zoning. Course focuses on issues relevant to the New York region. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ECO B9503: Labor (Seminar)
Prereq: ECO B4000. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ECO B9504: Statistics and Mathematical Economics
3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ECO B9505: Geography
3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ECO B9506: Economic Thought
3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ECO B9507: International Economics
3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ECO B9508: Microeconomic Analysis
3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ECO B9509: Macroeconomic Analysis
3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ECO B9510: Corporate Finance
Overview of managerial finance: Capital budgeting techniques; capital structure and cost of capital; dividend policy; long and short term financing; working capital management, financial analysis, planning, and control; and mergers and acquisitions. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ECO B9511: Money and Banking
Analysis of organization and operation of U.S. financial system: money and capital markets, commercial banking; relationship between financial and economic activity, including monetary and fiscal policy. Prereq: ECO B1000. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ECO B9512: Investments
Meaning, measurements and relationship of risk. Portfolio analysis, alternative approaches to valuation, determination of asset values in open market, internal and external rates of return, objectives of investment decision. Prereq: ECO B9510. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ECO B9513: Managerial Economics
Integration of microeconomics and quantitative methods so as to make sound managerial decisions. Prereq: ECO B8000. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ECO B9514: Organization and Management
The modern corporation and its historic development: principal functions of management and its social role; structure of the management decision pro-
cess; choice of management tools for analyzing decisions and coping with outcome uncertainty. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

**ECO B9516: Operations and Production**
Investigation of production systems; application of analytical techniques to product and process design, optimal plant location, efficient plant design, inventory and production systems. Prereq: ECO B0000. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

**ECO B9517: Marketing**
Distribution and sale of goods and services from production to final consumption; changing buyer behavior; institutional structures; marketing channels; product life cycle; and merchandising. Prereq: ECO B0000. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

**ECO B9518: Government Regulation and Executive Decision Making**

**ECO B9519: Introduction to SAS Statistical Package**
Drill applications to economic problems. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

**ECO B9520: Accounting**
Concepts and techniques of accounting for business transactions and preparation of financial statements. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

**ECO B9521: International Business**

**ECO B9900: Thesis Preparatory Course**
In order to take this course, the student must have completed at least 27 MA level credits. (These must include the four core courses for the MA.) The student must meet with a faculty mentor and complete a form similar to the one required for Independent Study courses. The form must be signed off by the MA Program Director and the Department Chair. The faculty mentor will decide the minimal requirements that must be attained and completed before a grade may be granted for this course. These requirements will be explicitly stated in the form mentioned above. At a minimum, the requirements must include a clear statement of the title of the proposed thesis. The following must be provided:
1. A clear statement of hypothesis.
2. A clear statement of a methodology. Typically, this will include an explicitly articulated model.
3. A clear explanation of how inferences will be drawn from the model.
4. A clear statement of the data that will be used, including the source.

**Faculty**

Punit Arora, Assistant Professor
B.A., D.A.V. College Punjab Univ. (India); M.P.A., Syracuse Univ., Ph.D.

Marta Bengoa Calvo, Associate Professor
B.A., Univ. Cantabria, (Spain), M.A., Ph.D.

Joseph Berechman, Professor
B.A., Hebrew Univ., M.B.A.; Ph.D., Univ. of Pennsylvania

Maria C. Binz-Scharf, Associate Professor
M.A., Bocconi Univ.; Ph.D., Univ. of St. Gallen, Switzerland

Adib Birkland, Assistant Professor
B.A., Univ. of Minnesota, Ph.D.

Peter Chow, Professor
B.A., National Taiwan Univ.; M.S., Southern Illinois Univ., Ph.D.

Prabal Kumar De, Assistant Professor
B.Sc., Presidency College (India); M.A., Jawaharlal Nehru Univ. (India); M.A., New York Univ., Ph.D.

Kevin Foster, Associate Professor and Acting Chair
B.A., Bard College; M.A., Yale Univ., Ph.D.

Mitchell H. Kellman, Professor
B.A., Univ. of Pennsylvania, M.A., Ph.D.

Zhou Lu, Assistant Professor
B.A., Zhejiang Univ.; B.A., Foreign Affairs College; M.A., Univ. of California (Davis); M.A., Johns Hopkins Univ., Ph.D.

Matthew G. Nagler, Associate Professor
B.A., Cornell Univ.; Ph.D., Univ. of California (Berkeley)

Yochanan Shachmurove, Professor
B.A., Tel Aviv Univ. (Israel), M.B.A.; M.A., Univ. of Minnesota, Ph.D.

Kameshwari Shankar, Assistant Professor
B.A., Lady Shri Ram College (India); M.A., Delhi School of Economics (India); Ph.D., Cornell Univ.

Leonard Trugman, Lecturer

B.A., CUNY; M.A., Polytechnic Inst. of NY; D.Sci., Stevens Inst. of Tech.; M.B.A., Fairleigh Dickinson Univ.

Yan Zhao, Assistant Professor
B.A., Peking Univ. (China); M.S., Univ. of Nottingham (UK); Ph.D., Brandeis Univ.

Lin Zheng, Assistant Professor
B.A., Peking Univ. (China); M.A., Peking Univ. (China); Ph.D., Cornell Univ.

**Professors Emeriti**

Stanley L. Friedlander
Malcolm Galatin
Eric Isaac
Benjamin Klebaner
Abraham Melezin
Edwin P. Reubens
Morris Silver
Gerald Sirkin
Department of English

(Division of Humanities and the Arts)

Professor Renata Kobetts Miller, Chair • Department Office: NA 6/219 • Tel: 212-650-5407

General Information

The City College offers the following master's degrees in English:

MA in English
MFA in Creative Writing
MA in Language and Literacy

Degree Requirements

Literature

Required Courses
- Literature courses 27
- ENGL B2800: Thesis Research 3

Total Credits 30

Additional Requirements
- Courses are to be chosen in consultation with the advisor to prepare the student for general comprehensive examinations and the completion of the thesis. No more than six approved graduate credits may be taken outside the literature offerings of the Department of English.

Foreign Language Proficiency: A reading knowledge of Spanish, French, Latin, German or another approved language is required.

Comprehensive Examination: Students will be required to take one general examination, testing breadth of knowledge as a whole.

Creative Writing

Required Courses
- Critical Practice courses 9
- Literature courses 15
- Workshops in creative writing 15
- ENGL B3800: Thesis Tutorial 3

Total Credits 42

Additional Requirements
- Thesis: Degree candidates must submit a mature, substantial body of work (a collection of stories or poems, or a novel) to be so judged by their mentor and at least one other member of the faculty.

No more than six (6) approved graduate credits may be taken outside the Department's graduate offerings, and all writing workshops must be taken within the program.

Language and Literacy

Required Courses
- ENGL B6000: Introduction to Language Studies 3
- ENGL B6400: Theories and Models of Literacy 3
- ENGL B8100: Second Language Acquisition 3
- ENGL B8200: Teaching Adult Literacy 3
- Language and Literacy electives 6
- Four General Electives (in consultation with an advisor) 12

Electives may be selected from English Department course offerings and from course offerings in other departments.

All course enrollments are subject to the program director's approval.

Total Credits 30

Additional Requirements
- No more than 12 approved graduate credits may be taken outside the Department of English. No more than six credits may be transferred from another college.

Students who have limited teaching experience are strongly encouraged to enroll in ENGL B5100: Supervised Team Teaching.

Foreign Language Proficiency: A reading knowledge of an appropriate foreign language is required.

Activities

Publications
- Fiction, edited by Professor Mark Mirsky, is published at The City College, and anyone is welcome to submit material. Promethean, the official City College journal, publishes the prose, poetry, and art of students, faculty, and alumni. Basic Writing Electronic (BWe) journal, edited by Professor Barbara Gleason, is published at The City College of New York.

Readings
- A monthly reading series highlights the work of students, faculty, and alumni of the MFA and MA Programs. Additional readings by prominent authors are presented throughout the year.

Professional Series
- A monthly Masters Series provides students with the opportunity to learn from and network with established writers, academics, and publishing professionals.

Advisement

Deputy Chair for Graduate Studies
- Professor Keith Gandal
NA 6/229; 212-650-7532

Director of the MA in Literature Program
- Professor Harold Aram Veeseer
NA 6/247; 212-650-6315

Director of the MFA in Creative Writing Program
- Professor Linsey Abrams
NA 6/210: 212-650-6694

Director of the MA in Language and Literacy Program
- Professor Barbara Gleason
NA 6/333A; 212-650-6329

Awards

Creative Writing Awards
- The Doris Lippman Prize in Creative Writing
- The David Dortart Prize in Creative Writing
- The Jerome Lowell DeJur Award in Creative Writing
- The Henry Roth Memorial Scholarship
- The Adria Schwartz Award in Women’s Fiction
- The Goodman Fund Grants
- The Graduate Children’s Writing Award

The Irwin and Alice Stark Awards
- The Stark Award in Drama in Memory of Ross Alexander
- The Irwin and Alice Stark Short Fiction Prize
- The Stark Poetry Prize in Memory of Raymond Patterson

Essay Awards
- The Meyer Cohn Graduate Essay Award in Literature

Awards for General Excellence
- The Albert Friend Award for Excellence in Medieval Studies
- The Marilyn Sternglass Writing Award
- The Marilyn Sternglass Overall Merit Award
- The Sydney Jacoff Graduate Fellowship

Teaching Awards
- The Norman Levine Outstanding Teaching Award
- The Teacher-Writer Award

English Course Descriptions

Major Authors

ENGL B8000: Chaucer: The Canterbury Tales
- 2 hr./wk., plus conf.; 3 cr.

ENGL B8001: Chaucer II
- Troilus and other writings. 2 hr./wk., plus conf.; 3 cr.
ENGL B0100: Shakespeare I
The comedies and history plays. 2 hr./wk., plus conf.; 3 cr.

ENGL B0200: Shakespeare II
The tragedies and late romances. 2 hr./wk., plus conf.; 3 cr.

ENGL B0300: Milton
Paradise Lost and Paradise Regained. A critical study of Milton’s epics. 2 hr./wk., plus conf.; 3 cr.

Period Courses In English And American Literature

Courses in all major periods of English and American literature will be offered as seminars of specialized study. The exact emphasis of each seminar will vary from semester to semester. See regularly published description of graduate English offerings. Recent offerings:

ENGL B0700: The Sixteenth Century in England
Literary currents from the accession of Henry VII to the death of Elizabeth (1485-1603). Figures studied include Skelton, More, Wyatt, Surrey, Ascham, Elyot, Sidney, Marlowe, Nash, Lyly, Daniel, and Drayton. 2 hr./wk., plus conf.; 3 cr.

ENGL B0900: English Literature of the Restoration and Early Eighteenth Century
Studies in Defoe, Dryden, Pope, Swift and others. 2 hr./wk., plus conf.; 3 cr.

ENGL B1000: English Romantic Poetry and prose
Studies in Blake, Wordsworth and Coleridge; the Shelleys, Byron, Keats and DeQuincey. 2 hr./wk., plus conf.; 3 cr.

ENGL B1100: English Literature of the Nineteenth Century
Studies in the Brontes, Hardy, Dickens, Eliot, Tennyson, Browning, etc. 2 hr./wk., plus conf.; 3 cr.

ENGL B1200: Literature of the Twentieth Century
2 hr./wk., plus conf.; 3 cr.

ENGL B1300: Twentieth Century Irish Literature
2 hr./wk., plus conf.; 3 cr.

ENGL B1400: American Literature from its Beginnings to 1890
Literary documents of Puritanism and the Enlightenment including the works of the Mathers, Edwards, Franklin, Frenau, and Brown, as well as Irving, Bryant, Cooper, Longfellow and Poe. Attention will be given to the writings of African-Americans and women. 2 hr./wk., plus conf.; 3 cr.

ENGL B1500: American Literature from 1890 to the Present
Textual analysis, with collateral study of the social, psychological and philosophical context. 2 hr./wk., plus conf.; 3 cr.

Seminars In Special Subjects

Seminars on a variety of special topics. Subjects will vary from semester to semester. See the description of graduate offerings.

ENGL B1600: The History of Ideas
2 hr./wk., plus conf.; 3 cr.

ENGL B1700: Literary Criticism
2 hr./wk., plus conf.; 3 cr.

ENGL B1800: Studies in Major Authors
2 hr./wk., plus conf.; 3 cr.

ENGL B1900: Literary Genres
2 hr./wk., plus conf.; 3 cr.

ENGL B2000: Studies in Literary and Historical Backgrounds
2 hr./wk., plus conf.; 3 cr.

ENGL B2100: Studies in Themes and Motifs
2 hr./wk., plus conf.; 3 cr.

ENGL B2200: Tutorials in English and American Literature
Students may take reading tutorials with the approval of the literature advisor if they find the ordinary rotation of seminars and lectures unsatisfactory for the needs of their programs of study. 3 CR.

ENGL B2800: Thesis Research Tutorial
Independent research for the Master’s thesis under the supervision of a mentor. 3 cr.

Creative Writing Workshops

Students may not register for more than one writing workshop per semester.

ENGL B3000: Workshop in Fiction
Intensive work in the genre. May be taken four times for credit. Minimum 2 hr./wk., plus individual conf.; 3 cr.

ENGL B3200: Workshop in Poetry
Intensive work in the genre. May be taken four times for credit. Minimum 2 hr./wk., plus individual conf.; 3 cr.

ENGL B3400: Workshop in Drama
Intensive work in drama. May be taken twice for credit. Minimum 2 hr./wk., plus individual conf.; 3 cr.

ENGL B3600: Workshop in Nonfiction
Intensive work in the genre. May be taken four times for credit. Minimum 2 hr./wk., plus individual conf.; 3 cr.

ENGL B3800: Thesis Tutorial
Writing of a mature, substantial body of work (a collection of stories or poems, or a novel) under the supervision of a mentor. Required for the M.F.A.; 3 cr.

ENGL B3901: Workshop in Translation
Intensive work in translation from other languages into English. May be taken twice for credit. Minimum 2 hr./wk., plus individual conf.; 3 cr.

ENGL B3401: Workshop in Fiction to Scripts
Intensive work in the genre. May be taken twice for credit. 2 hr./wk., plus conf.; 3 cr.

MFA Critical Practice Courses

ENGL C0825: Short Story I—Critical Practice
Formal analysis of published work and writing in the genre from the mid-19th to the early-21st century. May be taken once for credit. 2 hr./wk., plus conf.; 3 cr.

ENGL B1920: Short Story II—Critical Practice
A continuation of Short Story I, this course examines the contemporary short story through formal analysis of published work and writing in the genre. May be taken once for credit. 2 hr./wk., plus conf.; 3 cr.

ENGL B1933: Narrative Structure—Critical Practice
Formal analysis of published work and writing in the genre. This course examines writers’ use of structure, form, perspective/point-of-view, time, and place in published fiction. Students produce both creative work and analysis utilizing the various topics covered. May be taken once for credit. 2 hr./wk., plus conf.; 3 cr.

ENGL B1955: Writing for the Culture—Critical Practice
This course is intended to help student to establish themselves as professional poets or fiction writers and to enable them to contribute their writing to the cultural conversation. Students explore different types of writing, including personal essays, reviews, interviews, literary criticism, and journalism, in addition to work in their own genre. May be taken once for credit. 2 hr./wk., plus conf.; 3 cr.

ENGL B1942: Poetry—Critical Practice
This craft course examines the historical conversation between poets and other artistic genres, including visual art, music, as well as politics, the environment, and spirituality. The intent is to consider the source of poetic inspiration. May be taken once for credit. 2 hr./wk., plus conf.; 3 cr.

ENGL B1948: Children’s Literature—Critical Practice
Formal analysis of published work and writing in the genre. This course explores the art and craft of writing for children. Both classic and contemporary works are examined for their approaches and the elements of the genre. May be taken twice for credit. 2 hr./wk., plus conf.; 3 cr.

ENGL C0862: The Teaching of Composition and Literature—Critical Practice
Study of the techniques, theory, and issues involved in the teaching of composition and literature. Designed for students currently teaching at City Col-
Language And Literacy

ENGL B0500: History of the English Language and Modern Linguistic Theory
The history of the language, together with an introduction to recent theoretical developments in linguistics. 2 hr./wk., plus conf.; 3 cr.

ENGL B5000: Introduction to Teaching Writing and Literature
Explorations of pedagogical theories and practical strategies for classroom use. 2 hr./wk., plus conf.; 3 cr.

ENGL B5100: Supervised Team Teaching
Work with a master teacher of basic writing or ESL; auditing a basic writing course, teaching, preparing syllabi. 3 cr.

ENGL B5200: Thesis Research
Independent research for the Master’s thesis under the supervision of a mentor. 3 cr.

ENGL B5300: Examining Reading and Writing Processes
Designed to make students more aware of reading and writing strategies. 2 hr./wk., plus conf.; 3 cr.

ENGL B5500: TESOL: Methods
Introduction to different methodologies in the field and the contribution of each to methods in second language instruction; focuses on reading, writing and speaking for second language students. 2 hr./wk., plus conf.; 3 cr.

ENGL B6000: Introduction to Language Studies
An introduction to various current language issues. 2 hr./wk., plus conf.; 3 cr.

ENGL B6100: Sociolinguistics
Variation in language from a social, linguistic and cultural orientation. 2 hr./wk., plus conf.; 3 cr.

ENGL B6300: Contrastive Written Language
Focuses on the relationship between language background and production of written text, with particular emphasis on contrastive analysis, discourse analysis, and second language learning. 2 hr./wk., plus conf.; 3 cr.

ENGL B6400: Theories and Models of Literacy
Current theories and models of literacy in various linguistic communities and cultures, with particular emphasis on contrasts between orality and literacy in cognitive, linguistic and social dimensions. 2 hr./wk., plus conf.; 3 cr.

ENGL B8000-8500: Special Topics in Language and Literacy
Variable credits, 1-4.

Faculty

Salar Abdoh, Associate Professor
B.A., U.C. Berkeley; M.A. City College

Linsey Abrams, Professor
B.A., Sarah Lawrence College; M.A. The City College

Doris Barkin, Lecturer
B.A., Queens College; M.A., CUNY

Felicia Bonaparte, Professor

Richard Braverman, Lecturer
B.A., Hamilton College; M.A., Columbia University, Ph.D.

Carla Cappetti, Professor
B.A., Torino; M.A., Univ. of Wisconsin; M. Phil., Columbia Univ., Ph.D.

Gladyss Carro, Associate Professor
B.A., Manhattanville College; M.S., Fordham Univ., Ph.D.

Mikhail Dekel, Associate Professor
Tel Aviv School of Law; M.A., The City College; Ph.D., Columbia University

Lyn Di Iorio, Professor
B.A., Harvard Univ.; M.A., Stanford Univ.; Ph.D., Univ. Of California (Berkeley)

Grazyna Drabik, Lecturer
M.A., Univ. of Warsaw; M.A., Columbia Univ., M. Phil.

Keith Gandal, Professor
B.A., Amherst College; M.A., Univ. of California (Berkeley)

Barbara Gleason, Associate Professor
B.S., Univ. of Missouri (Columbia); M.A., Oklahoma State Univ.; Ph.D., Univ. of Southern California

Daniel Gustafson, Assistant Professor
B.A., Kenyon College; M.A., Yale University, Ph.D.

Jo-Ann W. Hamilton, Assistant Professor
B.A., Univ. of Pennsylvania; M.F.A, The City College; Ed.D., Teachers College, Columbia University

Jo-Ann W. Hamilton, Assistant Professor
B.A., Univ. of Arizona, M.A.; Ph.D., Stanford Univ.

Andreás Kisényi, Assistant Professor
M.A., Univ. of Bristol (U.K.); M.Phil., Columbia Univ., Ph.D.

Pamela Laskin, Lecturer
B.A., Harper College, M.A.

Jane Marcus, Distinguished Professor
A.B., Radcliffe College; M.A., Brandeis Univ.; Ph.D., Northwestern Univ.

Elizabeth Mazzola, Professor
B.A., Univ. of Virginia, M.A., New York Univ., Ph.D.

Renata Kobetts Miller, Associate Professor
B.A., Princeton; M.A., Indiana University, Ph.D.

Mark Jay Mirsky, Professor

Geraldine Murphy, Professor
B.A., Boston Univ.; M.A., Columbia Univ., Ph.D.

Paul Oppenheimer, Professor

Emily Raboteau, Associate Professor
B.A., Yale Univ.; M.F.A, New York Univ.

Fred Reynolds, Professor
B.A. Midwestern State Univ.; M.A., M.A. (Speech), Univ. of Oklahoma, Ph.D.

Gordon Thompson, Associate Professor
B.A., The City College; M.A., Yale Univ., Ph.D.

Michelle Valladares, Lecturer
B.A., Bryn Mawr College; M.F.A., Sarah Lawrence College

Harold Aram Veeser, Professor
B.A., Columbia Univ., M.A., Ph.D.

Michele Wallace, Professor
B.A., CCNY, M.A.; Ph.D., NYU (Cinema Studies)

Joshua Wilner, Professor
B.A., Cornell Univ.; M. Phil., Yale Univ., Ph.D.

Cynthia Zarin, Distinguished Lecturer
A.B., Harvard College; M.F.A Columbia University

Professors Emeriti

Marcia Allentuck
Ilona Anderson
Nathan Berall
Saul N. Brody
David P. Buckley
Roger Boxill
Arthur K. Burt
Alice Chandler
Morton Cohen
James de Jongh
James A. Emanuel
Barbara Fisher
Byrne R. S. Fone
Arthur Ganz
Robert Ghiradella
Arthur Golden
Frederick Goldin
Ralph Gordon
Theodore Gross
Leon Guilhamet
Marilyn Hacker
James Hatch
William Herman
Mary V. Jackson
Norman Kelvin
Leonard Kriegel
Valerie Krishna
Patricia Laurence
Daniel Leary
Irving Malin
Karl Malkoff
Philip Miller
Robert K. Morris
Stephen Merton
Nathaniel Norment, Jr.
William L. Payne
Beatrice Popper
Irving Rosenthal
Earl Rovit
Paul Sherwin
Robert Silber
Frederic Tuten
Geoffrey Wagner
Arthur Waldhorn
Barry Wallenstein
Barbara Bellow Watson
Department of Foreign Languages and Literatures

(Division of Humanities and the Arts)
Professor Carlos Rlobó, Chair • Department Office: NA 5/223 • Tel: 212-650-6731

General Information

The City College offers the following master's degree in Foreign Languages and Literatures:

M.A. in Spanish

Degree Requirements

Required Courses
One of the following two:

- SPAN V0100: History of the Spanish Language (3 CR.)
- SPAN V0600: Morphology and Syntax (3 CR.)

Plus:
- SPAN V0300: Introduction to Methods of Research
- Graduate Electives

Total Credits

The graduate electives (27 credits) are to be taken from among the courses offered by the department. With the permission of the Departmental Graduate Committee, a maximum of nine graduate credits may be taken in another Department or Division of the College.

Additional Requirements

Essay in Lieu of Thesis: A term essay approved by two members of the graduate faculty is required.

Comprehensive Examination: A written comprehensive examination is required.

Foreign Language Proficiency: Students must demonstrate their ability to read, write and speak Spanish. In addition, they must show a reading knowledge of a second foreign language by passing the Foreign Language Qualifying Examination.

Advisement

It is essential that all students consult with the Director of the M.A. Program in Spanish, at the beginning of each semester.

Foreign Languages and Literatures

Course Descriptions

SPAN V0100: History of the Spanish Language
Traces the development of the Spanish language from its Latin origins to the present. The course provides a survey of historical grammar with emphasis on phonology and morphology and/or the evolution of Spanish in the Americas. 2 hr./wk. plus conf.; 3 cr.

SPAN V0300: Introduction to Methods of Research
Aims to develop proficiency in literary and bibliographical research through traditional and on-line methods. The course offers an overview of recent critical theories and requires library assignments applied to an individual research project. 2 hr./wk. plus conf.; 3 cr.

SPAN V0600: Spanish Morphology and Syntax
An advanced review of Spanish morphology and syntax with the purpose of allowing graduate students to explore analytically the structure of the Spanish language. The course will make frequent comparisons and contrasts between the target language and English grammatical structures. 2 hr./wk. plus conf.; 3 cr.

SPAN V0700: Spanish Stylistics
Analyzes the language used in literary texts through a study of representative Hispanic authors. The course will also consider how different patterns of style affect the writing and reading of a text. 2 hr./wk. plus conf.; 3 cr.

SPAN V1000: Medieval Epic and Lyric Poetry
Survey of prose, poetry and theater of the Middle Ages in the Iberian Peninsula from the earliest literary manifestations to the end of the 15th Century. 2 hr./wk. plus conf.; 3 cr.

SPAN V2000: Spanish Novel of the Golden Age
Study of the representative works characterizing the various narrative traditions that developed in Spain during the 16th and 17th centuries in light of their ideological and sociocultural contexts. 2 hr./wk. plus conf.; 3 cr.

SPAN V2200: Cervantes
Explores Cervantes' Don Quixote taking into account his life, ideology, as well as the philosophical, social and aesthetic contexts in which the author produced his masterpiece. 2 hr./wk. plus conf.; 3 cr.

SPAN V2400: Poetry of the Golden Age
Analysis of the work of the most representative Spanish poets from the late 15th century through the 17th century taking into account the philosophical and aesthetic currents in vogue at the time. 2 hr./wk. plus conf.; 3 cr.

SPAN V2500: Theatre of the Golden Age
Examination of the evolution of Spanish theater emphasizing theory of drama in the works of Lope and Calderón as well as their influence on other playwrights of the period in the Iberian Peninsula and the Americas. 2 hr./wk. plus conf.; 3 cr.

SPAN V3100: Enlightenment and Romanticism in Spain
A review of the impact of French Enlightenment and European Romanticism on Spanish thought and literature through readings of representative Spanish works from several genres. 2 hr./wk. plus conf.; 3 cr.

SPAN V4200: Spanish Novel of the Nineteenth Century
Study of the development of the Spanish novel from Romanticism through Realism and Naturalism. Particular attention will be given to works of key figures of the period such as "Clarin" and Galdos. 2 hr./wk. plus conf.; 3 cr.

SPAN V5200: Contemporary Spanish Drama
Review of the most influential trends of the 20th century world drama that affected the Spanish stage and its major playwrights. 2 hr./wk. plus conf.; 3 cr.

SPAN V5600: Contemporary Spanish Novel
Analysis of the representation of Spanish history and culture in fiction. Issues such as identity, change and authoritarianism will be explored through the examination of major novels. 2 hr./wk. plus conf.; 3 cr.

SPAN V5800: Contemporary Spanish Poetry
Analysis of recent poetic trends taking into account the influence of key voices from the "Generación del 27." Reading of representative works by major writers. 2 hr./wk. plus conf.; 3 cr.

SPAN V6000: Spanish-American Colonial Literature
Study of major literary figures and issues of the period in their cultural context and in light of how contemporary issues and critical debates have affected our perception of the colonial world. 2 hr./wk. plus conf.; 3 cr.

SPAN V6400: Romanticism in Spanish-American Literature
Survey of the major trends in Spanish-American literature of the 19th century with emphasis on "romanticismo," "costumbrismo," and the transition to "realismo" and "naturalismo." Readings of representative works of major writers and genres. 2 hr./wk. plus conf.; 3 cr.

SPAN V6600: Spanish-American Novel I
Analysis of the Spanish American novel in the first half of the 20th century, including the "novela de la tierra," "indigenismo" and the "novela psicológica." Readings of representative works of major writers and trends. 2 hr./wk. plus conf.; 3 cr.

SPAN V6800: Spanish-American Novel II
Study of the development of the Spanish-American novel beginning with the "Boom" to present-day trends. Readings of representative works of major writers. 2 hr./wk. plus conf.; 3 cr.

SPAN V7000: Modernism in Spanish-American Poetry
Study of the writings of Marti, Najera, Dario and other great figur es of "modernismo," and their impact on Hispanic literature in Europe and the Americas. 2 hr./wk. plus conf.; 3 cr.

SPAN V7200: Contemporary Spanish-American Poetry
Examination of poetic trends through the reading of representative works of Huidobro, Guillén, Mistral, Neruda and Paz, among others. 2 hr./wk. plus conf.; 3 cr.

SPAN V7400: Spanish-American Essay
Study of the essay as a major genre in the development of Spanish-American social thought. Readings of representative works from the period of Independence through the 20th century. 2 hr./wk. plus conf.; 3 cr.
**SPAN B7600: Spanish-American Theatre**
Study of representative plays reflecting significant literary trends and social developments in contemporary Spanish America. 2 hr./wk. plus conf.; 3 cr.

**SPAN B7700: Spanish-American Short Story**
Study of topics such as "indianista" and "indigenista" novels, the novel of the Mexican Revolution, and literary trends reflecting popular culture. 2 hr./wk. plus conf.; 3 cr.

**SPAN B7800: Seminar in Spanish-American Literature**
Study of representative works from the period of Independence through the current century. 2 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

**SPAN B9800-B9805: Special Topics in Language and Literature**
3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

**SPAN B9900: Hispanic Literature of the United States**
Focus on contemporary Cuban-American, mainland Puerto-Rican and Mexican-American literature with an emphasis on poetry and narrative. Under scores how the literary production of the minority group reflects its place in mainstream American Society. 2 hr./wk. plus conf.; 3 cr.

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**Faculty**

Maxime Blanchard, Associate Professor  
B.A., Univ. de Montreal; M.A. Univ. of Minnesota; D.E.A., Univ. de Paris-IV (Sorbonne); Ph.D., Harvard

Silvia Burunat, Professor  
B.A., M.A., Boston University; Ph.D., City University of New York

Richard F. Calichman, Professor and Chair  
B.A., Colby College; M.A., Ph.D., Cornell University

Laura Callahan, Associate Professor  
B.A., M.A., San José State University; Ph.D., University of California at Berkeley

Regina Castro McGowan, Lecturer  
B.A., City College of New York; Ph.D., City University of New York

Raquel Chang-Rodriguez, Distinguished Professor  
B.S., Montana State University; M.A., Ohio University; Ph.D., New York University

Angel Luis Estévez, Assistant Professor  
B.A., Hunter College; Ph.D., City University of New York

Dulce M. García, Associate Professor  
B.A., Barry University; M.S., Ph.D., Georgetown University

Amy Kratka, Lecturer  
B.A., Queens College; M.A., Ph.D., University of California at Berkeley

Edwin Lamboy, Associate Professor  
B.A., Universidad de Puerto Rico (Rio Piedras); MS.Ed., Lehman College; Ph.D., Pennsylvania State Univ.

Bettina Lerner, Assistant Professor  
B.A., Ph.D., Yale University

Jaime Manrique, Distinguished Professor  
B.A., Univ. of South Florida (Tampa)

Juan Carlos Mercado, Professor and Dean, Division of Interdisciplinary Studies (CWE)  
B.A., Univ. del Comahue (Argentina); M.A., Queens College; Ph.D., City University of New York

Corinna Messina-Kociuba, Lecturer  
B.A., S. Pio V Univ. of Rome; M.A., City College of New York

Roy Mittelman, Lecturer  
B.A., University of Pennsylvania; M.A., Ph.D., Temple University

Devid Paolini, Assistant Professor  
M.A., University of Bologna; Ph.D., City University of New York

Carlos Riobó, Associate Professor and Chair  
B.A., Columbia University; M.A., Ph.D., Yale University

Jennifer Roberts, Professor  
B.A. Yale College; M.A., Ph.D., Yale University

Nelly D. Saint-Maurice, Lecturer  
B.T.S., CNAM, Paris; B.F.A., M.A., City College of New York; M.Phil., City University of New York

Mary Ruth Strzeszewski, Associate Professor and Executive Director of Academic Affairs/Student Success  
B.A., M.A., Ph.D., Columbia University

Araceli Tinajero, Associate Professor  
B.A., M.A., Ph.D., Rutgers University

Vanessa K. Valdés, Assistant Professor
Department of History

(Division of Humanities and the Arts)
Professor Andreas Killen, Chair • Department Office: NA 5/144 • Tel: 212-650-7137

General Information
The City College offers the following master's degree in History:

M.A.

We offer a dual track Master's program. We provide a non-thesis option for secondary school teachers looking to broaden their horizons and maintain their state certification, and a thesis-option for students interested in applying to competitive doctoral programs.

Degree Requirements
To fulfill the requirements for the MA degree in History, students must accumulate a total of 30 credits of approved graduate coursework.

All students must take HIST B0000: Historical Methods and Historiography. Of the remaining eight or nine courses (depending on which track is pursued), students are encouraged to take four courses (12 credits) in a chosen area of concentration: American History, European History, Latin American History, Asian History, African History, Middle Eastern History, etc.

Up to nine (9) credits of course work in other graduate programs may be accepted for the MA degree in History at the City College. Approval for such credit transfer must be secured from the Graduate History Committee.

Thesis Track, Additional Requirements
In addition to 27 credits of approved graduate coursework, students must complete a thesis, which accounts for 3 of the total 30 credits necessary for the degree (HIST 89900: Thesis Research). The thesis is a 40 to 60-page research paper on a topic worked out in consultation with the student’s advisor.

The candidate for the MA in History on the thesis-track is required to execute a thesis prospectus and to gain the approval of that same prospectus by their thesis adviser. A thesis prospectus is a 10-15 page thesis proposal, in which the student not only identifies their topic and its sources but also locates their work within the larger historical literature of their field, broadly defined. The prospectus should treat and include a bibliography of the historical literature on the student’s topic and within the student’s field that was drafted in consultation with their adviser. The completion of an approved prospectus is required for qualification for History 89900, Thesis Research.

There is no foreign language proficiency requirement. However, it is strongly suggested that all students with foreign language skills who intend to apply to Ph.D. programs in History demonstrate foreign language proficiency in their field of study by taking a foreign language exam.

Non-thesis Track, Additional Requirements
In addition to thirty (30) credits of course work, students must submit two field papers of twenty (20) pages each. These papers are normally written, either entirely or in part, as assignments for coursework. One paper should be in a major area of concentration and one in a minor area.

Advisement
All students accepted into the program should consult with the Director of Graduate Studies, Professor Barbara Naddeo (NAC 5/127D; (212) 650-7470; bnaddeo@ctry.cuny.edu).

Secondary School Teaching
Students wishing to teach History in secondary schools must be certified in the area of Social Studies. Certification requirements are listed under the Secondary Education Department in this bulletin. Please consult Professor Susan Semel, Department of Secondary Education. History M.A. candidates must consult with the History departmental advisor about their programs.

History Course Descriptions
A publication describing the graduate program is available in December for spring semesters and in May for fall semesters.

HIST B0000: Historical Methods and Historiography
Focus on the methods that have shaped the conceptualization and writing of professional history over the past few decades. Methods studied may include those of the Marxists, the French Annales school, social-scientific history, anthropological history, historical sociology, the history of material culture and consumption, the history of nationalism and cosmopolitanism, global and transnational history, environmental history. Area readings will vary with instructor. 2 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

Lecture/Discussion Courses
All courses are 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

Studies in Ancient and Medieval History
HIST B0101: The Ancient Near East and Greece
The cultural legacy of the Egyptian, Mesopotamian, Hebrew and Hellenic civilizations in classical antiquity.

HIST B0102: The Hellenistic World and Rome
Classical antiquity from the conquests of Alexander the Great to the fall of the Roman Empire in the West.

Studies in Modern European History
HIST B0301: Life, Art and Learning in the Renaissance
Using original works (in translation), the course examines early modern European conceptions of love, culture, politics and destiny in the context of major social, intellectual and artistic developments of the period; humanism and the formation of the state; individualism in life, letters and arts.

HIST B0302: Europe in the Revolutionary Era: 1760–1815
The rapid transformation of political, legal and social institutions, as well as of attitudes and ideas under the pressure of war, revolution and economic change. The crisis of the Old Regime; development and spread of the Revolution; the Napoleonic system and its legacy.

HIST B0303: Europe, 1815–1914
The political triumphs of the middle classes and their troubled hegemony; the factory system, free trade parliamentarians; the transformation of 1848; the Second Empire; Italian and German unifications; movements of reform; democratic currents; socialism; the new imperialism.

HIST B0304: 20th Century Europe
Political, social, economic, and intellectual developments in fin de siècle Europe, the coming of the First World War, the War and Peace, the Russian Revolution, Italian Fascism, the Weimar Republic and Nazism, the Democracies between the wars, the diplomacy of appeasement, the Second World War, the Cold War and Detente, and the emergence of East and West Europe as vital forces in the world today.

Studies in American History
HIST B0401: The Colonial and Revolutionary Period to 1783
European discovery and exploration of America; origins and peopling of the English colonies; colonial life; imperial innovations and American protest; the Revolution.

HIST B0402: The New Nation, Slave and Free, 1783 to 1840
Republicanism and the democratization of politics, industrialization of an American working class, social reform and the making of the middle class, westward expansion and the removal of the Native Americans, sectional conflict and slave culture.

HIST B0403: The Era of Civil War and Reconstruction, 1840–1877
The causes and consequences of the American Civil War, focusing especially on the reasons for sectional conflict, emancipation, the role of Abraham Lincoln, the conflict over Reconstruction and the new status of emancipated slaves.

HIST B0404: The Response to Industrialization to 1900
The political, economic and social phases of the development of the United States from Reconstruction to the First World War. Populism and Progressivism; the industrialization of society and the emergence of the labor movement.

HIST B0405: The United States in the Twentieth Century
America and World War I, the roaring twenties, the Depression and New Deal, Roosevelt’s leadership, World War II, and the beginnings of the Cold War.
HIST B0406: Immigration and Ethnicity in American Life
Topical and chronological treatment of the American immigration experi-
ence, with emphasis on the ghetto, culture and community, patterns of work,
social mobility, assimilation, the relation of class and ethnicity, and America’s
reception of immigrants. Comparative analysis of different ethnic groups.

HIST B0408: African-American History from Emancipation to the Present
The post-slavery experience of African-Americans: the creation and destruc-
tion of a black peasantry, the growth of a black working class, and the result-
ing change in black politics and culture.

HIST B0412: The American Legal Tradition
Examines the basic features of English Common Law, then shifts to America
to explore how our nation (1) dealt with this inheritance and (2) formed its
own legal structure. A broad range of topics, with emphasis upon eighteenth
and nineteenth century legal developments.

HIST B0415: History of New York City
Several problems in the history and culture of New York City: slavery and the
city’s origins as a multi-ethnic mercantile community, post-revolutionary
commercial port; rise of working class; the Harlem Renaissance; social welfare
and planning in the twentieth century. Emphasis on reading in original
sources.

Studies in Latin American History
HIST B0501: Colonial Latin America
A study of the impact and meaning of colonial rule in Latin America and the
Caribbean, focusing on the interaction between European goals and institu-
tions, and indigenous American and African strategies of socio-cultural sur-
vival.

HIST B0502: Modern and Contemporary Latin America
Contemporary economic, social and political problems of Latin America and the
Caribbean studied in historical perspective. Themes include: foreign
economic and political intervention; labor systems and patterns of land
ownership; class, ethnic and racial relations; the politics of reform, revolution
and authoritarianism.

Studies in Asian History
HIST B0601: Traditional Civilization of China
The early formation of the Chinese State, the intellectual foundation that has
sustained its long history, the shaping of the Confucian way of life, and the
cultural sophistication and its decline on the eve of the modern world.

HIST B0602: Modern China
Change and continuity in the Chinese tradition across the nineteenth and
twentieth centuries. The encounter with the West, social and political disrup-
tions, efforts to industrialize, and especially the evolution and outcome of the
Chinese revolution will be stressed.

HIST B0604: Traditional Civilization of Japan
Japanese history from its origins to the nineteenth century, i.e., the "classic"
Heian period, "medieval" Kamakura to Sengoku periods and the "early mod-
ern" Tokugawa world. Topics: Japan’s contacts and borrowings from other
civilizations, especially China; Shinto and Buddhism; women and the family;
the rise and transformation of bushi or warriors; artistic traditions.

HIST B0605: Modern Japan
Survey of the building of the modern Japanese state, society and economy
from 1868 to the present, with focus on continuity and change, the social
costs of rapid industrialization and the emergence of Japan in the global
economy.

HIST B0606: Traditional Civilization of India
The history and culture of Indian civilization before modern times; major
emphasis will be on its formation and classical age, its continuity and change,
and the coming of Islam.

HIST B0607: History of Modern India
Surveys the elements which have shaped the characteristic institutions of
India; the disintegration of the Mogul empire and the rise of the British to
dominance; political, economic, cultural, and social developments during the
British period and the changes wrought by the republic.

Studies in African History
HIST B0703: Africa and the Modern World
A social history of Africa from the nineteenth century to the present, with
emphasis on state formation, impact of the slave trade, and resistance to
colonialism.

Studies in Middle Eastern History
HIST B0801: The Middle East Under Islam
The rise of Islam and Arab conquests of the Middle East and North Africa
through the Crusades and Mongol invasion. Covers the period 600 to 1500,
focusing on politics, culture, and society.

Comparative History
HIST B0901: Comparative History of Revolutions
A study of major modern revolutions, stressing the literature and problems of
each, for the purpose of learning to what extent they follow similar patterns.
New and unusual insights for historical inquiry, prompted by a comparative
approach.

HIST B0903: Nationalism in the Modern World
The meaning, origin, development, and growing significance of nationalism in
the nineteenth and twentieth centuries. Nationalism discussed as (1) a
stabilizing and destabilizing factor, (2) a challenge to multi-national empires,
and (3) a major factor in the anti-colonial movements.

HIST B0904: Modern Imperialism
The building of empires during the nineteenth and twentieth centuries in the
name of national and international principles as well as economic and politi-
cal interests. The extension of power over weaker regions by England and
France, the U.S.A., the U.S.S.R. and China. Rivalries among imperial powers.

HIST B0905: The Theory and Practice of Genocide in the Twentieth Cen-
tury
Comparison of several instances of systematic mass killings, including Arme-
nians, European Jews, Kurds, American Indians, and Hereros and Hutus in
Africa. Emphasis on historical circumstances, national sentiment, the state
apparatus, and the contemporary implications of genocide.

Colloquia and Seminars

All courses 2 hr./wk., plus conf.; 3 cr.

HIST B2302: The Age of Enlightenment
The eighteenth century’s project of applying reason to experience and to the
improvement of social existence. Main topics: retrieval of exotic cultures;
meditation on happiness and pleasure; problem of luxury; discovery of the
market; secular society and its history; the French Revolution; reform and
violence.

HIST B2303: Major Developments in Western European History Since
1918
Emphasis on overall trends as well as specific national developments in
Western Europe. After considering the Versailles Peace Conference, attention
directed to Western Europe between the two World Wars: the Weimar Re-
public, France, British economic and imperial problems, Fascist Italy, Nazi
Germany, and the small states. The remote and immediate causes, events
and results of World War II are treated, as well as developments since 1945.

HIST B2304: The Third Reich
Hitler, Nazism and Nazi Germany. Topics include: social, political and econ-
omic preconditions to the Nazi takeover; anti-Semitism; cultural and artistic
policies of Nazi Germany; the churches; the film industry; varieties of res-
istance; concentration camps; the conquest of Europe; mass murder; fall of
the Third Reich.

HIST B2404: Markets and Mansions: the Material World of Nineteenth
Century Americans
The commercialization of culture in Nineteenth century U.S. through an ex-
amination of historical artifacts. These objects, such as silk portraits, popular
prints and books, and vernacular houses. Studies in the context of historical
change, using theories of material culture.

HIST B2502: Seminar: Latin America in World Affairs
Treats the growth of Latin America’s world contacts, with special emphasis
on the twentieth century and the Latin American viewpoint. Economic, politi-
cal, religious, social, and diplomatic matters considered.

HIST B2701: A Social History of Modern South Africa
From the mineral revolution, 1871 to the present. Focus on the special forces
that created modern South Africa, with special attention to the creation of
the Black working class, the decline/collapse of the Black peasantry, the evo-
luion of the privileged white working class and Afrikaner ideology, the in-
roduction of East Indian and Chinese labor, and the evolution of social
movements of women, workers, squatters, and peasants to resist the apart-
heid system.
**HIST B2906: Seminar: Imperialism in World Affairs**
Research in selected case studies of imperialist contacts and conflicts; patterns of control; native acquiescence and discontent; achievements and failures.

**HIST B4100–5900: Independent Studies**
Sequence of directed readings and tutorials, available only with the Chair’s permission. Interested students should inquire, usually after having completed 15 credits.

**HIST B9900: Thesis Research**
Students electing to complete the thesis option will prepare it under the guidance of a faculty advisor. Completion of the comprehensive exam and the foreign language requirement is advisable prior to starting work on the thesis.

**Faculty**

Harriet Alonso, Professor  
*B.S., New York Univ.; M.A., Sarah Lawrence; Ph.D., SUNY (Stony Brook)*

Beth Baron, Professor  
*B.A., Dartmouth College; M.A., Univ. of London; Ph.D., Univ. of California (Los Angeles)*

Susan K. Besse, Associate Professor  
*Certificat, Institut d’Etudes du Developpement, Geneva, Switzerland; B.A., Smith College; Ph.D., Yale Univ.*

Barbara Brooks, Associate Professor  
*B.A., Yale Univ.; Ph.D., Princeton Univ.*

Craig Daigle, Associate Professor  
*B.A., Univ. of Maryland; M.A., James Madison Univ.; Ph.D., George Washington Univ.*

Gregory P. Downs, Associate Professor  
*B.A., Yale Univ.; M.F.A., Univ. of Iowa; M.A., Northwestern Univ.; Ph.D., Univ. of Pennsylvania*

John Gillody, Lecturer  
*B.A., UCLA; M.A., Columbia Univ.; Ph.D.*

Emily Greble, Associate Professor  
*B.A., William & Mary College, M.A., Stanford Univ.; Ph.D.*

Venus Green, Associate Professor  
*B.A., Hunter College; M.A., Columbia Univ., Ph.D.*

Danian Hu, Associate Professor  
*B.E., Beijunng Jiaotong Univ.; M.A., Case Western Reserve Univ.; Ph.D., Yale Univ.*

David Johnson, Associate Professor  
*B.A., Univ. of Sussex, England, M.A., Univ. of London, Ph.D.*

Ravi Kalia, Professor  
*B.A., Univ. of Delhi, M.A.; Ph.D., Univ. of California (Los Angeles), M.B.A.*

Andreas Killen, Professor and Chair  
*B.A., Reed College (English); M.A., New York Univ., Ph.D.*

Anne M. Kornhauser, Assistant Professor  
*B.A., Barnard College; M.A., Columbia Univ., Ph.D.*

Barbara Naddeo, Associate Professor  
*B.A., Princeton Univ.; Ph.D., Univ. of Chicago*

Adrienne Petty-Roberts, Assistant Professor  
*B.S., Northwestern Univ.; M.A., Columbia Univ., Ph.D.*

Gerardo Renique, Associate Professor  
*B.S., Universidad Nacional Agraria (Peru); M.A., Columbia Univ., Ph.D.*

Clifford Rosenberg, Associate Professor  
*B.A., Carleton College; M.A., Princeton Univ., Ph.D.*

Darren Staloff, Professor  
*B.A., Columbia College; M.A., Columbia Univ., Ph.D.*

Judith Stein, Distinguished Professor  
*B.A., Vassar College; Ph.D., Yale Univ.*

Barbara Syrrakos, Lecturer  
*B.A. Univ. of Wisconsin, M.A.; M.A., New School for Social Research*

Matthew Vaz, Lecturer  
*B.S., Cornell Univ.; M.S. Brooklyn College; M.A., Columbia Univ., Ph.D.*

Eric Weitz, Professor & Dean of Humanities and the Arts  
*B.A., SUNY Binghampton; M.A., Boston Univ., Ph.D.*

**Professors Emeriti**

Lawrence Kaplan  
Thomas H.C. Lee  
Radmila Milentijevic  
Dante A. Puzzo  
George Schwab  
Conrad M. Schirokauer  
Richard Skolnik  
Herbert A. Strauss  
Walter Struve  
Arthur Tiedemann  
Robert Twombly  
Martin Waldman  
Joel Weiner  
Irwin Yellowitz  
Oscar Zeichner
infrastructure is extremely personalized: we have an in-house library and an award-winning librarian, writing center and tutors, a student services coordinator with experience in career counseling, and a clinical psychologist. The Center for Worker Education also houses the Frances S. Patai Program on the Nazi Holocaust and Quest Community for Lifelong Learning. The Center regularly hosts lecture series organized around themes that bring in outside scholars to share their research, such as “The Public Intellectual,” “Aesthetic and Cultural Expressions of African-Derived Religions,” and “The Child.”

General Information

The City College offers the following master’s degree in the Study of the Americas:

M.A.

The Master of Arts in the Study of the Americas offers students a liberal arts degree, in step with the most cutting edge trends in interdisciplinary education. The program seeks to address new questions and concepts about the Americas as it focuses on topics such as: racial and ethnic identities, migration and immigration, popular culture, politics, gender relations, and human rights. Our explorations move beyond a focus on identity politics to examine the historical, political economic and socio-cultural formations of the Americas. As the name of the program suggests, our curriculum pays attention to both methodology and content, where ‘study’ emphasizes our faculty’s expertise in conducting interdisciplinary research, and the ‘Americas’ points to our gesture to look comparatively at spaces across the hemisphere and to consider, interrogate, and reevaluate the impact that concepts such as nation, race, ethnicity and gender have had on regional and historical formations of family, community, governance, and civil society. The focus of the program is timely and joins an emerging field of study, that among its concerns, breaks apart notions about what the “Americas” are, how they are connected historically, politically, and culturally across national boundaries and transnational spaces. We call attention to how certain areas continue to be disenfranchised and examine the reasons for such marginalization.

Mission Statement of the M.A. in the Study of the Americas

One of the practical goals of our program is to nourish a collaborative space within which students may develop their intellectual engagement, applying diverse and myriad disciplinary approaches to investigate the intersection between education, policy, government, society, history, culture, and the arts. For students who already have careers, we offer a scholarly space in which they may engage their current professional responsibilities and interests using theoretical frameworks. For students who are preparing for a first career or career change, our program offers varying perspectives from which to explore potential paths.

A second concrete objective of our program is to provide students with a rigorous, well-defined curriculum that not only grounds them in an interdisciplinary perspective, but one that also allows them to explore more individual interests. Our 30-credit program enables students, with approval, to take up to three 3-credit courses at another division within The City College or at another CUNY campus, or even benefit from the study abroad programs whose content areas complement that of the MA in the Study of the Americas.

One of the historical missions of The City College of New York has been to serve the educational needs of the working people of the city. The college’s Division of Interdisciplinary Studies represents the heart of this mission, and our MA program enhances our ability to serve working students more fully and successfully. Our program is intended to accommodate the busy schedules of professional students. The majority of our courses are taught in the evenings. As with all of The City College’s curricula, our program is extremely rigorous, preparing students to master both academic and professional environments. Although only in existence since 2010, graduates and students in the program have gone on to work in the diplomatic sector, have been accepted to PhD programs, and have complemented their current careers in communications, education, health, law, human resources, or marketing.

To this end, our program is housed at the Division of Interdisciplinary Studies at the Center for Worker Education, which is located at 25 Broadway. Our facilities are state-of-the-art (Wi-Fi, smart classrooms, computer lab) and our infrastructure is extremely personalized: we have an in-house library and award-winning librarian, writing center and tutors, a student services coordinator with experience in career counseling, and a clinical psychologist. The Center for Worker Education also houses the Frances S. Patai Program on the Nazi Holocaust and Quest Community for Lifelong Learning. The Center regularly hosts lecture series organized around themes that bring in outside scholars to share their research, such as “The Public Intellectual,” “Aesthetic and Cultural Expressions of African-Derived Religions,” and “The Child.”

Degree Requirements

Requirements for the M.A. degree in the Study of the Americas are as follows:

Required Courses

- IAS 50000: Inventing the Americas 3
- IAS 50100: Research Methodology 3

Elective Courses

- Approved graduate courses in disciplinary or interdisciplinary fields 21
- Capstone Seminar OR Thesis Credits 3

Total Credits 30

Additional Requirements

The student may take up to nine credits of relevant graduate coursework within CUNY at other departments or schools only upon approval of the Chair of the Graduate Committee.

Capstone Seminar OR Thesis: Required

Students will need to meet a foreign language reading proficiency requirement in either French, Haitian Kreyol, Spanish, or Portuguese. This requirement may be fulfilled by: either passing an exam, or completing a language proficiency course with the passing grade of C or above. For students apprehensive about foreign-language acquisition, please do not be discouraged. We have a very supportive faculty.

Advisement

For registration and program planning, graduate students meet with the Director of Graduate Studies.

Center for Worker Education
25 Broadway, 7th Floor
Tel: 212-825-0210
E-mail: ma.americas@ccny.cuny.edu

Awards

Students at the Center are eligible for a variety of awards and prizes at the College. Some are specifically designated for students at the Center. For students who seek nationally recognized awards and scholarships to further academic studies and burnish their credentials, The City University of New York has created a consolidated website and expanded campus-based guidance for major national scholarships and fellowships available at distinguished foreign and U.S. universities.

Scholarship information can be found at www.cuny.edu.

Frances S. Patai Essay Prize

Albert A. Blum Award in Labor Studies

Study of the Americas Course Descriptions

Below please find a list of required courses and electives offered in rotation.

IAS 50000: Inventing the Americas

This course offers an interdisciplinary introduction to the study of the Americas. Whether defined by geography, culture, language, ethnicity, history, politics, or literature, the Americas have been a contested space for hundreds of years. We will examine some of the ways in which the Americas have been constructed, defined, and redefined since the time of Columbus (and...
before). We will pay particular attention to the ways in which the Americas served as both a terminus and a turning point for what is generally known as ‘the western tradition’; in other words, we will examine the residues of the old world in the new world, as well as the importation of the new world into the old. Touching upon some of the topics that have come to define the history of the Americas, we will discuss the science(s) of exploration; the imaginaries of the new world and the old; the politics and economics of empire and colonialism; the cruelties of invasion, conquest, and slavery; the transformations of ecology and biology; the contours of nationalism and transnationalism; as well as the more recent phenomenon of globalization. As a foundational course in the study of the Americas, this course highlights some of the more important topics in the history of the Americas, but it also offers a serious introduction to interdisciplinary learning at the masters-level. Requirements include seminar participation, scholarly response papers, and the execution of an extended research assignment.

IAS 50100: Research Methodologies

The course’s focus is to explore the process of interdisciplinary, comparative research. More specifically, the class will introduce students to the field of “New American Studies” and teach them how scholars working in an interdisciplinary and transnational context think, argue, research, and write. First, students will trace the changing definition of American Studies: Originating as a field of study with a focus primarily on the United States, the field has expanded to encompass research spanning all of the Americas, which include the separate and often marginalized cultural zones within. Second, they will study the field’s relationship to twentieth-century social movements and related theoretical models and contemporary approaches to research, including Marxist theory, cultural studies, feminist theory, queer theory, post-colonial theory, and studies of ethnicity and race. Finally, the course will expose them to various research techniques necessary to conduct interdisciplinary research and produce graduate-level writing in their study of the Americas coursework. In readings and position papers, students will identify and consider methodologies across the disciplines. In the final assignment, students will implement the research methodologies discussed over the course of the semester. They will choose a topic, develop a research agenda, conduct interdisciplinary research, and write a final research proposal, with an annotated bibliography.

IAS 50200: Society and Culture of the Americas from the 19th to the 21st Centuries

This course intends to answer the question: “What are the Americas today?” Addressing that question, the course takes an interdisciplinary approach in the study of the divergent postcolonial experiences in the Americas. This approach will include an analysis of decolonization, economical “imperialism” as well as the emergence of current transnational and racial identities and values. The study of cultural changes as a result of migrations, hybridizations and techno-economical dependency is a main focus in this course. Being by definition part of an inclusive program, this course contrasts the experiences of Native, French, Anglo, Spanish, and Lusophone speaking populations in the Americas. Students will layout the historical antecedents for the techno-economical dependency that has marked the transnational relations in the Americas. Students will discuss in a short paper (5 pages) the issue of cultural colonialism and its consequences in the uneven or failed development in some regions of the Americas. Based on the study of political and economical migrations, the students will create their own assessment of transnational and racial identities in the Americas. Based on the previous work and their bibliographical research, students will write a final paper developing a proposal for a socio-cultural definition of the Americas today.

IAS 50300: Geopolitics and Diplomacy Across the Americas

This course serves as an introduction to the geopolitics, that is the spatial expressions of power, that have shaped the geographic boundaries, cultural and racial representations and political and economic relations among the nations of the Americas. David Slater, writes in Geopolitics and the Post-colonial States: “It can be argued that US imperialism has always followed a double movement of erecting and policing boundaries, and of breaking down borders both internally and externally so as to open up new spaces of unfeathered expansion” (30). We will examine the construction of US hegemony in the Americas, exploring continuities and critical junctures that have shaped relations among the nations of the Americas; we will also examine specific countries and closely through the close reading of primary and secondary sources. As a class, we will also attempt to wind the idea of geopolitics as it relates to protest, resistance and the structuring of people’s everyday life.

IAS 60000: Literature of the British West Indies

Both Henry James and James Baldwin were known for claiming that it was only through the experience of becoming estranged American ex-patriots traveling in Europe that they finally found their “American-ness.” Likewise, many authors grouped within the so-called literature of the British West Indies had to leave home and migrate to Canada, the United States, and/or England to discover what it was to be “Jamaican,” “Guyanese,” “Trinidadian.” Fleeting in some cases a colonial past and in others a questionable “post”-colonial present, their transplantation problematizes what it means to be ‘Caribbean.’ At times tinged with “magical realism,” at others only starkly “realist,” the art drawn from these writers’ encounters with the past enchants, mystifies, at times, enranges, but always deals with what it means to constantly negotiate otherness. This graduate-level seminar will introduce students to the literature of ‘Trinidad’ and its prevalent themes: colonial and post-colonial “subjectivity”; exile and return; the interweaving of gender, race and class issues in their socio-cultural context; the notion of ‘Caribbeanness’ and otherness and hybridity, to name several.

IAS 60100: Race and Gender Across the Americas

This course takes up a comparative approach rooted in the anthropology of race and gender. Students will build a theoretical framework from ground studies of people’s everyday lives in particular historical and cultural contexts across the Americas. We will engage with topics ranging from the role of science in perpetuating and then dismantling inequalities predicated on race, the forced sterilization of women of color, to relationships of power emergent in increasingly diasporic lives. While the course focuses on ethnographic readings, students will be able to develop an interdisciplinary perspective for analyzing gender and sexuality. We cannot “do it all” in this class and so you should take this as an opportunity to push yourselves to engage with a field that crossess Black studies, ethnic studies, gender studies.

IAS 60200: Comparative Slaveries of the Americas

This graduate course explores the rise and fall of African slavery in the Americas from the 15th to the 19th centuries. Through readings, discussions and films/documentaries, we shall analyze how slavery became the predominant mode of production in the Americas until the late 19th century. This course surveys the history, cultures and political economy of the Atlantic slave trade and its ongoing legacies in the Americas. In many ways, the themes of the course mirror the development of research interests and sensibilities concerning the defining of modernity and the emergence of new world transformations of European and African identities and transnationalism. While we will concentrate on the Americas, there is little doubt that this forced migration was one element in an intertwined set of global exchanges and trade circuits. The consequences of extending new forms of labor, technology and capital alongside colonial exploitation and expansion were germane in the development of ideologies of race and nationality on three continents. In this sense the Atlantic system conjures multiple social practices, languages, and religions into new narratives of globalized identities. One of the goals of this course is to explore African Diasporic cultural expression and slave resistance in all of its manifestations. Another important objective of this course is to read and reflect upon the historical underpinnings of race relations and the legacies of racism across the Americas and internationally.

IAS 60350: Latin American Writers in Translation (to English)

This course reviews the Latin American Literary production from the late 18th to the last decade of the 20th century. The program follows the developments of two literary genres: verse (poetry) and narrative (short stories) along with some short novels. It begins with an overview of Latin American history and its literary productions. The connections between literature and power will be underlined and questioned from a cultural materialist approach. Later, the students will analyze poems written in the heart of the avant-garde movements and short stories of the so-called Boom. Brazilian writers are included and their production contrasted with that of Spanish-speaking America, both historically and aesthetically.

IAS 60400: Religion in the Americas

This course offers an interdisciplinary survey of religious life in the Americas from the pre-Columbian period to the present. Starting with a brief analysis of indigenous religious belief, it moves on to consider the role of religion in the gradual evolution of the Americas from the age of exploration through the age of empire up to the emergence of modern nation-states and the more recent phenomena of globalization. Particular emphasis will be placed on the institutional, cultural, and political forces that have both shaped and been shaped by religious traditions. From Catholic missionaries to modern Pentecostalists, and from old world orthodoxy to new-world syncretism, we examine some of the many ways in which the Americas have been defined by the plurality of faiths this region of the world has both spawned and sustained. Readings include primary and secondary texts from a variety of disciplines. Requirements include short papers and one research paper of no less than twenty pages.
IAS A6040: Crossing Borders in the 21st Century
This course offers an ethnographic perspective on the ongoing movement of bodies, technologies, and commodities throughout the Americas in the 21st Century. Over the last two decades, anthropologists have offered a series of theoretical and ethnographic interventions on what was originally characterized as transnational processes. Students will examine various frameworks for understanding what is emerging as a “post/911” model for understanding the regimes of power, formal and informal, that organize border crossings as “transborder,” “extraterritorial,” transnational, global, and so on, in what can be broadly defined as a political and economic context of neoliberalism. In doing so, we will interrogate the place of the nation-state, and the ways in which territorial, ethnic, racial, gendered, postcolonial borders are crossed or not. While clearly U.S. hegemony is at the core of this discussion, significant attention will be placed on decentering the U.S. as the axis of interpretation. Through ethnographic case studies, students will be introduced to topics such as the links between structural, gendered, and everyday violence, the politics of clandestinity, to questions on the privileging of mobility as a problematic trope of the 21st Century.

IAS A6050: Across the Americas: The Literature of Immigration and Migration
This graduate-level seminar focuses on the migration and immigration of people across the Americas during the 20th century. We begin the course by reading critical theory on the topic, from anthropology to economics, to the law. Then we explore the literature of migration and immigration, to and from the Americas, from the dawn of the twentieth century to the present. We first will investigate subtle and not-so-subtle shifts in the law and language of migration at the turn of the twentieth century, as the vast influx of northern European migration to the Americas mitigates and is complemented by waves of southern Europeans, eastern European Jews and Puerto Ricans moving west and north. Next, we study the mid-century, particularly the continued immigration and emigration of Puerto Ricans and Cubans. Finally, we look at population movement through the Americas late in the century, with special attention paid to Mexican, Caribbean and South American migration and immigration, and an unusual look at indigenous ‘migration.’

IAS 60510: Markets, Power, and People
Privatization, devolution, and decentralization in many ways define neoliberal governance; these processes of shifting government services and political participation to the local level have redefined the role of the public sector not only in the US but internationally. We will raise questions about the public values we associate with the provision of government services as well as how the notion of “citizenship” changes as it becomes reframed within a “consumer-citizen” model. We will ask how the increasing emphasis on efficient and competitive “market-driven governance” has structured economic as well as political access and exclusion. The course readings will cover the following: encounters developing the neoliberalization of the Washington consensus; governance, privatization, decentralization, and devolution; neoliberalizing citizenship, consumer citizens; defining and decentering neoliberal urbanism; selling cities, culture, leisure and the production of urban space; fractured cities, fortress cities.

IAS 60600: Music in the Americas
Music in the Americas will present a survey of selected styles of Latin American music including the classical and popular traditions and considering its native, African, and European heritage. Each session will be dedicated to discussing genres and styles (cumbia, tango, bolero, samba, corrido, Latin jazz etc.) through guided listening of relevant recordings, pertinent readings, and screening of videocassetes. In addition, the course will present the relevant theoretical issues pertinent to those musical styles including perspectives that shed light on ethnic identities, gender issues, migration, and diaspora questions. Weekly assignments will include listening and readings. A term paper and a class presentation will also be required.

IAS 60750: Women’s Revolutionary Fiction of the Americas
This course examines literature by women writers from Grenada, the Dominican Republic, Antigua, Haiti, Argentina, Chile, and the United States. Specifically, we explore the following questions: How do women respond to political violence? How do women participate in nation building? How does the legacy of colonialism shape women’s political organizing? How is women’s labor in revolutionary movements marginalized? What particular organizing strategies do women draw upon? How does gender shape women’s experience of revolution, both within and across cultures? (How) do women’s revolutionary activities contribute to a transnational feminist movement?

IAS A6080: Weimar in America
The rise of political extremism in Europe during the decades leading up to the Second World War precipitated one of the largest intellectual and cultural migrations in history. As refuge, scholars, writers, and artists lucky enough to have found a way out of Hitler’s Europe made their way across the Atlantic, they brought with them cultural traditions and intellectual paradigms that have enjoyed long and profound afterlives in the Americas, especially in the United States. This course examines the lasting effects of this "sea change" in the realms of the arts, higher education, politics, and even popular culture. In addition to studying the historiography of this intellectual and cultural migration, we will also undertake an interdisciplinary exploration of some of the key documents to emerge from the period. We will read primary texts from thinkers, writers, and artists such as Hannah Arendt, Theodor Adorno, Bertolt Brecht, Thomas Mann, Herbert Marcuse, Stefan Zweig, and Paul Tillich. We will also examine the music of Kurt Weill and Arnold Schoenberg, as well as the films of Fritz Lang.

IAS 6xxx: Gated Cities, Gated Communities, Gated Minds
This course explores the global phenomenon of “gating” and privatizing urban spaces to create residential and commercial areas that offer a sense of heightened security and seclusion, a respite from the perceived chaos, violence and anonymity of the ever encroaching city. Gated communities are no longer to be found in the suburbs but are fracturing city space as fortified enclaves become sanitized, re-imagined, branded and sold. In this course we will examine the contours and content of citizenship and housing arrangements in twenty-first century cities: the privatization and capitalization of metropolitan spaces through divergent lenses, taking an interdisciplinary journey into some of the “cities of walls” that have been emerging in the Americas. We will read ethnographic and sociological studies and urban theory as well as literary works that examine how the privatization of the city is redefining urban life in the Americas - from Buenos Aires and Sao Paolo to Los Angeles and New York. What does this (re)segregation by class, race, ethnicity and gender imply in terms of our day-to-day encounters and relationships as well as our roles as citizens? Are we just gating our lives or our minds as well? We will cover some of the theoretical debates on gated communities, thinking about the reasons behind gating and the typologies associated with these different motivations, assessing the impact on the urban fabric as well as investigating the implication the increasing privatization of neighborhood and commercial spaces has in terms of social segregation and exclusion. We will also explore the historical continuities of gating, looking at the private practices and legal mechanisms by which communities have cordoned themselves off from others in the name of security, property values and “life style” choices to create segregated urban landscapes. We will be examining the formation of “American Apartheid” in the US, scrutinize the “the City of Walls” of Sao Paolo and “excavate the “fortress cities” of Los Angeles and New York. We will also read several novels, such as T.C. Boyle’s Tortilla Curtains set in the California, The Thursday Wives by Claudia Piñeiro set in Argentina and The Parable of the Sower by Octavia E. Butler

IAS 6xxxx: Labor Strategies in the Americas
Labor movements across the Americas are revising strategies, deepening cooperation across borders and drawing inspiration from each other’s struggles for difficult times for workers everywhere. While closer economic integration across the hemisphere may call for more internationalist union perspectives, it remains the case that labor politics is focused on the nation state, and the relations between unions and their allies in social movements and community organizations are most rooted at the local level. ‘Neoliberalism’ - free-market, pro-business policies enforced through the IMF, the World Bank and written into free trade agreements - presents a common challenge to labor. And yet labor’s response to neoliberalism has been uneven between Latin-, Anglo- and Franco-American nations. Asymmetries in power and wealth between the North and South remain highly relevant to attempts at closer, more effective labor cooperation. The course is a survey of emergent labor strategies across the hemisphere, encompassing labor organizing, collective bargaining and political strategies. We will take a multi-level approach, examining how strategies play out at the local, national and regional scales. The class will cover major debates, including the rise of new forms of worker representation, labor migration, labor-party and labor-state relations, free trade and alternative regional integration projects, and how to confront the power of multinational corporations. Case studies will include: coordination across-border bargaining and political strategies by transnational labor, unions and industries; comparative anti-privatization and anti-austerity strategies in the public sector; the relationship between labor and labor-backed parties in power in Southern Cone and Andean nations; North American labor’s response to NAFTA and mobilization against the defeated Free Trade Agreement of the Americas; labor’s ‘green jobs’ agenda and perspectives on climate change and ecological crises; organizing immigrant workers and migrant workers’ rights in the US and Canada; the labor rights/trade agreement nexus. The class will be taught in seminar format and rely on extensive student participation.
IAS 70000: Thesis Research

Students register for three-thesis credits once they have selected a Thesis Advisor and Second Reader, and their thesis topic has been approved by the M.A. Committee.

IAS 70100: Special Topics Capstone Seminar

The capstone is a course that usually comes towards the middle or end of a student’s curriculum in a program. (If you are in the second or third semester of your coursework for the Master in the Study of the Americas, please contact the professor and director of the M.A. in the Study of the Americas to discuss the modalities of participation.) As such it requires students to reflect not only on their own research and methodological approaches, but it asks students to engage critically with theoretical debates and conversations that address the benefits and challenges of academic scholarship in addressing social issues. The capstone is a graduation requirement for students who are not writing a thesis. That said, students who are writing a thesis may also take the capstone as a means of engaging their research interests in a seminar setting. Each semester the topic changes; however, we have offered capstones in the following topics: 'Weimar in the Americas' and 'Poverty.'

Faculty

Carlos Aguasaco, Assistant Professor
B.A., National Univ. of Colombia; M.A., CCNY; Ph.D., SUNY Stony Brook

Alessandra Benedicty, Assistant Professor
B.A., Univ. of California, Santa Barbara; D.E.A., Paris IV- La Sorbonne; Ph.D., UW-Madison

Marlene Clark, Associate Professor
B.A., Ramapo College; Ph.D., CUNY

Kathlene McDonald, Associate Professor
B.A., Colgate Univ.; M.A., Binghamton, SUNY; Ph.D., Univ. of Maryland

Susanna Rosenbaum, Assistant Professor
B.A., Wesleyan University; M.A., Ph.D., New York University

Susanna Schaller, Assistant Professor
B.A., Barnard College; M.A. and M.C.R.P., Univ. of New Mexico; Ph.D., AICP Cornell University

Justin Williams, Assistant Professor
B.A., History, Columbia College (Missouri); MA/PHD History, Stony Brook University, SUNY

Martin Woessner, Associate Professor
B.A., Univ. of San Francisco; Ph.D., CUNY

Visiting Professors

The program also attracts experts from many of CCNY uptown departments who teach courses from time to time. The program also brings in experts from around the NYC area.
International Relations Program

(Colin L. Powell School for Civic and Global Leadership)
Professor Jean Krasno, Director • Program Office: NA 6/293 • Tel: 212-650-5844

General Information

The City College offers the following master’s degree in International Relations:

M.A.

Programs and Objectives


Degree Requirements

Required Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>IR B6100</td>
<td>Theories of International Relations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IR B6200</td>
<td>International Organization</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IR B6300</td>
<td>International Law</td>
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<tr>
<td>IR B6800</td>
<td>Research Methods</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IR B9900</td>
<td>Thesis Research</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IR B6927</td>
<td>International Political Economy</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Elective Courses

Five classes chosen from the list of graduate level courses offered in International Relations. Courses may also be taken, by permission, at the CUNY Graduate Center or other graduate departments at City College.

Total Credits: 18

Additional Requirements

Thesis: Required.

Foreign Language Proficiency: Students must demonstrate reading proficiency in a language approved by the graduate advisor.

Advisement

Professor Sherri Baver
Professor Vince Boudreau
Professor Jacqueline Braveboy-Wagner
Professor Bruce Cronin
Professor David Johnson
Professor Jean Krasno

International Relations Course Descriptions

IR B2502: Latin America and the Caribbean in World Affairs
Examines inter-American relations and the foreign policies of selected countries in the region. It also explores various themes such as democratization, populism, military authoritarianism, economic development and the relationship of Latin America and the Caribbean with the United States. 2 hr./wk. plus conf.; 3 cr.

IR B6100: Theories of International Relations
Offers an introduction to contemporary theories and concepts in the discipline of international relations. In particular, the course examines the competing paradigms offered by realism, liberalism, globalization, the English School, and constructivism. The course is designed to advance students’ knowledge of international relations by focusing on the ways in which theory can help them grasp the complexities of relationships among states and other international actors. 2 hr./wk. plus conf.; 3 cr.

IR B6200: International Organizations
Analyzes the major global and regional organizations and institutions that provide for cooperation among states, with an emphasis on the United Nations system. In particular, the course examines how these organizations attempt to address problems of peace and security, economic and social development, human rights, and humanitarian assistance. 2 hr./wk. plus conf.; 3 cr.

IR B6300: International Law
Examines the role and function of public international law in regulating the relations among sovereign states. Among other areas, the course focuses on the rights and duties of states, multilateral treaties, sovereignty, human rights, the laws of warfare, the use of force, refugees, and international criminal tribunals. 2 hr./wk. plus conf.; 3 cr.

IR B6600: Internship
Students may earn three credits for an internship with an international organization, non-governmental organization, government agency or policy think tank involved in the practice of international relations. Those doing so must get permission from the Program Director and work seven hours per week at the agency, keep a journal, and write a paper. The student must provide to the MPIR office a letter from the agency/organization confirming his or her appointment and outlining his or her duties. Prereq: IR B6100, IR B6200, IR B6300 and permission of the program director. 3 cr.

IR B6800: Research Methods
Provides an introduction to social science research and writing as it applies to the study of international relations. This course helps prepare students to write their master’s thesis. As part of this class, each student develops a research proposal for his or her thesis. Prereq: successful completion of 18 credits, including IR B6100, IR B6200, IR B6300. 2 hr./wk. plus conf.; 3 cr.

IR B6902: Contemporary International Conflicts
Explores the political, psychological, sociological, cultural, and economic sources of international conflict. Topics include contemporary regional and global conflicts, and methods of conflict resolution such as negotiation, coercion, diplomacy, and war. 2 hr./wk. plus conf.; 3 cr.

IR B6915: Asia in World Affairs
Explores the political dynamics that define Asia as a region, with a particular focus on the East Asian states of China, Japan, South Korea and Singapore. Topics include the rise of nations and the formation of modern states, the impact of imperialism, economic development, and the evolving role of China and Japan in world politics. 2 hr./wk. plus conf.; 3 cr.

IR B6917: Africa in World Affairs
Analyses the political relations among black African states and between such states and the Western powers. Topics include: imperialism, slavery, and colonialism; wars of independence; inter-state relations and economic cooperation; and the role of international organizations in promoting human rights and the resolution of conflicts. 2 hr./wk. plus conf.; 3 cr.

IR B6918: The Practice of Diplomacy
Examines how international relations are conducted at the dawn of the 21st century, from both a theoretical and empirical perspective. In doing so, the course provides students with an understanding of the principles that underlie the practice of diplomacy in bilateral and multilateral settings and the concrete tools and processes utilized by diplomats in the course of their work. 2 hr./wk. plus conf.; 3 cr.

IR B6920: The Middle East in World Affairs
Analyses the relations among Middle East states and between the region as a whole and the rest of the world. The course pays special attention to the Israeli-Palestinian conflict, relations among Arab states and the role of the United States and Europe in the region. 2 hr./wk. plus conf.; 3 cr.

IR B6925: Peacemaking and Negotiation
Examines efforts by regional and international organizations to facilitate negotiation and peacekeeping in the pursuit of international peace and security. It covers the period from the U.N.’s first inception up to current operations in the field, focusing on the Middle East, Africa, Central America, the former Yugoslavia, Cambodia, East Timor, and elsewhere. 2 hr./wk. plus conf.; 3 cr.

IR B6927: International Political Economy
Explores the theories that attempt to explain the dynamics of the international economy, and examines the institutions that provide for cooperation in facilitating international trade, monetary exchange, and investment. It pays particular attention to the role of the World Trade Organization, the World Bank, the International Monetary Fund, and U.N. development agen-
International Relations Program  |  55

Finally, it examines the debates around globalization. 2 hr./wk. plus conf.; 3 cr.

IR B6928: Human Rights in World Politics
Explores the development and implementation of human rights norms within the international system. It also discusses the debates surrounding the concept of human rights in world politics and investigates efforts by states, international organizations, and non-governmental organizations to implement such norms at the national, regional, and international levels. 2 hr./wk., plus conf.; 3 cr.

IR B6930: Europe in World Affairs
Examines the role of the European community and its major states in world politics. In particular, the course explores the development of European politics from the Napoleonic period in the early nineteenth century through the creation of the European Union in the late twentieth century. Topics will include interstate war, security, economic integration and political relations among the states. 2 hr./wk. plus conf.; 3 cr.

IR B6931: Alternative Conceptions of International Security
Explores the various conceptions of international security offered by scholars, policy analysts, journalists, and activists from different parts of the world. The class includes traditional concepts such as deterrence, arms races and arms control, alliances, warfare, and balance of power as well as more contemporary notions such as human security, environmental security, community violence, civil war and weapons of mass destructions. 2 hr./wk. plus conf.; 3 cr.

IR B6933: Decision-Making and Foreign Policy
Examines the theory and practice of decision making and how it affects the formation of foreign policy. Grounded in the literature on political psychology, it explores personality, group dynamics, and perception and misperception, and investigates how belief systems establish a framework for how policymakers make decisions. 2 hr./wk. plus conf.; 3 cr.

IR B6934: State-Building and Democratization
Examines questions of state power, democratic institutions, and their relationship in contemporary comparative and international relations. The course is divided into three sections: (1) origins, definitions and theories of the state and of democracy; (2) dynamic changes in state and democratic politics, particularly those that have occurred over the past several decades; (3) world of policy, investigating prescriptions that have emerged in an effort to produce broader and more complete democracies. 2 hr./wk. plus conf.; 3 cr.

IR B9800: Independent Study
Students may pursue a program of independent study under the direction of a faculty member, with the approval of the Program Director. Such a program may not be pursued in lieu of a course that is already offered by the program. 1-3 cr.

IR B9900: Thesis Research
Prereq: successful completion of 24 credits, including IR B6100, IR B6200, IR B6300, IR B6800 and approval of the program director.


**Department of Mathematics**

*(Division of Science)*

**Professor Ralph Kopperman, Chair** • Department Office: NA 8/201 • Tel: 212-650-5173

**General Information**

The City College offers the following master's degree in Mathematics:

**M.S.**

**Prerequisites**

Students who have not completed higher analysis or advanced calculus courses deemed equivalent to MATH 32300 and MATH 32404 will be required to complete this sequence immediately upon admission; students who have not completed a satisfactory course in linear algebra will be required to complete MATH 34600 or its equivalent during their first semester. No credit toward the M.S. is given for any of these courses.

**Degree Requirements**

M.S. degree in Mathematics:

- **Required Courses**
  - Three B-level courses in Mathematics: 12 credits
  - Additional graduate courses in Mathematics: 6-18 credits
  - Graduate courses in other mathematically based disciplines*: 0-12 credits
  - Total Credits: 30

*Prior approval for such courses must be secured from the Graduate Mathematics Advisor.

**Additional Requirements**

- **Thesis:** None required.
- **Comprehensive Examination:** A written or oral examination is required on all or part of the work counting toward the degree unless waived by the Graduate Advisor.
- **Foreign Language Proficiency:** None required.

**Advisement**

Professor Sean Cleary, Graduate Advisor
NA 8/134, (212) 650-5122

**Scholarships**

The Dr. Barnett and Jean Hollander Rich Mathematics Scholarships
Awarded annually to talented graduate students who have demonstrated superior ability in mathematics.

**Ph.D. Level Courses**

With the approval of the Graduate Advisor students may register for Ph.D. level courses. Refer to the bulletin of The City University Graduate School for a description of courses and prerequisites.

**Mathematics Course Descriptions**

**Group I**

**MATH A3200: Theory of Functions of a Complex Variable I**
Cauchy-Riemann equations, conformal mapping, elementary, entire, meromorphic, multiple-valued functions, Cauchy integral theorems, series expansion. Prereq: MATH 32500 or 32404. 4 hr./wk.; 4 cr.

**MATH A3400: Theory of Functions of a Real Variable I**
Lebesgue measure and integration on the real line, differentiation of real functions and the relation with integration, classical Lp spaces. Prereq: MATH 32500 or 32404. 4 hr./wk.; 4 cr.

**MATH A3500: Partial Differential Equations I**
First order equations, shock waves; classification and canonical forms of higher order equations, characteristics, the Cauchy problem for the wave equation: Huygens' principle; the heat equation; Laplace's equation; the Dirichlet and Neumann problems; harmonic functions; eigenvalue expansions; Green's functions. Prereq: (MATH 32500 or 32404) and MATH 39100. 4 hr./wk.; 4 cr.

**MATH A4300: Set Theory**
Axioms of Zermelo-Fraenkel set theory: relations, functions, equivalences and orderings, cardinal numbers and cardinal arithmetic; well-ordered sets, ordinal numbers, transfinite induction and recursion, The Axiom of Choice and the Continuum Hypothesis. Prereq: MATH 32300. 4 hr./wk.; 4 cr.

**MATH A4400: Mathematical Logic**
The propositional calculus, the sentential calculus, normal forms, first order theories, consistency, categoricity, decidability, Godel's incompleteness theorem, the Lowenheim-Skolem theorem. Prereq: MATH 32300 and either MATH 34700 or MATH 44900. 4 hr./wk.; 4 cr.

**MATH A4500: Dynamical Systems**
Dynamical systems in one and more dimensions, symbolic dynamics, chaos theory, hyperbolicity, stable manifolds, complex dynamics. Prereq: MATH 32404 or its equivalent. 4 hr./wk.; 4 cr.

**MATH A4600: Linear Algebra**
Linear systems, matrix decompositions, inner product spaces, self-adjoint transformations, spectral theory, discrete Fourier Transforms. Prereq: C or better in MATH 34600 or departmental permission. 4 hr./wk.; 4 cr.

**MATH A4900: Modern Algebra I**
Groups, rings, fields. Prereq: MATH 32300 and MATH 34600. 4 hr./wk.; 4 cr.

**MATH A6100: Differential Geometry**
The theory of curves and surfaces in three-dimensional space: frames, fundamental forms, geodesics, curvature of surfaces, surface area, surfaces with boundary, the Gauss-Bonnet Theorem, introduction to Riemannian metrics. Prereq: MATH 32500 or 32404. 4 hr./wk.; 4 cr.

**MATH A6300: Topology I**
A course in general topology. Sets of points on the real line and in general abstract spaces, relations between sets of points and between a set and the space containing it, operations with sets, open sets, countability, connectedness, compactness, metric spaces, general topological spaces. Prereq: MATH 32500 or 32404. 4 hr./wk.; 4 cr.

**MATH A6800: Combinatorial Analysis**
Permutations, combinations, generating functions and recurrence relations, inclusion and exclusion, applications to matching theory, linear and dynamic programming, Polya's theory of counting, introduction to graph theory and coloring theory. Prereq: MATH 30800 or MATH 32300. 4 hr./wk.; 4 cr.

**MATH A7700: Stochastic Processes I**
Special topics in probability such as stochastic processes, Markov chains. Prereq: MATH 32300, MATH 34600 and MATH 37500. 4 hr./wk.; 4 cr.

**MATH A7800: Advanced Mathematical Statistics**
The multivariate normal distribution, multiple and partial correlation, regression and least squares, the analysis of variance. Prereq: MATH 32300, MATH 34600 and MATH 37600. 4 hr./wk.; 4 cr.

**MATH B3200: Theory of Functions of a Complex Variable II**
A continuation of MATH A3200, including such topics as analytic continuation, conformal mapping, Dirichlet problem, meromorphic functions, entire functions, Picard's Theorem, elliptic functions. Prereq: MATH A3200. 4 hr./wk.; 4 cr.

**MATH B3400: Theory of Functions of a Real Variable II**
Abstract measure and integration theory, abstract Lebesgue measure and integral, signed measures, Radon-Nikodym derivative, Lp spaces, product spaces, Daniell integral. Special topics such as Stieljes integrals, Denjoy integral, Haar measure, measure rings, applications to probability. Prereq: MATH A3400. 4 hr./wk.; 4 cr.

**MATH B3500: Partial Differential Equations II**
First order quasi-linear and nonlinear equations, Cauchy-Kowalewsky Theorem, well-posed problems, Cauchy problem for hyperbolic systems, the wave equation in n-dimensions, boundary value problems for elliptic equations, Laplace's equation, parabolic equations, heat equation. Prereq: MATH A3500. 4 hr./wk.; 4 cr.

**MATH B4900: Introduction to Modern Algebra II**
Field extensions, Galois theory, vector spaces and modules, category theory, special topics. Prereq: MATH A4900. 4 hr./wk.; 4 cr.

**MATH B6300: Topology II**
An introduction to algebraic topology, following a review of general topology. Homemorphism, compactness, connectedness, arcwise connectedness,
new topological properties in terms of groups, homotopy, homotopy classes, fundamental group, homology groups, simplexes, boundaries, cycles, barycentric subdivision, excision theorem, exact sequence, complexes. Prereq: MATH A4900 and MATH A6300. 4 hr./wk.; 4 cr.

**MATH B7600: Advanced Topics in Statistics**
The general decision problem, decision-making principles, application to hypothesis testing and estimation, minimax and Bayes solutions, utility theory, sequential procedures. 4 hr./wk.; 4 cr.

**MATH B7700: Stochastic Processes II**
Markov chains, limit theorems, renewal equations, random walks, Brownian motion, branching processes, queuing theory. Prereq: MATH A7700. 4 hr./wk.; 4 cr.

**Group II**
Courses in this group will be offered on the basis of student interest. These courses may be substituted for courses in the same subject area listed under Group I.

**MATH A1200: Topics in Mathematics**
Topics to be chosen from graduate mathematics and related fields. 4 hr./wk.; 4 cr.

**MATH B1100: Selected Topics in Pure Mathematics**
Topics to be chosen from the areas of algebra, analysis, topology, geometry, and logic. 4 hr./wk.; 4 cr.

**MATH B1300: Selected Topics in Probability and Statistics**
Topics to be chosen from the areas of probability, statistics, game theory, combinatorial analysis, etc. 4 hr./wk.; 4 cr.

**MATH B9800: Independent Study**
A program of independent study under the direction of a member of the Department, with approval of the Graduate Advisor. Variable credit.

**Ph.D. Level Courses**
With the approval of the Graduate Advisor students may register for Ph.D. level courses. Refer to the bulletin of The City University Graduate School for a description of courses and prerequisites.

**Faculty**
Ethan Akin, Professor
B.S., The City College; Ph.D., Princeton Univ.

Asohan Amarasingham, Assistant Professor
B.S., Univ. of Virginia; M.S., Brown Univ., Ph.D.

Matthew Auth, Lecturer
B.A., Brandeis Univ.; Ph.D., Univ. of Massachusetts

Joseph Bak, Associate Professor
B.A., Yeshiva Univ., M.A., Ph.D.

Mark Brown, Professor
B.S., The City College, M.S.; Ph.D., Stanford Univ.

Isaac Chavel, Professor
B.A., Brooklyn College; M.S., New York Univ.; Ph.D., Yeshiva Univ.

Gautam Chinta, Professor
B.S., Yale Univ.; Ph.D., Columbia Univ.

Sean Cleary, Professor
A.B., Cornell Univ.; Ph.D., Univ. of California (Los Angeles)

Brook Feigon, Assistant Professor
B.S., Stanford Univ.; M.A., Univ. of California (Los Angeles), Ph.D.

Edward Grossman, Professor
A.B., New York Univ., Ph.D.

W. Patrick Hooper, Assistant Professor
B.S., Univ. of Maryland (College Park); M.A.; Ph.D., SUNY (Stony Brook)

Jay Jorgenson, Professor
B.S., Univ. of Minnesota; M.S., Stanford Univ., Ph.D.

Ralph D. Kopperman, Professor and Chair
A.B., Columbia Univ.; Ph.D., M.I.T.

Tamara Kuchernko, Lecturer
Dipl., Kharkov National Univ.; Ph.D., Univ. of Missouri

Andréa Marchese, Lecturer
B.A., Pace Univ.; M.A., SUNY (Stony Brook), Ph.D.

Michael Marcus, Professor
B.S., Princeton Univ.; M.S., M.I.T., Ph.D.

Stanley Ocken, Professor
A.B., Columbia Univ.; M.A. Princeton Univ., Ph.D.

Chun Sae Park, Lecturer
B.S., CCNY, M.A.

Thea Pignataro, Associate Professor
B.S., Polytechnic Inst. of New York; M.A., Princeton Univ., Ph.D.

Rochelle Ring, Associate Professor
B.S., The City College; M.S., New York Univ., Ph.D.

Bianca Santoro, Assistant Professor
B.S., Pontificia Universidade Católica do Rio de Janeiro, M.S.; Ph.D., M.I.T.

David Schwinger, Lecturer
B.A., Queens College; M.A., Columbia Univ.; M.B.A., New York Inst. of Technology

Niel Shell, Professor
B.S., Polytechnic Inst. of New York, M.S., Ph.D.

Vladimir Shpilrain, Professor
M.A., Moscow State Univ., Ph.D.

Benjamin Steinberg, Associate Professor
B.A., Rice Univ.; Ph.D., Univ. of California (Berkeley)

Arthur Szlam, Assistant Professor
B.S., Emory Univ.; M.S., Ph.D., Yale Univ.

Christian Wolf, Associate Professor
Dipl. Math, Univ. of Munich; Ph.D., Technical Univ. of Munich

**Professors Emeriti**
Harry W. Appelgate
Jacob Barshay
Harvey Cohn
Morton Davis
Michael Engber
Jacob Eli Goodman
Alberto Guzman
Raymond Hoobler
Karel M. Hrbacek
Stanley Kaplan
John Landolfi
Jonah Mann
John Miller
William Sit
Fred Supnick
Norman Wagner
Jacob Eli Goodman
Raymond Hoobler
Karel M. Hrbacek
Gilbert Baumslag
Department of Media and Communication Arts

(Division of Humanities and the Arts)

Professor Nancy Tag, Chair • Department Office: SH 472 • Tel: 212-650-7167

General Information

The City College offers the following master’s degrees in Media and Communication Arts:

M.F.A. in Media Arts Production

The M.F.A. in Media Arts Production (MAP) is designed to train the next generation of independent media-makers, through the creation of intelligent, informed and visually stimulating short digital films in documentary or fiction.

M.P.S. in Branding and Integrated Communications

The M.P.S. in Branding + Integrated Communications (BIC) is a portfolio-driven graduate program that uniquely combines three critical disciplines in a collaborative and cross-disciplinary environment. BIC students gain shared foundational knowledge as well as specialization depth in one of three areas (Public Relations, Management/Planning, and Creative) in order to determine how communication creates meaning and adds value to a company, for the consumer, and in society.

Media Arts Production Admission Requirements

Applicants to the M.F.A. program must have a B.A. or B.F.A. degree with a minimum 3.0 GPA, and must demonstrate experience in film/video production through an online portfolio reel as part of the application. The GRE is not required. Applicants may apply for the concentrations of Documentary Production or Fiction Production. The program is for full-time matriculation only. Admission is only offered for the fall semester. Minimum TOEFL score of 575 (or 91 IBT based) required for International Students.

Applications, supporting material and web links (http://) to portfolio reels must be submitted online via:
https://app.applyyourself.com/?id=CUNYCCNYG
https://app.applyyourself.com/?id=CUNYCCNYG

Branding and Integrated Communications Admission Requirements

Candidates for the three areas of specialization (Public Relations, Account Management/Planning, and Creative) must have a BA or BFA degree with a minimum 3.0 GPA, and must demonstrate experience in film/video production through an online portfolio reel as part of the application. The GRE is not required. Applicants may apply for the concentrations of Documentary Production or Fiction Production. The program is for full-time matriculation only. Admission is only offered for the fall semester. Minimum TOEFL score of 575 (or 91 IBT based) required for International Students.

Applications, supporting material and web links (http://) to portfolio reels must be submitted online via:
https://app.applyyourself.com/?id=CUNYCCNYG
https://app.applyyourself.com/?id=CUNYCCNYG

Advisement

Media Arts Production

Professor Andrea Weiss & Professor Antonio Tibaldi
M.F.A. Program Co-Directors
Office: SH 286
Tel: 212-650-7235
http://www.ccny.cuny.edu/mfafilm

Branding and Integrated Communications

Branding + Integrated Communications

Professor Nancy R. Tag
BIC Program Director
Office SH 471
Tel: 212-650-6562
http://www1.ccny.cuny.edu/prospective/humanities/mca/index.cfm

MFAFILM Program

Office: SH 291
Tel: 212-650-6562
http://www.ccny.cuny.edu/mfafilm

http://www.ccny.cuny.edu/mfafilm

Media Arts Production Degree Requirements

Required Courses

Media and Communication Arts

MCA B0100: Independent Media Arts – Idea, Structure and Realization 3
MCA B2100: Camera I 3
MCA B2200: Camera II 3
MCA B5100: Editing 3
MCA B6100: Producing 3
MCA B6110: Producing 3
MCA B6200: Directing Fiction 3
MCA B8500: Advanced Fiction Workshop 3

Plus one of the following concentration sequences (9 cr.):

Sequence 1 (Required for students in Fiction Production):
MCA B2800: Production Techniques—Fiction 3
MCA B3000: Digital Production—Fiction 3
MCA B3100: Fiction Screenwriting I 3
MCA B3200: Fiction Screenwriting II 3

Sequence 2 (Required for students in Documentary Production):
MCA B2600: Digital Production—Documentary 3
MCA B2700: Production Techniques—Documentary 3
MCA B2900: Research and Writing for Documentary I 3
MCA B3300: Research and Writing for Documentary II 3
MCA B6300: Producing and Directing the Documentary 3
MCA B9400: Advanced Documentary Workshop 3

Plus one of the following electives in the 4th semester only (3 cr.):

MCA B3300: Sound Design 3
MCA B9803: Graduate Internship 3
MCA B9803: Graduate Independent Study 3

Total Credits: 51

Students may also request to take additional elective Graduate Internship, Independent Study, or Selected Topics courses [MCA B9301, MCA B9302, MCA B9801, MCA B9802, MCA B9601-9699] with the permission of the M.F.A. Director.

Branding and Integrated Communications Degree Requirements

Required Courses

Foundational Courses

B2000: Research & Awareness 3
B2001: Strategy & Measurement 3
B2002: Idea Development 3
B2003: Brand Experience 3

Specialization Requirements: Students Choose One of Three Tracks

Track One: Management & Planning
B3001: Relationship Building 3
B3002: Consumer Behavior & Persuasion 3
B3003: Internal Management 3

Track Two: Creative
B3010: Creative Concepts 3
B3011: Multi-Media Executions 3
B3012: Design & Portfolio Development 3

Track Three: Public Relations
B3020: Stakeholder Analysis and Issues Management 3
Media Arts Production Course Descriptions

MCA B0100: Independent Media Arts – Idea, Structure and Realization
Examines the major developments in independent film, video and multimedia production and written theories and critical analysis that have resulted. Particular attention is given to media arts since 1960 and its role in questioning and reshaping American cultural identity. Prereq: MCA/M.F.A. matriculated status. Coreq: MCA B2100, MCA B2600 or MCA B3000, MCA B2700 or MCA B2800, MCA B2900 or MCA B3100. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

MCA B2100: Camera I
The first of a two-semester sequence of workshops in image gathering for HD video and 16mm film. Through a series of lectures and production exercises, student will build a foundation in the art and craft of cinematography, and the technical camera and lighting skills needed to execute their fiction or documentary productions. Topics include visual composition and design principles, the 3-dimensional field, and the perception of time and space through camera position and lenses. Prereq: MCA/M.F.A. matriculated status. Coreq: MCA B2100, MCA B2600 or MCA B3000, MCA B2700 or MCA B2800, MCA B2900 or MCA B3100. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

MCA B2200: Camera II
The second course in a two-semester workshop sequence in image gathering for HD video and 16mm film. Students build on the foundation of camera and lighting skills mastered in Camera I, executing increasingly more complex production exercises. Topics include 16mm films and camera, exposure and lighting control, lighting styles and aesthetics, and a comparison between film and HD video. Prereq: MCA/M.F.A. matriculated status, MCA B0100, MCA B2100, MCA B2600 or MCA B3000, MCA B2700 or MCA B2800, MCA B2900 or MCA B3100. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

MCA B2600: Digital Production--Documentary
Workshop in the fundamentals of creating short documentary films in digital formats. Through a series of production exercises, students master skills in rendering locations visually, interviewing, working with archival elements and capturing unfolding action. Prereq: MCA/M.F.A. matriculated status. Coreq: MCA B0100, MCA B2100, MCA B2700 or MCA B2900. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

MCA B2700: Production Techniques--Documentary
This course provides an introduction to the sound and editing aspects of documentary filmmaking and is intended as a corequisite to B2600 Digital Production / Documentary. The emphasis of this course is on hands-on technical and practical training, complemented by relevant theoretical aspects in sound and editing. In addition students gain practical understanding of emerging formats, workflows and troubleshooting techniques in the digital age. Prereq: MCA/M.F.A. matriculated status. Coreq: MCA B0100, MCA B2100, MCA B2600, MCA B2900. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

MCA B2800: Production Techniques--Fiction
This course provides an introduction to the technical aspects of sound and editing related to fiction filmmaking and is intended as a corequisite to B3000 Digital Production / Fiction. The emphasis of this course is on hands-on technical and practical training, complemented by relevant theoretical aspects in sound and editing for fiction. Prereq: MCA/M.F.A. matriculated status. Coreq: MCA B0100, B2100, B3000, B3100. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.
II. Required for students whose thesis projects will be reality-based. Prereq: MCA/M.F.A. matriculated status, MCA B8010, B2100, B6200, B7000, B9200. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

MCA B7100: Seminar in Independent Media Arts
Students and faculty evaluate the current state of media arts production, and potential roles for our graduates in that domain. Sessions are augmented by guest seminars conducted by working media artists from all areas of the independent media arts community, site visits, and internet conferences. Prereq: MCA/M.F.A. matriculated status, MCA B2200, MCA B3200 or MCA B3300, MCA B6200 or MCA B6300. Coreq: MCA B5100, MCA B9100, MCA B9400 or MCA B9500. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

MCA B7200: Media Distribution and Marketing
A practical approach to distribution with a concentration on short fiction and documentary films. Students develop strategies for how to get work seen by distributors, festivals and the public. Exploration of different markets including Theatrical Educational, Specialty, Television, DVD, Electronic and new models such as VOD. Prereq: MCA/M.F.A. matriculated status, B5100, B9100, B7100, B9400 or B9500; Coreq: B9200, B5300 or B9303 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

MCA B9100: Thesis Project I – Production
The coordinating course for all logistics related to documentary and fiction thesis production. Thesis directors present production packages for critique, create schedules, review permitting, insurance and rights issues, as well as the auditioning process and location scouting. First cuts of thesis films are screened in the final month of the course. Coreq: MCA B5100, B7100, B9400 or B9500. 9 hr./wk.; 9 cr.

MCA B9200: Thesis Project II – Post Production
Culminating course required of all candidates in the major. Candidates complete their thesis production and present at the annual student media arts showcase. Productions are expected to be original and represent a contribution to the field of media arts. Prereq: MCA B5100, B7100, B9100, B9400 or B9500; Coreq: MCA B7200, B9200 and one of the following B5300, B9803, B9303, B9601 to B9699. 6 hr./wk.; 6 cr.

MCA B9301, B9302, B9303: Graduate Internships
Designed to build bridges to the student’s chosen field through work experience. A limited number of positions may be made available through the MCA department, but students are encouraged to research their own internships. Students are evaluated in writing by their field mentors and produce a report summarizing and evaluating the internship. Prereq: MCA/M.F.A. or MCA/BIC Matriculated Status, and permission from Program Director. 1-3 hr./wk.; 1-3 cr.

MCA B9400: Advanced Documentary Workshop
Building on the skills acquired in the first year of the MFA program, this course enables documentary students to practice and perfect their craft as they work toward the realization of their thesis projects. The course is run as a workshop in that students prepare initial scenes from their film in which they find weaknesses as well as strengths. These scenes are presented for critique of structure, narrative intent, and technical viability in preparation for possible additional screenings. Prereq: MCA B9100 Thesis Project I. Coreq: MCA B2200, MCA B6100, MCA B3300, MCA B6300. Coreq: MCA B5100, MCA B9100, MCA B7100. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

MCA B9500: Advanced Fiction Workshop
Building on the skills acquired in the first year of the MFA program, this course enables fiction students to practice and perfect their craft as they work toward the realization of their thesis projects. The three benchmarks of the course are, 1. Storyboard creation and discussion, in which each student is required to present the story to classmates in class and receive feedback from faculty and peers, and 2. Workshop, based on a selected scene and 3. Screenings and critique of selects from dailies. Prereq: MCA B2200, MCA B6100, MCA B3200, MCA B6200. Coreq: MCA B5100, MCA B9100, MCA B7100. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

MCA B9601-9699: Selected Topics in Media Arts Production
Series of graduate-level elective courses exploring advanced topics in the rapidly changing field of Media Arts Production that are outside of the required course sequence. Prereq: MCA/MFA Matriculated Status, and permission from M.F.A. Director. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

MCA B9801, B9802, B9803: Graduate Independent Study
The purpose of this course is to introduce students to the principles and practices of teaching in a student’s chosen field. Students are assigned a faculty mentor and work closely with them on all instructional aspects of a particular course. Students will learn how to structure a syllabus, supervise student production teams, provide instructional support and teach a minimum of one course session, which will be evaluated by the faculty mentor. Prereq: MCA/MFA or MCA/BICMatriculated Status, and permission from Program Director. 1-3 hr./wk.; 1-3 cr.

Brandling and Integrated Communications Course Descriptions

MCA B2000: Research & Awareness
In order to formulate a strategic message for use in an integrated communications campaign, some basic questions need to be answered: Who are we trying to reach? What environment will we be communicating in? How can we better understand our client and the challenges at hand? This course teaches students the quantitative and qualitative research methods to best answer these questions with a special focus on online resources – including electronic databases, blogs and other ways of tracking grassroots market intelligence. Students will become familiar with library resources and develop the skills, practices, and mindset required for graduate studies in the communications field. Smaller papers throughout the semester will be the basis of a larger, final analysis & individual presentation of an actual brand or public relations case study. Prereq: MCA/BIC matriculated status. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

MCA B2001: Strategy & Measurement
Students will learn how to use the strategic message to formulate a “big idea” that helps to create and nurture a brand’s essence as it captures the consumer’s imagination. This process- and critique-based course explores the distinction between strategic language and creative expression. Case studies as well as self-generated content will be used to teach students the basics of idea generation, how to recognize “big ideas,” and how to critique them in order to keep the message on strategy and make the work better. Prereq: MCA/BIC matriculated status. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

MCA B2002: Idea Development
Students will learn how to transform a strategic message into a “big idea” that helps to create and nurture a brand’s essence as it captures the consumer’s imagination. This process- and critique-based course explores the distinction between strategic language and creative expression. Case studies as well as self-generated content will be used to teach students the basics of idea generation, how to recognize “big ideas,” and how to critique them in order to keep the message on strategy and make the work better. Prereq: MCA/BIC matriculated status. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

MCA B2003: Brand Experience
By using the strategic message as the anchor, today’s digital world enables communication to create a 360 degree experience. This survey class explores methods of visualization, production, and immersion in the coordinated application of mass, personal, and social media. Traditional as well as experimental forms of communication will be considered as synergy helps to achieve strategic ubiquity. Emphasis will be given to how effective benchmarks and outcomes can be measured. Topics include: elements of good design, basic principles of digital production for broadcast, meaningful use of social and Internet media, and creating rich sensory environments. Prereq: MCA/BIC matriculated status. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

MCA B3001: Relationship Building
To understand an advertising client’s business needs, one must understand how the client does business. Students will learn about advertising from within the context of marketing, business and commerce. An emphasis will also be placed on vendors/suppliers beyond the client, group dynamics, various selling and negotiation techniques as well as dynamic new ways to package client presentations. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

MCA B3002: Consumer Behavior & Persuasion
This course is one part psychology and one part communication theory. It aspires to answer the questions: What makes people tick? How does communication work? Readings may include such seminal thinkers as BF Skinner, Marshall McLuhan, Neil Postman, Malcolm Gladwell, Harold Innis, Everett Rogers as well as the most recent developments in the scientific field of demography. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

MCA B3003: Internal Management
Despite the collaborative nature of creating advertising, this course focuses on ways to play a leadership role within the agency. As an industry of “idea development” and not the manufacture of goods, students learn the special challenges of evaluating creative work from strategic to concept development to execution. They will also learn about commercial production, overseeing media planning, the art of persuasion, and understanding the various roles and functions at play in developing successful communications programs. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

MCA B3010: Creative Concepts
An advanced studio course for creative development of advertising concepts. Based on strategic thinking, students will have the opportunity to create a number of campaign concepts for print executions with an eye towards
further development and inclusion in a spec book – or pre-professional portlo. 3 hr./wk; 3 cr.

MCA B3011: Multi-Media Executions
An advanced studio course that allows copywriting students to further refine rough campaign concepts in the creation of multi-media executions – from traditional print and broadcast to new media hybrids and more interactive advertising. Emphasis will be placed on developing a writer’s “voice” as students examine the convergence of brand and page personality in a series of individual projects. 3 hr./wk; 3 cr.

MCA B3012: Design & Portfolio Development
An advanced studio course in the BIC Creative Track where students work in teams as art director/copywriter to apply design skills, polish writing, and utilize design software basics in order to digitally produce their existing campaigns for inclusion in their spec book and to upload to an online portfolio. Final critiques will include a formal portfolio review with industry professionals. 3 hr./wk; 3 cr.

MCA B3020: Stakeholder Analysis and Issues Management
This course examines how organizations manage people and issues in the context of integrated communication’s decision making and resource allocation. Students are introduced to the process by which issues are chosen as corporate priorities, and to the discipline of project management. The roles of legal and ethical mandates, risk perception, crises and organizational responsibility are reviewed and then tied to the overall maintenance of an organization’s reputation, the ultimate goal of issues and stakeholder management. 3 hr./wk; 3 cr.

MCA B3021: Corporate Brand Communications
This course examines how companies and businesses use corporate communications to create and communicate brand value as an extension of their business objectives and marketing. Through case studies, students analyze factors that create a “Corporate Brand,” what differentiates corporate brands, and how to extend brand value through corporate programs, corporate social responsibility, sponsorships. Students will examine various target audiences (consumer, business-to-business, government, investors, media, community, public affairs, multicultural audiences, global, employees) and the role each plays to achieve company objectives. 3 hr./wk; 3 cr.

MCA B3022: Public Relations Branding Campaigns
This class familiarizes students with planning and implementing public relations communications strategies for branding campaigns. Students will learn how to use research to set objectives, drive strategy and effectively communicate through a broad range of tactics. Topics include creating brand value through public relations, integrated marketing communications, media relations, and crisis communications. The course will explore a framework for successful integrated campaign construction, including relationship management, strategic communication, integrated communication, advertising and social media. 3 hr./wk; 3 cr.

MCA B2050: Strategic Media
While Marshall McLuhan may have stated that “the medium is the message” back in 1964, achieving communication goals in today’s media landscape has never been more challenging. This course will examine the convergence of media and creative solutions to meet strategic ends as students study media outlets, planning, and buying. 3 hr./wk; 3 cr.

MCA B2051: Leadership, Ethics, and Legal Issues
Students advancing careers in business, government and non-profits benefit from a thorough understanding of leadership, its theories, its techniques and its lurking ethical traps. This course examines the interplay between management and leadership, empowerment, mentoring, negotiation, change management and the special role of leadership in volunteer organizations. Rapidly changing dynamics growing from flattening organizations, instantly available information and round-the-clock communication are considered. 3 hr./wk; 3 cr.

MCA B2053: Integrated Communications in a Shrinking World
Integrated communications in a multi-language, multicultural context is becoming the norm rather than the exception. This course examines the challenge of communications and advertising across linguistic, cultural, geographic, perceptual and national boundaries. This course also focuses on working with global actors beyond nation-states, including NGO’s, private standard initiatives, value chain certification, transnational entities and activists groups. 3 hr./wk; 3 cr.

MCA B3201: BIC Campaign Practicum–Not-for-Profit
Working in teams as competing, fully functioning “communications firms,” students take this course in their penultimate semester to work on a semester-long project: an integrated marketing communications campaign for a non-profit organization (selected and coordinated by the instructor). Final projects will act as content for student portfolios required for completion of the program. Pre-req: B3201. 3 hr./wk; 3 cr.

Faculty
Chantal Akerman, Distinguished Lecturer
INSAS Film School, Brussels; Université Internationale du Théâtre, Paris

Lynn Appelbaum, Professor
B.M., Ithaca College; M.A., Indiana Univ.

Gerardo Blumenkrantz, Assistant Professor
BFA, School of Visual Arts; MFA, School of Visual Art

Jerry W. Carlson, Professor
B.A., Williams College; A.M., Univ. of Chicago, Ph.D.

Campbell Dalglish, Associate Professor
B.A., Univ. of Colorado; M.F.A., Yale School of Drama

David Davidson, Professor
B.A., Univ. of Illinois; M.F.A., New York Univ.

Andrzej Krakowski, Professor
M.F.A. (Equiv.), Polish State Film School, American Film Institute.

Herman Lew, Associate Professor
B.A., California State Univ. (Los Angeles); M.F.A., New York Univ.

Babak Rassi, Associate Professor
B.A., George Mason Univ.; M.F.A., Florida State Univ.

Nancy Tag, Associate Professor and Chair
B.A., Univ. of Pennsylvania; M.F.A., New School Univ.

Antonio Tibaldi, Assistant Professor
B.A., Univ. of Florence; M.F.A., California Institute of the Arts

Frank Walton, Assistant Professor
BA, Franklin & Marshal College; MA, Southern Illinois University Carbondale; MS, Columbia University; PhD, University of Illinois (Urbana-Champaign)

Andrea Weiss, Professor
B.A., State Univ. of New York at Binghamton; Ph.D., Rutgers Univ.

Professor Emeritus
Dennis DeNitto
Department of Music

(Division of Humanities and the Arts)

Professor Stephen Jablonsky, Chair • Department Office: SH 72 • Tel: 212-650-7663

General Information

The City College offers the following master’s degree in Music:

M.A.

The graduate program is designed to award the Master of Arts degree to those interested in acquiring the academic foundation for careers in classical and jazz performance, music history, theory composition and teaching.

Degree Requirements

Requirements for All Students

MUS V0000: Bibliography and Research Techniques 3
MUS V2100, MUS V2200: Structures of Music I-II 6
MUS V6000-6800: Seminar in Style Criticism 3
Total Credits 12

Specialization Requirements

Musicology (History or Theory)
MUS B1900: Thesis Research 3
Courses in Group II (History) 6-9
Courses in Group III (Composition/Theory) 6-9
Total Credits 30

Composition

MUS V3100: Composition (4 semesters) 8
MUS V3200: Composition Thesis 1
Courses in Group II (History) 3-6
Courses in Group III (Composition/Theory) 3-6
Total Credits 30

Performance

MUS V8100: Private Instruction (4 semesters) 8
MUS V8200: Recital 1
MUS V8300, MUS V8400: Ensemble (4 semesters) 4
One Course in Group II, III or IV 7
Total Credits 32

Additional Requirements

The Graduate Committee may waive or modify some of these required courses for students with equivalent training. In addition, up to 6 credits may be taken in related fields with permission of the Department.

Thesis: Students majoring in Music History and in Theory submit a thesis based on original research. Students majoring in Composition submit an original composition of substantial length together with a detailed explanation of its structure and devices. Guidelines for the format of theses are available from the Director of Graduate Studies.

Recital: Students majoring in Performance present a full-length recital, accompanied by an essay concerning an aspect of their recital program.

Comprehensive Examinations: The examinations cover history, theory, source materials, and style analysis.

Foreign Language Requirement: Proficiency requirements may be met in one of the following: French, Italian, German or Spanish.

Advisement

Graduate students meet with the Director of Graduate Studies, Professor Chadwick Jenkins (SH 78B; 212-650-7666; gradmusic@ccny.cuny.edu) at registration each semester to review their progress and to plan their programs.

Music Course Descriptions

Group I. Required Courses

MUS V0000: Bibliography and Research Techniques
The study and evaluation of sources and bibliographical methods. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

MUS V2100: Tonal Harmony
An introduction to the theoretical concepts of tonal harmony through compositional and analytical exercises. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

MUS V2200: Post-Tonal Harmony
An introduction to the theoretical concepts of post-tonal music through compositional, analytical and ear-training exercises. The seminar emphasizes early 20th-century repertoire, as well as secondary literature by contemporary theorists. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

MUS V2300: Jazz Theory
Advanced concepts in jazz harmony, jazz improvisation and composition. Topics include reharmonization, functional and nonfunctional techniques, bitonality, and post-tonal theory. Principles of modal and free jazz will be explored through transcription and analysis. Classroom performance required. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

Group II. Courses in History and Critical Research

MUS V6000-6800: Special Topics in the History of Music/Music History Seminars
Seminars in various historical periods of music. Specific topics offered in a given semester will vary according to the needs of students and the availability and interest of faculty. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

MUS V6900: Jazz History Seminar
An in-depth examination of the work of a seminal artist, or time period, critical to the development of jazz. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

MUS V7100: History of Chamber Music
Examination of the evolution of various chamber music combinations from the Baroque trio sonata to modern times. Emphasis on the stylistic history of the string quartet. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

MUS V9100: Tutorial
Independent study under guidance of a faculty member. Hours and credits vary.

Group III. Courses in Composition and Theory

MUS V3100: Composition
Individual projects. May be taken up to 4 times. 2 hr./wk.; 2 cr.

MUS V3200: Composition Thesis
Preparation of the substantial musical composition required for the degree. Work to be done under the guidance of a faculty advisor, whose approval is required prior to registration. Prereq: three semesters of Music V3100. May be taken along with a fourth semester of MUS V3100. 1 hr./wk.; 1 cr.

MUS V5200: Advanced Counterpoint
Composition of tonal and/or modal counterpoint according to style models. Analysis of tonal and/or modal counterpoint. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

MUS V5300: Analytic Techniques of Tonal Music
Concentration on tonal pitch structures in analysis and/or composition. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

MUS B2800: Advanced Orchestration
Modern practices in scoring. Projects in orchestrating original works. Arranging and scoring of piano and vocal materials for special groups. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

MUS B3100: Advanced Score Reading and Conducting
Playing from scores using old clefs, transposition. Preparing piano reductions from orchestral scores. Developing baton techniques to deal with the problems of 20th century music. Rehearsal techniques for work with instrumental and vocal groups at various levels of proficiency. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.
Group IV. Courses in Performance

MUS V8101: Private Instruction in Piano or Voice, and Performance Seminar
One-hour lesson per week. May be taken only by graduate students with a specialization in performance. May be taken four times. 3 hr./wk.; 2 cr.

MUS V8102: Private Instruction on Instrument
One-hour lesson per week. May be taken only by graduate students with a specialization in performance. May be taken four times. 1 hr./wk.; 2 cr.

MUS V8200: Recital
Recital performed at the college. The program will be chosen in consultation with the faculty advisor, and approved by the graduate advisor during the semester prior to that in which the recital is performed. Historical-analytical background material will be prepared by the student prior to the performance. This course stands in lieu of MUS B1900 (thesis research) as a requirement for students with a specialization in performance. 1 cr.

MUS V8300: Chamber Music
Rehearsal and performance preparation of works from the 18th century to the present. May be taken up to four times. 2 hr./wk.; 1 cr.

MUS V8400: Ensemble
Rehearsal and performance participation in various ensembles, according to major instrument. For performance specializations only. May be taken up to four times. 3 hr./wk.; 1 cr.

Group V. Thesis
See also MUS V3200, MUS V8200

MUS B1900: Thesis Research
Preparation of the thesis or composition required for degree candidates with specializations in Musicology and Theory. Work to be done under the guidance of a faculty advisor, whose approval is required prior to registration. Hrs. to be arranged; 3 cr.

Ph.D. Courses
Courses with V numbers may be credited toward the Ph.D. in Music for students matriculated at The City University Graduate School. For further information on the Ph.D. in Music, refer to the Bulletin of The City University Graduate School.

Faculty

Daniel Carillo, Assistant Professor
B.A., The City College, M.A.

Alison Deane, Associate Professor
B.M., Manhattan School of Music, M.M.

David Del Tredici, Distinguished Professor
B.A., Univ. of California (Berkeley); M.F.A., Princeton Univ.

Ray Gallon, Lecturer
B.F.A., CCNY, M.A.

Michael Holober, Associate Professor
B.A., SUNY (Oneonta); M.M., SUNY (Binghamton)

Stephen Jablonsky, Associate Professor and Chair
B.A., The City College; M.A., New York Univ., Ph.D.

Chadwick Jenkins, Assistant Professor
B.A. Towson State Univ., M.A., Univ. of Maryland, College Park; Ph.D., Columbia Univ.

Paul Kozel, Professor
B.Mus., Cleveland State Univ.; M.A., The City College

Shaun Quinlan, Associate Professor
B.A., Queens College, M.A.; Ph.D., CUNY

Jonathan Perl, Associate Professor
B.F.A., CUNY; B.A., SUNY Purchase

Jonathan Peskes, Associate Professor
B.A., Davidson College; M.A., Univ. of Michigan (Music Theory), M.A. (Music Composition), Ph.D.

Suzanne Pittson, Assistant Professor
B.A., San Francisco State Univ., M.A.

Scott Reeves, Associate Professor
B.M., Indiana Univ., M.M.

Ira Spaulding, Assistant Professor
B.M., Westminster Choir College; M.M., Eastern Kentucky University

Professors Emeriti

David Bushler
Ronald L. Carter
Constantine Cassolas
John Graziano
Barbara R. Hanning
Jack Shapiro
Roger Verdesi
Department of Physics

(Division of Science)
Professor Marilyn Gunner, Chair • Department Office: MR 419 • Tel: 212-650-6832

General Information

The City College offers the following master's degree in Physics:

M.S.

Degree Requirements

Required Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHYS V0100</td>
<td>Mathematical Methods in Physics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS V100</td>
<td>Analytical Dynamics</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS V1500</td>
<td>Electromagnetic Theory</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS V2500</td>
<td>Quantum Mechanics</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective Courses</td>
<td>6</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total Credits</td>
<td>30</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Additional Requirements

No more than nine credits taken in 60000-level courses (see PHYS 55100-55500, PHYS 58000, PHYS 58100 in the Undergraduate Bulletin) may be counted toward the graduate degree. Nine credits may be taken in graduate courses in subjects other than Physics, upon approval of the Graduate Committee.

Thesis: Not required.

Comprehensive Examination: A written comprehensive examination is required unless waived by the Graduate Committee.

Foreign Language Requirement: Not required.

Transfer to Ph.D. Program

Students in the Master's Program at The City College can usually transfer to the Ph.D. program by taking and passing the "First Examination." See the Graduate Advisor.

Advisement

Graduate Advisor
Prof. Timothy Boyer
Location: MR 331
T: 212-650-5585

Doctoral Courses Open to Master's Students

The City College is a major participant in the University Ph.D. program in Physics and offers extensive research facilities for experimental and theoretical research. Both master's and undergraduate students often take part in these research efforts. For more details please see the Bulletin of The Graduate School of the City University of New York.

Some of the courses offered regularly on the advanced level include:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Title</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PHYS W1200</td>
<td>Continuum Mechanics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS W2500</td>
<td>Quantum Field Theory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS W3400</td>
<td>Theory of Relativity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS W4500</td>
<td>Quantum Theory of Solids</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHYS W5100</td>
<td>Selected Topics in Advanced Physics</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Physics Course Descriptions

Master's Level Courses

PHYS U3500: Introduction to Quantum Physics I

Introductory material, 2-slit experiment, matter waves and addition of amplitudes. Superposition principle, Uncertainty principle, properties of matter waves. Boundary conditions and energy level quantization and Schrodinger interpretation. Wave equation, application to one-dimensional problems, barrier penetration, Bloch states in solids and how bands form in solids. The universality of the harmonic oscillator potential, simple harmonic oscillator and applications. One-electron atoms, spin, transition rates, identical particles and quantum statistics. Beyond the Schrodinger equation; variational methods and WKB. Required for Physics majors. Prereq: MATH 39100, MATH 39200; Pre/Coreq: PHYS 35100, PHYS 35400. 4 hr./wk.; 4 cr.

PHYS U3600: Introduction to Quantum Physics II

Review of Schrodinger equation, Uncertainty principle, Formalism: Observables, Operators, etc. Application to simple cases: 2-level systems, electron in magnetic field; Angular momentum-Bohr model revisited; Magnetic properties of solids; Time-independent perturbation theory and applications; Time-dependent perturbation theory; Lasers, Masers, etc. Adiabatic processes: Berry's phase, when does phase matter? Quantum entanglement, Bell's theorem and recent experiments. Required for Physics majors. Prereq: PHYS 55100, or PHYS U3500, MATH 39100, MATH 39200. 4 hr./wk.; 4 cr.

PHYS U4500: Solid State Physics (same as Physics 55400)

3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

PHYS U5300: Photonics I - Laser Physics

Theory and application of lasers and masers. Physical principles underlying the design of lasers, coherent optics, and non-linear optics. Prereq: A course in modern physics (Phys 55100 or Phys 32100 or Phys 32300) and a course in electricity and magnetism (Phys 35400 or EE 33200). 3hrs. wk.; 3 cr.

PHYS V0100: Mathematical Methods in Physics

Topics in complex variables; methods for ordinary and partial differential equations; Green’s functions; eigenfunction expansions; integral transforms; integral equations; tensor analysis; group theory; higher algebra; numerical methods. All master’s students will generally be required to take Physics V0100. 3 hr./wk., plus conf.; 4 cr.

PHYS V1000: Electromagnetic Theory

Electrostatics, magnetostatics, and boundary value problems; Maxwell’s equations; multipole radiation from accelerated charges; scattering theory; special theory of relativity. Pre/Coreq: PHYS V0100. 3 cr./sem.

PHYS V1500: Quantum Mechanics

Historical foundations. The Schrodinger formulation, including Hamilton’s principle; Lagrange’s equations; central force motion; Kepler problem, scattering; rigid body motion; transformation matrices, Eulerian angles, inertia tensor. The Hamiltonian formulation including canonical equations; canonical transformations; Hamilton-Jacobi theory. Small oscillations. Continuous systems and fields. Relativistic dynamics. All master’s students will generally be required to take V1100. Pre/Coreq: PHYS V0100. 3 hr./wk., plus conf.; 4 cr.

PHYS V1600: Quantum Theory of Solids

Introduction to relativistic quantum mechanics. All master’s students will generally be required to take Phys V2500-2600. Pre/Coreq: PHYS V0100. 3 hr./wk., plus conf.; 4 cr./sem.

PHYS V2500: Quantum Field Theory

Introduction to the structure, properties and function of proteins, nucleic acids, lipids and membranes. In depth study of the physical basis of selected systems including vision, nerve transmission, photosynthesis, enzyme mechanism and cellular diffusion. Introduction to spectroscopic methods for monitoring reactions and determining structure including light absorption or scattering, fluorescence, NMR and X-ray diffraction. The course emphasizes reading and interpretation of original literature. 3 hr./wk., plus conf.; 4 cr.

PHYS V3800: Biophysics

Introduction to the structure, properties and function of proteins, nucleic acids, lipids and membranes. In depth study of the physical basis of selected systems including vision, nerve transmission, photosynthesis, enzyme mechanism and cellular diffusion. Introduction to spectroscopic methods for monitoring reactions and determining structure including light absorption or scattering, fluorescence, NMR and X-ray diffraction. The course emphasizes reading and interpretation of original literature. 3 hr./wk., plus conf.; 4 cr.

PHYS V4100: Statistical Mechanics

Probability theory, ensembles, approach to equilibrium, quantum and classical ideal and non-ideal gases, cooperative phenomena, density matrices, averages and fluctuations, and other selected topics, such as the time-temperature Green’s functions, non-zero temperature variational and perturbation methods. Prereq: PHYS V2500. 3 hr./wk., plus conf.; 4 cr.

PHYS V4500: Solid State Physics

Principles of crystallography; crystal structure; lattice vibrations, band theory, defects; study of ionic crystals, dielectrics, magnetism, and free electron theory of metals and semiconductors. Topics of current interest such as high
temperature superconductivity, quantum Hall Effect, and fullerenes will be included, depending on interest. Prereq: PHYS V2500. 3 hr./wk., plus conf.; 4 cr.

PHYS V7100, V7200: Graduate Physics Laboratory I, II
The concepts and tools of experimental physics. Basic analog apparatus and digital electronics; the use of minicomputers for data acquisition, the control of experiments and data analysis; discussion of intrinsic noise and error analysis. Execution of several advanced experiments, including statistics of radiative decay, Raman spectroscopy, temperature dependence of resistivity, and others. The second semester of this course is PHYS W5901. 2 lect., 2 lab. hr./wk.; 4 cr.

PHYS W1200: Continuum Mechanics
4 cr.

PHYS W2500-2600: Quantum Field Theory
4 cr.

PHYS W3400: Theory of Relativity
4 cr.

PHYS W4500-4600: Quantum Theory of Solids
4 cr.

PHYS W5100-5900: Selected Topics in Advanced Physics
4 cr.

Faculty
Robert R. Alfano, Distinguished Professor
B.S., Fairleigh Dickinson Univ., M.S.; Ph.D., New York Univ.

Joseph L. Birman, Distinguished Professor
B.S., The City College; M.S., Columbia Univ., Ph.D.; Doc-es-Sciences

Timothy Boyer, Professor
B.A., Yale Univ.; M.A., Harvard Univ., Ph.D.

Ngee-Pong Chang, Professor
B.S., Ohio Wesleyan Univ.; Ph.D., Columbia Univ.

Harold Falk, Professor
B.S., Iowa State Univ.; Ph.D., Univ. of Washington

Swapan K. Gayen, Professor
B.Sc.(Honors), Univ. of Dacca, M.Sc.; M.S., Univ. of Connecticut, Ph.D.

Joel Gersten, Professor
B.S., The City College; M.A., Columbia Univ., Ph.D.

Daniel M. Greenberger, Mark W. Zemansky Professor
B.S., M.I.T.; M.S., Univ. of Illinois, Ph.D.

Marilyn Gunner, Professor and Chair
B.A., SUNY (Binghamton); Ph.D., Univ. of Pennsylvania

Michio Kaku, Semi-Professor
B.A., Harvard Univ.; Ph.D., Univ. of California (Berkeley)

Ronald Koder, Assistant Professor
B.S., Univ. of Missouri-Columbia, Ph.D., John Hopkins

Joel Koplik, Professor
B.S., Cooper Union; Ph.D., Univ. of California (Berkeley)

Lia Krusin-Elbaum, Professor
Ph.D., New York Univ.

Michael S. Lubell, Professor
A.B., Columbia Univ.; M.S., Yale Univ., Ph.D.

Herman Makse, Professor
Licenciatura (Physics), Univ. of Buenos Aires; Ph.D., Boston Univ.

Carlos Andres Meriles, Associate Professor
B.Sc., FaMAF, Universidad Nacional de Cordoba, Argentina, Ph.D.

V. Parameswaran Nair, Distinguished Professor
B.S., Univ. of Kerala; M.Sc., Syracuse Univ., Ph.D.

Vladimir Petricevic, Professor
Dip. EE., Univ. of Belgrade; M.S. Miami Univ.; Ph.D., CUNY

Alessio P. Polychronakos, Professor
Dip. E.E., National Technological Univ. of Athens; M.Sc., California Institute of Technology, Ph.D.

Myriam P. Sarachik, Distinguished Professor
A.B., Barnard College; M.S., Columbia Univ., Ph.D.

David Schmeltzer, Professor
B.Sc., Hebrew Univ.; M.Sc., Technion, D.Sc.

Frederick W. Smith, Professor
B.A., Lehigh Univ.; Ph.D., Brown Univ.

Brian Tiburzi, Assistant Professor
B.A., Amherst College; M.S., Univ. of Washington, Ph.D.

Jiufeng J. Tu, Associate Professor
A.B., Harvard Univ., A.M.; M.S., Cornell Univ., Ph.D.

Sergey A. Vitkalov, Associate Professor
M.S., Moscow Institute of Physics and Technology; Ph.D., Institute of Solid State Physics, Russian Academy of Sciences

Participating Faculty
Morton M. Denn, Albert Einstein Professor
B.S.E. (Ch.E.), Princeton Univ.; Ph.D., Univ. of Minnesota

Richard N. Steinberg, Professor
B.S., SUNY Binghamton; M.S., Yale Univ., Ph.D.

Professors Emeriti
Adolf Abrahamson
Michael Arons
Alvin Bachman
Robert Callender
Victor Chung
Erich Ehrbach
Hiram Hart
Martin Kramer
Robert M. Lea
Harry Lustig
William Miller
Marvin Mittleman
David Shelupsky
Martin Tiersten

Marilyn Gunner, Professor and Chair
B.A., Barnard College; M.S., Columbia Univ., Ph.D.

Department of Physics | 65
Department of Psychology

(The Colin L. Powell School for Civic and Global Leadership)

Professor Robert D. Melara, Chair • Department Office: NA 7/120 • Tel: 212-650-5716

General Information

The City College offers the following Master’s degrees in Psychology:

M.A. in General Psychology
M.A. in Mental Health Counseling

Admissions

General Psychology

The Psychology Department offers a Master of Arts degree in General Psychology. The program is designed for students who need to enhance their background and credentials in psychology, either for the job market or to advance themselves in applying to doctoral programs. Students may enter the program with an undergraduate major either in Psychology or in another field. Acceptance is based on assessment of the student’s overall record and promise. Special attention is given to the student’s performance in undergraduate courses in statistics and experimental psychology; students who have earned less than a B in either of these courses, or who have not taken them, are advised to contact the graduate advisor before applying.

Mental Health Counseling

The Masters of Arts degree in Mental Health Counseling is a New York State approved program. Students who complete the program will be eligible to sit for the state licensing exam once they complete the state required 3000 post graduate supervised hours of experience (equivalent to two years of full time employment). Our approach to counseling integrates modern dynamic, cognitive behavioral, person centered, and family systems approaches. The curriculum provides a thorough foundation in the theory and practice of counseling for the prevention and amelioration of psychological distress. We provide an opportunity for entry in a high demand, high growth career area. Sixty graduate credits are required to complete the program.

Applicants must have an undergraduate degree with a GPA of 3.2 or better, especially in psychology. An undergraduate major in psychology is preferred. However, students with another major who have completed courses in introduction to psychology, developmental psychology, abnormal psychology, psychological statistics and experimental psychology (or an equivalent course in psychological research) will be considered. Applicants should also have had some type of hands-on experience working with others in a helping capacity, either through paid work or by volunteering; applicants should include in the application at least one letter of reference from someone familiar with the way they performed in that capacity.

Other requirements include an individual and/or group interview and two additional letters of recommendation. The deadline for submitting an application for fall admission is February 15th. Students are not admitted mid-year.

Advisement

General Psychology

Professor Vivien Tartter, Program Director
NA 7/209; Tel: 212-650-5709

Mental Health Counseling

Professor William King, Program Director
NA 7/323; Tel: 212-650-5689

Department Activities

Psi Chi

Psi Chi is the National Honor Society in Psychology, founded in 1929 for the purposes of encouraging, stimulating, and maintaining excellence in scholarship, and advancing the science of psychology. Psi Chi provides national recognition for academic excellence in psychology, an honor that can be noted on employment applications, vitae, and resumes. Psi Chi also provides over $250,000 annually in awards and grants to its student members and chapters. The City College of New York chapter of Psi Chi was chartered in 1961, and has supported both undergraduate and graduate students pursuing research interests in such areas as clinical, cognitive, social, and developmental psychology. Membership in Psi Chi is recognized at departmental honors ceremonies. Psi Chi also publishes a journal of undergraduate research that includes useful information for students in psychology. Membership in Psi Chi is open to qualified candidates of any age, sex, sexual orientation, race, handicap or disability, color, religion, and nation and ethnic origin. Membership is for life. The national registration fee of $49 is the only payment ever made to the national organization, which does not charge dues. Students qualify for membership in Psi Chi if they: (1) are recommended by a faculty member, (2) have taken 9 credits of psychology beyond PSY 10200, (3) have a minimum 3.0 grade point average in Psychology and in cumulative grades, and (4) have completed 3 semesters of college courses. Interested students should contact Dr. Brett Silverstein (bsilverstein@ccny.cuny.edu), NAC 7/120A, 212-650-5700.

Department Colloquium Series

Throughout the year, the Psychology Department sponsors lectures on various topics in psychology, including cognitive neuroscience, clinical psychology, and health psychology, given by prominent members of the scientific community. The lectures are free and open to the public. Majors are encouraged to attend.

Degree Requirements

M.A. in General Psychology

Students may complete the degree in one of two ways: with a thesis (PSY 89900) and 31 credits of coursework or without a thesis with 40 credits of coursework.

REQUISITE COURSES

PSY V0100: Advanced Experimental Psychology I 4
PSY V0500: Statistical Methods in Psychology I 3
One course from the areas of cognition, sleep, neuroscience, psychometrics, psychology, or another field. Acceptance is based on assessment of the student’s overall record and promise. Special attention is given to the student’s performance in undergraduate courses in statistics and experimental psychology; students who have earned less than a B in either of these courses, or who have not taken them, are advised to contact the graduate advisor before applying.

A student must maintain a minimum grade point average of 3.0.

Thesis Option: Students choosing the thesis option are required to enroll in PSY 89900 for which they receive 3 credits with no grade until they complete their thesis. Most students enroll in PSY 89900 for two semesters (6 credits total) to develop their thesis plans and complete the proposal. They are required to complete 31 credits for their degree. A maximum of 12 credits may be transferred from other graduate institutions.

Non-Thesis Option: Students not completing a thesis must complete 40 graduate credits, including the 11 required credits and minimum 3.0 GPA listed above. The other degree requirements are identical as for the thesis students. Up to 16 graduate credits are eligible for transfer from other approved institutions.

M.A. in Mental Health Counseling

The Two-Year Sequence

Semester I

PSY V2000: Developmental Psychology 3
PSY V6532: Theories and Techniques of Counseling 3
PSY V6556: Group Dynamics and Group Counseling 3
PSY V6584: Professional Orientation and Ethics 2
PSY V6583: Recognition and Reporting of Child Abuse 1
Elective 3

Semester II

PSY V5500: Psychopathology 3
PSY V6587: Clinical Instruction 3
PSY V6593: Family and Couples Counseling 3
PSY V7000: Substance Abuse Assessment and Treatment Planning 3
Elective 3

Semester III

PSY V6560: Multicultural Issues in Counseling 3
PSY V6575: Assessment and Appraisal of Individuals, Couples, Families and Groups 3
PSY V6591: Lifestyle and Career Development 3
Room J-15. This Counseling Center provides internship opportunities for students, single-parent and two–parent families, students of all ages and their marriages. The Psychological Center is part of the doctoral training program in clinical psychology. Treatment is provided by advanced doctoral students under the supervision of the clinical faculty, licensed clinical psychologists from other programs, and external licensed clinical supervisors. All services are completely confidential. For further information and to register in the CCNY, contact DR. Denise Hien (dhien@ccny.cuny.edu), NAC 8/131, 212-650-5666.

Psychological Center and the Counseling Center
The Department’s Psychological Center and Counseling Center offer psychological testing and short- and long-term therapy to CCNY students with mood, anxiety, and interpersonal problems. Married and unmarried couples, single-parent and two–parent families, students of all ages and their parents are welcome. The Psychological Center is part of the doctoral training program in Clinical Psychology. Treatment is provided by advanced doctoral students under the supervision of the clinical faculty, licensed clinical psychologists from other programs, and external licensed clinical supervisors. All services are completely confidential. For further information and to request an application for services, visit the Psychological Center’s front desk, which is located in NAC 8/101, or call 212-650-6602. The Center staff is available on Tuesdays, Wednesdays, and Thursdays from 8:30-11:30 AM and from 2:00-7:00 PM. Counseling services are also available to students free of charge at the Counseling Center, located in the Marshak Science Building, Room J-15. This Counseling Center provides internship opportunities for several students each semester.

Ph.D. Electives
In addition to the M.A. Program, City College houses a Ph.D. program in Clinical Psychology. Several Ph.D. courses are open to M.A. students. Students interested in taking courses at the Ph.D. level should contact the M.A. program directors.

Psychology Course Descriptions

**PSY V6589: Practicum in Counseling I**
3 credits

**Elective**
3 credits

**Semester IV**

PSY V6582: Counseling Adolescents
3 credits

PSY V6563: Research and Program Evaluation
3 credits

PSY V6597: Foundations of Mental Health Counseling and Consultation
3 credits

PSY V6590: Practicum in Counseling II
3 credits

PSY V6564: Psychoeducational and Community Interventions
3 credits

**Total:**
60 credits

Students are required to complete nine credits of elective courses in addition to the S1 required credits. The electives must be approved by the Program Director.

**Registration**
All students should have their courses approved by the M.A. Program Director every semester. Failure to do so may result in the student being deregistered, either because of the lack of background or because the course is oversubscribed with properly registered students.

Pre-registration for the following semester is generally held toward the end of each semester. Students should check with the department for the dates.

Students wishing to take credits outside the department need approval from the Program Director. Courses with grades less than B are not eligible for transfer credit.

**Training Opportunities**

**Credentialed Alcohol and Substance Abuse Counselor (CASAC) Program**
Majors are able to complete the undergraduate coursework in psychology required for a CASAC training certificate awarded by the New York State Office of Alcoholism and Substance Abuse Service (OASAS), the official state authority that awards credentials for addiction counseling. In addition to the required courses for all psychology majors, OASAS has approved eight 3-credit psychology courses as meeting the NY State education requirements for the addiction counselor-trainee credential. A CASAC-Trainee certificate is used by NY State OASAS-registered education and training unlicensed students. 2 rec., 2 lab. hr./wk.; 3 cr.

**Psychology of maturity, with emphasis on the later years. Social and cultural determinants of aging. Age-related changes in biological structure and function, perceptual processes, psychomotor skills, cognition, learning, and memory. Emotional and social adjustment during the later years. Maintaining the effectiveness of the older adult.**
3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

**PSY V1200: An Introduction to Neuropsychology**
This course provides an overview of the field of neuropsychology, focusing on what is known about the functional organization of brain systems. No prior knowledge of psychophysiology or cognition is required but would be helpful. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

**PSY V1402: Psychopharmacology**
Science of drugs and their actions. Study of neuronal membranes and potentials, synaptic communication, neurotransmitters, receptor pharmacology, brain chemical circuits, neuroendocrine systems, hormones and neuropeptides. Primary is the goal of providing mental health professionals with a core knowledge of the biological bases and treatment of individuals with mental and addictive disorders. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

**PSY V2000: Developmental Psychology I**
The development of children, from infancy to adolescence, will be discussed from a wide variety of theoretical perspectives, including Piagetian, psychoanalytic, behavioral, and cross-cultural viewpoints. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

**PSY V2500: Developmental Psychology II**
Psychology of maturity, with emphasis on the later years. Social and cultural determinants of aging. Age-related changes in biological structure and function, perceptual processes, psychomotor skills, cognition, learning, and memory. Emotional and social adjustment during the later years. Maintaining the effectiveness of the older adult. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

**PSY V3000: Psychology of Learning**
Analysis of contemporary research and theory in the area of behavior modification. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

**PSY V3300: Psychological Aspects of Learning Disabilities**
This course provides a broad overview of psychological and educational problems encountered by children and adults with learning disabilities during their inevitably altered developmental trajectory. While it is not a course in the neuropsychology of learning disabilities, some background is essential and will be covered in the presentation of the three syndromes to be covered. These syndromes are: 1) developmental language disorders, 2) attention deficit hyperactivity disorder, and 3) right hemisphere learning disorders. Diagnosis and evaluation are a central component of the course, and a case presentation format is used to flesh out our understanding of each disorder. Prereq.: Doctoral Students must have completed at least one semester of Diagnostic Testing. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

**PSY V3500: Psychology of Perception**
This course reviews basic psychophysics, psychophysiology and signal detection theory before an in-depth study primarily of vision and audition, with some comparisons from the touch systems and small and taste. Examination of the visual system will comprise both modern structuralist receptive field approaches and behavioral approaches from the Gestalt psychologists through Gibson and visual scene building and attention. Classes are primarily lecture and demonstration. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

**PSY V3800: Psychology of Cognition**
Cognitive Psychology is the study of human thinking from behavioral, artificial intelligence and neuropsychological perspectives. The course touches on neural basics and brain organization, to focus on pattern recognition, attention, memory, imagery, language and problem-solving processes. Research in these areas to be reviewed will come from classic cognitive behavioral studies, neuroimaging studies and computer modeling studies. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.
PSY V4200: Health Psychology
This course is an introduction to health psychology. Health psychology brings the corpus of psychological knowledge to bear on understanding physical health. Many prevalent diseases are under the control of the individual both in terms of risk behaviors elevating the probability of disease and with respect to adherence to health promoting behaviors or treatment regimens that aim to control, reduce, or eliminate the disease cause agents. Health psychology is concerned with understanding the psycho–behavioral factors that explain physical disease. It also focuses on designing, implementing, and evaluating preventive interventions to reduce or eliminate the behaviors that place the individual at risk for poor health. Prereq: PSY 70500. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

PSY V4300: Positive Psychology
An introduction to the scientific study of optimal human functioning. Focus is on the factors that allow individuals and communities to thrive. In this course, students will critically assess primary readings in the field, covering topics such as optimism, happiness, resilience, spirituality, wisdom, and positive emotions. Prereq: Master’s level Statistics or Experimental Psychology or permission from the instructor. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

PSY V4600: Advanced Social Psychology
Among the topics to be covered are: methodology; social motivation; social or person perception; group processes; and attitude change. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

PSY V4800: Occupational Health Psychology
This course introduces students to occupational health psychology (OHP). OHP involves the application of psychology to the study of the relation of the work organization to the biological and mental health and well-being of individuals who work. The primary focus of OHP is the prevention of ill health by creating healthy work environments. Prerequisites: Undergraduate courses in psychology and experimental psychology. 3 HR./WKC.; 3 CR.

PSY V5200: Psychology of Language
What is language, is it unique to humans conferring special cognitive power to us, and how is it shaped by human social, perceptual, and cognitive constraints? What role does biology play in shaping language structure? This course explores basic linguistic issues in semantics, syntax, phonology, language acquisition, literacy and pragmatics, and the cognitive processes underlying them. In addition, we look at sociolinguistics, bilingualism, second-language processes, and second language reading and writing. While considering the neural underpinnings and nativist hypotheses, we also strongly emphasize the role of social processes in constructing meaning, in language and literacy acquisition, and in language change. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

PSY V5500: Psychopathology I
Covers the entire field of clinical expression of psychodynamics of the total personality as demonstrated in various forms of the psychoses and neuroses. It stresses the evolution of modern psychiatric thought. It is substantially supported by demonstrations of patients at a psychiatric hospital and clinic. The course stresses the functional psychoses. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

PSY V6100: Measurement of Abilities
Topics covered include the psychometric principles of testing and assessment, with an emphasis upon intelligence testing and the measurement of cognitive abilities. Hands-on experience with psychodiagnostic tests in a workshop format is an integral part of the course. 2 lect., 2 lab. hr./wk.; 3 cr.

PSY V6532: Theories and Techniques of Counseling
Theoretical foundations of major contemporary approaches to counseling and psychotherapy and their applications are critically examined. Basic counseling skills are developed through lectures, demonstrations, small-group discussions and experiential activities. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

PSY V6556: Group Dynamics and Group Counseling
This course provides the essential knowledge and skills necessary for understanding, organizing, and working with groups within the counseling field. Students gain knowledge and competencies in these areas through a combination of didactic instruction and an opportunity to participate in an in-class personal growth group. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

PSY V6560: Multicultural Issues in Counseling
An introduction to the role of political and socio-cultural factors such as ethnicity, race, social class, religion, gender, and age in the delivery of culturally relevant and psychologically appropriate mental health services. Students develop the appropriate skills relevant to working with diverse communities in the United States. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

PSY V6563: Research and Program Evaluation
This course reviews the fundamentals of research methods and evaluation methods. Students are introduced to aspects of evaluation theory, basic research methods used in applied research and evaluation, and to practical approaches to conducting and interpreting research. Students are introduced to research design and program implementation. Students are expected to apply previous statistics and introductory research methods course content. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

PSY V6564: Psychoeducational and Community Interventions
This course is designed to provide students with the fundamental concepts and skills needed to create, evaluate, and disseminate prevention-oriented programs in communities. Students learn how to utilize qualitative and quantitative research, along with the interpersonal skills and sensitivity to diversity issues needed to implement and sustain community programs. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

PSY V6575: Assessment and Appraisal of Individuals, Couples, Families and Groups
The interview is the core technique for conducting a thorough clinical assessment that includes a diagnosis and formulation as well as an assessment of the clients’ resources and strengths, and is the first step in creating a therapeutic relationship. In this course, students hone their interviewing and assessment skills. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

PSY V6582: Counseling Adolescents
Adolescent counseling is examined with emphasis on the issues unique to their stage of life. These include pubertal development, cognitive development, identity, dating and sexuality, family, peer relationships, school, and work all within a multicultural context. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

PSY V6583: Recognition and Reporting of Child Abuse
This course provides the knowledge and skills necessary to recognize signs and symptoms of physical abuse, sexual abuse, psychological abuse, and neglect. Students acquire knowledge of the ethical and legal issues pertinent to the role of counselors, and the required steps for reporting child abuse. 1 hr./wk.; 1 cr.

PSY V6584: Professional Orientation and Ethics
This course provides knowledge of the ethical, legal, and professional standards relevant to the counseling field. It provides an overview of the history of the counseling field and an introduction to the roles, responsibilities, and identity of the professional counselor. Professional organizations, preparation and credentialing are addressed. 2 hr./wk.; 2 cr.

PSY V6587: Clinical Instruction
This course introduces students to the assessment and diagnosis of mood and anxiety disorders and evidence-based treatments for these disorders. Students learn how to administer the Structured Clinical Interview for DSM-IV and reliable self-report measures. Students learn how to conceptualize and treat cases utilizing a Cognitive-Behavioral Treatment model. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

PSY V6589: Practicum in Counseling I
Students serve as counselors-in-training at pre-arranged practicum sites providing an integration of on-site counseling experiences with theories, treatment interventions, and legal/ethical issues learned in previous courses. Site and department supervisors provide formal evaluations of students’ performance upon completion of the practicum experience. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

PSY V6590: Practicum in Counseling II
Students serve as counselors-in-training at pre-arranged practicum sites providing an integration of on-site counseling experiences with theories, treatment interventions, and legal/ethical issues learned in previous courses. Site and department supervisors provide formal evaluations of students’ performance upon completion of the practicum experience. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

PSY V6591: Lifestyle and Career Development
This course examines the major theories of career development. The course examines the effects of depression, anxiety and substance abuse in a work environment. The effects of ethnicity, socio-economic status, age, gender and sexual orientation on career development are also examined. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

PSY V6593: Family and Couples Counseling
The capacities and difficulties of individuals are best understood in context of family functioning, and the broader systems within which families exist. This course covers the major approaches to family and couples therapy, including theories and research on family organization, affect and communication, development, culture, problem formation, resilience, and intervention. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

PSY V6597: Foundations of Mental Health Counseling and Consultation
Prepares students in essential clinical and professional competencies. Students gain further experience with Psychodynamic, Person-Centered, Cognitive-Behavioral, and other approaches towards research and working with video-taped demonstrations, and in-class exercises with client cases from a wide range of cultural and ethnic backgrounds. Special emphasis is given to suicide assessment and intervention, professional ethics and HIPAA requirements. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.
PSY V6602: Theories of Individual Psychotherapy
Theories of individual psychotherapy from behavioral, client centered, cognitive, gestalt, existential and psychoanalytical perspectives are contrasted using written materials and films. The central place of value and cultural perspective is emphasized. 3 hr./wk; 3 cr.

PSY V7000: Substance Abuse Assessment and Treatment Planning
Examines the stages and processes of addiction to alcohol and other drugs, from the initiation of substance use, through abuse and dependence, to treatment, recovery, and relapse prevention. Primary focus on theories and techniques of substance abuse treatment, including in-class role-play practice in principles of assessment, diagnosis, case conceptualization, stages of readiness for treatment, and treatment planning. The range of treatment settings and services are examined for their relative benefits and limitations. Prereq: approval of the appropriate faculty sponsor. May be taken twice for credit. Hrs. to be arranged; 3 cr.

PSY V7100: Chemical Dependency and Mental Health
This course aims to help students to understand the challenges to mental health caused by chemical dependency. A particular focus of the course will be on the concept of "dual diagnosis" and how it affects treatment. A number of specific (especially behavioral) techniques for treating chemical dependency is examined. Prereq: Undergraduate courses in substance abuse and/or abnormal psychology. 3 hr./wk; 3 cr.

PSY V7500: Psychopathology of Childhood
An introductory course designed to explore issues of normal and pathological emotional development during the school age years. Review of basic psychoanalytic notions of development during this period; classical analytic as well as object relations in attachment theories will be discussed. A number of specific syndromes and their possible etiologies; depression, additional situational disturbances, personality disorder, borderline syndromes and childhood schizophrenia are also reviewed. Discussion of major diagnostic classifications systems, including DSM-III and the GAP manual. Prereq: permission of the instructor. 3 hr./wk; 3 cr.

PSY B9700: Special Topics in Psychology
Prereq: approval of the appropriate faculty sponsor. Hrs. to be arranged; 3 cr.

PSY B9800: Tutorial
Prereq: approval of the appropriate faculty sponsor. May be taken twice for credit. Hrs. to be arranged; 3 cr.

PSY B9900: Psychological Research and Seminar
Psychological research and seminar for candidates for the General M.A. degree who are engaged in thesis research. Offered each semester. Required for M.A. students on thesis track. Hrs. to be arranged; 3 cr.

Faculty
Adesiyinka Akinsulure-Smith, Associate Professor
B.A., Univ. of Western Ontario; M.A., Columbia Univ., Ed.M., M.Phil., Ph.D.
Deidre M. Anglin, Assistant Professor
B.S., Cornell Univ., Fordham University, Ph.D.
Sophia A. Barrett, Lecturer
B.A., City College, M.A. City College
William Crain, Professor
A.B., Harvard Univ.; Ph.D., Univ. of Chicago
Diana Diamond, Professor
B.A., Wesleyan Univ.; M.A., Univ. of Massachusetts, M.S., Ph.D.
Timothy Ellmore, Associate Professor
B.A., George Washington Univ.; Ph.D., Univ. of Arizona
Eric Fertuck, Associate Professor
B.S., Michigan State Univ.; Ph.D., Adelphi Univ.
William Fishbein, Professor
B.S., New York Univ., M.A.; Ph.D., Univ. of Colorado
Tiffany Floyd, Assistant Professor
B.A. SUNY (Binghamton); M.A., Temple University, Ph.D.
Peter Fraenkel, Associate Professor
B.A., Boston Univ.; Ph.D., Duke Univ.
Denise Hien, Professor
B.A., Cornell University, M.S. Teachers College, Columbia Univ., M.Phil., Ph.D.
Jon C. Horvitz, Professor
B.A., Haverford Univ.; Ph.D., Univ. of California (Santa Barbara)

Elliot Jurist, Professor
B.A., Harford College; Ph.D. (Philosophy) Columbia Univ.; Ph.D., CUNY
William King, Professor
B.A., Rutgers Univ.; M.A., Univ. of Colorado, Ph.D.
Arthur D. Lynch, Associate Professor
B.A., Univ. of Texas, Ph.D.
Robert D. Melara, Professor and Chair
B.A., Stony Brook Univ.; M.A., New School, Ph.D.
Glen Milstein, Associate Professor
B.A., Brandeis Univ.; Ph.D., Teachers College (Columbia Univ.)
Tony Ro, Professor
B.A., Univ. of California (Berkeley); Ph.D., Univ. of California (Davis)
Margaret Rosario, Professor
B.A., Princeton Univ.; Ph.D., New York Univ.
Jeffrey J. Rosen, Professor and Acting Dean, The Colin L. Powell School for Civic and Global Leadership
B.A., George Washington Univ.; M.A., Clark Univ., Ph.D.
Millicent Roth, Professor
B.A., Brooklyn College, M.S.W., D.S.W., New York Univ.
Lesia Ruglass, Assistant Professor
Irvin S. Schönfeld, Professor
B.S. Brooklyn College; M.A., New School; Ph.D., CUNY
Brett Silverstein, Professor
B.A., State Univ. of New York (Stony Brook); Ph.D., Columbia Univ.
Ratna Sircar, Professor
B.S., Univ. of Delhi (India); M.Sc., All-India Institute of Medical Sciences (New Delhi, India), Ph.D.
Arietta Slade, Professor
B.A., Sarah Lawrence College; Ph.D., New York Univ.
Ellen E. Smiley, Associate Professor
B.S., Denison Univ.; A.M., Univ. of Illinois, Ph.D.
Arthur J. Spielman, Professor
B.A., The City College; Ph.D., CUNY
Vivien C. Tartter, Professor
B.A., Brown Univ., M.A., Ph.D.
Steven B. Tuber, Professor
B.A., Yale; M.A., Univ. of Michigan, Ph.D.
Deborah Vietze, Professor
B.S., Univ. of Redlands; M.S., Univ. of Southern California; Ph.D., Columbia Univ.
Paul Wachtel, Distinguished Professor
A.B., Columbia Univ.; M.S., Yale Univ., Ph.D.
Lissa Weinstein, Associate Professor
B.A., SUNY (Stony Brook); M.A., The City College; Ph.D., CUNY
Ann Marie Yali, Associate Professor
B.A., Eckerd College; M.A., SUNY (Stony Brook), Ph.D.

Professors Emeriti
John Antrobus
Eugene L. Hartley
Douglas C. Kimmel
Jerry Siegel
Lawrence Nyman
Irving H. Paul
PETER J. SWEENEY
Tony Ro, Professor
B.A., Brandeis Univ.; Ph.D., Teachers College (Columbia Univ.)

Glen Milstein, Associate Professor
B.S., Brooklyn College; M.A., New School; Ph.D., CUNY

Ann Rees
Harold Wilensky

Irvin S. Schonfeld, Professor

Lesia Ruglass, Assistant Professor
B.A., Brooklyn College; M.A., New School; Ph.D., CUNY

Millicent Roth, Professor
B.A., Brooklyn College, M.S.W., D.S.W., New York Univ.

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B.A., Brooklyn College, M.S.W., D.S.W., New York Univ.

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B.A., SUNY (Stony Brook); M.A., The City College; Ph.D., CUNY

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B.A., Eckerd College; M.A., SUNY (Stony Brook), Ph.D.
Public Service Management Program

(Colin L. Powell School for Civic and Global Leadership)

R. Mark Musell, Director • Program Office: NAC 7/114 * Tel: 212-650-5095

General Information

The City College offers the following master's degree in public service management:

M.P.A.

Program and Objectives

This program is designed to prepare students for management-level positions in government agencies and non-profit organizations. The program combines course work in management, economics, policy, and research, with opportunities to gain real-world experience.

Degree Requirements

Required Courses:
- PSM B1600: Strategic Management of Public Organizations 3 cr.
- PSM B1610: Public Budgeting and Finance 3 cr.
- PSM B1620: Advanced Quantitative Methods 3 cr.
- PSM B1640: MPA Internship 3 cr.
- PSM B1700: Public Policy 3 cr.
- PSM B1710: Policy Frameworks and Target Populations: Race, Ethnicity, Gender, and Class 3 cr.
- PSM B1720: Economics for Public Policy 3 cr.
- PSM B1730: Communication in Public Service 3 cr.
- PSM B1805: Governance and Public Administration 3 cr.
- PSM B1810: Human Resources Management 3 cr.
- PSM B1816: Program and Policy Evaluation 3 cr.
- PSM B1877: Quantitative Methods 3 cr.
- PSM B9900: Capstone/Thesis in Area of Specialization 3 cr.

Total credits: 39

Total Elective Credits: 6

Total Credits: 45

Advisement

Faculty and staff review each student’s progress every semester. As part of that process, students are advised about remaining program requirements and available courses. The Director of Public Management Programs coordinates any additional advising or assistance requested by students.

Mark Musell 212-650-6809

Public Service Management Course Descriptions

PSM B1600: Strategic Management of Public Organizations
Covers the analytical techniques that public and non-profit managers use to increase the value their organizations produce. Topics include: planning, decision making, leadership, organizational behavior, and resource management. The course will also cover performance management, human resource practices, technology management, and ethics in public service. 3 hr./wk; 3 cr.

PSM B1610: Public Budgeting and Finance
Covers the methods, terminology, and processes associated with the management of financial resources at the federal, state, and local levels. Topics include the politics of budgeting, budget reform, budget structure, cash and debt management, government accounting, tax evaluation, and financial reporting. Students will examine and evaluate a variety of budgets and financial reports. 3 hr./wk; 3 cr.

PSM B1620: Advanced Quantitative Methods
Covers the basic elements of how to find, synthesize, and interpret different types of data, both quantitative and qualitative. The course will provide an introduction to the use of statistical software such as Microsoft Excel, and SPSS. By the end of the course, students will be able to create a simple database, run basic statistical analysis, and prepare and analyze univariate and multivariate regressions. Prereq: PSM B1877- Quantitative Methods. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

PSM B1640: MPA Internship
Students complete 400 hours of professional-level work in a government agency or non-profit organization. 3 cr.

PSM B1700: Public Policy
Introduces public policy and many of the important issues in its formulation and implementation. Also covers the ways in which academics and practitioners evaluate the effectiveness of public policies. Topics covered include approaches to governance, and the politics, ethics, economic, and sociology of attempts to mobilize public power around an area of concern. Students apply what is learned to models of policy making and analysis. 3 hr./wk; 3 cr.

PSM B1710: Policy Frameworks and Target Populations: Race, Ethnicity, Gender, and Class
Focuses on reading policy critically, and on understanding the assumptions that underlie policies at the point of their formulation and execution. The course also covers the trade-offs and political compromises in policy history that may affect the ways in which political adversaries frame or publicly portray policies and target populations. 3 hr./wk; 3 cr.

PSM B1720: The Economics for Public Policy
Teaches the basic economic models that underlie most economic discussions of public policy and that are common knowledge to those in the field. Examines how scarce resources are allocated within or in lieu of markets. 3 hr./wk; 3 cr.

PSM B1730: Communication in Public Service
Covers methods and principles of effective communication in public service. Students learn about strategic communication and about writing press releases, policy memos, grant applications, and testimony. 3 hr./wk; 3 cr.

PSM B1801: Environmental Sustainability in Urban Systems
This course covers what sustainability and sustainable development mean for urban and urbanizing areas. Topics covered include land-use, environmental justice, greening initiatives, quality of life, urban geography, environmental psychology and behavior, transportation systems, and related topics. 3 hr./wk; 3 cr.

PSM B1802: Urban Youth Policy Development
This course examines cities and the impact of policy making on urban youth. Topics covered include public space, community organizing, the influence of the street, the growth and demise of urban landscape, education, justice, nutrition. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

PSM B1805: Governance and Public Administration
Focuses on the structure and processes of governments in the US and the US political system. Covers constitutional theory, federalism and the role of the media, the president, and the Congress. Examines the role of political participation. Also examines the history, theories, concepts, and practice of public administration in the US. 3 hr./wk; 3 cr.

PSM B1808: The Economics of Urban Areas
Covers the application of economic analysis to urban policy problems. It describes the economic forces that led to the rise of cities and urban areas, the economic functions they serve and the role of local government in addressing urban problems. The course will look at leading problems, the economics behind them, and how economic analysis helps in understanding alternative policy solutions. 3 hr./wk; 3 cr.

PSM B1810: Human Resources Management
The course focuses on the knowledge and practical skills that public managers need in managing employees. Topics include managing teams, discrimination and labor law, working with unions, motivating employees, privatization, recruitment, the aging workforce, and performance evaluations. Particular emphasis is given to developing human resources practices that support core organizational objectives. 3 hr./wk; 3 cr.

PSM B1811: Environmental Policy
Looks at the background and context of environmental politics and policy. Examines the rise of environmental issues to prominence, and offers a detailed analysis of key environmental concerns, as well as the current structures and policies designed to resolve problems. 3 hr./wk; 3 cr.

PSM B1815: The Politics of Urban Areas
Examines the actors and institutions of city government, political behavior, and the process of urban development. Focuses on the major aspects of urban politics: how the politics, demographic and socioeconomic environ-
ments of US cities are changing. Examines changes in population, political power, political culture, public policies and moral issues in cities. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

**PSM B1816: Program and Policy Evaluation**
This course covers the techniques and methods used in public administration for evaluating the effectiveness of programs and policies. Topics covered may include: performance measures, cost-benefit analysis, cost-effectiveness and efficiency analysis, surveys and working with survey data, case study, experimental design, present value analysis, and indexes. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

**PSM B1877: Quantitative Methods**
The course prepares students for PSM B1620: Advanced Quantitative Methods. It focuses on the knowledge and practical skills that public managers need in working with data and basic methods of quantitative analysis. The course will cover descriptive statistics, inferential statistics and math models with management applications. Specific topics include: measures of central tendency and variation, probability distributions, estimation, rations, percentages, and randomness. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

**PSM B9900: Capstone/Thesis**
The Capstone course requires students to apply what they have learned in other courses to the analysis and evaluation of real-world problems. Course is taken during the last semester of the PSM program. Alternatively, students may choose to write a thesis. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

**Faculty**

Jeffrey Rosen, Acting Dean of the Division of Social Science
Maria Binz-Scharf, Associate Professor, Economics
Adriana Espinosa, Adjunct Assistant Professor, Economics and Political Science
Kevin Foster, Associate Professor, Economics
Arturo Garcia-Costas, Adjunct Assistant Professor, Political Science
Jean Krasno, Lecturer, Political Science
John Krinsky, Associate Professor, Political Science
R. L’Heureux Lewis, Assistant Professor, Sociology
George Mitchell, Assistant Professor, Political Science
Danielle Moss-Lee, Adjunct Assistant Professor, Political Science
R. Mark Musell, Director, PSM Program
Leslie Paik, Associate Professor, Sociology
Andrew Rich, Adjunct Professor, Political Science
General Information

The Charles B. Rangel Center sponsors research and coordinates various educational programs designed to increase diversity at the management level of non-profit organizations and federal, state, and local government agencies. Additional programs are under development, and new facilities for the center are planned.

Support for CCNY’s Master’s Degree Program in Public Administration (MPA)

The MPA program focuses on preparing students, particularly those from under-served communities, for management-level positions in government agencies and non-profit organizations. The Rangel Center coordinates various internship programs designed to offer students first-hand experience in public service. It also offers scholarships designed to promote participation in the program among under-served groups. The Rangel Center also sponsors a speakers series, writing program, and math boot camp in support of the MPA program. Eventually, the center will offer a mid-career fellows program that will bring experienced professionals to campus to mentor students, and to participate in professional development workshops and seminars.

Research at the Charles B. Rangel Center

The Rangel Center provides small grants to faculty for research on diversity in public service. It also sponsors paid research opportunities for students in the Public Service Management program.
Sociology Course Descriptions

SOC B1002: Qualitative Methods
Concepts and methods of qualitative research will be discussed for their relevance and utility in sociological analysis. Representative studies will be examined for the adequacy of their procedures and techniques, as well as the kind of knowledge which they provide. Prereq: SOC B1004 OR Departmental permission. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

SOC B1003: Analyzing Evidence 1
This course introduces the science and craft of social research. Partly this is a class about the scientific method, partly this is about learning the basic statistics that sociologists most often use, but there will also be an emphasis on doing research, and learning the tricks and traps of the trade. We will focus on learning quantitative research methods and survey design, but will also discuss experiments and qualitative research. Prereq.: Open only to program majors OR with Departmental permission. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

SOC B1004: Analyzing Evidence 2
This course continues the introduction to research methodology, with a focus on qualitative research and the research process, examining the steps toward developing a sociological research project. A formal proposal for the capstone paper will be the final paper for the course. Prereq: SOC B1003 OR Departmental permission. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

SOC B1100: Seminar in General Sociological Analysis
A comparative overview of various current models of sociological analysis, including functionalism, ethnomethodology, and evolutionary schools. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

SOC B2100: Seminar in Marriage and the Family
Marriage and the family as social institutions. Changing family forms in Western civilization. Demographic trends and family size. The modern family and its relation to the total society. Marriage and divorce. Selected problems for discussion and research. Offered in cooperation with the School of Education. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

SOC B3200: Research
Individualized research on specific projects, under the direction of a graduate professor. Conferences to be arranged. Approval of a faculty member and Chair of Graduate Committee required. Maximum of 6 credits. 3 cr./sem.

SOC B4100: Comparative Social Systems
Description and classification of whole societies viewed as dynamic social systems in the relevant environmental setting, geographic and historical. Case studies will be selected from the American Indian, African, Oceanic, Asiatic, and European fields. The course is designed to prepare students for an understanding of their own contemporary society. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

SOC B5100: Urban Sociology
This course examines theories of urbanization and urban life and current policy issues. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

SOC B5200: People of the City of New York
An analysis of the many subgroups that live in New York City. This includes but is not limited to African and Hispanic Americans, Italians, Jews, Irish, etc. Focus on how the city developed historically, its spatial structure, its expansion, and its political, social, and economic life. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

SOC B6100: Seminar: Problems in Criminology
Overview of criminology from the historical background to contemporary theories of criminological thought. Specific case studies will be used to illuminate the limitations and applicability of these theories. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

SOC B8000: Seminar: Deviant Behavior
Overview of historical and contemporary approaches to defining and understanding deviance. Focus on development of those understandings and their repercussions for individuals and society. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

SOC B8100: Sociology of Politics and Collective Behavior
The social bases of political participation and ideology will be explored within the context of modern industrial society. The problem of establishing, maintaining and dissolving political institutions will be examined as well as the relationships between the legitimacy and the effectiveness of political institutions. The social origins of democracy, authoritarianism, and totalitarianism. New approaches to the study of mass movements and collective behavior. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

SOC B8300: Sociology of Generations
Socialization processes occurring and associated with infancy, childhood, adolescence, student status, and various stages of adulthood. Secularization of various benchmarks in the life cycle. Special characteristics of each age group, their potential for intergenerational conflict and accommodation, and their relationship to social institutions. Contemporary modifications of age-graded experiences by social structure. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

SOC C0000: Series
Case studies will be selected from the American Indian, African, Oceanic, Asiatic, and European fields. The course is designed to prepare students for an understanding of their own contemporary society. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

SOC V0100: Development of Sociological Theory
Key texts in various subfields. It aims to enhance students' understanding of how sociological research is conceptualized, the relationship between theory and method, and some of the considerations that inform sociological writing. Prereq.: Open only to program majors OR with Departmental permission. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

SOC V0200: Sociological Thinking
Critical examination of the major classical theorists. Prereq.: SOC V0200 OR Departmental permission. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

SOC V0300: Capstone Seminar
Completion of capstone paper, which is the grade for the course and the final degree requirement. Intensive workshop format that requires extensive reading, writing, and revision of one's own and others' ideas and writing. Multiple structured deadlines, various oral and written assignments, collaborative critique, continuous revision toward completed capstone paper. Prereq.: SOC B1002, SOC B1003, SOC B1004, SOC V0100, and SOC V0200, OR Departmental permission. 6 hr./wk.; 6 cr.
Faculty

Mehdi Bozorgmehr, Professor
B.S., California State Univ.; M.A., San Diego State Univ.; M.A., Univ. of California (Los Angeles) Ph.D.

Katherine K. Chen, Assistant Professor
B.A., Stanford Univ., M.A., Harvard Univ., Ph.D.

Gwendolyn Ann Dordick, Lecturer
B.A., Univ. of California (Los Angeles), M.A.; M.Phil, Columbia Univ., Ph.D.

Gabriel Haslip-Viera, Professor and Acting Chair
A.A.S., SUNY(Farmingdale); B.A., The City College M.A., Columbia Univ., Ph.D.

William Helmreich, Professor
B.A., Yeshiva Univ., M.A., Ph.D., Washington Univ. (St. Louis)

Ramona Hernandez, Professor
B.A., Lehman; M.A., New York Univ.; Ph.D., CUNY

Lily M. Hoffman, Associate Professor
B.A., Cornell Univ.; M.A., Univ. of Michigan; Ph.D., Columbia Univ.

Jack Levinson, Assistant Professor
B.A., Wesleyan Univ.; Ph.D., CUNY

R. L’Heureux Lewis, Assistant Professor
B.A., Morehouse College; M.A., Univ. of Michigan, Ph.D.

Iris Lopez, Professor

Leslie Paik, Associate Professor
B.F.A., Brown Univ.; M.A., Univ. of California, Ph.D.

Maritsa Poros, Associate Professor
B.A., Goucher College; M.A., Columbia Univ., Ph.D.

Reuben Jack Thomas, Assistant Professor
B.A., Northwestern Univ.; M.A., Stanford Univ., Ph.D.

Chudi P. Uwazurike, Associate Professor
B.A., Univ. of Nigeria; M.A., Lagos Univ.; Ph.D., Harvard Univ.

Professors Emeriti
Ibtihaj Arafat
Milton L. Barron
Steven Goldberg
Gerald Handel
F. William Howton
Baidya Nath Varma
Charles Winick
Betty Yorburg
Creating successful and sustainable communities. The program ensures that students develop a full range of design and professional skills, integrating the concept and execution of long-term sustainable practices into educational processes. Offered is a flexible program that allows students to expand the definition of landscape architecture relative to their own skills, interests and goals.

Master's of Landscape Architecture I

The Master's of Landscape Architecture (first professional degree) program is intended for students who hold degrees in disciplines other than landscape architecture. This 90 credit, six-semester program leads to a first professional degree (M.L.A.) in landscape architecture. This program offers students a broad and deep understanding of contemporary landscape architecture and its potential to shape the city of the future. The studio courses are supported by seminars in natural science, technology, history and theory, and other related topics.

Master's of Landscape Architecture II

A two-semester, 36 credit sequence leading to a graduate or second degree (M.L.A.) for students with a first professional undergraduate degree in landscape architecture (B.L.A. or B.S.L.A.). The program is intended for students who hold degrees in disciplines other than landscape architecture. This 90 credit, six-semester program leads to a first professional degree (M.L.A.) in landscape architecture. This program offers students a broad and deep understanding of contemporary landscape architecture and its potential to shape the city of the future. The studio courses are supported by seminars in natural science, technology, history and theory, and other related topics.

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The Master of Architecture I program is open to students who have completed a baccalaureate in another field. It is an intensive three-year course of study progressing from fundamental to advanced education in architectural theory and practice. The design studio sequence is composed of a four semester core taught by our full-time faculty and two advanced studios taught by a team of distinguished visiting critiquists from outside of the School. Our core courses give students a foundation in ecological design, building technology and architectural history and theory, while our advanced studios challenge students to develop this knowledge further as part of more complex and challenging projects. Throughout the program students are trained to synthesize the theoretical underpinnings of architecture with the practical skills necessary to competently and responsibly construct buildings.

Master's of Architecture II

The Master of Architecture II program is directed at students who already hold a first professional degree in architecture who wish to deepen their design abilities and expand their knowledge of contemporary theory, technology, and environmental systems. The three studios in the sequence provide in-depth studies of architectural problems that seek to integrate the forms, ideas, and technologies that anticipate construction. Projects may also explore the day-to-day boundaries of the discipline of architecture, participating in the research behind its continuing reinvention.

Sustainability in the Urban Environment Program (Architecture Program Director - Professor Hillary Brown)

This innovative, interdisciplinary program draws upon emerging approaches in each of the disciplines of architecture, engineering and science, and prepares students for the burgeoning field of sustainability. The program's goal is to train current, emerging and next-generation professionals to solve pressing local, regional and global sustainability problems. The curriculum is designed to prepare students to plan and implement strategies for sustainable development of buildings, open spaces and infrastructure, energy, water resources, air quality, land use, waste management, transportation, urban planning and construction. The curriculum enables students to acquire experience in interdisciplinary analysis of advanced concepts, principles and methodologies for solving a wide range of challenging sustainability problems. Graduates are trained to work in diverse professional settings involving collaboration, interaction and communication with teams of scientists, engineers, architects and others.

Master's of Landscape Architecture Program (Program Director - Professor Denis Hoffman-Brandt)

The objective of the landscape programs is to prepare students to practice the profession of Landscape Architecture with the knowledge and skill required to manage and design the process of changes associated with the creation of places in urban, suburban and natural landscapes. The program also provides an opportunity for students to productively link their background with the discipline of landscape architecture toward development of an individual definition of how the profession can contribute to creating successful and sustainable communities. The program ensures that students develop a full range of design and professional skills, integrating the concept and execution of long-term sustainable practices into educational processes. Offered is a flexible program that allows students to expand the definition of landscape architecture relative to their own skills, interests and goals.

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Students will have the opportunity to take a number of elective courses in areas of their own special interest. These may be selected from among those offered in the three programs of the School as well as from other institutions in the CUNY system, including the Graduate Center. Students are strongly encouraged to seek these points of conjuncture between architecture and related disciplines that are most meaningful to their individual development as practitioners.

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Each candidate for a master's degree must complete at least 30 credits: 18 in the Core Curriculum, 9 in their concentration (Architecture or Engineering Science) and 3 in the other concentration. The Core includes a key course, the year-long Capstone Interdisciplinary Team Project, which accounts for 6 credits and involves diverse teams of students from both concentrations, who will cooperate to solve real-world sustainability problems.

Admissions
Applications for admission are completed on-line through the college website, www.ccny.cuny.edu. All applications must include a curriculum vitae, three letters of recommendation from persons familiar with the applicant's intellectual and design abilities, an academic transcript, a 300 word essay describing the applicant's interest in architecture, landscape architecture, urban design, or sustainability (as appropriate), a portfolio of creative work, and a non-refundable application fee.

Although not required, applicants who are able to do so should schedule an interview with the Director of the particular program they are interested in. As the program curriculum includes rigorous reading and writing requirements, students whose first language is not English, including permanent residents and citizens, must submit current TOEFL scores. The IBT TOEFL minimum score is 79.

The deadline for the receipt of applications is January 1 (M.U.P.), January 15 (M.Arch. I and II), and January 30 (M.L.A. I and II) and May 1 (M.S. in Sustainability).

Transfer Students, Advanced Standing and Course Waivers for M. ARCH I Program
Candidates who have completed the equivalent of any of our required courses in another accredited Master's level program may apply to transfer those credits. All credit transfers are at the discretion of the faculty heads in each curricular area and require a grade of B or greater.

Candidates who hold a B.A. or B.S. in Architecture (a pre-professional program from an NAAB recognized school if from the U.S.) and who have completed the equivalent of any of our required courses (up to 36 credits) may qualify for a waiver of those courses. All students must still complete 108 graduate level credits at The City College in order to qualify for the Master's of Architecture degree.

Under rare circumstances, the School reserves the right to admit students with Advanced Standing, allowing the candidate to complete the Master's of Architecture degree in as few as two years (four semesters), depending on prior preparation. Whether seeking transfer credits, a course waiver, or advanced standing, all candidates will be asked to provide additional information including completed coursework and course syllabi as well as course descriptions and transcripts to determine eligibility. Design faculty will review portfolios to make a determination for studio and visual studies courses and will consult with the heads of each curricular area outside of design (such as history, technology, etc.) to determine if non-studio course work qualifies for a waiver. Candidates will be notified upon admission as to their exact program of study. All granting of either course waivers or Advanced Standing is at the discretion of the School and under no circumstances will any student be allowed to spend less than two full academic years of study in their respective program.

Accreditation
Architecture Accreditation
In the United States, most state registration boards require a degree from an accredited professional degree program as a prerequisite for licensure. The National Architectural Accrediting Board (NAAB), which is the sole agency authorized to accredit U.S. professional degree programs in architecture, recognizes three types of degrees: the Bachelor of Architecture, the Master of Architecture First Professional Degree. A program may be granted a 6-year, 3-year, or 2-year term of accreditation, depending on the extent of its conformance with established educational standards.

The City College Masters of Landscape Architecture first professional degree program received a 6 year term of accreditation in 2009.

The City College of New York Bernard and Anne Spitzer School of Architecture offers the following NAAB accredited masters degree programs:

- M.Arch. (108 credits)
- M.L.A. (90 credits)

The City College of New York Bernard and Anne Spitzer School of Architecture also offers the following non-accredited degree programs:

- M.U.P. Urban Design (32 credits)
- M.S. in Sustainability (30 credits)

Next accreditation visit for M. Arch.: 2011
Next accreditation visit for M.L.A.: 2014

The M. Arch., M.L.A. and the M.U.P. have been registered by the New York State Education Department. They are also accredited, as are other graduate programs at The City College, by the Middle States Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools.

Requirements for the M.Arch. Degree

Master's of Architecture I
First Professional Degree

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<thead>
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Total credits: 108

Master's of Architecture II
Second Professional Degree

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The ASLA (American Society of Landscape Architecture) is the sole agency authorized to accredit U.S. professional degree programs in Landscape Architecture. It recognizes two types of degrees: the Bachelor of Landscape Architecture, and the Master of Landscape Architecture First Professional Degree. A program may be granted a 6-year, 3-year, or 2-year term of accreditation, depending on the extent of its conformance with established educational standards.

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<td>3</td>
<td>LAAR 63100: Landscape Architecture Studio III</td>
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<td>3</td>
<td>LAAR 63200: History/Theory Landscape Architecture II</td>
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<td>3</td>
<td>LAAR 63300: Environmental Planning</td>
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<td>3</td>
<td>LAAR 65160 Botany for Landscape Architects</td>
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<td>4</td>
<td>LAAR 64400: Planting Design</td>
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<td>4</td>
<td>LAAR 64150: Thesis Research</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Elective (History)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>LAAR 64700: Landscape Restoration</td>
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<td>5</td>
<td>LAAR 65100: Landscape Architecture Studio V</td>
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<td>5</td>
<td>ARCH 85600: Professional Management</td>
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<td>5</td>
<td>LAAR 65200: Urbanism</td>
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<td>6</td>
<td>LAAR 66100: Thesis Studio</td>
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<td>6</td>
<td>Professional Electives</td>
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<td>6</td>
<td>Electives</td>
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#### Master's of Landscape Architecture II

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Semester</th>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>LAAR 64150: Design Research</td>
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<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Electives in History/Theory of Landscape Architecture and/or</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Natural Systems</td>
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<td>1</td>
<td>Electives in Planning</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>LAAR 65200: Urbanism</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>2</td>
<td>LAAR 72100: Landscape Architecture Thesis</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Professional Electives</td>
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<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
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<td><strong>36</strong></td>
</tr>
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</table>

### Additional Requirements

Students must complete the prescribed 36 credits with a cumulative academic average of 3.0 or better.

### Requirements for the M.U.P. Degree

#### Semester 1 (Fall)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>UD 61001: Urban Design Studio I</td>
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<tr>
<td>UD 61002: History of Urban Space I</td>
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<tr>
<td>UD 61003: Reading the City I</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UD 61004: Urban Ecologies I</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td><strong>Total Credits</strong></td>
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#### Semester 2 (Spring)

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
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<tr>
<td>UD 62001: Urban Design Studio II</td>
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<tr>
<td>UD 62002: History of Urban Space I</td>
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<td>UD 62003: Reading the City I</td>
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<td>UD 62004: Urban Ecologies I</td>
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### Additional Requirements

Students must complete the prescribed 36 credits with a cumulative academic average of 3.0 or better.

### Requirements for M.S. in Sustainability

#### Sustainability in the Urban Environment

### Core Courses for All Students

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Semester</th>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>SUS 7100C: Cities and Sustainability</td>
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<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>SUS 7200C: Sustainable Aquatic, Terrestrial and Atmospheric Systems</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>SUS 7300C: Industrial Ecology and Life Cycle Analysis</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>SUS 7400C: Economics of Sustainability</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>SUS 7501C &amp; SUS 7502C: Capstone Interdisciplinary Team</td>
<td>6</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

| Electives include advanced courses within architecture, engineering and science. Students in the program select one of two concentrations: (1) Architecture Concentration, suitable for students in architecture, and (2) Engineering-Science Concentration, appropriate for engineering or science majors. Students take four elective courses: two or three in their concentration and one or two in the other to complete program requirements.

### Elective Courses in Architecture

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LAAR 63500: Environmental Planning</td>
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<tr>
<td>ARCH 73200: Urbanism</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARCH 63102: Low-Energy Buildings</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARCH 61388: Case Studies in Sustainability</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ARCH 63122: Integrated Building Systems</td>
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### Elective Courses in Engineering and Science

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>SUS 7100B: Sustainable Transportation</td>
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<tr>
<td>SUS 72008 (ChE 14000): Energy Systems Engineering for Global Sustainability</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SUS 73008 (EAS B8800): Climate and Climate Change</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SUS 74008: Water Resources and Sustainability</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SUS 75008: Green Chemistry</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SUS 76008 (ME 547): Design of Mechanical Systems for Sustainable Buildings</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SUS 77008 (G7800): Solid Waste Reuse &amp; Recycling</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Architecture, Urban Design and Landscape Architecture Course Descriptions

#### Architecture

**ARCH 61001: Digital Techniques**

Introduction to digital technology. Through lectures and laboratory assignments, students learn the basics of digital drawing, modeling, and rendering. Focus on software such as Rhino, AutoCAD, Adobe Illustrator, and Photoshop. 4 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

**ARCH 61100: Architectural Studio 1.1**

The first in a sequence of four core design studios, this course is based around a series of skill-building exercises which train students in architectonic, spatial composition, diagramming techniques, architectural theory, passive solar design and principles of materials and fabrication. All exercises are designed to develop the student’s abilities to translate spatial concepts into physical design proposals. 8 hr./wk.; 6 cr.

**ARCH 61201: Survey of World Architecture 1**

This is the first of a four-semester sequence that examines the physical forms of world architecture and related arts. It analyzes the built environment in response to place, politics, culture, and the people who use it. This semester students will study architecture from the Neolithic period to the 14th century in Europe, Asia, Africa and the Americas. Two lectures and an advanced seminar are required. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

**ARCH 61300: Materials/Construction 1**

An investigation into the systems, techniques, and materials employed in the making of architecture. Focus on case studies in wood, masonry, and other construction materials. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.
ARCH 61500: Environmental Systems 1
Natural and artificial heating, ventilating, air-conditioning systems as well as plumbing, and electrical systems in buildings will be studied. Students will gain an understanding of the criteria involved in making choices between environmental systems and the impact of these systems on buildings. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ARCH 62001: Visual Studies
Building upon the lessons learned in Digital Techniques, students sharpen their critical representation skills with a series of multi-media drawing and model-making exercises. Prereq: ARCH 61001. 4 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ARCH 62100: Architectural Studio 1.2
The second core studio builds upon the experience of the previous studio through a series of increasingly complex design problems. Using Manhattan as a laboratory, students are introduced to the urban context and explore a range of building types with nuanced and complex programs. Through the rigorous study of building precedents and site visits, students address the role of architecture in the public realm. Prereq: ARCH 61100. 8 hr./wk.; 6 cr.

ARCH 62201: Survey of World Architecture 2
This is the second of a four-semester sequence that examines the physical forms of world architecture and related arts. It analyzes the built environment in response to place, politics, culture, and the people who use it. This semester students will study architecture from the 15th to the 18th centuries in Europe, Asia, Africa, and the Americas. Two lectures and an advanced seminar are required weekly. Prerequisite: ARCH 62101. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ARCH 62300: Materials/Construction 2
An introduction to the design and engineering of reinforced concrete construction materials. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ARCH 62400: Structures 1
An introduction to the design and engineering of reinforced concrete structures, this course covers material properties, mechanics of reinforced and pre stressed concrete systems, numerical methods of sizing structural members and their reinforcement, and criteria for proportioning concrete building frames and their components as part of a safe, functional, economical, and aesthetical building design. Prereq: ARCH 73400. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ARCH 74500: Environmental Systems 2
The natural and artificial lighting of buildings is studied along with the analysis and treatment of the built sonic environment. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ARCH 85100: Architecture Studio 1.5
The final two studios in the six semester studio sequence allow students to directly engage advanced topics and critical issues in contemporary architecture. Students will be taught by visiting distinguished architects, bringing questions and insights gleaned from their own practice to the studio. Students also take a seminar taught by their visiting critic which reinforces topics explored in the design studio. 12 hr./wk.; 9 cr.

ARCH 85201: Survey of World Architecture IV
This is the fourth in a four-semester sequence that examines the physical forms of world architecture and related arts. It analyzes the built environment in response to place, politics, culture, and the people who use it. This semester students will study architecture in the 20th and 21st centuries in Europe, Asia, Africa, the Americas, and Oceania. Two lectures and an advanced seminar are required weekly. Prerequisite: ARCH 73201. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ARCH 85600: Professional Practice 1
This course introduces students to the professional practice of architecture with a special emphasis on the challenges facing architects that maintain a strong design emphasis. This course covers the general organization of the profession and its relation to client, community, and the construction industry; new management technologies, information organization and retrieval, project delivery, construction and construction documents, cost control, legal surety, contracts, and financial management. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ARCH 86100: Architecture Studio 1.6
The final two studios in the six semester studio sequence allow students to directly engage advanced topics and critical issues in contemporary architecture. Students will be taught by visiting distinguished architects, bringing questions and insights gleaned from their own practice to the studio. Students also take a seminar taught by their visiting critic which reinforces topics explored in the design studio. 10 hr./wk.; 9 cr.

ARCH 86101: Architecture Thesis
In the last semester of their studies students may propose to investigate a topic of their own choosing instead of enrolling in Architecture Studio 1.6. The objective of Thesis is to enable the student to develop an original and significant body of work which addresses an important area of cultural concern. Students must apply for thesis in the previous term by submitting a proposal which defines their area of focus and identifies a faculty member who will serve as an advisor during the Thesis period. Approval for this option is at the discretion of the Program Director. 10 hr./wk.; 9 cr.

ARCH 91101: Architecture Studio 2.1
For students that have already completed a professional degree in architecture, the sequence of three architecture studios allows direct engagement with advanced topics and critical issues in contemporary architecture. Studios will be taught by both full-time architecture faculty and outside visitors who will cover a wide array of topics such as sustainability, technology, and materials research. Projects will be of moderate to large scale with complex programs addressing a broad range of design challenges. 10 hr./wk.; 9 cr.

ARCH 91201: Studio Seminar 1
This seminar course is taught in parallel to Architecture Studio 2.1. It provides special topics of study or background research and readings that support and broaden the work of the studio. Prereq: ARCH 91101. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ARCH 92101: Architecture Studio 2.2
The sequence of three Architecture Studios allows direct engagement with advanced topics and critical issues in contemporary architecture. Studios will be taught by both full-time architecture faculty and outside visitors who will cover a wide array of topics such as sustainability, technology, and materials research. Projects will be of moderate to large scale with complex programs addressing a broad range of design challenges. Prereq: ARCH 91101. 10 hr./wk.; 9 cr.

ARCH 92201: Studio Seminar 2
This seminar course is taught in parallel to Architecture Studio 2.2. It provides special topics of study or background research and readings that support and broaden the work of the studio. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ARCH 93101: Architecture Studio 2.3
The sequence of three Architecture Studios allows direct engagement with advanced topics and critical issues in contemporary architecture. Studios will be taught by both full-time architecture faculty and outside visitors who will cover a wide array of topics such as sustainability, technology, and materials research. Projects will be of moderate to large scale with complex programs...
addressing a broad range of design challenges. Prereq: ARCH 92101. 10 hr./wk.; 9 cr.

ARCH 93102: Architecture Thesis
In the last semester of their studies students may propose to investigate a topic of their own choosing instead of enrolling in Architecture Studio 2.3. The objective of Thesis is to enable the student to develop an original and significant body of work which addresses an important area of cultural concern. Students must apply for thesis in the previous term by submitting a proposal which defines their area of focus and identifies a faculty member who will serve as an advisor during the Thesis period. Approval for this option is at the discretion of the Program Director. Prereq: ARCH 92101. 10 hr./wk.; 9 cr.

Landscapes Architecture

LAAR 61100: Landscape Architecture Studio I
Studio I is the first of a six-course studio design sequence. The course is an introduction to the range of spatial and cognitive skills involved in shaping urban open space. Students are expected to bring both critical and creative dimensions to the analytical and inventive phases of their work. This studio addresses the culture and characteristics of urban recreation. In the first studio design problem, a single-purpose facility is spatially expanded and transformed from the mundane to the sacred. Students identify aesthetic and cultural issues, research recreational case studies and conduct photographic essays. Using art as a precedent for design exploration, they synthesize their analysis into a design expression that accommodates the requirements of the facility. The design problems increase in scale and complexity when the recreation environment or its environs are shared by other interest or age groups, adding the issue of conflict and conflict resolution to the problem. 10 hr./wk.; 6 cr.

LAAR 61300: Landscape Technology II
This course involves an understanding of the relationship of physical development to land forms. The course deals with small area and sites. It deals with the basic principles of site planning, environmental and ecological factors of siting, building, grading, drainage, site structures and material. Underlying issues of environmentally responsible design, zoning requirements and affordability are addressed. It reviews methods for site inventory, site analysis and site selection, and investigates their application through class exercises in the development of conceptual site designs for small sites. Grading, an environmental necessity, functional requisite and aesthetic expression is an important aspect of the course and is used as a focus to integrate other aspects, e.g., drainage and road alignment. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

LAAR 61400: Digital and Traditional Drawing
The first year class in drawing and digital graphics will explore methods of representation of environmental, social and cultural phenomena within the landscape. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

LAAR 61450: Fundamentals of CAAD
Students will acquire the basic skills of digital drawing and plotting with a Computer Aided Drafting program. The goal is to have each person develop drafting proficiency as well as working knowledge of the program's use in the development of designs and construction documents. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

LAAR 61500: Physical Geography
Students will be introduced to the study of landforms and their evolution. Emphasis is placed on topographic expression of geologic structures and features, as well as on the relationships between properties of earth materials and the forces applied to them by all agents of erosion, including humans. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

LAAR 62100: Landscape Architecture Studio II
The second design studio focuses primarily on community and the residential environment. Using much of the knowledge and skill acquired in the previous studio, the student is confronted with more complex design problems. The student deals with the siting of residential buildings, the creation of domestic space, the design of a variety of open space facilities (e.g., walks, sitting areas, recreational areas, service areas, parking, circulation, etc.). Along with a critical understanding of the domestic landscape – involving issues of territoriality, the social contract, and other behavioral characteristics related to design – and the acquisition of skills for shaping that landscape, a major objective of this design studio is to provide an understanding of the complexity of a multi-component facility that is connected and integrated into a larger set of related components. In addition, students are expected to integrate into studio activity, advanced graphic skills involving drawing, model making and digital imaging, acquired in the first year graphic sequence. 10 hr./wk.; 6 cr.

LAAR 62200: History and Theory of Landscape Architecture I
This course investigates the theoretical and historical foundations of Landscape Architecture and reviews influences on the form of gardens, urban open space and city planning from prehistory to the beginnings of contemporary precedents. Coverage includes a detailed review of early garden styles and public open space expressions in ancient Mesopotamia, Egypt, Greece and Rome, followed by examples of Medieval and Moorish gardens and their influences on later Italian and French Renaissance garden styles, and still later, the reactionary English Landscape garden style. Paralleling garden design, the course will also examine how social and environmental forces affected the siting and design of towns and cities during these same periods. The course ends with an examination of the theories and meaning informing 19th and 20th Century precedents of contemporary garden and open space expression, as well as describing the roots of urban planning during that period. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

LAAR 62300: Landscape Technology II
This course is a continuation of LAAR 62300 with problems increasing in scale, complexity and application. The course also involves an understanding of the relationship of physical development to land forms. Emphasis in the course is on large areas and sites. It continues to deal with the basic principles of site planning, environmental and ecological factors of siting, building, grading, drainage, site structures and material. Underlying issues of environmentally responsible design, zoning requirements and affordability for larger sites are addressed. It reviews methods for site inventory, site analysis and site selection, and investigates their application through class exercises in the development of conceptual site designs for large sites. Grading, continuing to be used as a focus to integrate other aspects, e.g., drainage and road alignment. Prereq: LAAR 61300. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

LAAR 67000: Field Ecology
This course in applied landscape ecology will explore the structure, function and dynamic processes of landscapes, at multiple scales, and in diverse contexts. This exploration will be aimed at the theoretical, technical and strategic knowledge that influences landscape planning, design, and management decisions. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

LAAR 63100: Landscape Architecture Studio III
The third design studio focuses on complex and dynamic public landscapes ranging from streets to waterfronts, plazas and neighborhoods. The physical structure of the landscape (its drainage, climate, morphology and archeology) is considered in relationship to the cultural structure of the site (its history and the ongoing experiences and memories of the people who live, work and play in the landscape). Students investigate the uniqueness and complexity of each urban site and in terms of dynamic environmental processes, competing interests and uses, cultural diversity and communal memories. Site analysis and understanding involves active observation - hunting for clues, listening to stories, engaging in activities - as well as more traditional methods utilizing drawing and photography. For each of the study projects, the student must articulate the design concepts and find ways to physically communicate and create meaning in place. In conjunction with each design project, the work of accomplished landscape architects is presented to expand the student's approach to conceptual development, design and presentation. 10 hr./wk.; 6 cr.

LAAR 63200: History and Theory of Landscape Architecture II
The course starts with a review of 20th Century garden precedents; establishing the aesthetic and cultural motivations that informed early expressions of the modern landscape garden, open space and urban development. The coverage then turns to a survey of the various styles and theoretical underpinnings that have influenced a wide spectrum of contemporary landscapes and their designers, including the design of specialized urban and suburban open spaces, ecologically determined plant community restorations, corporate headquarters campuses, vest pocket parks, theme gardens and new city forms. The course then turns to contemporary precedents. Coverage includes a detailed review of early garden styles and contemporary precedents of contemporary garden and open space planning from prehistory to the beginnings of contemporary precedents of contemporary garden and open space planning. The students collectively undertake a layered site analysis applying all the topics to a real site. A transparent overlay technique is used to identify areas of the site with special concerns. Each student also prepares a colloquium presentation (short paper and slides) on a particular aspect of Hudson River Valley ecology, design, local materials or an historical feature, which are compiled into a notebook kept at the Architecture Library reserve desk as a reference document. The accompanying slides become part of the Program's permanent slide library collection. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.
LAAR 64100: Landscape Architecture Studio IV
The fourth design studio provides a semester-long problem in which the student is assigned, or chooses a large area within an existing urban complex that is in need of examination due to deterioration, change of use, or the need for a comprehensive approach to urban landscape intervention. Within a larger urban context, each student selects her/his own study area, with the instructor reviewing the proposed project for appropriateness in complexity and scope. In addition to physical and aesthetic spatial recommendations, designs must respond to significant systemic influences, including economic and demographic conditions, pedestrian and vehicular circulation, service infrastructure, as well as cultural, educational and recreational needs. The end product of this studio is a publication in which, in both narrative and graphic form, the student explains the problem, the method of solution, the objectives, and the plan. This format offers an effective method for teaching students how to organize themselves graphically and verbally in the identification of a design problem and the presentation of its solution. It is also an effective job interview tool for demonstrating the range of a student’s organizational and graphic skills. 10 hr./wk.; 6 cr.

LAAR 64150: Design Research
The activities of this course are focused on the development of a thoughtful and defensible proposal including the identification of a significant problem, a comprehensive analysis and preliminary solutions resolving identified cultural/ecological issues and needs. 4 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

LAAR 64400: Planting Design
Study of plants as elements of design on and with the land. Natural distribution and ecological considerations in planting design will be the underlying principles. However, issues of aesthetic and functional uses will also be explored. Various scales of planting design and the relationship to large scale landscape planning will be examined. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

LAAR 64700: Landscape Architecture I
Students will develop competence in the process of landscape restoration. This will include an understanding of planting design, soil remediation, bio-engineering and habitat restoration of urban ecosystems. Topics will include: analyzing situations suitable for ecosystem restoration, developing and “selling” form-generating solutions to ecological problems, choosing compatible plants, design principles in planting, research methods for design solutions, and awareness of ecological implications of plantings. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

LAAR 65100: Landscape Architecture Studio V
The fifth design studio provides a semester-long problem in which students are assigned a large existing urbanized area located within an ecologically sensitive context that is in need of examination due to deterioration, change of use, or the need for a comprehensive approach to urban landscape intervention. While the introduction of ecologically sensitive issues is a significantly new area of knowledge to integrate into the design process, issues involving the economic and demographic conditions, pedestrian and vehicular circulation, service infrastructure, as well as cultural, educational and recreational needs and to the needs identified in LAAR 64100: Landscape Architecture Studio IV. In addition, this studio will introduce the use of Geographic Information Systems (GIS) technology with special emphasis on a city’s constantly evolving data base for accessing quantitative cultural and environmental data via Internet connectivity. Within the larger urban context, each student selects her/his own study area, with the instructor reviewing the proposed project for appropriateness in complexity and scope. Each student conducts a thorough analysis of the individual study area, defines a set of social/environmental/ecological issues, and explores the resolution of these issues as a set of alternative open space design solutions. 10 hr./wk.; 6 cr.

LAAR 65150: Landscape Architecture Research
The activities of this course are focused on the development of a thoughtful and defensible proposal including the identification of a significant problem, a comprehensive analysis and preliminary solutions resolving identified cultural/ecological issues and needs. The proposal will be presented in a bound publication format and reviewed by a group of critics, who will evaluate the soundness of the proposal, and make suggestions for its improvement. 4 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

LAAR 65200: Urbanism
(Also, UD 61004: Urban Ecologies) The course involves the investigation of the place of the city in a variety of planetary and natural systems that seek to define the limits of urban sustainability. Using the concept of the urban “ecological footprint”, the course will examine the practical boundaries of urban growth, the interaction of cities and the environment, the cycles of urban respiration and development, and the fundamentals of a sustainable urban economy. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

LAAR 66100/72100: Comprehensive Studio
The final design studio includes the identification of a significant urban problem, a comprehensive analysis and design solutions resolving the identified cultural/ecological issues and needs developed in LAAR 65150 and a design/planning solution to the problem chosen. The final product will include a defensible rationale for the design approach, a series of diagrams, drawings and spatial models informed by the knowledge and skill gained through previous coursework in the program and will be reviewed by group of critics intervening at the end of the thesis preparation course. In addition, a publication is required, using both a narrative and graphic format, and presenting a defensible proposal. 12 hr./wk.; 9 cr.

Urban Design
UD 61001: Urban Design Studio I
Working both collaboratively and individually, students will pursue the design of an autonomous city in an abstracted setting. The studio—utopian in mood—investigates principles and practices of city design at regional, urban, neighborhood, and architectural scales and engages a wide variety of analytical, representational, and expressive media. 10 hr./wk.; 7 cr.

UD 61002: History of Urban Space I
An overview of the general process of modernization implicit in histories of city planning. The class traces the transformation of pre-modern “cities of faith” from a variety of cultures into the proto-modern cities of the Renaissance and the more controlled expressions of Baroque and Enlightenment urbanism. It examines the rise of the “city of machines” of the nineteenth century and concludes with the rise of the modernist urbanisms of Ebenezer Howard, Le Corbusier, and others. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

UD 61003: Reading the City I
A reading course devoted to close analysis of a series of major texts in urban theory. These readings are broadly drawn from the fields of urbanism, geography, cultural studies, cinema studies and other disciplines. The course aims to show both the range and nuance of styles of reading the city as well as the presence of the city as a shifting trope in larger formats by which we understand and reproduce contemporary culture. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

UD 61004: Urban Ecologies I
An investigation of the place of the city in a variety of planetary and natural systems that seeks to define the limits of urban sustainability. Using the concept of the urban “ecological footprint”, the course examines the practical boundaries of urban growth, the interaction of cities and the environment, the cycles of urban respiration and development, and the fundamentals of a sustainable urban economy. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

UD 62001: Urban Design Studio II
The second urban design studio will incorporate strategies and methods developed in the first semester in the investigation of a large urban site in New York City. Drawing on a variety of “real world” influences and sources, students will produce viable designs that investigate the interplay of scale, site, program, and vision. 10 hr./wk.; 7 cr.

UD 62002: History of Urban Space II
A survey of urban design since 1945 in the context of post-war American suburbanization and the reconstruction of Europe. The course examines the impact of the growth of the globalized economy on urban form and development. It also considers theoretical styles—collage, deconstructivist, phenomenological, etc.—and their impact on attempts to understand the contemporary city of fragments and layers. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

UD 62003: Reading the City II
Drawing on insights and methods of the first semester, the course examines specific strategies for reading and analysis of urban sites. These will be used to reveal both the limits of different techniques of observation and the ways in which the contemporary metropolis overlays many social and imaginative spaces in the same physical place to produce the multiple and fragmentary territories that characterize the contemporary, plural metropolis. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

UD 62004: Urban Ecologies II
The second semester of the ecology sequence is focused both on ways in which the city provides a setting and a medium for a variety of human interactions and organizations and on the ways in which the city collaborates in the invention of “people” and in teaching them how to be, how to exist, in the modern world. It explores some of the basic forms of metropolitan life—the crowd, the street, the park, the mass transit system, the store, the office, etc.—as well of forms of loneliness, mass-association, art, entertainment, and politics—via a variety of imaginative and critical texts. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.
UD 64301-64305: Advanced Research in Urban Design

Students in Urban Design, advanced undergraduates, and others may complete independent research projects under the supervision of the Director. Credits awarded will vary depending on the scope of the project. Variable credit.

The J. Max Bond Center

The J. Max Bond Center at the Bernard and Anne Spitzer School of Architecture is dedicated to the advancement of design and planning practice, education, research, advocacy and efficacy in ways that help to build and sustain resilient and just cities and regions. The Center seeks to foster collaboration and innovation by bringing together faculty, researchers, students, policy-makers and practitioners representing the four disciplines of the school—architecture, landscape architecture, urban design, and sustainability—in order to apply knowledge and expertise to a wide variety of contemporary problems, challenges, and opportunities facing urban America.

Faculty

Jacob Alspector, Associate Professor
B.Arch., The Cooper Union

Lance Jay Brown, Professor

Hillary Brown, Professor
M. Arch., Yale Univ.

Mi-Tsung Chang, Assistant Professor
B.Arch., Pratt Institute, M.Arch.; Ph.D., Union Institute

Jeremy Edmiston, Associate Professor
B.Arch., Univ. of Technology (Australia); M.S.,Columbia Univ.

Edward Eigen, Associate Professor
Ph.D., M.I.T., M.Arch., Columbia Univ.

Alan Feigenberg, Professor
B.A., Univ. of Pennsylvania; M.Arch., Columbia Univ.; R.A.

Gordon A. Gebert, Professor
B.Arch., M.I.T.; M.Arch., Princeton Univ.; R.A.

Peter A. Gisolfi, Professor and Chair
B.A., Yale Univ.; M.Arch., M.L.A., Univ. of Pennsylvania; R.A.; R.L.A

Marta Gutman, Associate Professor
B.A., Brown Univ.; M.Arch., Columbia Univ.; Ph.D., Univ. of California (Berkeley)

Ghislaine Hermanuz, Professor
Dip. Arch., ETH/L, Switzerland; M.S.U.P., Columbia Univ.; R.A., Switzerland

Denise Hoffman-Brandt, Associate Professor
B.A., Univ. of Pennsylvania; M.F.A., Pratt Institute

Bradley Horn, Assistant Professor
B.Arch., The Cooper Union; M.Arch., Columbia Univ.; R.A.

Fran Leadon, Assistant Professor
B.Arch., Univ. of Florida; M.Arch., Yale Univ.

George Ranalli, Professor and Dean of Architecture
B.Arch., Pratt Institute; M.Arch., Harvard Univ., R.A.

Julio Salcedo, Associate Professor
B.A., Rice Univ.; M.Arch., Harvard Univ.

Catherine Seavitt Nordenson, Associate Professor
B.A., The Cooper Union; M.Arch., Princeton Univ.

Michael Sorkin, Distinguished Professor
B.A., Univ. of Chicago; M.A., Columbia Univ.; M.Arch., M.I.T.

Achva Benzinberg Stein, Professor
B.L.A., Univ. of Calif. (Berkeley); M.L.A., Harvard Univ., F.A.I.A.

Elisa Terragni, Associate Professor
M. Arch., Facolta di Architettura, Politecnico di Milano

Christian Volkman, Associate Professor
Dipl. Arch. ETH, Eidgenossische Technische Hochschule (Switzerland)

Lee Weintraub, Associate Professor
B.S.Arch., CCNY; R.L.A.

June P. Williamson, Associate Professor
B.A., Yale Univ.; M.Arch., M.I.T.; M.U.P., CCNY

Visiting Faculty (2004 - Present)
Raimund Abraham
Karen Bausman
Sara Caples

Gonzalo Cruz
Teddy Cruz
Kathryn Dean
Evan Dougls
Craig Dyerks
Merrill Elam
Kenneth Frampton
Mario Gooden
Brain Healy
Malcolm Holzman
Eric Howeler
William Macdonald
Victoria Myers
Claire Napawan
Jose Oubrérie
Peter Rolland
Martha Schwartz
Carl Stein
Billie Tsien
Anne Vaterlaus
Michael Webb

Professors Emeriti
Jonathan Barnett
Carmi Bee
Gilbert R. Bischoff
R. Alan Cordingly
John Deans
William Ellis
M. Paul Friedberg
David E. Guise
James B. Jarrett
Frank J. Majer, Jr.
M. Rosaria Piomelli
Labelle Prussin
William Roehl
Donald P. Ryder
Bernard P. Spring
The School of Education, an outgrowth of the extension courses organized in the fall of 1908 for teachers, librarians, and social workers, was established as a separate school of The City College in the spring of 1921. It is organized under its own faculty to prepare men and women for various educational services, teaching and non-teaching, in day care/ preschool setting, as well as in the elementary and secondary schools. It is also open to in-service personnel who wish to take courses for professional improvement.

In collaboration with the other schools and divisions of The City College, the School of Education offers programs of study in a number of professional fields. Professional preparation for educational service is under the jurisdiction of the Board of the Trustees of The City University of New York and is coordinated by its Committee on Coordination of Teacher Education.

The graduate programs lead to the degrees of Master of Arts, Master of Science, or Master of Science in Education. Initial, professional and advanced certificate programs are available in many professional fields. For elementary and middle school teachers, a variety of programs are offered including bilingual and special education. For secondary school teachers, highly specialized professional courses are offered in the context of the discipline taught and supported heavily by course work in these content areas. For current and prospective school supervisors and administrators, programs that are designed to address school and district needs and priorities are offered. The college participates in offering the doctorate (Ph.D.) in both Educational Psychology and Urban Education at The Graduate Center of the City University of New York.

Mission and Shared Vision of The School of Education

The City College School of Education provides access to the field of education for all who show promise of contributing to New York City schools and the education of the City’s children. In keeping with the historical mission of the College, the School opens its doors to those who, because of national origin, native language, or economic condition, might otherwise find a career in education out of reach.

The preparation of teachers in the United States is intended to meet the needs of a democratic society. In New York City, this is extended to preparing educators to work with students who are diverse in all respects. To that end, the School seeks to draw on the varied strengths of candidates while ensuring that they acquire the academic, pedagogical, technological, professional, and personal skills required of an educator in an urban setting. The School commits itself to ensuring that its graduates can demonstrate solid grounding in the liberal arts and sciences, a deep understanding of public purposes of education in a democracy, thorough training in effective teaching skills, and the professional and affective dispositions to work successfully with students, families, and colleagues in the field.

The School focuses on five themes to ensure coherence across its curriculum, instruction, field experience, and assessment:

• Content knowledge
• Pedagogical knowledge
• Diversity
• Leadership
• Building of caring communities.

Developing In-Depth Knowledge About the World

Candidates preparing to work in schools in teaching or supervisory roles demonstrate the content knowledge and skills necessary to help all students learn. All the College’s programs attempt to meet national and professional standards of content, rigor, and coherence. This knowledge is found in the liberal arts and sciences and is presented with the most up-to-date technology. Indeed, there is a consensus of educators, from progressives to traditionalists, that literature, history, philosophy, mathematics, natural science, foreign languages, and art and music must be part of a university curriculum.

To that end, the institution requires a core curriculum emanating from its College of Liberal Arts and Sciences. The School adopts and enhances this curriculum by requiring of its candidates additional math and science courses. Undergraduate candidates, in addition to their pedagogical courses, must complete an academic major or concentration. (In addition to these requirements, pedagogical courses echo the content of the liberal arts core and concentrations. Philosophy, history, mathematics, and English are part of these courses.)

Content knowledge is demonstrated in teaching methods courses: e.g., language arts, social studies, math and science. In these courses, candidates are introduced to State learning standards at the level appropriate to the certification they seek. Through use of content knowledge, candidates must be able to determine the widest and deepest potential knowledge base of each of their students with the accompanying strategies that range from direct instruction to inquiry so the student can, from textual and electronic sources, obtain, rehearse, recall, and transfer new knowledge to routine and new learning contexts. Knowledge of students and pedagogy goes hand-in-hand with content knowledge.

The seven knowledge areas of a university curriculum, listed above, have value in themselves, a value that education and liberal arts faculty communicate, deliberately and in passing, even in pedagogical courses. These faculties work together on curriculum and search committees. Only if they share and transmit the value of these knowledge areas will candidates develop a disposition to continue experiencing these and participate in lifelong learning. If they are not disposed to recognize this value they will not be able to pass it on to their students.

The target for teacher and other professional candidates with regard to content includes in-depth knowledge of the subject matter to be taught or supervised including the methods of the discipline that determine what becomes knowledge. Candidates demonstrate this knowledge through inquiry, critical analysis, and synthesis of the subjects they plan to teach. Some are able to meet target levels of performance by graduation from the programs of the School. Others, at that point in their development as educators, meet, at least, acceptable levels. But all graduates have the basic tools, technology, and necessary dispositions to continue their development as educational professionals as well as learners. In order to ultimately meet target levels of performance, our graduates will have to continue to develop their content as well as their professional knowledge.

Becoming Skilled, Reflective Practitioners

Teacher competence is obviously a primary influence on student learning. Critical dimensions of competence are pedagogical knowledge and skills. The School of Education adds to this the knowledge and skills to be a successful educator in urban schools that serve a diverse population of children and families and the disposition to use these to promote the learning of all children. In order to articulate the School’s purposes and goals, pedagogical competence is divided into six subcategories:

1. Knowledge of human learning and development. In coursework, candidates develop their pedagogical knowledge on a foundation of learning and development, including content and pedagogies for meeting the needs of all learners. Candi-

dates observe students in an educational and cultural context.

2. Knowledge of constructivism and inquiry learning. In coursework and fieldwork, candidates learn how to provide students with opportunities to explore, inquire, discover, and problem-solve. Candidates apply knowledge by gradually implementing a wider range of instructional practices in the field with diverse groups of students.

3. Knowledge of pedagogical (including behavioral) approaches to working with students with special needs. Candidates, whether in special education or not, recognize that they may be called upon to work in inclusion classrooms and engage in culturally responsive teaching. As well as experiencing constructivist and inquiry models, candidates investigate complementary models for students with special needs.

4. Knowledge of the use of instructional technology for teaching, learning, and assessment. The School promotes the skillful use of instructional and communications technology with a predominately “across the curricu-

lum” approach based on the recognition that technology must be used to support student learning.

5. The knowledge and ability to put into practice both multiple teaching strategies and approaches to assessment that build on the knowledge and strengths that students bring to school and allow for differentiated instruction for diverse learners. Based on their knowledge and experiences with cultural differences, candidates integrate multiple strategies in the preparation of lessons and fieldwork. They are introduced to formal and informal assessment devices in foundation courses and, in succeeding course and fieldwork experiences, become comfortable with a wide range of assessment strategies.
6. Application of knowledge and skills through sequenced experiences in the field. Through sequenced fieldwork, candidates grow in their ability to apply the skills and knowledge learned. Fieldwork culminates in a carefully monitored semester of student teaching or, in the case of the graduate students, a practicum in which they engage in a formal inquiry into their teaching practice.

Evaluating for and about Diversity

The great strength of City College is the diversity of its students and faculty. As a public institution, the College has in place a policy of nondiscrimination on the basis of age, color, disability, national or ethnic origin, race, religion, sex, sexual orientation, veteran or marital status. As a campus situated at the center of one of the world’s most diverse metropolises, the College enjoys the opportunity of making that policy a living reality.

The School of Education subscribes wholeheartedly to the goal of full inclusion and so works continuously to ensure that the diversity of the New York City population, and particularly of the surrounding local community of upper Manhattan, is reflected in the make-up of the faculty and in the perspectives, concerns, and materials taken up throughout the curriculum. Access to education and to careers in teaching for the widest possible representation across the City’s population is central to the School’s mission but, at the same time, a wider variety of educational options is often available to the economically more advantaged. In this light, the School and the College seek especially to provide access to those who are economically disadvantaged.

Mechanisms to provide such access include low tuition, financial aid, academic support services, and scheduling of classes to accommodate students who work.

The School views the diversity of students and faculty, defined in its widest sense, not just as an obligation but as an educational resource. While an emphasis on multiculturalism does prepare learners for the diversity of the world outside the classroom, a diverse classroom actually brings that reality into the educational process itself. In a true community of learners, where each member contributes to the learning process, it must be the case that greater diversity of lived experience among the learners results in a richer learning experience for the community. For the School of Education candidate, diversity is more than a fact of the world, something about which the candidate must learn; it is a fact of the candidate’s own classroom, something through which the candidate can learn. It is the responsibility of faculty to draw upon the diversity of the school to enrich the learning processes of all candidates, a practice that serves as a model for candidates in their own teaching.

The School is continuously working towards finding ways to promote understanding across experiential divides. Particularly where native cultures, languages, and dialects differ from candidate to candidate, candidate to instructor, and faculty member to faculty member, it is a challenge to appreciate and thereby assess the value of cultural differences. It is the responsibility of faculty to prepare candidates to meet the demands of state and professional assessment instruments, which may not always be sufficiently sensitive to cultural and linguistic differences. The School strives to meet these demands without sacrificing either academic rigor or cultural and linguistic pluralism.

Nurturing Leadership for Learning

1. General preparation. Our goal is to develop the capabilities of candidates to assume leadership roles in their classrooms, schools, and communities. Whether or not candidates eventually assume formal leadership positions, the acquisition of the knowledge, skills, technology, and dispositions required for providing leadership serves to enhance their performance at the classroom, school, and community levels. Accordingly, developing the capacity to apply leadership skills that foster the development of community in multicultural, multilingual schools is a theme that is embedded and reinforced in the course content, fieldwork, research requirements, and internship experiences offered by all the programs in the School.

2. Candidates acquire the ability to lead and participate in decision-making bodies that address the academic content and management structure of the diverse programs in their schools. They are prepared to engage in collaborative processes that encourage the mutual efforts of teachers, administrators, and staff to work and learn together. They become skilled at collegial planning and evaluation, managing conflict, and reflecting and dialoguing on their own professional practices. They seek to become stewards of best practice, which, by so doing, feel a responsibility for the whole school and not just the classroom.

3. Preparing candidates for formal leadership positions. Candidates learn to lead through the co-creation of a shared vision and values. To accomplish this, they learn to build consensus, manage conflict, and clearly communicate the importance of the shared vision and values on an ongoing basis. They learn to create and maintain a culture of cooperation and collaboration which has teaching and learning as its central focus. They develop the value of empowering teachers and staff to act on their own ideas by involving them in decision-making processes and encouraging them to think of themselves as leaders. They demonstrate commitment to and sensitivity and respect for diverse cultures served by school communities.

4. Faculty in the leadership preparation programs utilize case study methodology, problem-based learning, and cooperative learning strategies to prepare candidates to understand the process of developing and articulating a vision and its related goals, to acquire the skills and dispositions needed to relinquish authority to teachers and staff, to appropriately involve others in decision-making processes, to delegate authority, and to share credit with others for the successes enjoyed by a school or other institutional unit.

Building Caring Communities

Community-building must be at the heart of any school improvement effort. Caring communities are places where teachers and children support and celebrate each other’s learning and general well-being. The School, in order to help candidates begin this career-long endeavor, focuses on the creation of democratic classrooms and schools and teachers’ roles as models of caring, values, and moral behavior.

1. Democratic classrooms and schools. Candidates come to understand what democratic classrooms and schools look like and what values they have. Faculty strive to be examples, not as transmitters where their voices dominate, but as co-intentional learners, co-teachers, and facilitators. Beyond modeling, faculty explore with candidates the dynamics of democratic classrooms and emphasize why they are important. They emphasize the connection between public education and caring citizens equipped to make judgments as they participate in the decision-making processes of society.

2. Teachers as models of caring, values, and moral behavior. All teachers need to know their students well and, to the extent possible, personalize instruction and provide advice, nurturing, and counseling when needed. Faculty of the School, therefore, need to know candidates well and help them identify ways to know their students and to express interest in and caring for them. Candidates need to remember details about students’ lives, keep notes, call and visit their homes, respond authentically, and ask students what they think and care about. Most of all, candidates need to learn that being a caring teacher is not playing a role. They must be authentic persons before they are caring persons. To be authentic in front of students leaves one vulnerable and candidates need to be able to deal with that vulnerability.

3. Candidates, therefore, learn how classrooms and schools become caring communities and how they become more democratic. They understand behaviors and forces that militate against caring, democratic classrooms. They exhibit behaviors and force that promote caring classrooms. Finally, they will define the values their classrooms will support and understand how these values will contribute to the building of character in their students.

4. The School continually reviews and evaluates all undergraduate and graduate programs, including the objectives, content, and learning activities of individual courses. Experimentation is sought in all aspects of the program. Through required courses, counseling, experience in community agencies, and in affiliated and other schools, students are prepared to fill their role as urban teachers.

Accreditation and Certification

The City College is accredited by the Middle States Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools. The Preparatory Education Program of the College prepares elementary, middle school, and secondary teachers and school service personnel with the master’s degree as the highest approved degree. Certicate programs beyond the master’s degree are also offered in several fields. The School of Education is accredited by the National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education (NCATE) and all of its programs are state approved. The School of Education is affiliated with the American Association of Colleges for Teacher Education.

Programs of study are designed primarily to meet State certification requirements. Students who at the time of receipt of an advanced certificate or master’s degree and as a result of their studies at the College meet all the requirements of one of the College’s teacher education programs approved by the New York State Department of Education are recommended to that Department by the Certification Officer of the School of Education for state certification. However, State requirements change from time to time. Consequently, students interested in State certification should consult themselves of current requirements. Students having questions regarding State re-
requirements should consult the Certification Officer (NA 3/220) or visit the CCNY certification website at www1.ccny.cuny.edu/prospective/education/certification.index.cfm or visit the NY State certification website at www.highered.nysed.gov/tcert.

All School of Education students should apply, upon conferred degree, using the State Education Department’s TEACH Online Services application system. Instructions for using the system are also available on the CCNY certification website.

Students who have completed a teacher education program at City College meet the educational requirements for certification in over 40 states through the Interstate Agreement on Qualification of Educational Personnel. Included among these are Connecticut, Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, North Carolina, Rhode Island, South Carolina, Vermont, and Virginia. More information on teaching in other states is available through the Certification Officer, NA 3/220.

Students who plan to take examinations to teach in the elementary, middle, and secondary schools of New York City are advised to obtain a copy of the certification requirements from the Office of Teaching Initiatives, State Education Department, www.highered.nysed.gov/tcert for information and updates.

New York State Certification Requirements

The graduate School of Education has programs leading to initial and professional certification in New York State. When students complete a certification program, the Certification Officer (NA 3/220) submits a recommendation to New York State Education Department using the TEACH system. Candidates are also required to apply online for their certificate. The Dean’s Office, in conjunction with the program director, determines that all program requirements have been met.

In addition to the academic requirements of the education program, candidates must also pass the New York State Certification Examinations (NYSTCE) appropriate to the certificate they seek. Candidates graduating prior to May 2014 are required to pass the Liberal Arts and Sciences Test (LAST), the Assessment of Teaching Skills Written (ATS-W), and the Content Specialty Test(s) (CST). Candidates graduating as of May 2014 are required to meet the new examination requirements. The new requirements for classroom teachers include a teacher performance assessment (edTPA), Educating All Students Test (EAS), Academic Literacy Skills Test (ALST), and the revised Content Specialty Test(s) (CST). The new examination requirements for the School Building Leadership (SBL) certificate consist of a revised School Building Leader Assessment (SBL) and Educating All Students Test (EAS). Information about the new exam requirements can be found on the CCNY certification website. In addition, students enrolled in Bilingual programs are required to take the Bilingual Education Assessment (BEA).

Candidates qualify for the professional certificate after completing their master’s or advance degree if they have three years of full-time, legal, and paid teaching experience.

Graduate Programs

Master of Science in Education
- Bilingual Childhood Education
- Early Childhood Education
- Educational Leadership
- Educational Theatre
- Childhood Education
- Literacy (Birth-Grade 6) or (Grades 5-12)
- Mathematics Education (Grades 5-9)
- Science Education (Grades 5-9); Biology, Chemistry, Earth Science, Physics
- Teaching Students with Disabilities in Childhood Education
- Teaching Students with Disabilities in Middle Childhood Education
- Bilingual Special Education

Master of Science
- Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages

Master of Arts
- Art Education (Grades P-12)
- English Education (Grades 7-12)
- Mathematics Education (Grades 7-12)
- Secondary Science Education (Grades 7-12); Biology, Chemistry, Earth Science, Physics

Social Studies Education (Grades 7-12)
- Extensions to Certificate Programs
  - Bilingual Education
  - Advanced Certificate Programs for Master’s Degree Holders
    - Childhood Education
    - Early Childhood Education
    - English Education
    - Mathematics Education
    - Science Education: Biology, Chemistry, Earth and Atmospheric Science, Physics
    - Social Studies Education
    - Post Master’s Advanced Certificate Program
    - Educational Leadership

Officers of the Administration

Dean
- Professor Mary Erina Driscoll
  NAC 3/203; 212-650-5471

Acting Associate Dean
- Professor Gretchen Johnson
  NAC 3/213; 212-650-5870

Department of Childhood Education Chair
- Professor Nancy Stern
  NAC 6/207B; 212-650-7262

Department of Leadership and Special Education Chair
- Professor Susan Semel
  NAC 6/207B; 212-650-7262

Department of Secondary Education Chair
- Professor Edwin M. Lambey
  NAC 6/207B; 212-650-7262

School of Education Offices

Department of Education
- NA 6/207B; 212-650-7262

Office of Student Services
- NA 3/223A; 212-650-52316

Office of Clinical Practice
- NA 6/207A; 212-650-6915

Graduate Admissions
- NA 3/223A; 212-650-6296

Certification Office
- NA 3/220; 212-650-5590

The Office of Graduate Admissions provides general information about the programs of study. All courses must be approved by the student’s major field advisor before they may be credited toward the degree of Master of Arts, Master of Science, Master of Science in Education, or Advanced Certificates.

Advisors for Admissions, Courses, Programs, and Registration

Leadership
- Dr. Hazel Carter, 212-650-6264

Art Education
- Professor Marit Dewhurst, 212-650-7433

Bilingual Education
- Professor Jesus Fraga, 212-650-6240

Childhood Education
- Professor Megan Blumenreich, 212-650-6254

Early Childhood Education
- Professor Beverly Falk, 212-650-5182

English Education
- Professor Elizabeth Rorschach, 212-650-6291

Literacy Acquisition and Development
- Professor Nadjwa Norton, 212-650-6630
Admission

Matriculation Status

Initial Certification Programs
Full matriculation is open to graduates of colleges of recognized standing who are qualified to undertake graduate study by reason of previous preparation in both subject matter and professional fields as listed under the several program specializations. To be admitted to an initial-certificate program in elementary or secondary education, the candidate’s preparation in the liberal arts and sciences must include a liberal arts major and course work in English composition, literature, mathematics, the sciences, history, and a foreign language.

Students who have not completed all liberal arts requirements for initial certification will be admitted conditionally, pending completion of those courses they lack. Conditioned courses must be completed, in addition to the core education curriculum, in order for a student to be recommended for initial certification.

For the teaching specializations, professional preparation may also be required in areas such as history of education, child development, or adolescent development. These requirements differ by program. Students lacking such preparation may be admitted on condition (see Matriculation with Conditions below).

Consistent with requirements for national accreditation, candidates in the School of Education will also establish an electronic portfolio account. This will provide prompt feedback in an aggregated fashion to instructors to maximize the effectiveness of the School’s instructional programs. Additionally, this provides candidates with a highly effective tool which can showcase their technological abilities and be used for reference beyond their studies at the college.

Candidates are expected to meet acceptable standards in respect to academic record, character, and health. A candidate may be rejected if there is any doubt concerning certification or licensure by the New York State Department of Education or by the New York City Department of Education.

The number of candidates admitted to programs is necessarily determined by the needs of the schools. If the number of eligible applicants is patently in excess of the anticipated capacity of the schools to absorb them within a reasonable period subsequent to their graduation, matriculation is limited to those who offer surest promise of effectiveness in educational service.

Professional Certification Programs
Full matriculation is open to graduates of colleges of recognized standing who are qualified to undertake graduate study by reason of previous preparation in both subject matter and professional fields as listed under the several program specializations.

Candidates are expected to meet acceptable standards in respect to academic record, character, and health. Candidates must hold initial New York State certification to be admitted to a program leading to professional certification.

Matriculation with Conditions
A student who is otherwise qualified, but who has not completed the courses prerequisite to matriculation, may be admitted to matriculation with conditional status, provided that the deficiencies are not in excess of twelve credits of work in professional and subject matter courses combined. Students admitted to matriculation with conditions will be expected to remove all conditions within three semesters after their initial acceptance.

Non–matriculated students who hope to pursue a graduate program in education are strongly advised to take the ALST during the first semester, if they cannot complete it within the three-year period prior to the date of matriculation in the graduate program.

No credit toward the degree is allowed for courses taken to fulfill the requirements or conditions for matriculation.

Admissions Procedure for Matriculated Status
Students applying for admission to the master’s degree, extension or advanced certificate programs in the School of Education must:

1. Complete an application for admission to the particular program. Applications are available on the website of the Office of Graduate Admissions, https://app.applyyourself.com/?id=cunycnycn.
2. Possess a bachelor’s degree from an accredited college or university.
3. Demonstrate an ability to pursue graduate study successfully.
4. Possess a grade point average of “B” or above.
5. Submit the application for admission and three letters of recommendation to the Office of Graduate Admissions by October 15th for the spring, and March 15th for the fall.
6. Complete an in-person essay and interview.
7. Provide evidence of New York State initial certification, if applying to a program that leads to professional certification.
8. Provide evidence of having taken the ALST (and CST for secondary education programs), if applying to a program that leads to initial certification.

Decisions on admissions will be made by each graduate program after consideration of all admissions materials. Decisions will be announced in December for spring admissions and May for fall admissions.

The Advanced Certificate programs are designed to accommodate students who already have a master’s degree.

Meeting Professional Standards
As a professional school with the responsibility of recommending students for New York State certification, the School of Education must conduct ongoing professional evaluation of students. In cases where faculty determine that an individual is inappropriate for the teaching profession, they may recommend dismissal to the Committee on Course and Standing. The findings of the Committee are final.

Admission with Advanced Standing
Up to six credits in advanced standing may be allowed for graduate work satisfactorily completed at institutions other than The City College, provided that the program director deems the work appropriate to the student’s program of study and an official transcript is on file in the Office of the Registrar. The course or courses for which such credit is sought must have been completed within the three-year period prior to the date of matriculation in the graduate program.

Foreign Student Credentials
An applicant who files credentials from foreign institutions of higher learning in support of an application for admission to a graduate program in the School of Education must present:

1. The original of all academic records and certifications for all institutions attended.
2. Available bulletins and catalogs of the institutions attended and the curricula followed.
3. Original and copies of statements by the United States Office of Education or other agencies relative to standing, level, or validity of foreign records filed with such agencies for purposes of evaluation and certification or licensing.

CREDENTIALS filed in support of an application become part of the permanent file and the property of the college. When a student has presented both the original and a copy of a document, the registrar will return the original to the student after verification.

Non-Matriculant Admissions
The School of Education may allow degree and/or certification seeking students to take up to nine credits as non–matriculated students. If such students are accepted as matriculated students, the program director will decide whether any of the credits taken as a non–matriculated student may be applied toward the program requirements.

Those who wish to attend as non–matriculated students may be admitted to courses for which they are qualified. Such students must file for admission as a non–matriculated student at the Office of Admissions and Student Services in NA 3/223A and present student copies of transcripts or other credentials proving graduation from an accredited institution at that time.

Non–matriculated students who hope to pursue a graduate program in education are strongly advised to take the ALST during the first semester, if they
have not already passed this examination or otherwise hold New York State certification.

Non-Degree Admissions
The School of Education Graduate Division will accept non-degree students who seek professional growth. Taking one or a series of courses to improve teaching skills and to keep up with new developments in the student’s area of teaching is encouraged by the College.

Advisors in each of the several teaching and service fields are available for consultation at registration and during the regular semesters. Courses taken as a non-degree student are applicable neither to a certificate program nor to a master’s degree program.

Those who wish to attend as non-degree students may be admitted to courses for which they are qualified. Such students may file for admission at non-degree registration, which is described in the schedule of classes. Before registration, these applicants must present student copies of transcripts or other credentials proving graduation from accredited institutions. A student may file for admission as a non-degree student in the Office of Admissions and Student Services, NA 3/223A.

Non-degree students must follow the regular rules for registration and course requirements, including prerequisites. Schedules of classes are available online http://www.ccny.cuny.edu/registrar/index.cfm http://www.ccny.cuny.edu/registrar/index.cfm.

Grading and Course Information
Grades awarded in the School of Education are:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>Excellent (includes + and – grades)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>Good (includes + and – grades)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>Fair (includes + grades only) (lowest passing grade for graduate credit)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F</td>
<td>No credit granted. If this grade is received in a required course, the course must be repeated.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>W</td>
<td>Withdrew without penalty</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WN</td>
<td>Withdrew Never Attending</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>INC</td>
<td>Incomplete. This is a temporary grade, authorized only where unavoidable circumstances have prevented the completion of course assignments. Instructors may give this grade at their discretion, but it is expected that students will complete the requirements by the date agreed upon with their instructor, but no later than the published date the following year. If extraordinary situations require a further extension, it must be obtained through the Committee on Course and Standing. Graduating students must complete courses before the semester’s graduation date (September 1, February 1, and the official June commencement date) in order to graduate at the expected date.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

An average grade of B (3.0) is required for graduation. Students whose academic status falls below this standard will be placed on probation.

Normally, students are not permitted to repeat a course that they have already passed. If permitted to do so, the second grade is not counted in computing the scholastic average, unless the Committee on Course and Standing so authorizes.

Important Note on Restricted Courses
There are several kinds of courses which are limited in their enrollment to certain categories of students. These restrictions are noted in the course descriptions. Students who register contrary to these rules will be dropped from the course and may lose part or all of their tuition. Restrictions are as follows:

Special permission required. Permission is to be obtained in writing from the major advisor in the student’s field or program only. This may be done at the time of registration.

Open to matriculants only. This indicates that only those persons in an approved program leading to the master’s degree, post-master’s, or an advanced certificate may take the course. In some instances, the course may be open only to matriculants in a particular program; if so, this restriction is stated in the course listing.

Open only to... Certain courses are restricted to special groups of students (e.g., science majors or those with 10 credits of graduate work). In each case, the limitation is specified in the course listing.

Advanced approval required. Students must receive written permission from the appropriate advisor during the preceding semester, prior to the date listed in the collegiate calendar for obtaining such permissions. This date is normally about the middle of April or November.

Prerequisite or corequisite courses. In each instance where particular courses are listed as pre- or corequisite, equivalent courses may be presented for the advisor’s approval. Students registering without the necessary prerequisite or corequisites will be barred from such classes.

Prerequisite Education Courses
There may be courses in the foundations of education which should be taken before other education courses, unless special permission has been obtained from the program advisor to follow some other sequence. These courses differ by program.

Independent Study
Students can include up to 6 credits of independent study courses in their programs, as appropriate. Such work may only be embarked upon under the advisement of a program advisor. Students who wish to take an independent study course must do so with the agreement of the faculty member who will act as mentor for such work. This must be done in advance of registration.

Admission to Student Teaching/Practicum
Only students who are matriculated in graduate programs in the School of Education will be admitted to student teaching/practicum courses. Those matriculated students who wish to take student teaching courses must apply before the deadline announced in the preceding semester to the Office of Clinical Practice - Field Experiences and Student Teaching, NA 6/207A, 212-650-6915, www.ccny.cuny.edu/education/fieldexperiences/ for further information.

Admission Requirements for Student Teaching
To be admitted to student teaching, students must have:
1. A completed application submitted to the Office of Clinical Practice (Note: Childhood Ed and Ed Theatre have different procedures)
2. A completed recommendation form from their program advisor,
3. A successful interview with the Director of Clinical Practice,
4. All prerequisite courses and no INC grades,
5. GPA of 3.0 or higher,
6. Satisfactory results from the tuberculin (TB) test (if not employed with the New York City Department of Education),
7. 100 hours of field experiences,
8. Passing score on the Academic Literacy Skills Test (ALST).
9. Submitted scores on the applicable Content Specialty Test (CST).

Admission to student teaching requires satisfactory completion of academic requirements as well as the meeting of appropriate professional standards. Applications are reviewed by the School of Education Student Services Committee, which determines eligibility for admission to student teaching. Decisions of the Student Services Committee may be appealed to the School of Education’s Committee on Course & Standing, whose decisions are final.

Courses in the Graduate Division College of Liberal Arts and Science
Matriculants for advanced certificates or a master’s degree in the School of Education are afforded the opportunity of enrolling in the courses offered in the Graduate Division of the College of Liberal Arts and Science under the following conditions:
1. Not more than twelve credits taken in that division may be credited toward the graduate degree in the School of Education.
2. Each course included in a student’s program of study must be approved in writing by the student’s major field advisor and by the appropriate departmental advisor in the College of Liberal Arts and Science.

Except for the limitations cited above, students in a master’s program will receive the same privileges accorded them in courses offered in the School of Education. Further details about courses are contained in this Bulletin.

Courses in Other Divisions of The City College
Non-Degree Students. The School of Education cannot give permission to non-degree students to take courses in other divisions of the College. Such students must arrange their own registration in other divisions of the College and fulfill requirements of these divisions.

Matriculants. Matriculated graduate students who wish to take undergraduate courses must obtain the approval of their major field advisor and must complete enrollment in courses at the time and place of School of Education registration. (See schedule of courses of the Graduate School of Education for
Courses at Institutions other than The City College

Advance Approval. A matriculated student who desires to take courses in an institution other than The City College must secure advance written approval for such courses from the major field advisor. If these courses are to be taken at one of the other colleges of the City University of New York, the student must file an e-permit prior to the registration period. No more than six credits of transfer courses may be applied to degree requirements.

Proof of Outside Work. The student is responsible for having an official transcript sent from the other institutions as soon as final grades are available. A student who expects to be graduated at the end of the current term should not register in courses at another institution.

Human Relations Courses Likely to be Accepted By the New York City Department of Education

It is expected that the following courses will be offered in such a manner as to comply with the regulations of the New York City Department of Education for teacher credit in meeting the "Human Relations" requirements. EDUC 7200A: Psychology of Teaching and Learning; EDCE 1800K: Parent, Child, and the School; EDCE 5700C: Education that is Multicultural.

Attendance

Attendance is credited from the first session of the course. Students who register late incur absences for all sessions held prior to their registration.

Students are expected to be punctual, and to attend every session of the courses for which they are registered. It is not permissible to register for courses which cannot under normal conditions be reached at the time scheduled for the opening of the class.

Provision is made for unavoidable absence due to illness or authorized conferences by permitting two absences in a fifteen session course, or four absences in a thirty session course.

No credit will be granted for a course in which a student has incurred excess absences except that, where circumstances warrant, instructors may accept special assignments in lieu of one or two unavoidable absences. In no case will credit be granted if five absences have been incurred in a fifteen-session course.

If five absences occur prior to or by the midterm period, the instructor will forward a "W" grade to the Registrar. If the fifth absence occurs after the midterm period, the student must appeal to the School of Education Committee on Course and Standing in order to avoid the "F" grade.

Degree Requirements

Matriculated Status. Degree candidates are required to be matriculants and to complete the minimum number of graduate credits specified in an approved program of study (not less than 30), to pass a written Qualifying Examination (unless a "B" average is achieved at graduation), and to complete a program of study, approved by the major field advisor, before students register for courses.

Enrollment Residence and Time Limitations. To be continued as a matriculant in a master's degree program, a student is required to take at least one approved course in each semester beginning in September and to maintain academic standards established by the Committee on Course and Standing. All requirements for the degree must be completed within a five-year period from the date of matriculation. When advanced standing has been granted, one year will be deducted from this five-year period for each six credits of such advanced standing.

Extension of Time Limitation. Requests for extension of the time for the completion of graduate work should be made in writing in advance of the termination of the four-year period and addressed to the School of Education Committee on Course and Standing. Extensions of time are given for compelling reasons.

Exceptions to Enrollment Residence. Exceptions to the above enrollment rules may be made in the case of students who apply in advance and are granted a maternity, military or medical leave, etc. Requests for such leaves should be made in writing and addressed to the Director of the Office of Admissions and Student Services.

Withdrawal from Courses. Students wishing to withdraw from courses must report to the Office of the Registrar to make formal application.

Credit Limitations. Graduates who are teaching or otherwise fully employed may not take more than six credits in any one semester, unless prior approval has been given by the program director. Full time student status is established at twelve credits. However, persons who are carrying a full schedule may not take more than sixteen credits in the semester, including all courses taken in the several divisions of the College, unless written permission has been secured from the School of Education Committee on Course and Standing.

Academic Requirements. The right is reserved to ask the withdrawal of any student who fails to maintain a satisfactory record in graduate courses.

Professional Requirements. The right is reserved to ask the withdrawal of any student who fails to display satisfactory professional attitudes and behavior in class or in a professional position.

Applying for Graduation. Candidates for degrees and advanced certificates must apply before November 1st or March 1st of their expected final semester (July 1st, if final semester is to be the summer session). Applications may be obtained at the Registrar's Office or online at www1.cuny.cuny.edu.

Maintenance of Matriculation. See Academic Requirements and Regulations section of this bulletin.

Graduation Honors. Students graduating with a GPA of 3.7 and with no grade below "B" in courses applicable to the degree and who have exhibited high personal and professional qualities may be recommended to the dean to be awarded honors.

Academic and Professional Standards

Each graduate program establishes the academic and professional standards expected of its students. Traditional professional standards conform to but are not limited to the codes of ethics of professional educational associations.

The right is reserved to ask for the withdrawal of any student who fails to meet professional standards and/or fails to maintain a satisfactory academic record in courses. Offenses include, but are not limited to, cheating, plagiarism, inappropriate behavior, and unsatisfactory grade-point average.

Jurisdiction Over Academic and Professional Standards

Department chairs have jurisdiction over offenses regarding academic and professional standards for any student whose field of interest is in their department.

Procedure for Handling Violations

Violations of academic and professional standards shall be reported in writing to the department chair and a copy sent to the offender as soon as possible, but no later than one week after the offense is alleged to have taken place. In any appeal, the student must first arrange an appeal conference with the instructor who will assign a conference with the student as expeditiously as possible in order to settle the issue informally. The decision agreed upon shall be reported in writing to all persons involved, including the director of the Office of Admissions and Student Services, the department chair, and the dean.

Appeals Procedures for Academic Judgments

The School of Education Committee on Course and Standing will review only appeals that pertain to the School of Education. Students who wish to appeal academic judgments, including grades, begin by discussing the grades with the instructor as soon as possible after the grade is issued. Grades in courses may not be changed after the first month of the following semester without the approval of the department chair and dean, and no grade may be changed after a student has graduated.

If, after discussing the grade or other academic judgment with the instructor, a student wishes to pursue an appeal, he or she must discuss it with the program director. The program director will make an independent recommendation and then forward it to the department Chair and to the Committee on Course and Standing.
The student may pursue the appeal further to the Committee on Course and Standing, which has final jurisdiction. Such appeals are transmitted to the Committee through the director of the Office of Admissions and Student Services (OA&SS) and, in general, students should discuss the appeal with the Director before submitting a formal appeal.

The Committee on Course and Standing considers appeals in writing and neither the student nor the instructor appears in person. The student’s appeal should be in the form of a detailed letter accompanied by any supporting evidence the student wishes to submit, including copies of papers or letters from other students or instructors.

The Committee normally asks the instructor and the department chair to comment, in writing, on the student’s appeal. On request, the OA&SS director will discuss these responses with the student before the Committee meets.

The Committee’s decision is sent to the student, in writing, by the OA&SS director. Other academic appeals, such as appeals from probation, academic dismissal, and failures for poor attendance may be appealed directly to the Committee on Course and Standing. In addition, requests for waivers of degree requirements, extensions for incompletes, limitations on registration, and similar matters should be made to the Committee. The Committee has delegated its authority to the Committee Chair for requests for extensions for incompletes, limitations on registration, and similar matters, but reserves appellate authority to itself.

Student Life and Services

Educational Placement
Educational Placement services are available to assist graduate students and alumni in locating and securing positions in local and out of town school systems. Further information may be obtained from the Office of Clinical Practice - Field Experiences and Student Teaching, NAC 6/207A, or the Career Services Office, NA 1/116.

Student Organizations

Education Club
Offers students interested in teaching careers an opportunity to explore issues of common interest; to promote professional growth; to act as a service group to the School of Education, The City College, and the community; and to maintain dialogue with the faculty in matters relevant to teaching.

Honor Society
Kappa Delta Pi, is an honor society in Education. City College constitutes the Gamma Iota Chapter. Graduate students and undergraduates in the junior or senior year who are preparing for the teaching profession, and who exhibit commendable personal qualities, sound educational ideals, and superior scholarship may be elected to membership if recommended by faculty.
**Department of Teaching, Learning, and Culture**

**Professor Nancy Stern, Chair - Department Office: NA 6/207B • Tel: 212-650-7262**

**General Information**

The Department of Teaching, Learning, and Culture is located within the School of Education. The School of Education maintains policies and regulations that apply to all students in education programs. The Department offers the following master's degrees and advanced certificates in education:

**Master of Science in Education (M.S.Ed)**
- Bilingual Childhood Education (Grades 1-6)
- Bilingual Special Education (Grades 1-6)
- Bilingual Special Education (Grades 7-12)
- Childhood Education (Grades 1-6)
- Early Childhood Education (Birth-Grade 2)
- Educational Theatre (P-Grade 12)
- Literacy: (Birth-Grade 6; Grades 5-12)

**Master of Science (M.S.)**
- Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages (P-Grade 12/Adult)

**Extension Program**
- Bilingual Extension

**Non-degree Certificate Programs**
- Childhood Education (Grades 1-6)
- Early Childhood Education (Birth-Grade 2)
- Educational Theatre (P-Grade 12)
- Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages (P-Grade 12)

**Advisement**

The Office of Student Services (212-650-5316) or the Office of the Chair (212-650-7262) will be pleased to assist you in contacting the faculty member in charge of any of the programs above.

**Programs and Objectives**

**Bilingual Childhood Education**

The aims of this program are to develop an academically, linguistically, and culturally enriching environment where the fields of bilingual and childhood education come together to develop skilled childhood education teachers, quality bilingual programs, and related exceptional teaching and learning practices; and to validate and build upon the linguistic and cultural strengths of diverse student populations.

**Stream A – For students holding initial New York State certification seeking a professional certificate and a Bilingual Extension.**

This stream will lead to professional New York State certification and a master’s degree in Bilingual Education.

**Required Courses:**
- EDCE 2300C: Social Studies Inquiry for Pre-K to 6 Teachers 3
- EDCE 2400C: Development and Evaluation of Materials in Bilingual Education 3
- EDCE 3200C: Science Inquiry for Pre-K to 6 Teachers 3
- EDCE 5201C: Teaching English Language to Bilingual English Language Learners (Pre-K) 3
- EDCE 5300C: Language Minority Students and Urban Schooling in the U.S. 3
- EDCE 5700C: Education That Is Multicultural 3
- EDCE 6200C: Mathematics Inquiry for Pre-K-6 Teachers 3

**Choose two of the following:**
- EDCE 0100E: Cultural Pluralism in Curriculum Development 3
- EDCE 0200F: Contemporary Problems in Bilingual Education 3
- EDCE 2600C: Linguistics for Teachers 3
- EDCE 4100C: Teaching Elementary Arts & Crafts in the Elementary School 3
- EDCE 5100C: Teaching Foreign Languages in Elementary Education 3
- EDCE 5202C: Teaching Language Arts and Reading to Bilingual-Bicultural Students (Spanish) 3
- EDCE 5203C: Teaching Language Arts & Reading to Bilingual-Bicultural Children (Haitian) 3
- EDCE 5204C: Teaching Language Arts and Reading to Bilingual-Bicultural Children (Chinese) 3
- EDCE 5400C: Methods of Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages (Pre-K-Grade 6) 3
- EDCE 5500C: Children of the Caribbean cultures and curriculum 3
- EDLS 5000K: Introduction to Inclusive Education 3
- EDLS 6000K: Introduction to the Education of Emergent Bilingual Students with Disabilities 3
- EDCE 6100K: Assessing the Educational Needs of Language Minority Students with Disabilities 3
- EDCE 6700C: Phonology of English for Teachers 3
- EDCE 6800C: Grammar and its Pedagogy: English and Other Languages 3
- EDCE 7100C: Creative Movement & Music in Elementary School 3

Research Sequence:
- EDCE 2205I: Research Seminar I in Teaching Culturally and Linguistically Diverse Students 2
- EDCE 2905I: Research Seminar II in Teaching Culturally and Linguistically Diverse Students 2

Total credits 31

*Candidates without a comparable special education course on their previous credential transcript must select EDCE 6000K or EDLS 5000K to meet the state requirements regarding students with disabilities.

**Stream B – For students who hold initial New York State certification and a Bilingual Extension.**

This stream will provide the requirements for a master’s degree in bilingual education, a bilingual extension and a professional certificate.

**Required Courses:**
- EDCE 2600C: Linguistics for Teachers 3
- EDCE 5201C: Teaching English Language Arts to Bilingual English Language Learners (Pre-K-Grade 6) 3
- EDCE 5202C: Teaching Language Arts & Reading to Bilingual-Bicultural Children (Spanish) 3
- EDCE 5203C: Teaching Language Arts & Reading to Bilingual-Bicultural Children (Haitian) 3
- EDCE 5204C: Teaching Language Arts & Reading to Bilingual-Bicultural Children (Chinese) 3
- EDCE 5300C: Language Minority Students and Urban Schooling in the U.S. 3
- EDCE 5400C: Methods of Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages I (Pre-K-Grade 6) 3
- EDCE 6900C: Methods of Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages (7-12) 3
- EDCE 5700C: Education That Is Multicultural 3
- EDCE 6400C: Teaching Content (Math, Science, and Social Studies) using both English and a Native Language 3

Choose two of the following:
- EDCE 6700C: Phonology of English for Teachers 3
- EDLS 5000K: Introduction to Inclusive Education 3
- EDLS 6000K: Introduction to the Education of Emergent Bilingual Students with Disabilities 3
- EDCE 6100K: Assessing the Educational Needs of Language Minority Students with Disabilities 3
- EDCE 6800C: Grammar and its Pedagogy: English and Other Languages 3
- EDCE 5800C: Theories of Second Language Acquisition 3
- Other electives in education or in the target language by permission only

Research Sequence:
- EDCE 2205I: Research Seminar I in Teaching Culturally and Linguistically Diverse Students 2
- EDCE 2905I: Seminar in Educational Research 2

Total credits 28
Stream C – For Students who hold a bachelor’s degree outside of education while seeking an initial New York State Certificate (Childhood) and a Bilingual Extension.

**Prerequisite/Corequisite:**
EDUC 7200A: Psychology of Teaching and Learning 3
EDUC 7300A: Child Development 3
EDCE 5950C: Mathematics Knowledge for Teaching (B-6) 3

**Required Courses:**
EDCE 2100C: Social Studies in Childhood Education 3
EDCE 2600C: Linguistics for Teachers 3
EDCE 3100C: Science in a Program of Childhood Education 3
EDCE 5201C: Teaching English Language Arts to Bilingual English Language Learners (Pre K-6) 3
EDCE 5202C: Teaching Language Arts and Reading to Bilingual-Bicultural Students (Spanish) 3
EDCE 5300C: Language Minority Students and Urban Schooling in the U.S. 3
EDCE 5700C: Education That Is Multicultural 3
EDLS 5000K: Introduction to Inclusive Education 3 or EDCE 6000K: Introduction to the Education of Emergent Bilingual Students with Disabilities 3
EDCE 6100C: How Children Learn Mathematics (Grades 1-6) 3
EDCE 6400C: Teaching Content (Math, Science, and Social Studies) Using both English and a Native Language 3
EDCE 4100C: Teaching Elementary Arts and Crafts in Childhood Education 3 or EDCE 7100C: Creative Movement and Music in Childhood Education 3

**Research Sequence:**
EDCE 2205I: Research Seminar I in Teaching Culturally and Linguistically Diverse Students 2
EDCE 2905I: Research Seminar II in Teaching Culturally and Linguistically Diverse Students 2

**Student Teaching:**
EDCE 0501G: Seminar in Student Teaching Bilingual Education 2
EDCE 7502G: Student Teaching in Bilingual Education 4
EDUC 1900G: Workshops on Child Abuse Identification, Violence Prevention and other Professional Issues 0

**Total credits** 43-52

**Bilingual Special Education (Grades 1-6)**
This program prepares bilingual special education teachers to address the educational, emotional, and behavioral needs of linguistically diverse minority students with a wide range of abilities and disabilities. Students completing the program become certified in Students with Disabilities 1-6 with Bilingual Extension.

**Stream I – For students with initial certification**

**Required Courses:**
EDCE 2600C: Linguistics for Teachers 3
EDLS 3300K: Building Community in Inclusive Contexts 3
EDLS 3800K: Differentiated Instruction and Assessment in Collaborative Contexts in Childhood Education 3
EDCE 5202C: Teaching Language Arts & Reading to Bilingual Students: Spanish 3
EDCE 5300C: Language Minority Students and Urban Schooling in the U.S. 3
EDLS 5300K: Positive Approaches to Challenging Behaviors 3
EDCE 5401C: Methods of Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages 3
EDCE 6000K: Introduction to the Education of Emergent Bilingual Students with Disabilities 3
EDCE 6100K: Assessment of the Educational Needs of Language Minority Students with Disabilities 3
EDCE 6200K: Language Minority Families and the Special Education System 3
EDCE 7703G: Internship in Bilingual Special Education 4
EDUC 1900G: Workshops on Child Abuse Identification, Violence Prevention and other Professional Issues 0
EDLS 2600K: Content Research Special Education 2
EDLS 2900K: Seminar in Educational Research 2

**Total credits** 43

**Stream II – For students without initial certification**

**Required Courses:**
EDUC 7200A: Psychology of Learning and Teaching 3
EDUC 7300A: Child and Adolescent Development 3
EDUC 0400A: The School in American Society: Bilingual Education in the Urban School 3
EDLS 3300K: Building Community in Inclusive Contexts 3
EDLS 3600K: Approaches to Literacy I Childhood Education 3
EDLS 3800K: Differentiated Instruction and Assessment in Collaborative Contexts in Childhood Education 3
EDCE 5202C: Teaching Language Arts & Reading to Bilingual Students: Spanish 3
EDCE 5300C: Language Minority Students and Urban Schooling in the U.S. 3
EDLS 5300K: Positive Approaches to Challenging Behaviors 3
EDCE 5401C: Methods of Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages 3
EDCE 6000K: Introduction to the Education of Emergent Bilingual Students with Disabilities 3
EDCE 6100K: Assessment of the Educational Needs of Language Minority Students with Disabilities 3
EDCE 6200K: Language Minority Families and the Special Education System 3
EDCE 7703G: Internship in Bilingual Special Education 4
EDUC 1900G: Workshops on Child Abuse Identification, Violence Prevention and other Professional Issues 0
EDLS 2600K: Content Research Special Education 2
EDLS 2900K: Seminar in Educational Research 2

**Total credits** 43

**Bilingual Special Education (7-12)**
This program prepares bilingual special education teachers to address the educational, emotional, and behavioral needs of linguistically diverse minority students with a wide range of abilities and disabilities. Students completing the program become certified in Students with Disabilities (7-12) with Bilingual Extension.

**Stream I – For students with initial certification**

**Required Courses:**
EDCE 2600C: Linguistics for Teachers 3
EDLS 3300K: Building Community in Inclusive Contexts 3
EDLS 3800K: Differentiated Instruction and Assessment in Collaborative Contexts in Childhood Education 3
EDCE 5202C: Teaching Language Arts & Reading to Bilingual Students: Spanish 3
EDCE 5300C: Language Minority Students and Urban Schooling in the U.S. 3
EDLS 5300K: Positive Approaches to Challenging Behaviors 3
EDCE 6900C: Methods of Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages (Grades 7-12) 3
EDCE 5700C: Education That Is Multicultural 3
EDCE 5901G: Curriculum and Instructional Approaches in Bilingual Special Education 3
EDCE 6000K: Introduction to the Education of Emergent Bilingual Students with Disabilities 3
EDCE 6100K: Assessment of the Educational Needs of Language Minority Students with Disabilities 3
EDCE 6200K: Language Minority Families and the Special Education System 3
EDCE 7703G: Internship in Bilingual Special Education 4
EDUC 1900G: Workshops on Child Abuse Identification, Violence Prevention and other Professional Issues 0
EDLS 2600K: Content Research Special Education 2
EDLS 2900K: Seminar in Educational Research 2

**Total credits** 43

**Stream II – For students without initial certification**

**Required Courses:**
EDUC 0200A: Psychology of Learning and Teaching 3
EDUC 0300A: Child and Adolescent Development 3
EDUC 0400A: The School in American Society: Bilingual Education in the Urban School 3
EDLS 3300K: Building Community in Inclusive Contexts 3
EDLS 3601K: Approaches to Literacy (Grades 7-12) 3
EDLS 3800K: Differentiated Instruction and Assessment in Collaborative Contexts in Childhood Education 3
EDCE 5202C: Teaching Language Arts & Reading to Bilingual Students: Spanish 3
EDCE 5300C: Language Minority Students and Urban Schooling in the U.S. 3
EDLS 5300K: Positive Approaches to Challenging Behaviors 3
EDCE 6900C: Methods of Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages (Grades 7-12) 3
EDCE 2600C: Linguistics for Teachers 3
EDCE 5700C: Education That is Multicultural 3
EDCE 5901G: Curriculum and Instructional Approaches in Bilingual Special Education 3
EDCE 6000K: Introduction to the Education of Emergent Bilingual Students with Disabilities 3
EDCE 6100K: Assessing the Educational Needs of Language Minority Students with Disabilities 3
EDCE 6200K: Language Minority Families and the Special Education System 3
EDCE 0703G: Internship in Bilingual Special Education 4
EDUC 1900G: Workshops on Child Abuse Identification, Violence Prevention and other Professional Issues 0
EDLS 2600C: Content Research Special Education 2
EDLS 2900K: Seminar in Educational Research 2
Total credits 56

Bilingual Extension Certificate

Extension in Bilingual Education only - for students who hold initial or professional certification in early childhood/middle or adolescent education while seeking a Bilingual Extension.

Required Courses:
EDCE 2600C: Linguistics for Teachers 3
Select one of the following two:
EDCE 5201C: Teaching English Language Arts to Bilingual English Language Learners (Pre K-Grade 6) 3
EDCE 6500C: Methods of Teaching English Language Arts to Bilingual English Language Learners (Grades 7-12) 3
EDCE 5202C: Teaching Language Arts & Reading to Bilingual-Bicultural Students (Spanish) 3
EDCE 5300C: Language Minority Students and Urban Schooling in the U.S. 3
EDCE 5700C: Education That is Multicultural 3
EDCE 6400C: Teaching Content (Math, Science, and Social Studies) using both English and a Native Language 3
Total credits 18

Childhood Education

The master's degree program in childhood education (grades 1-6) is designed to meet the needs of four distinct groups of students: (1) practicing teachers who have achieved provisional or initial teacher certification in grades 1-6 and who wish to pursue professional certification as a teacher, and (2) students who have earned a bachelor's degree in a liberal arts or science area who wish to pursue initial certification as a teacher of childhood education (grades 1-6) (3) students who hold certification in an area other than childhood education, and seek both initial certification in childhood education and a master's degree (4) students who are interested in a masters degree only and without New York State certification.

Students without provisional or initial certification at the time of application to the graduate program will be accepted into, and must complete, the initial certification program, including student teaching or supervised teaching at both the 1-3 and 4-6 grade levels. Initial certification students must have an academic major or concentration in the liberal arts or sciences and also be prepared broadly across the liberal arts. Upon admission to the program, candidates' academic preparation will be assessed and they will be informed of any additional undergraduate preparation needed to complete the program.

Students accepted into the professional-certification program, who achieved their provisional or initial certification through an independent route rather than through a registered teacher education program, may be required to take prerequisite education methods courses as part of the elective portion of their program. The candidates’ pedagogical preparation will be assessed at the time of admission to the program and they will be informed of any prerequisite methods courses that are needed to complete the program.

Both the initial and professional programs are designed to meet the New York State Education Department requirements for certification in Childhood Education that went into effect in January 2004.

Stream A – Initial Certificate Program

Up to nine credits can be waived due to equivalent coursework on the graduate or undergraduate level.

Required Courses:
EDUC 7100A: Urban Schools in a Diverse Society 3
One of the following three:
EDCE 2100K: Developmental Issues in Early Childhood/Childhood Education 3
EDUC 7200A: Psychology of Teaching and Learning 3
EDUC 7300A: Child Development 3
EDCE 7500C: Emergent to Fluent Literacy 3
EDCE 7510C: Literacy Strategies Birth-Grade 6 3
One of the following two:
EDCE 1800K: Family, Child & School 3
or
EDCE 5700C: Education That Is Multicultural 3
EDCE 2900F: Inclusive Practices for the General Education Classroom (Grades 1 - 6) 3
EDCE 3000F: Curriculum Development in Childhood Education 3
EDCE 2100C: Teaching Social Studies in Childhood Education 3
EDCE 3100C: Science in a Program of Childhood Education 3
EDCE 5950C: Mathematics Knowledge for Teachers 3
EDCE 6100C: How Children Learn Mathematics: Grades 1-6 3
One of the following two:
EDCE 4100C: Teaching Arts and Crafts in Childhood Education 3
EDCE 4400C: Integrating Theatre and Related Arts into the Classroom 3
One of the following options:
EDCE 7401G: Student Teaching in Childhood Education 4
or
EDCE 7403G: Supervised Teaching in Childhood Education I and Seminar (grades 1-3) 7 weeks
EDCE 7402G: Seminar in Student/Supervised Teaching 2
EDUC 1900G: Workshops on Child Abuse Identification, Violence Prevention and other Professional Issues 0
EDCE 2204I: Content Research Seminar in Childhood Education 2
EDCE 2900I: Seminar in Educational Research 2
Total credits 40-46

Stream C – Professional Certificate Program

Required Courses:
One of the following two:
EDCE 2000C: First and Second Language and Literacy Acquisition 3
or
EDCE 2700C: Literacy for Struggling Readers and Writers 3
EDCE 2900F: Inclusive Practices for the General Education Classroom 3
or
EDLS 5000K: Introduction to Inclusive Education 3
EDCE 2300C: Social Studies Inquiry for Pre-K-6 Teachers 3
EDCE 3200C: Science Inquiry for pre-K-6 Teachers 3
EDCE 6200C: Mathematics Inquiry for Pre-K-6 Teachers 3
EDCE 7400F: Contemporary Problems and Issues in Childhood Education 3
EDCE 3000F: Curriculum Development in Childhood Education 3
One of the following options:
EDCE 2204I: Content Research-Childhood Education 2
EDCE 2900I: Seminar in Educational Research 2
or
EDUC 7000I: Introduction to Educational Research 2
EDUC 7100I: Individualized Study in Education 2
Electives (to be approved by advisor) 9
Total credits 31
Early Childhood Education

The graduate program in early childhood education prepares teachers to meet national standards of excellence in teaching by supporting children's understandings of the world through inquiry and active learning. The program emphasizes deep knowledge of human development, learning processes, instructional strategies, and subject matter. All courses use technology and focus on how teaching, learning, and assessment connect. Special attention is given to how issues of diversity—of culture, language, family, and learning styles—can best be used to positively impact schools and schooling in urban settings. The program leads to New York State certification as a teacher of 0–8 year olds.

Stream A – Initial Certificate Program

Up to nine credits can be waived at discretion of the advisor for equivalent coursework at the graduate or undergraduate level.

Required Courses:
EDUC 7100A: Urban Schools in a Diverse Society 3
EDCE 7150C: Observing and Recording Young Children's Development in Classroom Contexts 3
EDCE 7250C: Curriculum Development in Early Childhood Education 3
EDCE 3500C: Education in the Early Years: Infants, Toddlers & Preschoolers 3
EDCE 4200C: Including Young Children With Special Needs in The General Education Classroom 3
EDCE 2100K: Developmental Issues in Early Childhood/Childhood Education 3
EDCE 7500C: Emergent to Fluent Literacy 3
EDCE 1900C: Language and Literacy Development in Young Children 3
EDCE 2101C: Social Studies in the EC Curriculum 3
EDCE 3300C: How Young Children Learn Science 3
EDCE 6000C: How Young Children Learn Mathematics: Implications for Teaching 3

One of the following two:
EDCE 1800K: Family/Child/School 3
EDCE 5700C: Education That Is Multicultural 3

One of the following three:
EDCE 4300C: Art and Expressive Activities in ECE 3
EDCE 4400C: Integrating Theatre and Related Arts Into The Curriculum 3
EDCE 7300C: Music and Movement for Young Children 3

One of the following options:
EDCE 7301G: Teaching Practice in Early Childhood Education I and Seminar 3
EDCE 7302G: Teaching Practice in Early Childhood Education II and Seminar 3
EDCE 7301G: Teaching Practice in Early Childhood Education I and Seminar 3
EDCE 7303G: Supervised Teaching in Early Childhood Education Seminar and EDUC 1900G: Workshops on Child Abuse Identification, Violence Prevention and other Professional Issues 0

EDCE 2202I: Content Research Seminar in Early Childhood Education 2
EDCE 2900I: Seminar in Educational Research 2

Total credits 49

Stream B – Professional Certificate Program

The professional certification program is for teachers who already possess initial certification in some area of education. It emphasizes ongoing inquiry and learning and the evolving nature of the professional teacher.

Required Courses:
EDCE 7150C: Observing and Recording Young Children's Development in Classroom Contexts 3
EDCE 7250C: Curriculum Development in Early Childhood Education 3
EDCE 7300F: Contemporary Problems and Issues in ECE 3
EDCE 2100K: Developmental Issues in Early Childhood/Childhood Education (ancillary) 3
EDCE 3500C: Education in the Early Years: Infants, Toddlers & Preschoolers 3
EDCE 4200C: Including Young Children with Special Needs in the ECE Classroom 3
EDCE 1900C: Language and Literacy Development in Young Preschoolers 3
EDCE 2000C: First and Second Language and Literacy Acquisition 3
EDCE 2700C: Literacy for Struggling Readers and Writers 3

One of the following two:
EDCE 2101C: Social Studies in ECE 3
EDCE 2300C: Social Studies Inquiry for Pre-K-6 Teachers 3

One of the following two:
EDCE 3200C: Science Inquiry for Pre-K-6 Teachers 3
EDCE 3300C: How Young Children Learn Science 3

One of the following two:
EDCE 6000C: How Young Children Learn Math 3
EDCE 6200C: Mathematics Inquiry for Pre-K-6 Teachers 3

EDCE 2202I: Content Research Seminar in Early Childhood Education 2
EDCE 2900I: Seminar in Educational Research 2

Total credits 31-34

Stream C

This program stream is for individuals who hold initial certification in some area of education and who are seeking a master's degree leading to initial certification in early childhood education.

Required Courses:
Core Courses:
EDCE 7150C: Observing and Recording Young Children's Development in Classroom Contexts 3
EDCE 7250C: Curriculum Development in Early Childhood Education 3
EDCE 2100K: Developmental Issues in Early Childhood/Childhood Education (ancillary) 3
EDCE 3500C: Education in the Early Years: Infants, Toddlers & Preschoolers 3
EDCE 1900C: Language and Literacy Development in Young Children 3
EDCE 2101C: Social Studies in the Early Childhood Curriculum 3
EDCE 3300C: How Young Children Learn Science 3
EDCE 4200C: Including Young Children with Special Needs in the ECE Classroom 3
EDCE 6000C: How Young Children Learn Mathematics: Implications for Teaching 3

One of the following three:
EDCE 4300C: Art and Expressive Activities in ECE 3
EDCE 4400C: Integrating Theatre and Related Arts Into The Curriculum 3
EDCE 7300C: Music and Movement for Young Children 3

One of the following:
EDCE 7301G: Teaching Practice in Early Childhood Education I and Seminar (7 weeks) 3
EDCE 7302G: Teaching Practice in Early Childhood Education II and Seminar (7 weeks) 3
EDCE 7301G: Teaching Practice in Early Childhood Education I and Seminar (7 weeks) 3
EDCE 7303G: Supervised Teaching in Early Childhood Education Seminar and EDUC 1900G: Workshops on Child Abuse Identification, Violence Prevention and other Professional Issues 0

EDCE 2202I: Content Research Seminar in Early Childhood Education 2
EDCE 2900I: Seminar in Educational Research 2

Total credits 34-37

Student Teaching/Supervised Teaching (in the range of grades for which the candidate has no prior experience):
One of the following two:
EDCE 7301G: Teaching Practice in Early Childhood Education I and Seminar (7 weeks) 3
EDCE 7303G: Supervised Teaching in Early Childhood Education and Seminar (7 weeks) 3

Research:
EDCE 2202I: Content Research Seminar in Early Childhood Education 2
EDCE 2900I: Seminar in Educational Research 2

Total credits 34-37
Non-Degree Certification Options

Stream D: Non-Degree Certificate Program in Early Childhood Education for Holders of Certification in Childhood Education

This program is for individuals who hold initial certification in Childhood Education (grades 1-6) who want to extend their certification to include early childhood education (birth through grade 2).

Required Courses:
- EDCE 7250C: Curriculum Development in Early Childhood Education
- EDCE 7100C: Language and Literacy Development in Young Children
- EDCE 3500C: Education in the Early Years: Infants, Toddlers & Preschoolers

Non-Certification Option

Stream E: M.S. Ed. in Early Childhood Education (non-certification)

This program is for individuals interested in learning about how to support the learning and development of young children but who do not want to get certified as a teacher in New York State.

Required Courses:
- EDUC 7100A: Urban Schools in a Diverse Society or
- EDCE 7300F: Contemporary Problems and Issues in ECE
- EDCE 7150C: Observing and Recording Young Children’s Development in Classroom Contexts
- EDCE 7250C: Curriculum Development in Early Childhood Education
- EDCE 0300C: Young Children’s Education in Diverse Non-School Settings
- EDCE 1900C: Language and Literacy Development in Young Children
- EDCE 2101C: Social Studies in the EC Curriculum
- EDCE 4200C: Including Young Children With Special Needs in the General Education Classroom
- EDCE 6000C: How Young Children Learn Math

One of the following three:
- EDCE 2100K: Developmental Issues in Early Childhood/Childhood Education
- EDCE 3500C: Education in the Early Years: Infants, Toddlers & Preschoolers
- EDUC 7300A: Child Development

Electives: (3) credits of electives or any other courses by advisement
- EDCE 7500C: Emergent to Fluent Literacy
- EDUC 3300C: How Young Children Learn Science

One of the following three:
- EDCE 4300C: Art and Expressive Activities in ECE
- EDCE 4400C: Integrating Theatre and Related Arts Into The Curriculum
- EDCE 7300C: Music and Movement for Young Children

EDCE 2202I: Content Research Seminar in Early Childhood Education I
EDCE 2900I: Seminar in Educational Research

Total credits

Educational Theatre

This program seeks to educate candidates to be exemplary theatre educators who can lead theatre classes at all levels (PreK-12), integrate theatre studies into the classroom and general school curriculum, and work with a diverse population of students in a variety of educational settings, including schools and community agencies. The program endeavors to prepare candidates to do work that both enriches participants’ lives and provides them with the skills necessary to realize performances. The program will provide students with the training, knowledge, skills and dispositions needed to be successful as: theatre classroom teachers (grades PreK-12), classroom teachers who desire to integrate theatre into their curriculum for content knowledge and literacy development, teaching artists and theatre resource personnel working out of professional theatres and arts institutes.

The Program provides opportunities for students to work with the Creative Arts Team (CAT) and Lincoln Center Institute (LCI). These unique partnerships

Preschoolers
- EDCE 4200C: Including Young Children with Special Needs in the General Education Classroom

One of the following two:
- EDCE 7301G: Teaching Practice in Early Childhood Education I and Seminar (7 weeks)
- EDCE 7303G: Supervised Teaching in Early Childhood Education and Seminar (7 weeks)

Total credits

will allow students to take elective courses with the CAT program and work with LCI teaching artists within their CCNY courses.

Stream A: 43 credits

Candidates who have graduated with an undergraduate degree (B.A. or B.F.A.) in theatre or equivalent (comprised of a minimum of 30 credits in any facet of the study of theatre) could be admitted to Stream A. This stream will provide them with more specific coursework in educational theatre as well as education foundations and methods courses (both Generalized and Specialized Pedagogical Cores) required for initial teacher certification in Theatre.

Prerequisites: BA in Theatre or equivalent, liberal arts distribution requirements.

Required Courses:
- EDUC 7100A: Urban Schools in a Diverse Society*
- EDCE 0700A: Drama in Education (must be taken during the first semester of enrollment in program coursework)
- EDCE 3600C: Theater for Youth and Young Audiences
- EDCE 3100F: Curriculum Development in Educational Theatre
- EDCE 2206I: Content Research Seminar in Educational Theatre I
- EDCE 2900I: Seminar in Educational Research II
- EDCE 7201G: Student/Supervised Teaching in Educational Theatre (P-6)
- EDCE 7202G: Student/Supervised Teaching in Educational Theatre (7-12)
- EDCE 7204G: Seminar in Educational Theatre (P-6)
- EDUC 0205G: Seminar in Educational Theatre (7-12)
- EDUC 1900G: Workshops on Child Abuse Identification, Violence Prevention and other Professional Issues
- EDCE 0800A: Exploring the History of Theatre
- EDCE 7600A: Artistic Lab I (must be taken in conjunction with Drama in Education)
- EDCE 0601A: Artistic Lab II (must be taken in conjunction with 0204G or 0205G)
- EDCE 3700C: Fundamentals of Teaching Theatre
- EDCE 4500C: Fundamentals of Teaching Technical Theatre

Choose One Integrated Arts Course:
- EDCE 4400C: Integrating Arts into the Classroom
- EDCE 4000F: Drama as a Learning Medium Across the Curriculum*

Choose One Applied Theatre Course:
- EDUC 0500F: Special Topics in Educational Theatre
- EDUC 4600C: Applied Theatre
- EDUC 0600F: Conflict Resolution Through Theatre
- EDCE 0900A: Devising Theatre
- EDCE 4100F: Developing Arts Curriculum in Nontraditional Settings

Choose One Human Development and Learning Course:
- EDUC 7200A: Psychology of Teaching and Learning*
- EDUC 7300A: Child or Adolescent Development*
- EDCE 7500A: Adolescent Learning and Development
- EDCE 2100K: Developmental Issues in Childhood & Early Childhood Education

Choose One Disabilities Course:
- EDCE 4500K: Inclusive Practices for the Arts
- EDLS 5000K: Introduction to Inclusive Education

Total credits

Stream B: 34 credits

Candidates who hold initial teacher certification in a subject area other than Theatre would be admitted into Stream B. This stream will lead to
professional certification in the area of their initial certification, and initial certification in Theatre. These students are exempt from the Generalized Pedagogical Core. Are required to hold 30 credits in Theatre or equivalent course of study.

**Required Courses:**
- EDCE 0700A: Drama in Education (must be taken during the first semester of enrollment in program coursework) 3
- EDCE 3600C: Theater for Youth and Young Audiences 3
- EDCE 2206I: Content Research Seminar in Educational Theatre I 2
- EDCE 2900I: Seminar in Educational Research II 2
- EDCE 7201G: Student Teaching in Educational Theatre (P-6) 3 or
- EDCE 7202G: Student Teaching in Educational Theatre (7-12) 2
- EDCE 7204G: Seminar in Educational Theatre (P-6) 2 or
- EDCE 0205G: Seminar in Educational Theatre (7-12) 1
- EDCE 7600A: Artistic Lab I (must be taken in conjunction with Drama in Education) 0
- EDCE 0601A: Artistic Lab II (must be taken in conjunction with 0204G or 0205G) 0
- EDCE 3700C: Fundamentals of Teaching Theatre 3
- EDCE 4500C: Fundamentals of Teaching Technical Theatre 3
- EDCE 0800A: Exploring the History of Theatre 3
- EDCE 3100F: Curriculum Development in Educational Theatre 3

**Choose One Integrated Arts Course:**
- EDCE 4400C: Integrating Arts into the Classroom 3
- EDCE 4000F: Drama as a Learning Medium Across the Curriculum* 3

**Choose Two Applied Theatre Courses:**
- EDCE 0500F: Special Topics in Educational Theatre 3
- EDCE 4600C: Applied Theatre 3
- EDCE 0600F: Conflict Resolution Through Theatre 3
- EDCE 0900A: Devising Theatre 3
- EDCE 4100F: Developing Arts Curriculum in Nontraditional Settings 3
- EDCE 4500K: Inclusive Practices for the Arts* 3
- EDCE 7201G: Seminar in Educational Theatre 3
- EDCE 0400C: Teaching Literacy Through Drama 3

*(Candidates without a comparable Special Education course from their previous certification must select either EDCE 4500K or EDLS 5000K in this category to fulfill state requirements.

Total credits 34

**Stream C: 31 credits**

Professional certification in Theatre for candidates who hold initial certification in Theatre and have three years teaching experience. This stream will provide requisite advanced coursework in Educational Theatre and all requisite content pedagogy courses for professional certification. No student teaching is required.

**Required Courses:**
- EDCE 0700A: Drama in Education (must be taken during the first semester of enrollment in program coursework) 3
- EDCE 3600C: Theater for Youth and Young Audiences 3
- EDCE 4100F: Developing Arts Curriculum in Nontraditional Settings 3 or
- EDCE 3100F: Curriculum Development in Childhood Education 3
- EDCE 2206I: Content Research Seminar in Educational Theatre I 2
- EDCE 2900I: Seminar in Educational Research 2
- EDCE 7600A: Artistic Lab I (must be taken in conjunction with Drama in Education) 0
- EDCE 0601A: Artistic Lab II (must be taken in conjunction with 0204G or 0205G) 0
- EDCE 7203G: Capstone Field Experience in Educational Theatre 2
- EDCE 7204G: Seminar in Educational Theatre 7-12 1

**Choose One Integrated Arts Course:**
- EDCE 4400C: Integrating Arts into the Classroom 3
- EDCE 4000F: Drama as a Learning Medium Across the Curriculum* 3

Total credits 34

**Stream D: 34 credits**

Master's in Educational Theatre for candidates who do not wish to obtain certification in Theatre. This stream will provide advanced coursework in Educational Theatre and all requisite content pedagogy courses for a Master's level program. Students in this stream will be prepared to work as a teaching artists, in higher education, after school programs, community based organizations, or other related arts field and non-profit organizations.

**Required Courses:**
- EDCE 0700A: Drama in Education 3
- EDCE 3600C: Theater for Youth and Young Audiences 3
- EDCE 2206I: Content Research Seminar in Educational Theatre I 2
- EDCE 2900I: Seminar in Educational Research 2
- EDCE 0800A: Exploring the History of Theatre 3
- EDCE 0400C: Teaching Literacy Through Drama 3
- EDCE 7600A: Artistic Lab I (must be taken in conjunction with Drama in Education) 0
- EDCE 0601A: Artistic Lab II (must be taken in conjunction with 0204G) 0
- EDCE 4100F: Developing Arts Curriculum in Nontraditional Settings 3
- EDCE 4500K: Inclusive Practices for the Arts 3
- EDCE 7203G: Capstone Field Experience in Educational Theatre 2
- EDCE 7204G: Seminar in Educational Theatre (P-6) 1

**Choose One Integrated Arts Course:**
- EDCE 4400C: Integrating Arts into the Classroom 3
- EDCE 4000F: Drama as a Learning Medium Across the Curriculum* 3

**Choose one Production Course:**
- EDCE 3700C: Fundamentals of Teaching Theatre* 3
- EDCE 0900A: Devising Theatre 3
- EDCE 4500C: Fundamentals of Teaching Technical Theatre 3

**Choose one of the following:**
- EDCE 0500F: Special Topics in Educational Theatre 3
- EDCE 4600C: Applied Theatre 3
- EDCE 0600F: Conflict Resolution through Theatre 3

Total credits 34

**Stream E: Advanced Certificate in Educational Theatre - 24 credits**

Initial Certification Theatre Extension for candidates who are currently enrolled in, or have complete the M.A. in Applied Theatre at Creative Arts Team (CAT)/School of Professional Studies (SPS) CUNY or an equivalent degree, who wish to be initially certified in theatre. These candidates do not currently hold any certification.

**Required Courses:**
- EDUC 7100A: The Urban School in a Diverse Society 3
- EDCE 3100F: Curriculum Development in Educational Theatre 3
- EDCE 7201G: Student/Supervised Teaching in Educational Theatre (P-6) 2 or
- EDCE 7204G: Seminar in Educational Theatre (P-6) 1

**Choose One Integrated Arts Course:**
- EDCE 4400C: Integrating Arts into the Classroom 3
- EDCE 4000F: Drama as a Learning Medium Across the Curriculum* 3
- EDUC 1900G: Workshop on Child Abuse Identification, Violence Prevention and other Professional Issues (0 cr.) 0
EDCE 0400C: Teaching Literacy Through Drama 3
EDCE 0601A: Artistic Lab II (must be taken in conjunction with Seminar in Educational Theatre) 0

**Choose One Human Development & Learning Course:**
EDUC 7200A: Psychology of Teaching & Learning 3
EDUC 7300A: Child or Adolescent Development 3
EDUC 7500A: Adolescent Learning & Development 3
EDCE 2100K: Developmental Issues in Childhood & Early Childhood Education 3

**Choose One Disabilities Course:**
EDCE 4500K: Inclusive Practices for the Arts 3
EDLS 5000K: Introduction to Inclusive Education 3

**Choose One Teaching Literacy Skills Course:**
EDCE 7500C: Emergent to Fluent Literacy (PreK-6) 3
EDCE 0600C: Fluent to Experienced Literacy (7-12) 3
EDCE 5201C: Teaching English Language Arts to Bilingual English Language Learners PreK - 6
EDCE 6500C: Teaching English Language Arts to Bilingual English Language Learners 7-Adult
EDCE 5202C: Teaching Spanish Language Arts to Bilingual English Language Learners PreK-6

**Total credits** 24

**Literacy Acquisition and Development**
This 32-credit master's degree is designed to develop excellent literacy professionals based on the standards of the International Reading Association and the National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education. Participants will learn how to teach literacy to students from culturally, linguistically, socio-economically, and developmentally-diverse backgrounds. Graduate students will integrate in-depth knowledge of current research with active inquiry into literacy methodologies. Admission requires candidates to be initially certified by New York State in early childhood, childhood, or secondary education, ESL, bilingual education or special education. Students should select preparation for either the Birth to 6th Grade or the 5th-12th grade literacy certificate.

**Stream A – Birth–6th Grade**

**Prerequisites:**
EDCE 7500C: Emergent to Fluent Literacy 3
EDLS 5000K: Introduction to Inclusive Education 3
or
EDCE 4500K: Inclusive Practices for the Arts 3
or
EDCE 6000K: Introduction to the Education of Emergent Bilingual Students with Disabilities 3

**Required Courses:**
EDCE 7510C: Literacy Strategies Birth to Grade 6 3
EDCE 2000C: First and Second Language and Literacy Acquisition 3
EDCE 1300E: Negotiating Curriculum Standards, Children’s Inquiries and appropriate Multicultural Materials* 3
EDCE 1700G: Home-School Partnerships for Literacy Development 3
EDCE 2700C: Literacy for Struggling Readers and Writers 3
EDCE 1400E: Writing for Teachers 2
EDCE 1700E: Critical Use of Technology for Literacy Instructors* 2
EDCE 1500C: Linking Literacy, Assessment, Instruction and Learning * 3
EDCE 1600C: Literacy Inquiry Practicum * 3
EDCE 1600E: Small Group Literacy Inquiry Practicum* 3
EDCE 0801C: Beginning Literacy Research Seminar 2
EDCE 7802C: Literacy Research Seminar II 2
EDCE 0803C: Literacy Research Seminar III 2
EDCE 7804C: Literacy Research Seminar IV 1

**Total credits** 35-41

**Stream B – 5th–12th Grade**

**Prerequisites:**
EDCE 0600C: From Fluent to Experience Literacy or equivalent 3
EDLS 5000K: Introduction to Inclusive Education 3
or
EDCE 4500K: Inclusive Practices for the Arts 3
or
EDCE 6000K: Introduction to the Education of Emergent Bilingual Students with Disabilities 3

**Required Courses:**
EDCE 0610C: Literacy Strategies and Resources in the Content Areas or equivalent 3
Initial State Certification 3
EDCE 2000C: First and Second Language and Literacy Acquisition 3
EDCE 1301E: Negotiating Curriculum Standards, Children’s Inquiries and appropriate Multicultural Materials* 3
EDCE 1700G: Home-School Partnerships for Literacy Development 3
EDCE 2700C: Literacy for Struggling Readers and Writers 3
EDCE 1400E: Writing for Teachers 2
EDCE 1501C: Linking Literacy, Assessment, Instruction and Learning 3
EDCE 1601C: Literacy Inquiry Practicum * 3
EDCE 1601E: Small Group Literacy Inquiry Practicum* 3
EDCE 0801C: Beginning Literacy Research Seminar 2
EDCE 7802C: Literacy Research Seminar II 2
EDCE 0803C: Literacy Research Seminar III 2
EDCE 7804C: Literacy Research Seminar IV 1

**Total credits** 35-41

**TESOL**
The School of Education offers a master of science in the Teaching of English to Speakers of Other Languages (TESOL). The mission of the TESOL program is to successfully combine academic rigor with innovative pedagogical training that develops knowledge of and respect for the linguistic, social, and cognitive needs of all learners, and the complexity of the TESOL teaching and learning environment. The program aims to develop teachers who are committed to promoting equity and excellence in urban public education, particularly for English language learners. Students may enroll in one of three Streams.

**Stream A – For students who hold initial or provisional teaching certification in TESOL**

**Required Courses:**
EDCE 2600C: Linguistics in a Multicultural Society 3
EDCE 5201C: Methods of Teaching English Language Arts to Bilingual English Language Learners (Pre K-6) 3

**Choose one of the following two:**
EDCE 5400C: Methods of Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages I (Pre K-6) 3
EDCE 6900C: Methods of Teaching English to Speakers of other Languages II (7-Adult) 3

EDCE 5700C: Education That Is Multicultural 3
EDCE 5800C: Theories of Second Language Acquisition 3
EDCE 6500C: Methods of Teaching English Language Arts to Bilingual English Language Learners (7-Adult) 3
EDCE 6800C: Grammar and its Pedagogy: English and Other Languages 3

**One of the following five:**
EDCE 5300C: Language Minority Students and Urban Schooling in the U.S. 3
EDCE 5600C: Psycho-Sociolinguistic Aspects of Bilingual Education 3
EDCE 6000K: Introduction to the Education of Emergent Bilingual Students with Disabilities 3
EDCE 6700C: Phonology of English and Other Languages For Teachers 3
EDCE 6900C: Methods of Teaching English to Speakers of other Languages II (7-Adult)* 3

*If not previously chosen

Field Experiences and Student Teaching – 30 hours of field experiences to be apportioned within the pedagogical core curriculum, and 20 hours in the research seminars. Each 3-credit practicum will require 10 days of work with students learning English as a second language.

EDCE 6601C: Practicum (A) in Teaching a Second Language: Elementary 2
EDCE 6602C: Practicum (B) in Teaching a Second Language: Secondary 2
Research Seminars:
EDCE 2205I: Research Seminar I in Teaching Culturally and Linguistically Diverse Students 2
EDCE 2905I: Research Seminar II in Teaching Culturally and Linguistically Diverse Students 2
Total credits 32

**Stream B – For students who do not seek New York State Certification in TESOL**
(those seeking employment outside the United States, in adult education or in English language institutes)

**Required Courses:**
EDCE 4500A: Teaching English to Adult Speakers of other Languages 3
EDCE 2600C: Linguistics in a Multicultural Society 3

**Choose one of the following two:**
EDCE 5400C: Methods of Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages I (Pre-K-6) 3
EDCE 6900C: Methods of Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages II (7-Adult) 3

EDCE 5800C: Theories of Second Language Acquisition 3

**Choose one of the following two:**
EDCE 5201C: Methods of Teaching English Language Learners (PreK-6) 3
EDCE 6500C: Methods of Teaching English Language Arts to Bilingual English Language Learners (7-Adult) 3

EDCE 6800C: Grammar and its Pedagogy: English and Other Languages 3

**One of the following four:**
EDCE 4400C: Integrating Theatre and Related Arts into the Classroom 3
EDCE 5300C: Language Minority Students and Urban Schools in the U.S. 3
EDCE 5600C: Psycho-Sociolinguistic Aspects of Bilingual Education 3
EDCE 5700C: Education That Is Multicultural 3
* if not previously chosen

In addition to field experiences that are apportioned within the pedagogical core curriculum, students complete one of the following practicum courses, which will require 10 days of work with students learning English as a second language.

**One of the following four practica:**
EDCE 6601C: Practicum (A) in Teaching a Second Language: Elementary 2
EDCE 6602C: Practicum (B) in Teaching a Second Language: Secondary 2
EDCE 6603C: Practicum (C) in Teaching a Second Language: Mixed Levels 2
EDCE 6604C: Practicum (D) in Teaching a Second Language: Adults 2

Research Seminars:
EDCE 2205I: Research Seminar I in Teaching Culturally and Linguistically Diverse Students 2
EDCE 2905I: Research Seminar II in Teaching Culturally and Linguistically Diverse Students 2
Total credits 30

**Stream C – For students holding a bachelor’s degree outside Education who seek initial New York State certification in TESOL**

**Prerequisite/Corequisites:**
EDUC 7200A: Psychology of Learning and Teaching 3

**One of the following two:**
EDUC 7300A: Child Development 3
EDUC 7500A: Adolescent Learning and Development 3

**Required Courses:**
EDCE 2600C: Linguistics for Teachers 3
EDCE 5201C: Methods of Teaching English Language Arts to Bilingual English Language Learners (pre K-6) 3
EDCE 5300C: Language Minority Students and Urban Education 3
Schooling in the U.S. 3
EDCE 5400C: Methods of Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages I (pre K-3) 3
EDCE 5700C: Education That is Multicultural 3
EDCE 5800C: Theories of Second Language Acquisition 3
EDCE 6000K: Introduction to the Education of Emergent Bilingual Students with Disabilities 3
EDCE 6500C: Methods of Teaching English Language Arts to Bilingual English Language Learners (7-Adult) 3
EDCE 6800C: Grammar and its Pedagogy: English and Other Languages 3
EDCE 6900C: Methods of Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages II (7-Adult) 3
EDCE 7200C: Field-based Inquiry: TESOL 3
EDCE 2205I: Research Seminar I in Teaching Culturally and Linguistically Diverse Students 2
EDCE 2905I: Research Seminar II in Teaching Culturally and Linguistically Diverse Students 2
EDCE 7503G: Student Teaching in TESOL (Pre-K-12) 3
EDCE 7504G: Seminar in TESOL (7-13) 3
EDUC 1900G: Workshops on Child Abuse Identification, Violence Prevention and other Professional Issues 3

Field experiences are apportioned within the pedagogical core curriculum, and in an additional course, Field-based Inquiry: TESOL (3 cr.), which requires 45 hours of fieldwork prior to student teaching. Candidates also complete 6 credits of supervised teaching, including one experience at the elementary level and one at the secondary level, each of at least 20 school days (6 cr.).

Total credits 43-49

**Stream D – Advanced Certificate: For students who hold teaching certification and a Master’s degree, seeking certification in TESOL**

**Required Courses:**
EDCE 2600C: Linguistics for Teachers 3
EDCE 5800C: Theories of Second Language Acquisition 3
EDCE 6800C: Grammar and its Pedagogy: English and Other Languages 3

**Choose one of the following two:**
EDCE 5400C: Methods of Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages I (Pre-K-3) 3
EDCE 6900C: Methods of Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages II (7-Adult) 3

**Choose one of the following two:**
EDCE 5201C: Methods of Teaching English Language Arts to Bilingual English Language Learners (pre K-6) 3
EDCE 6500C: Methods of Teaching English Language Arts to English Language Learners (7-Adult) 3

**Choose one of the following two:**
EDCE 6601C: Practicum (A) in Teaching a Second Language: Elementary 2
EDCE 6602C: Practicum (B) in Teaching a Second Language: Secondary 2
Total credits 17

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**Teaching, Learning, and Culture Course Descriptions**

**EDCE 0401A: Introduction to Urban Schools for Teachers of English to Speakers of Other Languages**
This intensive introductory course provides practical information and experiences for teaching ESOL, with particular attention to urban schools, language minority students, and the NYC school system. Part I focuses on introductory issues in education and instructional models. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

**EDCE 0402A: Introduction to Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages**
This intensive introductory course provides practical information and experiences for teaching ESOL, including an overview of current language acquisition theories, NYS learning standards, and culturally relevant pedagogy. Participants use their fieldwork placements in combination with class readings and discussions as the basis for course assignments and teaching preparation. Practice teaching is an integral part of this course. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

**EDCE 7600A: Artistic Lab I**
This course is an opportunity for new candidates in the program to collaborate artistically with veteran candidates. All candidates will facilitate their peers in an artistic experience as they reconnect to their artistry. Co-requisites: EDCE 0700A Drama in Education.
EDCE 0601A
This course is an opportunity for seasoned candidates in the program to collaborate artistically with new candidates. All candidates will facilitate their peers in an artistic experience as they reconnect to their artistry. Co-requisites: EDCE 7204G

EDCE 0700A: Drama in Education
This course explores how drama and theatre facilitate learning in education, cultural, and community settings. Includes an examination of key aspects of the field's historical development through the work of prominent leaders, the relationships between theories of dramatic art and general education principles and the main concepts, pedagogies, and conventions of the field of Educational Theatre. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDCE 7800A: Exploring the History of Theatre
This course explores dramatic texts from the historical and dramaturgical perspective. Different genres, styles and movements will be investigated, offering different perspectives and a comprehensive view of the role of theatre history in educational theatre. Beginning with the origins of theatre in ritual and play in ancient cultures, Roman and Byzantine theatre, western theatre from the Middle Ages to modernity, theatre of Asia, Africa, and Latin America, as well as dramatic theory and criticism. Contemporary plays will also be studied. This course offers students the tools to analyze text, theatrical periods, and geographic and cultural areas. Dramaturgical studies will be investigated, as well as practical implementation of how to teach theatre history in the classroom. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDCE 0900A: Devising Theatre K–12
This course explores how the creation of original material fosters empowerment through participation and discovery. Inherent in the aesthetic approach to devising theatre is the development of personal understanding, decision-making, and collaborative tools, thus fostering communication skills and social exchange. The main concepts, structures and conventions of devising theatre will be investigated. Guidelines for devising and structuring drama/theatre programs and curricula will be explored. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDCE 4500A: Teaching English to Adult Speakers of Other Languages
This course focuses on the needs of educators who teach English to adult speakers of other languages. Topics to be addressed include principles of adult learning, teaching in multilingual and monolingual classroom settings, differences between English as a Second Language (ESL) and English as a Foreign Language (EFL) contexts, and program design. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDCE 7150C: Observing and Recording Children in Classroom Contexts
How to examine children's behaviors, work, and approaches to learning to inform the development of environments responsive to students' diverse needs. Major developmental and learning theories are referenced. Case study of an individual child will be completed. Required for initial certification. Ancillary requirement for professional certificate (on advisement). Includes 10-15 hours of fieldwork. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDCE 7250C: Curriculum Development in ECE
Critical examination of principles underlying curriculum development and program planning for young children. How to prepare the environment, integrate the day, differentiate instruction for students with varying needs, discipline effectively, and use technology. To be taken with or after student teaching. Required for initial certification. Ancillary requirement for professional certificate (on advisement). Includes 10-15 hours of fieldwork. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDCE 0300C: Young Children's Education in Diverse Non-School Settings
This course explores the processes of teaching and learning as they occur for young children in non-school settings in culturally diverse contexts. The course will lead participants through a series of visits to institutions that facilitate children's learning, such as libraries, museums, hospital settings, playgrounds, cultural education programs, etc.). Candidates will compare these to comparable institutions in their own or other countries. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDCE 0400C: Teaching Literacy Through Drama
This course explores how teachers can help students develop literacy skills in order to better articulate ideas and create a base for further learning in a broad range of subjects. The course will also discuss strategies to support English Language Learners (ELL). The main concepts, structures, and conventions of the field of literacy and language acquisition through drama will also be investigated. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDCE 7500C: Emergent to Fluent Literacy
(Prereq. for Graduate Program in Literacy Acquisition and Development) Emergent to fluent literacy acquisition for students with diverse cultural and linguistic backgrounds and students with special needs; assessment of semantic, syntactic, phonc, and phonemic awareness; strategies for children having difficulties in acquisition of speaking, listening, reading, and writing competencies; organizing shared, guided, and independent reading and writing instruction; use of technology. Includes 15 hours of fieldwork in exemplary setting. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDCE 7510C: Literacy Strategies: From Birth to 6th grade
This course will address children's literature, resources, content area literacies, texts, instructional texts, instructional strategies, differentiated instruction, and activities. We will also cover multiple literacies, multiple sign systems, and multimodal responses. Thus, this class will also consider literacies beyond school literacies and modalities beyond print modalities, and will expose people to a broad range of media technology that complement the developmental spectrum. Readings in this course will inform about literacy development for learners of diverse cultural and linguistic backgrounds as well as the students with special needs. Strategies for helping and assessing learners informally and formally with reading, listening, viewing, writing, and speaking will be discussed and developed. Practical applications of theoretical underpinnings of literacy development will be contextualized through organizing reading assignments, hands-on class activities, written assignments, and projects. The texts and discussions will explore the current philosophies of literacy inclusion. Includes 10 hours of fieldwork. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDCE 0600C: Fluent to Experienced Literacy
(Prereq. for Graduate Program in Literacy Acquisition and Development) Balanced literacy instruction for fluent readers and writers from a diversity of cultural and linguistic backgrounds and needs; becoming experienced in a variety of genres; literacy assessment, instructional implications, and curriculum design for inferential/deep structure comprehension; content area literacies; word work; selection of appropriate materials; use of technology. Includes 15 hours of fieldwork in exemplary setting. 3/hr.; 3 cr.

EDCE 0610C: Literacy Strategies and Resources in the Content Areas (5th-12th)
This course will explore literacy practices in the different content areas, and support teachers in developing instructional strategies and learning activities for literacy learning across the curriculum. Special areas of concentration will be: crafting a culturally responsive curriculum; content area literacies; interdisciplinary and cross curricular connections; different dimensions of reading comprehension with different text types and disciplinary contexts; writing to learn strategies; the use of popular and multimodal texts to support academic literacies; and an analysis of the Regents exams. There will be a special emphasis on specific strategies to support literacy learning and growth, particularly learners of diverse cultural and linguistic backgrounds as well as the students with special needs. Candidates will explore how different identities around age, gender, class, race, language, ethnicity, physical ability, sexual orientation, etc. are constructed through different literacy practices and cultural lenses. Includes 10 hours of fieldwork. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDCE 0800C: Critical Examination of Current Original Research in Literacy
Designed to help candidates explore the current research in literacy learning and teaching, this course combines theory and practice in an effort to integrate what we do in the classroom with what we understand about research, literacy, teaching, and learning. Candidates explore major literacy theorists, a range of theoretical frameworks, and a variety of research contexts and learn to locate, critique, annotate, and synthesize research. In raising and addressing issues and themes relevant to literacy and literacy research, the course emphasizes the range of literacy research, its purposes, rationales, significance, and implications. Includes 8 hours of fieldwork in certificate area. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDCE 0801C: Beginning Literacy Research Seminar
The first of a four semester course sequence designed to support candidates in conceptualizing a research project around literacy learning and teaching. In this first course, the focus is on the teacher as researcher and writer who discovers different ways of looking at literacy learning, formulates significant research questions, and pursues a line of inquiry. Candidates will investigate the ways in which their cultural backgrounds are connected to their research questions. Candidates will learn a variety of data collection tools for conducting teacher research and engage hands-on research techniques to further these theoretical understandings. Includes 8 hours of fieldwork. 2 hr./wk.; 2 cr.

EDCE 7802C: Literacy Research Seminar II
The second of a four semester course designed to support candidates in conceptualizing a research project around literacy learning and teaching. In this second semester, the focus is on the teacher as researcher and writer who develops expertise in a certain area of the literature, discovers the silences and gaps in the present literature, and who chooses a theoretical framework. Candidates will develop further skills in critiquing and analyzing research and will design a literature review in which they bring together...
major voices, concepts, and contributions in their chosen literacy area. Includes 8 hours of fieldwork. Prereq: EDCE 0801C. 2 hr./wk.; 2 cr.

EDCE 0803C: Literacy Research Seminar III
The third of a four semester course designed to support candidates in conceptualizing a research project around literacy learning and teaching. In this semester the focus is on the teacher as researcher and writer who develops expertise in choosing research methods, creating a specific research design, and implementing this research design. Candidates will develop further skills in articulating the construction, purposes, rationales, and specific formats of a variety of research methods. Candidates will design a methodology chapter where they bring all of these knowledges and skills together. Candidates will begin to implement data collection and learn some techniques for data analysis. Includes 8 hours of fieldwork. Prereq: EDCE 0801C and EDCE 7802C. 2 hr./wk.; 2 cr.

EDCE 7804C: Literacy Research Seminar IV
This course is the final of four research seminars. Work will focus on the completion, presentation, and dissemination of research. Candidates will view their work in the context of the professional literacy organizations and journals and prepare to present their question, research design for collecting data, conclusions, and new emerging questions in a public forum for all students in the Graduate Literacy Acquisition and Development Program. Prereq: EDCE 0801C, EDCE 7802C, and EDCE 0803C. 1 hr./wk.; 1 cr.

EDCE 1500C: Linking Literacy, Assessment, Instruction and Learning—Birth to 6th Grade
This course is designed to support candidates in constructing a wider definition of assessment and understanding the complex relationship between assessment and instruction in Birth-6th Grade. Candidates will investigate theoretical underpinnings for multiple literacy assessments including miscue analysis, backward designs, journals, conferencing, writing sample analysis, portfolios, observation, and note-taking. Candidates will investigate a range of informal and formal literacy assessments and theorize the potential of these assessments for supporting literacy learning. Candidates will determine instructional implications, resources, structures, and strategies as aspects of their assessments. Candidates will take an active part in their own assessment practices with an inquiry-based assessment investigation. Pre/Corequisites: EDCE 1600C or EDCE 1600E 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDCE 1501C: Linking Literacy, Assessment, Instruction and Learning—5th to 12th Grade
This course is designed to support candidates in constructing a wider definition of assessment and understanding the complex relationship between assessment and instruction in 5th-12th Grade. Candidates will investigate theoretical underpinnings for multiple literacy assessments including miscue analysis, backward designs, journals, conferencing, writing sample analysis, portfolios, observation, and note-taking. Candidates will investigate a range of informal and formal literacy assessments and theorize the potential of these assessments for supporting literacy learning. Candidates will determine instructional implications, resources, structures, and strategies as aspects of their assessments. Candidates will take an active part in their own assessment practices with an inquiry-based assessment investigation. Pre/Corequisite: EDCE 1601C or EDCE 1601E 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDCE 1600C: Literacy Inquiry Practicum—Birth to 6th Grade
This course supports candidates in learning the premises of inquiry-based learning and transformative practices within the field of literacy for Birth to 6th Grade. While working in a one-on-one relationship with a child, candidates will learn how to investigate curriculum, literacy development, planning, resources, and issues of social justice. Candidates are expected to organize effective learning contexts, explore content area literacies, understand the child’s individual development in the context of social interactions, and diversify the range of genres and materials available for their child. This class focuses on building candidates’ strengths in utilizing multiple sign systems, exploring a range of literacies practices, connecting the word and the world, and building family/community relationships. Candidates are required to use a variety of assessment tools learned in other courses such as miscue analysis, writing sample analysis, observation, and note-taking to record a child’s literacy abilities, inform an instructional plan, analyze, and support child’s literacy practices. Includes 18 hours practicum. Pre/coreq: EDCE 1500C 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDCE 1900C: Language and Literacy Development in Young Children
This course focuses on language and literacy development from birth to age 6 and on how to develop a well-balanced literacy program for young children. Special emphasis is placed on an exploration of research in the field, the study and critical analysis of children’s literature, the art of storytelling, and effective strategies for learning to read. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDCE 2000C: First and Second Language and Literacy Acquisition
This course offers an in-depth look at current research and practical applications of first and second language acquisition and literacy learning. Developmental stages of both, connections between oral and print literacies, and the strengths of first language/dialect literacy. The course also explores the integration of the many languages individuals use to communicate and make meaning. The readings and discussions address strategies to assess and support first and second language and literacy development, and include effective classroom activities and resources. Includes 8 hours of fieldwork. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDCE 2100C: Teaching Social Studies in Childhood Education
Integrated unit plans centered on a study of the community, cultural diversity, and historical sequences; focuses on inquiry learning strategies and multicultural approaches to instruction. Includes introduction to Internet resources and software for classroom instruction in geography. Includes 10-15 hours of fieldwork at either the 1-3 or 4-6 grade levels. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDCE 2101C: Social Studies in the Early Childhood Curriculum
How to develop and carry out experiences that help children inquire about the world, their history, and their backgrounds and integrate their understandings; how to utilize students’ diverse ethno-cultural backgrounds and information technology as learning resources. Emphasis placed on the classroom as a democratic learning community. Required for initial certification. Includes 10-15 hours of fieldwork. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDCE 2200C: Social Studies Inquiry for Pre-K to 6 Teachers
Focuses on two national and state social studies learning standards: geography and the history of New York State and the United States. Students experience an inquiry approach to social studies that will increase their content knowledge and model inquiry methods. Students plan learning experiences for children. Includes an instructional technology component. Required for professional certification. Prereq: EDCE 2100C or equivalent. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDCE 2400C: Development & Evaluation of Materials in Bilingual Education
Production and evaluation of bilingual instructional materials using various media. Integration of instructional materials in a bilingual curriculum. Prereq: EDCE 5300C. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDCE 2600C: Linguistics For Teachers
An introduction to basic concepts in linguistics, including phonology, lexicon, and grammar; language contact, variation, and prescriptivism; linguistic experience of bilingual and second-language communities and individuals. Includes 10 hours of fieldwork. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDCE 2700C: Literacy for Struggling Readers and Writers
Candidates will examine the multiple dimensions that contribute to students’ literacy struggles. They will explore and critique theories and research regarding literacy practices and identify practical applications based on these insights. A significant aspect of this work will involve practice with methods to assess and support readers’ and writers’ competencies with curric systems and engagement with texts. Candidates will explore how multimodal literacies can be used as a source of strength, confidence, and growth with print literacy. Throughout the course, candidates reflect on how they can support all students’ literacy growth through effective lesson design as well as advocacy for curricular and structural change. Includes 15 hours of fieldwork. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDCE 2905I: Research Seminar II in Teaching Linguistically and Culturally Diverse Students
EDCE 3000C: Development of Laboratory Materials for Elementary Science
Construction and use of laboratory equipment and materials which implement the critical thinking and problem solving approach to the teaching of
the new curricula in science in the elementary school. Pre/coreq: EDCE 3100C. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDCE 3100C: Science in a Program of Childhood Education
Development of first-hand knowledge of standards-based science content, materials, and methods appropriate to the several growth levels of children in the primary and intermediate programs of the elementary school. Written reviews of scholarly literature, maintenance of written journals, and fieldwork on the study of teaching in a childhood education classroom. Includes 10-15 hours of fieldwork at either the 1-3 or 4-6 grade levels. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDCE 3200C: Science Inquiry for Pre-K to 6 Teachers
Develops teachers' knowledge of the teaching and learning of science in childhood education. Focuses on three New York State science standards: scientific inquiry, application of scientific concepts and theories, and the historical development of ideas in science and common themes that connect mathematics, science and technology. First-hand experiences developing and analyzing knowledge gained through inquiry. Required for professional certification. Prereq: EDCE 3100C or equivalent. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDCE 3300C: How Young Children Learn Science: Implications for Teaching
Workshop designed to deepen understanding of the active, investigative nature of science learning. Participants' own explorations and experiences parallel the child's inquiring approach. Materials and resources (including information technology) appropriate for the diverse learning needs of young children are examined. Required for initial certification. Includes 10-15 hours of fieldwork. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDCE 3400C: Focus on Inquiry in Education
Study of background literature and developmental theory; observing and recording children's growth; teacher's role. Special permission required. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDCE 3500C: Education in the Early Years: Infants, Toddlers, and Preschoolers
How knowledge develops from infancy through the preschool years; with a focus on how to support learners' growth and development and how to focus on appropriate learning environments for infants, toddlers, and preschoolers with diverse needs. Theoretical perspectives on learning are explored. Required for initial certification. Ancillary requirement for professional certificate (on advisement). Includes 10-15 hours of fieldwork. Prereq: Child Development. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDCE 3600C: Theatre/Performance For Young Audiences K – 12
This course aims to develop insight into artistic and practical decisions in producing work for young people. Through an exploration of techniques of acting, devising, directing, and production repertoire students will achieve an understanding of the practices of Theatre in Education (TIE) and Youth Theatre. Contemporary plays which have been produced for theatre for young audiences will also be studied. Additionally, learning how to use the city as a cultural resource will be discussed, in order to make a connection between theatre making and theatre performance. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDCE 3700C: Fundamentals of Teaching Theatre
This course investigates methods and materials for exploring the process of teaching students about the elements of theatre, i.e., acting, directing, improvisation, and technical theatre, as well as how to guide students through the production process. There will be exploration of the application of drama structures and activities as tools for enlivening any curriculum, by building motivation, classroom community, and collaborative exchange. Participants will learn how to integrate and adapt strategies and activities for different age ranges, and investigate how drama can be scaffolded effectively in lesson planning, thus aiding in classroom management. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDCE 3800C: Materials for a Flexible and Individualized Curriculum
The development, use, and evaluation of materials for individuals and small group instruction. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDCE 4100C: Teaching Arts and Crafts in Childhood Education
Art principles, practices, and materials appropriate to the teaching of arts and crafts in childhood education; integrating arts and crafts into the content areas of the elementary curriculum. Includes 10-15 hours of fieldwork at either the 1-3 or 4-6 grade levels. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDCE 4200C: Including Young Children with Special Needs in the General Education Classroom
This course will provide early childhood educators with a theoretical framework and practical applications for successfully including students with special needs within the general education setting. Information, guidance, and resources will be presented to assist teachers in differentiating curriculum, using adaptive technology, assessing students holistically, working with their classroom/administrative school team as well as with children's home/family/community in situations where a child may require an evaluation and/or additional support services. Special attention will be paid to diversity issues, helping teachers to frame differences in a respectful, non-biased way. Includes 10 hours of fieldwork. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDCE 4300C: Art and Expressive Activities in Early Childhood Education
Interpretation and use of creative activities for the diverse learning needs of young children as they explore and develop personal skills and interests in various art media. Required for initial certification. Includes 10-15 hours of fieldwork. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDCE 4400C: Integrating Theatre and Related Arts into the Curriculum
This course explores how teachers can use dramatic activities and dramatic play to help students engage in the learning process and develop their cognitive and social skills. Candidates will explore both the curriculum (including but not limited to social studies, literacy, English as a second language, math, and science) as well as opportunities to build group dynamics and positive social skills. The main concepts, structures and conventions of the field of dramatic activities and related arts will also be investigated. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDCE 4500C: Fundamentals of Teaching Technical Theatre
This class aims to develop basic understandings of resources, techniques and elements of a theatre production including: scenic work, costumes, props, lighting, sound, and stage and production management. Candidates will explore the teaching of each of these aspects of technical theatre for classes Pre-K-12 with particular focus on urban schools, and will have hands-on experiences in these areas.

EDCE 4600C: Applied Theatre
This course explores how theatre can be used and applied to various areas of interest. The course will offer techniques on applying theatre to the student's particular area of interest or population (i.e., health care, childcare, prisons, museums, professional development). The main concepts, structures, and conventions of applied theatre will be investigated. Guidelines for devising and structuring applied drama/theatre programs and curricula will be explored. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDCE 5100C: Teaching Foreign Languages in Elementary Education
Objectives, principles, and methods of teaching modern languages in the elementary school. Problems of organizing foreign language teaching. Study and evaluation of curricula, syllabi, textbooks, language tests, audio-visual aids, and the language laboratory and area-study materials. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDCE 5201C: Methods of Teaching English Language Arts to Bilingual English Language Learners (Pre-K – 6)
This course is designed to help participants develop instructional experiences that provide for the acquisition of literacy in a second language (English) to non-native speakers (pre-K – 6) whose cultural background differs from that of the majority culture. While focusing primarily on practical approaches to teaching literacy, the course will also address theoretical issues that underlie the development and implementation of effective strategies to support English language learners. Includes 10 hours of fieldwork. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDCE 5202C: Teaching Language Arts & Reading to Bilingual-Bicultural Students (Spanish)
Methods and materials for the teaching of reading and language in Spanish to Spanish-dominant and English-dominant children. Includes 10 hours of fieldwork. Prereq: EDCE 5300C. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDCE 5203C: Teaching Language Arts & Reading to Bilingual-Bicultural Students (Haitian)
Methods and materials for the teaching of reading and language in Haitian/Creole to Haitian/Creole-dominant and English-dominant children. Includes 10 hours of fieldwork. Prereq: EDCE 5300C. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDCE 5204C: Teaching Language Arts & Reading to Bilingual-Bicultural Students (Chinese)
Methods and materials for the teaching of reading and language in Chinese to Chinese-dominant and English-dominant children. Includes 10 hours of fieldwork. Prereq: EDCE 5300C. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDCE 5300C: Language Minority Students and Urban Schooling in the U.S.
This course explores the historical background policies, approaches, and theoretical foundations of bilingual education and other educational programs for immigrant, bilingual, and language minority students. It also considers the social, political, and economic context that surrounds the education of immigrant students in urban schools. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDCE 5400C: Methods of Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages (Pre K-6)
Methods and materials for teaching English to non-native speakers grades pre-K - 6, with a focus on communicative and content-based instruction;
appropriate use of various techniques, resources, and assessments for different learning styles, language and cultural backgrounds, age and proficiency levels, including gifted and talented students and those with special developmental needs; history of ESOL teaching, and the links between teaching practice and theories of language and language learning. The course includes attention to theories and practices involved in the teaching of ESOL by means of instruction in the content areas of mathematics, science and technology, social studies, and the arts. Includes 10 hours of fieldwork. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDCE 5401C: Methods of Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages
This intensive introductory course provides practical information and experiences for teaching ESOL, with particular attention to urban schools, language minority students, and the NYC school system. Part I focuses on introductory issues in education and instructional models. Open to first-semester TESOL Teaching Fellows only. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDCE 5500C: Children of the Caribbean Cultures & Curriculum
The cultural background of these children and their parents, and the problems of adjustment to a complex urban society. Attention to learning behavior affected by the difficulty of communication and new school environments. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDCE 5600C: Psycholinguistic and Sociolinguistic Aspects of Bilingual Education
Relevant findings in psycholinguistics and socio-linguistics. Acquisition and social settings of first and second languages by children. Includes 10 hours of fieldwork. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDCE 5700C: Education That Is Multicultural
Analyzes the various components of a desirable education in a pluralistic society; provides opportunities for developing curriculum and strategies which reflect respect and dignity for all people; examines students’ needs within a humanistic framework; critically examines instructional materials for bias. Includes 10 hours of fieldwork. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDCE 5800C: Theories of Second Language Acquisition
Designed to develop the students’ understanding of the different theories that have been developed to explain the process of acquisition of second languages and of the interaction between such theories and strategies for maintaining and developing bilingualism. Includes 10 hours of fieldwork. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDCE 5900C: Development and Evaluation of Materials for Teaching Second Languages: English
Designed to familiarize students with commercial materials used in teaching second languages, and to increase their capacity to develop materials of their own. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDCE 5950C: Mathematics Knowledge for Teachers (Birth to Grade 6)
Mathematics knowledge for teaching birth to sixth grade.

EDCE 6000C: How Children Learn Mathematics: Implications for Teaching I
Emphasis on growth and development of the mathematical thinking of children in grades Pre-K – 3 through their action and exploration in a supportive classroom environment. Includes discussion of teaching strategies, planning learning experiences, and a strong component on the use of technology for modeling effective instruction and studying children’s learning. Includes 10-15 hours of fieldwork. Prereq: Math 18000 and 18500 or equivalent. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDCE 6100C: How Children Learn Mathematics: Implications for Teaching II
Emphasis on growth and development of the mathematical thinking of children in grades 3-6 through their action and exploration in a supportive classroom environment. Includes discussion of teaching strategies, planning learning experiences, and a strong component on the use of technology for modeling effective instruction and studying children’s learning. Includes 10-15 hours of fieldwork. Prereq: EDUC 6000C. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDCE 6200C: Mathematics Inquiry for Pre-K to 6 Teachers
Includes mathematics content and pedagogy; focuses on selected topics in number, geometry, algebra and probability; attention to National Council of Teachers of Mathematics content and process standards, analysis of students’ work; and analysis, design and assessment of mathematics curriculum. Technology used throughout to study grade-appropriate classrooms. For professional certification candidates only. Prereq: EDCE 6000C or the equivalent. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDCE 6400C: Teaching Content (Math, Science, Social Studies) using both English and a Native Language
Designed to develop an interdisciplinary approach to teaching Math, Science, and Social Studies using both English and a native language (e.g., Chinese, Haitian, and Spanish). Prospective bilingual teachers will be provided with knowledge, interdisciplinary content skills, and specific language-related skills on how to use available materials and resources (i.e., standard glossaries and curriculum guides) when planning and integrating content-area learning experiences and/or interdisciplinary thematic units, using both English and one native language (Chinese, Haitian, or Spanish). Includes 10 hours of fieldwork. Prereq: EDCE 5300C. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDCE 6500C: Methods of Teaching English Language Arts to Bilingual English Language Learners (7-Adult)
This course provides opportunities for students to develop instructional experiences that provide for the acquisition of second-language literacy (English) in literary and content area texts for students (Grade 7-Adult) whose cultural background differs from that of the majority culture. While focusing primarily on practical approaches to teaching literacy, the course will also address theoretical issues that underlie the development and implementation of effective strategies to support English language learners. Includes 10 hours of fieldwork. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDCE 6601C: Practicum (A) in Teaching a Second Language (Elementary)
Designed to provide students with supervised field experiences teaching the language of their specialized study to students for whom it is not their primary language. 2 hr./wk.; 2 cr.

EDCE 6602C: Practicum (B) in Teaching a Second Language (Secondary)
Designed to provide students with supervised field experiences teaching the language of their specialized study to students for whom it is not their primary language. 2 hr./wk.; 2 cr.

EDCE 6603C: Practicum (C) in Teaching a Second Language (Mixed Levels)
Designed to provide students with supervised field experiences teaching the language of their specialized study to students for whom it is not their primary language. 2 hr./wk.; 2 cr.

EDCE 6700C: Contrastive Phonology of English and Other Languages for Teachers
Advanced study of the phonology of English and its contrasts with other languages. Areas of difficulty for second-language learners. Pedagogical strategies. Prereq: EDCE 2600C. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDCE 6800C: Grammar and its Pedagogy: English and Other Languages
Advanced study of the grammar of English, with strategies for application in bilingual and second-language classrooms. Students will be given the opportunity to contrast aspects of grammar of English with that of other languages. Includes 10 hours of fieldwork. Prereq: EDCE 2600C. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDCE 6900C: Methods of Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages II (Grade 7 – Adult)
Methods and materials for teaching English to non-native speakers grades 7-Adult, with a focus on communicative and content-based instruction; appropriateness of various techniques, resources, and assessments for different learning styles, language and cultural backgrounds, age and proficiency levels, including gifted and talented students and those with special developmental needs; history of ESOL teaching, and the links between teaching practice and theories of language and language learning. The course includes attention to the specific discourse and text formats in the content areas of mathematics, science and technology, social studies, and the arts. Includes 10 hours of fieldwork. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDCE 7100C: Creative Movement and Music in Childhood Education
Integrating the expressive arts into all areas of the curriculum. Focus on creative expression as an effective modality for teaching. Strategies that allow teachers to model creativity for their students in a supportive learning environment. Students should come prepared for moderate physical activity. Includes 10 hours of fieldwork at the 1-3 or 4-6 grade levels. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDCE 7200C: Field-based Inquiry: TESOL
Through supervised field-based investigations of the Teaching of English to Speakers of Other Languages (TESOL) in grades Pre-K through 12, teacher candidates will investigate how theoretical and empirical foundations of the teaching of English as a second language (ESL) are implemented in actual classrooms, linking theory and practice. The course will involve focused classroom observations and the creation of lesson plans and units of study as
EDCE 7300C: Music and Movement for Young Children
Participants in this course learn how to create a program of activities that guide and incorporate the diverse needs and interests of young children through their responses to music, rhythm, dramatic play, and spontaneous imaginative experiences. Required for initial certification. Includes 10-15 hours of fieldwork. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDCE 0100E: Cultural Pluralism in Curriculum Development
Basic concepts of cultural pluralism in the development of curriculum. Analysis of recent research derived from studies of major minority groups. 3 hr./wk., plus field trips; 3 cr.

EDCE 1300E: Negotiating Curriculum Standards, Children's Inquiries and Appropriate Multicultural Materials for Children from Birth to Grade 6
This course provides foundations for understanding the complexities of teachers' relationships with curriculum for Birth to Grade 6. Candidates will expand their knowledge of the multiple dimensions of curriculum including assessment, literacy content, educational structures, notions of the hidden curriculum, and children's perspectives. Candidates will examine the New York State English Language Arts and Content Area Standards to inform their understandings of what is possible and necessary in developing literacy curriculum and activities. Candidates will investigate multiple resources to enrich their curricula revisions, address these dimensions, and incorporate into their teaching the diversity of their class and the world. Candidates will explore aspects of social justice, critical literacies, and multiculturalism while producing standard-driven activities. Candidates will increase their knowledge of multicultural literature, technology, music, websites, and museums. This class includes 20 hours of fieldwork required to implement curriculum planning and activities. Includes 20 hours of fieldwork. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDCE 1301E: Negotiating Curriculum Standards, Children’s Inquiries, and Appropriate Multicultural Materials for 5th to 12th Grade
This course provides foundations for understanding the complexities of teachers’ relationships with curriculum for 5th to 12th Grade. Candidates will expand their knowledge of the multiple dimensions of curriculum including assessment, literacy content, educational structures, notions of the hidden curriculum, and children's perspectives. Candidates will examine the New York State English Language Arts and Content Area Standards to inform their understandings of what is possible and necessary in developing literacy curriculum and activities. Candidates will investigate multiple resources to enrich their curricula revisions, address these dimensions, and incorporate into their teaching the diversity of their class and the world. Candidates will explore aspects of social justice, critical literacies, and multiculturalism while producing standard-driven activities. Candidates will increase their knowledge of multicultural literature, technology, music, websites, and museums. This class includes 20 hours of fieldwork required to implement curriculum planning and activities. Includes 20 hours of fieldwork. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDCE 1400E: Writing for Teachers
This course is designed to support teachers in focusing on their own writing and its relationship to their development as learners, teachers, researchers, and human beings. Candidates will construct positive identities as writers, discover multiple authentic purposes for writing, and develop their craft as writers within several specific genres (story, poetry, descriptive and persuasive writing). During this course they will explore the writing process and learn about key dimensions of writing including textuality, intertextuality, figurative language and writing as rewriting culture. Candidates will build on their strengths, address their challenges, and identify implications for their role as writing instructors and the role of writing in their classes. 2 hr./wk.; 2 cr.

EDCE 1600E: Small Group Literacy Inquiry Practicum - Birth to 6th Grade
This course supports candidates in learning the premises of inquiry-based learning and transformative practices within the field of literacy for Birth to 6th grade. Within working in a small group of children, candidates will learn how to investigate curriculum, literacy development, planning, resources, and issues of social justice. Candidates are expected to think about peer relationships, work on collaborative teaching and learning processes, and foster children's abilities to help and support each other's literacy learning. Candidates are responsible for organizing effective learning contexts, differentiating instruction, exploring content area literacies, understanding the children's individual development in the context of social interactions, and diversifying the range of genres and materials available for each child. This class focuses on building candidates' strengths in utilizing multiple sign systems, exploring a range of literacies practices, connecting the word and the world, and building family/community relationships. Candidates are required to use a variety of assessment tools learned in other courses such as miscue analysis, writing sample analysis, observation, and note taking to record children's literacy abilities, inform an instructional plan, analyze, and support children's literacy practices. Includes 18 hours practicum. Pre/coreq: EDCE 1500C 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDCE 1610: Small Group Literacy Inquiry Practicum - 5th to 12th Grade
This course is designed to support candidates in learning the premises of inquiry-based learning and transformative practices within the field of literacy for 5th-12th Grade. While working with a small group of children, candidates will learn how to investigate curriculum, literacy development, planning, resources, and issues of social justice. Candidates are expected to think about peer relationships, work on collaborative teaching and learning processes, and foster children's abilities to help and support each other's literacy learning. Candidates are responsible for organizing effective learning contexts, differentiating instruction, exploring content area literacies, understanding the children's individual development in the context of social interactions, and diversifying the range of genres and materials available for their child. This class focuses on building candidates' strengths in utilizing multiple sign systems, exploring a range of literacies practices, connecting the word and the world, and building family/community relationships. Candidates are required to use a variety of assessment tools learned in other courses such as miscue analysis, writing sample analysis, observation, and note taking to record children's literacy abilities, form an instructional plan, analyze, and support children's literacy practices. Includes 18 hours practicum. Pre/coreq: EDCE 1501C 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDCE 1700E: Critical Use of Technology for Literacy Instructors of Children Birth to 6th Grade
In this course, candidates develop competencies and skills in the critical and appropriate use of information technologies for the teaching of literacy at the Pre-K to 6th grade level. Candidates examine new, relevant, and appropriate information technology resources on literacy, apply research findings to the appropriate application of information technologies to literacy instruction, learn how new information technologies impact language and culture, expand competencies in using information technologies to develop literacy skills (reading, writing, listening, and speaking), and examine strategies to use information technologies to address literacy curricula for New York State English Language Arts and Content Area Standards. In addition, candidates engage in fieldwork where they utilize strategies for using new information technologies in classroom settings. Includes 8 hours of fieldwork. 2 hr./wk.; 2 cr.

EDCE 1701E: Critical Use of Technology for Literacy Instructors of Students 5th to 12th Grade
In this course, candidates develop competencies and skills in the critical and appropriate use of information technologies for the teaching of literacy at the 5th to 12th grade level. Candidates examine new, relevant, and appropriate information technology resources on literacy, apply research findings to the appropriate application of information technologies to literacy instruction, learn how new information technologies impact language and culture, expand competencies in using information technologies to develop literacy skills (reading, writing, listening, and speaking), and examine strategies to use information technologies to address literacy curricula for New York State English Language Arts and Content Area Standards. In addition, candidates engage in fieldwork where they utilize strategies for using new information technologies in classroom settings. Includes 8 hours of fieldwork. 2 hr./wk.; 2 cr.

EDCE 0200F: Contemporary Problems in Bilingual Education
Workshop to assist teachers in bilingual education in solving, through action research, problems they encounter in their teaching and in the development and use of materials. Prereq: EDUC 1000G or present full-time service as a teacher. This course must be taken before EDUC 2000I. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDCE 7300F: Contemporary Problems and Issues in Early Childhood Education
The identification and study of classroom and school problems educators encounter in their teaching, including effective instruction for children with a range of special needs. Serves as an introduction to action research and as preparation for the research sequence of courses the student will complete at the final stage of the program. Required for professional certification in Early Childhood. Pre-requisite: a minimum of 18 credits or special permission of the instructor. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDCE 7400F: Contemporary Problems and Issues in Childhood Education
The identification and study of classroom and school problems educators encounter in their teaching, including effective instruction for children with a range of special needs. Serves as an introduction to action research and as preparation for the research sequence of courses the student will complete.
at the final stage of the program. Required for professional certification in Childhood Education. Pre-requisite: a minimum of 18 credits or special permission of advisor. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDCE 0500G: Special Topics in Educational Theatre
This course investigates how students can negotiate the complex role of being both a teacher and an artist in and out of the classroom setting. Methods and materials for exploring the process of being a teaching artist include discussion of role, the role of the teaching artist in different classroom settings (i.e., a one-shot, residency, afterschool programs, other settings). There will be exploration of the application of drama structures and activities as tools for enlivening any curriculum, by building motivation, classroom community and collaborative exchange. Participants will learn how to integrate and adapt strategies and activities for different age ranges, and investigate how drama can be scaffolded effectively in lesson planning, thus aiding in classroom management. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDCE 0600F: Conflict Resolution Through Theatre
This course explores how drama can provide a format for young people to discuss conflict resolution, peer pressure, bullying and other issues that affect them. The course will enable candidates to discover how to create a safe environment and empower children to develop problem solving skills and assume personal responsibility as well as understand perspective on a situation. This course includes creating lesson plans (learning experiences) and generating strategies to use in the classroom to navigate through these topics.

EDCE 2910G: Inclusive Practices for the General Education Classroom (Grades 1-6)
This course prepares candidates to teach in inclusive classroom settings grades 1-6. Topics of study include: special education law, disability categories, differentiation, strategies for instruction and assessment (curriculum design), co-teaching models, and classroom management. Drawing upon an understanding of disability as natural human variation, candidates develop a case study of a struggling learner in the classroom context. Includes 15 hours of fieldwork. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDCE 3000F: Curriculum Development in Childhood Education
An examination of principles that underlie curriculum development; planning appropriate goals, sequencing content and implementing teaching/learning strategies. An important goal of the course is to help students develop skills in developing and offering differentiated instruction and integrating technology into learning experiences. Includes 10-15 hours of fieldwork at the 1-3 or 4-6 grade levels. Prereq: EDUC 2900G. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDCE 3100F: Curriculum Development in Educational Theatre
This course will help students develop a framework for analyzing and assessing learners, curriculum design, and teaching strategies based on readings and observation of children in a classroom setting. Open only to matriculated students. 10-15 hours of field experience required in grades pre-K-12

EDCE 4000F: Drama as a Learning Medium Across the Curriculum
This course explores theories and practices of educational drama and theatre as they can be applied to grades K-12. Participants will build knowledge of various dramatic actions, techniques, and strategies including teacher-in-role, process or role drama, and the use of still images/tableaux. The relationship of classroom drama to curricular subject matter (including but not limited to Social Studies, Literacy, English Language Learners, Math/Science) will be examined. Practical work in design, implementation, and evaluation of dramatic experiences for students of different age ranges will be investigated. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDCE 7201G: Student/Supervised Teaching in Educational Theatre P-6
Students will complete their student teaching for seven weeks in grades PreK-6 and attend a weekly seminar. Permission of the Program Head required. Co-Requisite: EDCE 7204G. 2 cr.

EDCE 7202G: Student/Supervised Teaching in Educational Theatre (7-12)
Students will complete their student teaching for seven weeks in grades 7-12 and attend a weekly seminar. Permission of the Program Head is required. Co-Requisite: EDCE 0205G. 2 cr.

EDCE 7203G: Capstone Field Experience in Educational Theatre
Students will work closely to create a final teaching experience that coincides with their professional goals. Permission of the Program Head is required. Students must attend seminar. Co-requisite: EDCE 7204G. 1 cr.

EDCE 7204G: Seminar in Educational Theatre P-6
Seminar provides student teachers an opportunity to meet, reflect, and generate ideas for their current P-6 student teaching placements. Weekly discussions focus on preparing student teachers for the job search as well as for a career in education. Corequisite: EDCE 7201G. 1 hr./wk.; 1 cr.

EDCE 0205G: Seminar in Educational Theatre (7-12)
Seminar provides student teachers an opportunity to meet, reflect, and generate ideas for their current 7-12 student teaching placements. Weekly discussions focus on preparing student teachers for the job search as well as for a career in education. Corequisite: EDCE 7202G. 1 hr./wk.; 1 cr.

EDCE 7301G: Student Teaching and Seminar in Early Childhood Education I
Full time supervised student teaching for 20 – 50 days in one developmental level of early childhood (as part of 70 days total in student/supervised teaching). Accompanying weekly seminar integrates the teaching experience with course work. Required for those in the initial certification program. Advance approval necessary. To be completed at the end of the program sequence. Corequisites: EDUC 1900G. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDCE 7302G: Student Teaching and Seminar in Early Childhood Education II
Full time supervised student teaching for 20 – 50 days in a second developmental level of early childhood (as part of 70 days total in student/supervised teaching). Accompanying weekly seminar integrates the teaching experience with course work. Required for those in the initial certification program. Advance approval necessary. To be completed at the end of the program sequence. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDCE 7303G: Supervised Teaching and Seminar in Early Childhood Education
Supervised student teaching for 100 hours in pre-K, or grades 1-2 and a weekly seminar. Includes special seminars on school violence prevention and intervention, safety education and fire and arson prevention. Required of students in the Teaching Fellows program that provides supervision of student teaching. Advance approval required. 0 cr.

EDCE 0304G: Student Teaching in Early Childhood Education and Seminar
Supervised student teaching for one semester in the student's own classroom in pre-K, K, or grades 1-2 (the level being different from that in EDUC 0304G) and a weekly seminar. Required of students in the Teaching Fellows program that provides supervision of teaching. Advance approval required. 0 cr.

EDCE 7401G: Student Teaching in Childhood Education I and Seminar
Supervised teaching full time for seven weeks in grades 1-3 and weekly seminar. Required of all students in the initial certification program in childhood education who are not currently holding a full-time teaching position. Advance approval required. Prereq: 21 cr. of initial certification courses and CST examination (Advanced Certificate students: See advisor or program head for necessary prerequisites; Coreq: EDUC 1900G. 3 cr.

EDCE 7402G: Student Teaching in Childhood Education II and Seminar
Supervised teaching full time for seven weeks in grades 4-6 and weekly seminar. Required of all students in the graduate initial certification program in childhood education who are not currently holding a full-time teaching position. Advance approval required. Prereq: 21 cr. of initial certification courses and CST examination. Advanced Certificate students: See advisor or program head for necessary prerequisites. 3 cr.

EDCE 7403G: Supervised Teaching in Childhood Education I and Seminar
Supervised teaching full time for one semester in the students’ own classroom in grades PreK-6 and weekly seminar. Required of all students in the initial certification program who are presently teaching full time. Advance approval required. Prereq: 21 cr. of initial certification courses and CST examination. Coreq: 1900Q. 3 cr.

EDCE 0404G: Supervised Teaching in Childhood Education II and Seminar
Supervised student teaching for 120 hours at the grade level (1-3 or 4-6) that the student did not complete in Supervised Teaching I, and weekly seminar. Advance approval required. Prereq: 21 cr. of initial certification courses and CST examination. 3 cr.

EDCE 0405G: Supervised Teaching in Childhood Education I and Seminar
Supervised teaching full time for one semester in the students’ own classroom in grades PreK-6 and weekly seminar. Includes special seminars on school violence prevention and intervention, safety education, and fire and arson prevention. Required of students in the Teaching Fellows program and similar programs that provide supervision of student teaching. Advance approval required. 0 cr.
EDCE 0406G: Supervised Student Teaching in Childhood Education Seminar
Supervised student teaching for one semester in the student's own classroom in grades 1 to 3 or 4 to 6 (the level being different from that in EDUC 0405G) and weekly seminar. Required of students in the Teaching Fellows program and similar programs that provide supervision of student teaching. Approval advance required. 0 cr.

EDCE 7501G: Seminar in Bilingual Education
This weekly seminar addresses applications of the principles of teaching to all aspects of the curriculum; understandings and skills to plan a coherent and integrated curriculum; assessment systems that inform teaching and support student learning; developing classroom structures, routines, teaching strategies, and skills that build community and maintain discipline with a range of learners. Special emphasis is given to match instructional approaches with the needs and interests of diverse learners as well as how to build a respectful and productive classroom environment and effective home-school relations. Prereq: 100 hrs of fieldwork. Coreqs: EDCE 7502G, EDUC 1900G. 2 hr./wk.; 2 cr.

EDCE 7502G: Student Teaching in Bilingual Education
The student teaching experience is designed to provide prospective childhood teachers with opportunities to teach and critically analyze teaching practices in monolingual and bilingual classrooms. Students will: develop and improve teaching practices and organizational skills; practice the use two languages to meet the academic, cognitive, and emotional needs of all students; practice formal and informal assessment techniques; examine special features of classroom management in the bilingual classroom; develop awareness of the many ways in which the classroom, home and community environment are supportive of the learner. 300 hrs. Corequisites: EDCE 7501G, EDUC 1900G. 4 cr.

EDCE 7503G: Student Teaching in TESOL (Grades Pre-K - 12)
Candidates will spend 15 weeks of supervised student teaching in grades Pre-K through 12, apportioned between elementary (P-6) and secondary (P-12) classroom settings. The supervised student teaching experience is designed to provide prospective English as a Second Language (ESL) teachers with opportunities to teach and critically analyze teaching practices in classroom for English language learners. Candidates will: develop and improve teaching strategies and organizational skills to meet the needs of all students; practice formal and informal assessment techniques; examine special features of classroom management; and develop awareness of learning environments, including home and community. Required of all students in the graduate initial certification program in TESOL. Prereq: EDCE 2600C, EDCE 5201C, EDCE 5400C, EDCE 5700C, EDCE 5800C, EDCE 6000K, EDCE 6800C, EDCE 6900C, and EDCE 7200C; 300 Hours of in-school experience and weekly seminar; Coreq: EDCE 7504G, EDUC 1900G. 4 cr.

EDCE 7504G: Seminar in TESOL
This weekly seminar addresses applications of the principles of teaching to all aspects of the curriculum: understandings and skills to plan a coherent and integrated curriculum; assessment systems that inform teaching and support student learning; developing classroom structures, routines, teaching strategies, and skills that build community and maintain discipline with a range of learners. Special emphasis is given to match instructional approaches with the needs and interests of diverse learners as well as how to build a respectful and productive classroom environment and effective home-school relations. Prereq: EDCE 2600C, EDCE 5201C, EDCE 5400C, EDCE 5700C, EDCE 5800C, EDCE 6000K, EDCE 6800C, EDCE 6900C, and EDCE 7200C; 300 Hours of in-school experience and weekly seminar; Coreq: EDCE 7504G, EDUC 1900G.

EDCE 7703G: Internship in Bilingual Special Education
Students will be assigned to a school and will spend half a semester teaching in a regular class and half a semester teaching in a special class for exceptional bilingual children. 4 hr./wk.; 4 cr.

EDCE 1700G: Home-School Partnerships for Literacy Development
This course is designed to support candidates in fostering strong relationships between home and school communities, and helping children negotiate the differing contexts of their learning. Candidates learn how to operate from non-deficit models of evaluation in investigating the child's cultural and family background. Candidates learn how to build constructive relationships between all the partners that help educate the child and how to build on local funds of knowledge in developing curriculum. Candidates explore the shifting intersections between community-based and school-based literacies in supporting the child’s learning and literacy growth. Includes 8 hours of fieldwork. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDCE 5701G: Practicum Teaching Bilingual Special Education
Assessing and developing skills for teaching language minority students with disabilities. Field supervision, integrative seminar, individual conferences.
EDCE 1800K: Family, Child and School
A study of the contexts for learning that affect teachers, children, and their families. Topics explored include: multicultural communities and differing family structures, confronting with parents, children with special needs, indications of child abuse, educators' legal and ethical responsibilities. Required for initial certification. Includes 10-15 hours of fieldwork. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDCE 2100K: Development Issues in Early Childhood/Childhood Education
In-depth study of the developmental progression and the active nature of children's learning (birth through the childhood years). Major developmental and learning theories are critically examined and illuminated through candidates' experiences with children of diverse needs from varying backgrounds. Implications for program planning, classroom organization, and differentiating curriculum to meet special needs are continually drawn. Required. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDCE 4500K: Inclusive Practices for the Arts
The potential of theatre arts as a powerful vehicle for positive disability representation is explored. Topics of study include: special education law, disability categories, differentiation, collaborative teaching, and classroom management. Candidates draw upon the narrative work of disabled artists to reconceptualize disability as natural human variation and an essential feature of diversity in a multicultural society. Includes 15 hours of fieldwork. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDCE 6000K: Introduction to the Education of Emergent Bilingual Students with Disabilities
Course content focuses upon the needs of learners with disabilities who are in the process of acquiring skills in English, culturally responsive practices, and collaboration with culturally and linguistically diverse families. Topics of study include: special education law, disability categories, differentiation, strategies for instruction and assessment, co-teaching models, and classroom management. This course presents disability as natural human variation and an essential feature of diversity in a multicultural society. Includes 15 hours of fieldwork. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDCE 6100K: Assessing the Educational Needs of Language Minority Students with Disabilities
This course examines the impact of second language, cultural variables, and bilingualism on academic test performance. Participants will learn to assess educational environments, previous educational experiences, administer norm-referenced tests and criterion-referenced tests in English and in the non-English language. Both formal and informal assessment techniques will be studied. Prereq: Includes 20 hours practicum; EDUC 6000K. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDCE 6200K: Language Minority Families and the Special Education System
This course examines current and historical perspectives on parent involvement in the special education of children and youth with disabilities. Emphasis is on understanding the views of exceptionalities and family involvement held by language minority families. Focuses on strategies, activities, and materials that will facilitate school and family collaboration. Prereq: EDUC 6000K. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDUC 7100A: Urban Schools in a Diverse Society
Selected significant social, political, and economic forces which influence the school as an institution and which in turn are influenced by the school, especially in urban settings that educate students from diverse ethnic and cultural backgrounds. Includes history, philosophy, sociology and politics of education. Includes 10 hours of fieldwork at either the 1-3 or 4-6 grade levels. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDUC 7200A: Psychology of Learning and Teaching
Theories and principles of learning and instruction pertinent to achievement, development, self-regulation, and behavior in children from culturally and ethnically diverse backgrounds. Includes classroom applications, testing and evaluation. Includes 10-15 hours of fieldwork at either the 1-3 or 4-6 grade levels. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDUC 7300A: Child Development
Theories and principles of development pertinent to culturally and ethnically diverse and inclusive classrooms with an emphasis on classroom applications and fieldwork. Includes 10-15 hours of fieldwork at either the 1-3 or 4-6 grade levels. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDUC 0400A: The School in American Society: Bilingual Education in the Urban School
Analysis of selected social, political, and economic forces that influence the school as an institution, and in turn are influenced by the school, especially in urban settings. Special attention to immigrant, bilingual, and language minority groups. Not open to students who have taken EDUC 22100, EDUC 22200, or equivalent. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDUC 1900G: Workshops on Child Abuse Identification, Violence Prevention and other Professional Issues
Definitions, indicators, and the impact of abuse and neglect on the child; reporting abuse. Violence prevention. Additional workshops include topics such as certification, resume building, and professional resources. Corequisites: Student Teaching. 2 hr./wk.; 0 cr.

EDUC 9602G: Administration and Supervision of Early Childhood Education
The supervisor's responsibilities in such areas as program making, staff development, pupil/personnel, and program/department management. Cases and problems examined in laboratory settings, taught by joint administration and specialized area faculty. Special permission required. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDUC 9800G: Educational Leadership in Day Care
Role of the director in setting priorities for the center and its early childhood program. Supervision and development of staff. Relations with governmental agencies, sponsoring agency, board, and community. Open only to matriculants in the Day Care Leadership Program or by special permission. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDUC 3100N: Independent Study and Research in Education
Open to qualified graduate students in the School of Education interested in the study of special problems. Hours to be arranged. Requires sponsorship by an appropriate faculty member. Variable 1-3 cr./sem. and may be repeated for a maximum of six credits.

Latin American and Latino Studies

LALS 1100C: Puerto Rican Community: Field Research Work
Study of migration of the Puerto Rican to New York City, sociological impact, and resultant problems in education, housing, health services, family and community development. Practical experience and research through placement in agencies serving Puerto Ricans. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

LALS 1200C: Vernacular Language of Puerto Rico
Provides basic knowledge of Spanish as spoken in Puerto Rico. Includes linguistic concepts needed to help students develop communicative skills in reading, writing, and speaking the vernacular language to allow research and facilitate communication with the Puerto Rican. Prereq: fluency in conversational Spanish. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

LALS 3200F: Independent Study and Research in Latin American and Latino Studies
Open to qualified graduate students in the School of Education interested in the study of special problems. Hours to be arranged. Requires sponsorship by an appropriate faculty member and approval of the Advisory Committee. Variable 1-3 cr./sem. and may be repeated for a maximum of six credits.

Faculty

Megan Blumenreich, Associate Professor

Doris Cintrón, Associate Professor and Acting Dean

Joseph Davis, Associate Professor
B.S. Wake Forest Univ.; M.S.P.H., Univ. of North Carolina; M.A., Columbia Univ., M.Phil., Ph.D.

Beverly Falk, Professor
B.A., Sarah Lawrence College; M.S.Ed, The City College; Ed.D., Teachers College, Columbia Univ.

Jesus Fraga, Lecturer
B.S., The City College, CUNY; M.S., Bank Street College of Education; M.A., Adelphi Univ.

Catherine Franklin, Associate Professor
B.A., Univ. of Rhode Island; M.A., Leslie College Graduate School; Ed.D., Teachers College, Columbia Univ.

Laura Gellert, Assistant Professor
A.B., Bryn Mawr College; M.S., New York Univ.; Ph.D., CUNY

Amita Gupta, Associate Professor

Gretchen Johnson, Associate Professor
B.A., Queens College, M.A., Yeshiva Univ.; Ph.D., New York Univ.

Jennifer Katona, Lecturer
B.A., Fairfield University; M.A., New York Univ.

Tatyana Kleyn, Assistant Professor
B.S., Ohio State Univ., M.E.; Ed.D., Teachers College, Columbia Univ.
Denise McLurkin, Assistant Professor  
B.A., Univ. of Calif., Irvine; M.S., California Baptist College; M.A., Univ. of Michigan, Ed.D.

Nadjwa Norton, Associate Professor  
B.A., Yale Univ.; M.Ed., Teachers College, Columbia Univ., Ed.D.  
Sobha Paredes, Lecturer  
B.A., Fordham University; M.A., New York University

Lisa Simon, Associate Professor  
B.A., Bryn Mawr College; M.A., New York Univ., Ph.D.

Nancy Stern, Associate Professor and Chair  
B.A., The College of William and Mary; M.Phil. (Linguistics), CUNY, Ph.D.

Jan Valle, Associate Professor  
B.A., Furman Univ., M.A.; Teachers College, Columbia Univ., Ed.D.

Edward Wall, Assistant Professor  
B.A., Univ. of Minnesota; M.A., Univ. of Maryland; Ph.D., Univ. of Michigan

Ann Wilgus, Assistant Professor  
B.L.A., Sarah Lawrence Univ.; M.F.A., Univ. of North Carolina-Greensboro; M.S.Ed., Bank Street College; Ph.D., CUNY

**Professors Emeriti**

Ruth R. Adams
Hubert Dyasi
Shirley Feldmann
Catherine Twomey Fosnot
Ruth Grossman
Elisabeth S. Hirsch
Soyoung Lee
James L. Neujahr
Oliver Patterson
Madelon Delany Stent
Department of Leadership and Special Education

Professor Susan Semel, Chair • Department Office: NA 6/207B • Tel: 212-650-7262

General Information

The City College offers the following master's degrees and advanced certificates in Education:

**Master of Science in Education (M.S.Ed.)**
Teaching Students with Disabilities in Childhood Education
Teaching Students with Disabilities in Grades 7-12
Administration and Supervision

Post Master's Advanced Certificate Program
Administration and Supervision

Advisement
The Office of Student Services (212-650-5316) or the office of the chair (212-650-7262) will be pleased to assist you in contacting the faculty member in charge of any of the programs above.

Programs and Objectives

All courses are EDLS unless otherwise noted.

Special Education

The School of Education offers two graduate programs in special education: Teachers of Students with Disabilities in Childhood Education (Grades 1-6) and Teachers of Students with Disabilities in Grades 7 - 12. The programs require 31-43 credit hours (depending on previous coursework) and lead to a master of science (education). Completion of either of the programs satisfies the educational requirements for Initial Certification in New York State and students may apply for such through the School. In addition, the master's degree fulfills the education requirements for the Professional Certification in either special education or childhood education if the candidate already holds Initial Certification. The inclusion model of delivering special education services in an urban environment is emphasized but candidates will be prepared to work in self-contained environments as well.

**Stream A - Teaching Students with Disabilities in Childhood Education (Grades 1-6)**

1. Prerequisites for all candidates: bachelor's degree with a major or concentration in one of the liberal arts or sciences with study in a foreign language (two semesters of ASL accepted). Candidates with deficiencies in any of these areas that can be made up within two semesters may be conditionally accepted.

2. Prerequisites for candidates seeking Provisional New York State Certification (credit may be given for these courses or their equivalents if taken elsewhere on the graduate or undergraduate level but is not counted toward the master's degree):
   - EDUC 7100A: The School in American Society
   - EDUC 7200A: Psychology of Learning and Teaching
   - EDUC 7300A: Child and Adolescent Development
   - EDLS 5000K: Introduction to Inclusive Education
   - EDLS 5000K: Building Community in Inclusive Contexts
   - EDLS 5000K: Identity and Disability
   - EDLS 3300K: Building Community in Inclusive Contexts
   - EDLS 3500K: Identity and Disability

One of the following two:

- EDLS 3900K: Differentiated Instruction and Assessment in Collaborative Contexts II in Childhood Education
- EDLS 4000K: Disability Studies in Childhood Education

One of the following two:

- EDLS 5700G: Practicum in Teaching Special Education (for those who hold teaching positions)
- EDLS 6701G: Internship in Special Education I: Childhood Education (for those not teaching)

One of the following options:

- EDLS 2600I: Content Research Seminar in Special Education
- EDLS 2900I: Seminar in Educational Research
- or
- EDUC 7000I: Introduction to Educational Research
- EDUC 7100I: Seminar in Educational Research

Total credits: 31

The 31-credit program listed below fulfills the education requirements for initial or professional New York State certification in Students with Disabilities.

- Note: those taking courses requiring fieldwork or practica may do it in their own workplaces if they are employed as special education teachers or have major responsibility in inclusion classrooms. All others will be placed in fieldwork situations taking place within the normal school day.

**Required Courses:**

- EDLS 5300K: Positive Approaches for Challenging Behaviors
- EDLS 3300K: Building Community in Inclusive Contexts (for candidates who are interested in teaching in inclusion classrooms and others)
- EDLS 3601K: Approaches to Literacy I for Teachers of Students with Disabilities in Grades 7 - 12
- EDLS 3701K: Approaches to Literacy II for Teachers of Students with Disabilities in Grades 7 - 12
- EDLS 3801K: Differentiated Instruction and Assessment in Collaborative Contexts I for Teachers of Students with Disabilities in Grades 7 - 12
- EDLS 3901K: Differentiated Instruction and Assessment in Collaborative Contexts II for Teachers of Students with Disabilities in Grades 7 - 12
- EDCE 6900C: Methods of Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages II (Grade 7 - Adult)
- EDLS 6100I: Working with Parents of Children with Disabilities

One of the following two:

- EDLS 5700G: Practicum in Teaching Special Education
- EDLS 7701G: Internship in Special Education I: Middle Childhood Education

One of the following options:

- EDLS 2600I: Content Research Seminar in Special Education
- EDLS 2900I: Seminar in Educational Research
- or
- EDUC 7000I: Introduction to Educational Research

**Stream B - Teaching Students with Disabilities in Grades 7-12**

The 31-credit program listed below fulfills the education requirements for initial or professional New York State Certification in Students with Disabilities. Note: those taking courses requiring fieldwork or practica may do it in their own workplaces if they are employed as special education teachers or have major responsibility in inclusion classrooms. All others will be placed in fieldwork situations taking place within the normal school day.

**Required Courses:**

- EDLS 5300K: Positive Approaches for Challenging Behaviors
- EDLS 3300K: Building Community in Inclusive Contexts (for candidates who are interested in teaching in inclusion classrooms and others)
- EDLS 3601K: Approaches to Literacy I for Teachers of Students with Disabilities in Grades 7 - 12
- EDLS 3701K: Approaches to Literacy II for Teachers of Students with Disabilities in Grades 7 - 12
- EDLS 3801K: Differentiated Instruction and Assessment in Collaborative Contexts I for Teachers of Students with Disabilities in Grades 7 - 12
- EDLS 3901K: Differentiated Instruction and Assessment in Collaborative Contexts II for Teachers of Students with Disabilities in Grades 7 - 12
- EDCE 6900C: Methods of Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages II (Grade 7 - Adult)
- EDLS 6100I: Working with Parents of Children with Disabilities

One of the following two:

- EDLS 5700G: Practicum in Teaching Special Education
- EDLS 7701G: Internship in Special Education I: Middle Childhood Education

One of the following options:

- EDLS 2600I: Content Research Seminar in Special Education
- EDLS 2900I: Seminar in Educational Research
- or
- EDUC 7000I: Introduction to Educational Research
EDLS 7904G: Internship and Seminar: Building Level 3

Core C: District Level Application
EDLS 7904G: Internship and Seminar 3

Total credits 31

Leadership and Special Education Course Descriptions

EDCE 5901G: Practicum Teaching Bilingual Special Education
Assessing and developing skills for teaching language minority students with disabilities. Field supervision, integrative seminar, individual conferences. Approval required one semester in advance; open only to matriculants. Preq: completion of 15 credits. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDCE 5901G: Curriculum and Instructional Approaches in Bilingual Special Education
Examination and development of curriculum and material for teaching language minority students with disabilities in English and non-English. Special emphasis will be given to NYS learning standards for science and social studies. Includes 10 hours of fieldwork. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDLS 7703G: Internship in Bilingual Special Education
Students will be assigned to a school and will spend half a semester teaching in a regular class and half a semester student teaching in a special class for exceptional bilingual children. 4 hr./wk.; 4 cr.

EDLS 7801G: School Community-Building 3
EDLS 8601G: School Law 3

Core B: Building Level Application
EDLS 7001G: Foundations of Educational Policy-Making 3
EDLS 2501I: Research and Assessment Seminar in Educational Leadership 2
Leadership
EDLS 8501I: Field Problem Seminar in Educational Leadership 2
EDLS 7301G: Curriculum Development 3
EDLS 7904G: Internship and Seminar: Building Level 3

Total credits 31

Entry Level Leader Certification Program (ELL) Requirements
Core A: Human, Foundational, & Structural Elements of Education
EDLS 7101G: Dynamics of Educational Organizations 3
EDLS 7201G: Moral Dimensions of Leadership 3
EDLS 7401G: Instructional Leadership 3
EDLS 6701G: School Management 3
EDLS 8801G: School Community Building 3
EDLS 8601G: Education Law 3

Core C: District Level Application
EDLS 8103G: Management Operations at the District Level 3
EDLS 8604I: Social Responsibility, Politics, and Education 3
EDLS 5607G: Leadership at the District Level 3
EDLS 7904G: Internship and Seminar 3

Total credits 21

School Building Leader Degree Requirements
Core A: Human, Foundational, Structural Elements of Education
EDLS 7101G: Dynamics of Educational Organizations 3
EDLS 7201G: Moral Dimensions of Leadership 3
EDLS 7401G: Instructional Leadership 3
EDLS 6701G: School Management 3
EDLS 8801G: School Community Building 3
EDLS 8601G: Education Law 3

Core C: District Level Application
EDLS 8103G: Management Operations at the District Level 3
EDLS 8604I: Social Responsibility, Politics, and Education 3
EDLS 5607G: Leadership at the District Level 3
EDLS 7904G: Internship and Seminar 3

Total credits 30

School Building Leader
This program leads to a master’s degree and is designed to prepare candidates for New York State initial certification as School Building Leader (SBL) and for such positions as elementary school principal, intermediate school principal, secondary school principal, department chair, supervisor (curriculum specialty), eam leader, mini-school director, project coordinator, and assistant principal (all levels). All candidates must pass the New York State examination for School Building Leader to be certified.

Matriculation Requirements
Candidates seeking matriculation must (1) possess a bachelor’s degree from an accredited institution, (2) possess a master’s degree with a minimum 3.0 grade point average, (3) hold state certification as a teacher, guidance counselor, school psychologist, school social worker, or other appropriate certification, (4) have three years teaching or relevant educational work experience, including demonstrated success in fulfilling leadership roles in school or district, (5) submit three letters of recommendation and official transcripts, and (6) satisfactorily complete an interview and an on-site essay. In addition, candidates will be judged on the basis of superior references and evidence of strong potential for professional work in administration.

School Building Leader Degree Requirements
Core A: Human, Foundational, Structural Elements of Education
EDLS 7101G: Dynamics of Educational Organizations 3
EDLS 7201G: Moral Dimensions of Leadership 3
EDLS 7401G: Instructional Leadership 3
EDLS 6701G: School Management 3
EDLS 8801G: School Community Building 3
EDLS 8601G: Education Law 3

Core B: Building Level Application
EDLS 8601G: Education Law 3
EDLS 8801G: School Community Building 3
EDLS 8601G: Education Law 3
EDLS 7904G: Internship and Seminar 3

Total credits 21

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EDLS 5607G: Leadership at the District Level: Roles and Responsibilities
Roles and responsibilities of the superintendent, deputy superintendent, and central headquarters personnel for curriculum and instruction, business, pupil support programs, school safety, and school-community and parent involvement. Increased student achievement and attainment of the goals specified in the current legislation. Knowledge and skills necessary to build the capacities of central staff and school leaders through support, mentoring, coaching, and succession planning are developed. Strategies for effective communication and interaction with school board members, community leaders, and school leaders are developed. Restructuring and school reform and effective implementation of policies and state and federal statutes are to be studied and analyzed. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDLS 5700G: Practicum in Teaching Special Education
An advanced course to assess and develop teaching skills in various special education settings under supervision in the field and in an integrative seminar. Individual conferences to review teaching strategies, materials, and techniques. Department permission required. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDLS 6700G: The Management of Schools - Operational Problems and Practices
Aspects of management such as scheduling, assignment, financial management, and reporting. Basic operational needs, procedures, and administration for prospective building level principals. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDLS 6701G: School Management
An examination of the leader’s role in managing the organization’s operations required to deliver an effective school program. Emphasis is placed on data gathering and analysis in the management of human, fiscal, facility, and technology resources. Candidates will be taught to plan and utilize resources comprehensively from federal, state, and city sources to enhance, supplement, and achieve goals and objectives. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDLS 7000G: Educational Policy and School Administration
Policy formulations and basic issues examined with a view to identifying underlying assumptions. Attempts to analyze and assess consequences of alternative courses of action, including consequences in terms of major issues, with emphasis on the controversies of our time. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDLS 7001G: Foundations of Educational Policy-Making
Introduction to the process by which policy is formulated, analyzed, implemented, and evaluated. The roles of the educational leader, educational interest groups, school boards, professional educators, parents, and other citizens in the formulation and execution of educational policy are explored. Contemporary policy issues are examined and critiqued. Critical examination of ethical issues confronting education leaders and policymakers in a liberal-democratic society. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDLS 7100G: Leadership in Education I
Introduction to organizational development. Tested concepts and theoretical formulations concerning organizational behavior, participative management, and systematic school improvement. Application of organizational development concepts to leadership behavior, with particular focus on group dynamics and human relations. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDLS 7101G: Dynamics of Educational Organizations
Candidates explore the foundations and philosophies of education, systems theory, the principles of organizational development, and the change process for systems, organizations, schools, and individuals. Candidates learn to develop and sustain an educational vision for all students informed by multiple data sources, to lead comprehensive long-range strategic planning projects and to utilize effective communication, consensus-building, and negotiation skills. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDLS 7200G: Leadership in Education II
Organizational behavior. Situational analysis of administrative problems through the application of behavioral science theories in role communication, decision-making, leadership, and organizational change, using a series of elementary, secondary, and central office case studies. Prereq: EDLS 7100G. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDLS 7201G: Moral Dimensions of Leadership
Candidates explore leadership theories, develop a leadership philosophy, a professional code of ethics, and a personal growth plan. An examination of issues related to personal and professional accountability is conducted. Preparation is provided in the leadership skills (i.e., motivation, conflict management, decision-making, etc.) needed to influence individual and group behavior and to shape school culture and values in the context of highly diverse schools and student and staff needs. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDLS 7300G: Curriculum Development and Supervision I
Current and developing curriculum patterns, technological innovations, and strategies for effecting curriculum change. Role of the principal supervisor considered within the context of formulations for innovations in organization. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDLS 7301G: Curriculum Development
The principles of curriculum development, implementation, evaluation, and instructional programming are examined. Emphasis is placed on understanding learners, the learning environment and developing instructional support services for diverse and special school populations. Best practices in curriculum and instruction and standards based teaching and learning are addressed. Strategies for developing and implementing curriculum improvement plans for improved student achievement are stressed. Candidates are expected to develop an eclectic approach to the curriculum improvement process. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDLS 7400G: Curriculum Development and Supervision II
Theory of supervisory functions. Wide range of techniques that provide for in-service education and staff development, emphasizing clinical supervision and interactional analyses. Guidelines and procedures for the effective evaluation of both learning and teaching. Prereq: EDLS 7300G. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDLS 7401G: Instructional Leadership
Purpose, theory, and nature of instructional leadership are examined. This course focuses on the supervisor’s human relations skills as a group leader, classroom visitations and conferences, supervisory techniques, teacher assessment, student learning and development, and curriculum review. Candidates explore the role of entry level leaders in the improvement and evaluation of teaching, assessing supervision and teaching, and exploring strategies that promote the transformation of districts and schools into effective learning communities. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDLS 7800G: Advanced Seminar in Educational Organizational Development
In-depth analysis of O.D. models and processes for improving schools, ranging from individual to system-wide interventions. Providing and refining organizational developmental skills for those seeking organizational leadership roles within schools, human service, and other related institutions. Prereqs.: EDLS 7100G, EDLS 7100G. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDLS 7903G: Internship in School Administration and Supervision
Carefully planned and supervised on-the-job training under general control of the faculty in Administration. Where possible, the work will be in a school system, but, as appropriate, may be carried on in another community agency. Regular reports and conferences required. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDLS 7904G: Internship and Seminar
The internship is a supervised learning experience in a school setting that provides an opportunity to apply the theories and concepts learned and skills acquired during the candidates’ graduate program. Candidates for the internship identify areas they need to strengthen and develop a plan to enhance their skills in the identified areas. During the internship, candidates work under the guidance of a college facilitator and the supervision of a school-site administrator. Problem-solving seminars that focus on internship activities are conducted on a regular basis. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDLS 8000G: Survey of Problems in Educational Administration and Supervision
A foundations course designed to set forth systematically the problems of educational administration and supervision. May be credited toward a master’s degree only with permission of student’s major field advisor. Open to non-degree students. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDLS 8101G: School Finances and the Economics of Public Education
An overview of school finance and educational economics. Topics include: property taxation, assessed valuation, school finance court decisions, federal aid to education, and school finance alternatives. Although New York State aid formulas are emphasized, data from California, New Jersey, Hawaii, and Washington, D.C. are also utilized. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDLS 8102G: School Business Management and Budgeting
Budgetary processes and tools, critique of PPBS zero-based budgeting, and other control techniques. Use of cost-effectiveness measures. Federal, state, and local support patterns. Categorical aid, special funding, and their budgetary implications. Open to non-degree students, with permission. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDLS 8103G: Management and Organizational Leadership at the District Level
This course provides models, strategies, and applications in use of information sources, data collection and analysis in designing and executing strategic plans for district-wide systems. Management and operational func-
EDLS 8200G: Education Planning and Systems Problem-Solving
The role of educational administrators and supervisors in short and long-range program planning, resource allocation, and physical planning. The relationship between educational planning and human resources, utilizing organizational development strategies, application of general systems theory, systems analysis, and the techniques of PERT, MBO, PPBS and CPM, etc. to educational and human service institutions. Open to non-matriculants. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDLS 8301G: School Personnel I
Personnel administration and staff development. Practices and processes in educational leadership. Developing programs; organizing staff and facilities; defining roles of professional and non-professional personnel; personnel administration and guidance; application of techniques for evaluating the effectiveness of the organization. Open to non-degree students. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDLS 8302G: School Personnel II
Collective bargaining, contract administration, and grievance arbitration. The meaning and impact of effective collective bargaining on public education; the legal and political framework; organizational approaches to, and organizational issues in negotiations; administering the agreement; and grievance machinery. Strategy, tactics, and special issues in relation to educational administration will be studied. Open to non-degree students. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDLS 8600G: School Law and the Administrator
Legal responsibilities of administrators. Requirements of local boards, including contracts, state and federal laws affecting local operation of schools. May be credited toward a master's degree only with permission of the student's major field advisor. Open to non-degree students, with permission. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDLS 8601G: School Law
Candidates will examine the constitutional and statutory provisions and principles of representative governance that are the foundations of the American public school system. A comprehensive overview of the origin and legal status of the local school unit, legal responsibilities of administrators, requirements of school boards, rights of students and teachers, evolution of legal provisions for school support; and the importance of diversity and equity in a democratic political system provides the basis for candidate discussion and analysis. Contemporary legal and ethical issues concerning fronting education leaders and policymakers in a liberal-democratic society are critically examined, as are the dynamics of policy development and advocacy under our democratic political system. Issues are examined for common legal pitfalls affecting all school personnel contracts and labor relations. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDLS 8800G: School-Public Relations
A study of concepts, organizational and administrative processes. Functions of school personnel, media designed to promote school-community understanding and cooperation. May be credited toward master's degree only with permission of student's major field advisor. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDLS 8801G: School-Community Building
Utilizing the values, emerging issues and trends, conditions, and dynamics impacting the school community and educational programs. This course provides best practices in communication, marketing strategies, media use, and partnerships with higher education, social agencies, businesses, and other stakeholders to build support and garner community resources for improving student achievement. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDLS 9600G: Administration and Supervision of Specialized Programs/Departments
The chair's or special area supervisor's responsibilities in such areas as program management, staff development, pupil personnel, and program/department management. Cases and problems examined in laboratory settings, taught by joint administration and specialized area faculty. Special permission required. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDLS 9601G: Adult Education
Problems involving administrative routine, discipline, classification of pupils, experimental programs, standards of promotion, and human relationships in administration. May be credited toward a master's degree only with permission of student's major field advisor. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDLS 9602G: Administration and Supervision of Early Childhood Education
The supervisor's responsibilities in such areas as program making, staff development, pupil/personnel, and program/department management. Cases and problems examined in laboratory settings, taught by joint administration and specialized area faculty. Special permission required. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDLS 9605G: Administration of Special Education
Problems involving administrative routine, discipline, classification of pupils, experimental programs, standards of promotion, and human relationships in administration. May be credited toward a master's degree only with permission of student's major field advisor. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDLS 9800G: Educational Leadership in Day Care
Role of the director in setting priorities for the center and its early childhood program. Supervision and development of staff. Relations with governmental agencies, sponsoring agency, board and community. Open only to matriculants in the Day Care Leadership Program or by special permission. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDLS 2501I: Content Research Seminar in Educational Administration
A critical review of the research literature in the candidate's major field, as well as research methodology and instrumentation appropriate to the field. This first semester covers the basic concepts and procedures needed to evaluate research critically. Each student will identify a problem in his or her major area, review the literature related to that problem, and design a project to study the problem. This project will be carried out during the second semester. Matriculants only. This course is followed by EDUC 8100I. This course should be taken no later than the semester prior to the one in which the student expects to complete the requirements for the degree. Students who select writing a thesis as a final project should take this course no later than the semester prior to the one in which they expect to complete the requirements for their degree. Prerequisites: see individual programs. 2 hr./wk.; 2 cr.

EDLS 2501I: Research and Assessment Seminar in Educational Leadership
Examination of the basic concepts and procedures necessary for identifying and using strategies, analyzing performance data, and understanding and using research within classroom and school contexts for the improvement of instruction. Each candidate will identify a school-based research problem and design a project to study the problem. 2 hr./wk.; 2 cr.

EDLS 2600I: Content Research Seminar in Special Education
A critical review of the research literature in the candidate's major interest, as well as appropriate research methodology and instrumentation. The first semester covers the basic concepts needed to evaluate research critically. Each student will identify a research problem, review literature related to that problem, and design a project to study it. The study will be carried out during the second semester. This course should be taken no later than the semester prior to the one in which the student expects to complete the requirements for the degree. 2 hr./wk.; 2 cr.

EDLS 2900I: Seminar in Educational Research
Second semester of the research sequence. Students carry out their study designed in the Content Research Seminar and learn how to analyze, write about, and present the data collected. By permission only. 2 hr./wk.; 2 cr.

EDLS 6100I: Working with the Parents of Children with Disabilities
Understanding and valuing the perspective and knowledge of parents who raise children with disabilities forms the focus of this class. We will reflect upon our own assumptions and misconceptions about parents and families and consider positive reconceptualizations of family/school relationships. We explore how “the medical model of disability”—inherent within the institution of special education—disrupts effective communication between families and professionals. We will also explore the relational aspects of disability on extended family members. Attention will be paid to culturally responsive factors that promote effective communication and authentic collaboration with families as well as effective parent/family advocacy strategies. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDLS 8000I: Critique of Research in Educational Administration and Supervision
A review of the literature, and an analysis of the implications of this research for administrative performance. Special permission required. 2 hr./wk.; 2 cr.

EDLS 8100I: Individual Research in Educational Administration and Supervision
Advanced study of special problems in education sponsorship by staff member. Special permission required. Hours to be arranged. 2 hr./wk.; 2 cr.
EDLS 8200I: Computer Applications and Use for School Administrators  
Discussion of a variety of current topics related to computer applications and use in school administration and with particular emphasis on recent advancements and research in hardware/software development, and adaptation at the elementary and secondary school levels. Ample opportunity to participate in hands-on computer laboratory. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDLS 8500I: Field Problem Seminar in Educational Administration and Supervision  
Analysis of problems arising in the experience of the group. Relation to perennial problems in this field. Directed self-study of pertinent bibliographic sources. Arrangements may be made for observations and conferences. Designed for those currently engaged in administration or supervision. Open only to matriculants in Administration. (This course is part of a specialized component in organizational development.) Hr. to be arranged: 1-6 cr.

EDLS 8501I: Field Problem Seminar in Educational Leadership  
Candidates carry out the school-based research projects designed in EDUC 25001 and 25002. Students are expected to read and apply current research in Educational Leadership. Critical examinations are conducted of the candidates’ school-based research projects. 2 hr./wk.; 2 cr.

EDLS 8601I: Advanced Problem Seminar in Urban Education and Administration  
In-depth analysis of issues that have special significance for urban school administrators; the current status of decentralization, integration, minimum competency, school finance, and constituent participation. The local, state, and federal roles in policy formulation. Analysis of research findings; alternate models. Open to non-matriculants; permission required. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDLS 8602I: Strategies for Organizational Development in Educational Administration  
Simulated laboratory applications of organizational development and open systems theory to the field of educational administration, including time management, team building, force field analysis, and survey feedback. Course draws upon the works of Schmuck, Levinson, Argyris, et al. Open to non-matriculants. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDLS 8603I: Strategies for Instructional Change in Educational Administration  
The role of the administrator in creating and supporting a climate for the adoption of educational change and instructional innovation. Application of various techniques to design and evaluate the effectiveness of various change strategies. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDLS 8604I: Social Responsibility, Politics, and Education  
Rooted in educational foundations, educational philosophy, and current social and economic dynamics, this course provides an in-depth analysis of issues of special significance for urban central office educational leaders impacting the quality, equity, and excellence of education for all students and includes best practices for communicating, understanding, valuing, and working effectively with district leaders, state leaders, community leaders, and other community members from diverse backgrounds. Candidates develop an understanding of the implications of political strategies and involvement in education. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

SPED 3300K: Building Community in Inclusive Contexts  
Children come to school as unique learners who negotiate the world within complex and ever-shifting intersectionalities of race, class, gender, and ability. This course prepares teacher candidates to conceptualize human diversity as a resource (rather than a liability) and to facilitate caring classroom communities within which all learners are viewed as valuable. Participants will acquire in-depth understanding of techniques that nurture the development of an interdependent learning community based upon trust, mutual respect, and appreciation. Issues specific to classroom dynamics and accessible learners are considered in the instance of physical setting, curriculum, and teaching strategies as each relates to building community in the classroom. In addition, community building in the larger school context (including strategies for initiating and sustaining school change) will be addressed as well as transition issues that bridge the outside community (community-based inclusion). Attention will be given to language arts, mathematics, science, social studies, and technology as appropriate and consistent with the N.Y. State Learning Standards. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDLS 3500K: Identity and Disability  
What does it mean to be “disabled” in contemporary society? Is disability best viewed as a marker of identity such as race, ethnicity, class, gender, and sexual orientation? How does a person experience disability as it intersects with these other markers of identity? Is there a disability culture? What is the history of people with disabilities? How are people with disabilities represented in: literature, science, the law, religion, the media, film and television? How is disability understood in other countries and cultures? Bearing these questions in mind, we must ask: How do school structures incorporate disabled students and teachers? What is learned about disability both formally and informally throughout general education? How is disability taught within the curriculum? Given that all teachers work with a significant number of students labeled disabled, these are all important questions to explore. In this course, participants will engage with issues raised by Disability Studies in conceptualization(s) of disability and the social impact of our individual values, beliefs, and actions. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDLS 3600K: Approaches to Literacy I in Childhood Education  
This course is the first in a two-part sequence designed to assist participants to make informed choices about how to structure classroom routines and rituals that maximize opportunities for teaching reading and writing in an integrated fashion. Various frameworks for lesson planning to complement the IEP will be introduced as well as exceptionality specific assessment instruments. Course content will address the essential components of reading, including: phonemic awareness, phonics, fluency and expressiveness, vocabulary, and comprehension. In conjunction with reading skills, methodologies of writing through a process approach will also be introduced (i.e., pre-writing, organization, writing a primary draft, multiple revisions, and final editing). Includes 15 hours of fieldwork. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDLS 3601K: Approaches to Literacy I for Teachers of Students with Disabilities in Grades 7-12  
This course is the first in a two-part sequence designed to assist participants to make informed choices about how to structure classroom routines and rituals that maximize opportunities for teaching reading and writing in an integrated fashion. Various frameworks for lesson planning to complement the IEP will be introduced as well as exceptionality specific assessment instruments. Course content will address the essential components of reading, including: phonemic awareness, phonics, fluency and expressiveness, vocabulary, and comprehension. In conjunction with reading skills, methodologies of writing through a process approach will also be introduced (i.e., pre-writing, organization, writing a primary draft, multiple revisions, and final editing). Matriculation in students with disabilities program required. Includes 15 hours of fieldwork. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDLS 3700K: Approaches to Literacy II in Childhood Education  
This course (part II) is designed to extend the literacy components introduced in part I. Extended experiences will focus on maintaining a classroom structure that supports a reading-rich context in conjunction with writing-worthy opportunities for use in a variety of educational contexts. The course will feature strategies to teach habits of good readers, such as: activating schema, visualizing, questioning, determining importance, making inferences, monitoring for meaning, and synthesizing. In conjunction with explicit reading skills (part I), methodologies of writing will also be taught, focusing on the process of writing through: pre-writing, organization, writing a primary draft, multiple revisions, and final editing. The art of individual conferencing with students will be featured at length. Prereq: EDUC 3600K. Includes 15 hours of fieldwork. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDLS 3710K: Approaches to Literacy II for Teachers of Students with Disabilities in Grades 7-12  
This course (part II) is designed to extend the literacy components introduced in part I. Extended experiences will focus on maintaining a classroom structure that supports a reading-rich context in conjunction with writing-worthy opportunities for use in a variety of educational contexts. The course will feature strategies to teach habits of good readers, such as: activating schema, visualizing, questioning, determining importance, making inferences, monitoring for meaning, and synthesizing. In conjunction with explicit reading skills (part I), methodologies of writing will also be taught, focusing on the process of writing through: pre-writing, organization, writing a primary draft, multiple revisions, and final editing. The art of individual conferencing with students will be featured at length. Prereq: EDUC 3601K. Matriculation in students with disabilities program required. Includes 15 hours of fieldwork. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDLS 3800K: Differentiated Instruction and Assessment in Collaborative Contexts I in Childhood Education  
This course is the first in a two-part sequence designed to foster creative approaches to planning, implementation of instruction, ongoing curriculum-based/authentic instruction for all children in a variety of educational settings. Participants will focus on understanding differences as a basis for planning; use diagnostic assessment in an ongoing manner to make instruction more responsive to learner need; utilize multiple forms of intelligence; assist students by frequently guiding them in making interest-based choices; use varied instructional arrangements; employ student readiness, interest, and learning profile in planning; develop multi-option assignments; develop flexible use of timing; facilitate students becoming more self reliant learners; and implement multiple forms of assessment. Content specialists will inform the course activities in the areas of language arts, mathematics, science, social studies, and technology (teaching modules) as per the Part 100 Regulo-
EDLS 3800K: Differentiated Instruction and Assessment in Collaborative Contexts I for Teachers of Students with Disabilities in Grades 7-12
This course is the first in a two-part sequence designed to foster creative approaches to planning, implementation of instruction, ongoing curricular-based authentic instruction for all children in a variety of educational settings. Participants will explore instructional design for planning; use diagnostic assessment in an ongoing manner to make instruction more responsive to learner need; utilize multiple forms of intelligence; assist students by frequently guiding them in making interest-based choices; and implement multiple forms of assessment. Content specialists will inform the course activities in the areas of language arts, mathematics, science, social studies, and technology (teaching modules) as per the New York State Standards.

EDLS 3900K: Differentiated Instruction and Assessment in Collaborative Contexts II in Childhood Education
This course is the second part of a two-part sequence that extends the content addressed in Part I. Participants will focus on developing pedagogical flexibility within three broad, interconnected strands: The information to be taught (content specific to: language arts, mathematics, science, social studies, technology), how students engage with that information (process), and ways in which students demonstrate their knowledge as a result of interacting with information (product). Content areas are used to engage participants as per the Part 100 Regulation of the Commissioner of Education and the New York State Standards. Extending part I of the course, participants will elaborate on content-based modules and apply acquired knowledge of assessment, differentiated instructional design and planning to the content areas studied. In addition, regulatory requirements (Part 100 and Part 200 Rules and Regulations of the NYS Commissioner of Education) that focus on curriculum content, due process, assessment, programs and services are correlated to the topics covered during this course. Prereq: EDUC 3800K. Includes 15 hours of fieldwork.

EDLS 3901K: Differentiated Instruction and Assessment in Collaborative Contexts II for Teachers of Students with Disabilities in Grades 7-12
This course is the second part of a two-part sequence that extends the content addressed in Part I. Participants will focus on developing pedagogical flexibility within three broad, interconnected strands: The information to be taught (content specific to: language arts, mathematics, science, social studies, technology), how students engage with that information (process), and ways in which students demonstrate their knowledge as a result of interacting with information (product). Content areas are used to engage participants as per the Part 100 Regulation of the Commissioner of Education and the New York State Standards. Extending part I of the course, participants will elaborate on content-based modules and apply acquired knowledge of assessment, differentiated instructional design and planning to the content areas studied. In addition, regulatory requirements (Part 100 and Part 200 Rules and Regulations of the NYS Commissioner of Education) that focus on curriculum content, due process, assessment, programs and services are correlated to the topics covered during this course. Prereq: EDUC 3800K. Includes 15 hours of fieldwork.

EDLS 4000K: Disability Studies in Childhood Education
This course has the dual focus of promoting understanding disability and creating instruction informed by the experience of disability. Various contemporary literary and historical accounts of living with disability will be explored with attention to their use in a variety of educational contexts. Traditional and as well as alternative behavioral interventions will be considered including an overview of the traditional (i.e., controlling) behavioral approaches and practices typically used with students with intellectual or emotional disabilities. Readings and activities will encourage examination of the conceptual foundations and underlying principles of such approaches for use in an inclusive society. The central feature of this course, however, will be on interactive intervention alternatives that alleviate frustrations for students with disabilities, focus on their needs and wishes, and support them in taking control of their lives. The final project will require participants to apply this knowledge in an interactive project for the classroom, school, district, or other community setting in which understanding disability through the lens of diversity. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDLS 4400K: Disability, Schools, and Society
Participants will consider topics of critical importance to the intersection of disability, schools, and society. This course will be taught in a seminar format and address a wide range of topics that include, without limitation: disability policy; disability law; disability and religion; international disability practices and policies; disability transition issues; the intersection of disability, race, ethnicity, class, gender, and sexual orientation; inclusion practices nationally and internationally; and, the World Bank and special education. As deemed appropriate, experts and scholars in the issues discussed will be invited to participate and present on their areas of specialty. The final project will require participants to apply this knowledge in an interactive project for the classroom, school, district, or other community setting in which understanding disability through the lens of diversity. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDLS 5000K: Introduction to Inclusive Education
An introduction to the multiple meanings of inclusive education as employed in both national and international contexts. Specific attention is paid to school structure, legislative mandates in support of inclusive education, collaborative problem-solving relationships among educators (general and special), students, and families in designing and modeling inclusive pedagogies and practices for diverse learners. We will examine historical contexts, shifting teaching beliefs, and subsequent educational theories that have led to an increased emphasis on inclusion and the merits of collaborative education to serve students with disabilities in more integrated contexts. The course includes: an overview of inclusive education, student characteristics; diverse approaches to pedagogical practice; models of collaboration, including collaborative team teaching (CTT); classroom management; and assessment and utilization of assistive instructional technologies. Matriculation in School of Education program required. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDLS 5300K: Positive Approaches to Challenging Behaviors
This course is designed to assist participants to make informed choices about how to analyze a “behavior issue” in the classroom and school context. Participants will learn how to develop multiple positive approaches for extinguishing difficult behaviors. Traditional as well as alternative behavioral interventions will be considered including an overview of the traditional (i.e., controlling) behavioral approaches and practices typically used with students with intellectual or emotional disabilities. Readings and activities will encourage examination of the conceptual foundations and underlying principles of such approaches for use in an inclusive society. The central feature of this course, however, will be on interactive intervention alternatives that alleviate frustrations for students with disabilities, focus on their needs and wishes, and support them in taking control of their lives. The final project will require participants to apply an approach to the management of difficult behaviors they find most suitable in their classrooms. Includes 15-20 hours of fieldwork. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.
EDLS 6000K: Introduction to the Education of Language Minority Students with Disabilities
An overview of the needs of children with disabilities who are in the process of acquiring skills in English. Special Education and Bilingual Education principles will be emphasized and a rationale for the integration of theories and practices from these two fields will be established. Prereq: EDUC 5000K. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDLS 6100K: Assessing the Educational Needs of Language Minority Students with Disabilities
This course examines the impact of second language, cultural variables, and bilingualism on academic test performance. Participants will learn to assess educational environments, previous educational experiences, administer norm-referenced tests and criterion-referenced tests in English and in the non-English language. Both formal and informal assessment techniques will be studied. Prereq: EDUC 6000K or permission of instructor. Includes 20 hours practicum. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDLS 6200K: Language Minority Families and the Special Education System
This course examines current and historical perspectives on parent involvement in the special education of children and youth with disabilities. Emphasis is on understanding the views of exceptionalities and family involvement held by language minority families. Focuses on strategies, activities, and materials that will facilitate school and family collaboration. Prereq: EDUC 6000K. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

This graduate level course is a core requirement of all secondary education candidates, providing you opportunities to consider essential issues in literacy development and second language acquisition, and to deliberate about tensions within each area. The course is designed to provide a general introduction to these areas, focusing on issues of particular concern to middle and secondary school teachers, from which you will begin to consider how to differentiate your instruction for a diverse population of students. In turn, the course design is intended to help you create the kinds of classrooms our students deserve, using methods to deliver instruction that are aligned to the needs of these learners. Includes 10 hours of fieldwork. 2 hr./wk.; 2 cr.

EDUC 7100A: Urban Schools in a Diverse Society
Selected significant social, political, and economic forces which influence the school as an institution and which in turn are influenced by the school, especially in urban settings that educate students from diverse ethnic and cultural backgrounds. Includes history, philosophy, sociology and politics of education. Includes 10 hours of fieldwork at either the 1-3 or 4-6 grade levels. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDUC 7200A: Psychology of Learning and Teaching
Theories and principles of learning and instruction pertinent to achievement, development, self-regulation, and behavior in children from culturally and ethnically diverse backgrounds. Includes classroom applications, testing and evaluation. Includes 10-15 hours of fieldwork at either the 1-3 or 4-6 grade levels. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDUC 7300A: Child Development
Theories and principles of development pertinent to culturally and ethnically diverse and inclusive classrooms with an emphasis on classroom applications and fieldwork. Includes 10-15 hours of fieldwork at the 1-3 or 4-6 grade levels. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDUC 0400A: The School in American Society: Bilingual Education in the Urban School
Analysis of selected social, political, and economic forces that influence the school as an institution, and in turn are influenced by the school, especially in urban settings. Special attention to immigrant, bilingual, and language minority groups. Not open to students who have taken EDUC 22100, EDUC 22200, or equivalent. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDUC 7500A: Adolescent Learning and Development
The evolution of how theories and research on learning and development manifest themselves in urban settings for teachers of adolescents. Teacher-centered and student-centered, human and technology-based approaches, emphasizing those promoting independent, self-regulated adolescent learners. Theories, their cultural implications, and their classroom applications: learning, intelligence, motivation, affect, parenting styles, classroom communications, and classroom management strategies. Includes 15 hours of fieldwork. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDUC 0502A: Adolescent Learning in the Urban Context (Teaching Fellows)
This course is intended to help Teaching Fellows learn and apply modern theories of and research on developmental, educational, and cognitive psychology to their classroom instruction. Special emphasis is on theories that are relevant to adolescents, i.e., students in middle, intermediate, and high schools in the urban setting. It is also intended to help candidates a) become reflective practitioners who teach for and with metacognition; b) utilize the diversity in the classroom; c) create a caring community; and d) develop leadership skills. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDUC 1900G: Workshops on Child Abuse Identification, Violence Prevention and other Professional Issues
Definitions, indicators, and the impact of abuse and neglect on the child: reporting abuse. Violence prevention. Additional workshops include topics such as certification, resume building, and professional resources. Corequisites: Student Teaching. 2 hr./wk.; 0 cr.

EDUC 7000I: Introduction to Educational Research
The first semester of the research sequence covers the basic concepts needed to evaluate research critically and plan it effectively. Each student will identify a problem in his or her major area, review the literature related to that problem, and design a project to study the problem. The study will be carried out during the second semester. This course should be taken no later than the semester prior to the one in which the student expects to complete the requirements for the degree. 2 hr./wk.; 2 cr.

EDUC 7100I: Individual Study in Educational Research
Second semester of research sequence. Consideration of research design, sampling, instrumentation, data collection, statistical or qualitative data presentation. Students will execute the study developed during the first semester and prepare a written report, in research form, of the complete study. Prereq: EDUC 7000I. 2 hr./wk.; 2 cr.

EDUC 3100I: Independent Study and Research in Education
Open to qualified graduate students in the School of Education interested in the study of special problems. Hours to be arranged. Requires sponsorship by an appropriate faculty member. Variable 1-3 cr./sem. and may be repeated for a maximum of six credits.

Faculty

- Hazel Carter, Assistant Professor
  B.A., Univ. of the West Indies (Trinidad), Graduate Diploma; M.S., New School Univ.; Ph.D., New York Univ.
  Maria Castiglioni, Lecturer
  B.A., Hunter College, M.A.; Ph.D., CUNY

- Yvel Crevecoeur, Assistant Professor
  B.A., Central Connecticut State Univ.; M.S., Univ. of Bridgeport; C.A.S., C.A.S., Fairfield Univ.; Ph.D., Univ. of Connecticut
  Lenwood Gibson, Assistant Professor
  B.A., Eastern Connecticut State Univ.; M.S., Northeastern Univ.; Ph.D., The Ohio State Univ.
  Hope Hartman, Professor
  B.A., Ohio State Univ.; Ph.D., Rutgers Univ.
  Carol Huang, Assistant Professor
  B.A., Tamkang Univ. (Taiwan); M.A., Michigan State Univ.; M.Ed., New York Univ.; Ph.D., Univ. of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign
  Susan Semel, Professor and Chair
  Laura Rader, Assistant Professor
  B.A., Univ. of Connecticut; M.Ed., Univ. of Hartford; Ed.D., Teachers College, Columbia Univ.
  Marvin Stober, Lecturer
  B.A., Univ. of Minnesota; M.S., Yeshiva Univ.; M.S.Ed., The City College of New York; Ed.S., Yeshiva Univ.
  Terri Watson
  B.A., St. John's College, St. John's Univ.; M.A., Teachers College, Columbia Univ.; Ph.D., Florida Atlantic Univ.
  Christopher Yawn, Assistant Professor
  B.A., Hampton Univ.; M.S., Mercy College; Ph.D., Ohio State Univ.

Professors Emeriti

- Doyle Bortner
- Debora C. Brink
- Paul J. Burke
- Thomas F. Carey
- Joyce Coppin
- Richard G. Durnin
Department of Secondary Education

Associate Professor Edwin Lamboy, Chair • Department Office: NA 6/207B • Tel: 212-650-7262

General Information

The Department of Secondary Education offers graduate programs leading to New York State Initial and Professional certification in adolescent education (7-12) in the following areas: English, mathematics, science, social studies, and Spanish education; and P-12 in art and music education. There are middle school programs (5-9) in mathematics and science education.

Initial certification programs are available at the graduate level for students with a baccalaureate related to their teaching subject area. At the graduate level, students ordinarily enroll in an initial-certification master’s program; students already holding a master’s degree in their subject area or with previous graduate work may enroll in an advanced-certificate program (initial).

Professional-certification programs leading to a master’s degree are available to students who possess initial certification.

The City College offers the following master’s degrees and advanced certificates in Secondary Education:

Master of Arts (M.A.)
- Art Education (P-Grade 12)
- English Education (Grades 7-12)
- Mathematics Education (Grades 7-12)
- Science Education (Grades 7-12) Biology, Chemistry, Earth and Atmospheric Science, Physics
- Social Studies Education (Grades 7-12)
- Spanish Education (Grades 7-12)

Master of Science in Education (M.S.Ed.)
- Mathematics Education (Grades 5-9)
- Science Education (Grades 5-9) Biology, Chemistry, Earth and Atmospheric Science, Physics

Advanced Certificate Programs for Masters Degree Holders
- English Education (Grades 7-12)
- Mathematics Education (Grades 7-12)
- Science Education (Grades 7-12) Biology, Chemistry, Earth and Atmospheric Science, Physics
- Social Studies Education (Grades 7-12)

Advisement

The Office of Student Services (212-650-5316) or the Office of the Chair (212-650-7262) will be pleased to assist you in contacting the faculty member in charge of any of the programs above.

Programs and Objectives

Social Studies Education

Stream A – Initial Certification Program

The Initial Certification Program is for graduate students who have not taken education courses. This is a program that prepares students with either an undergraduate major in social science or history to teach social studies in the secondary school. Students majoring in a social science must have at least 21 hours in history, which should include six credit hours in World Civilization and six credit hours in American History. The program provides a broad background in the study of educational psychology, literacy, special education, teaching methodology and curricular issues related to social studies; it links social studies content and pedagogy; and it enhances the professional study of social studies. The graduate program culminates with a master’s degree thesis or equivalent project.

Required Courses:
- EDUC 7500A: Adolescent Learning and Development 3
- EDSE 1200E: Reading and Writing Across the Curriculum 3
- EDSE 2100E: The Teaching of Social Studies in Secondary Schools 4
- EDLS 5000K: Introduction to Inclusive Education 3
- EDSE 7600G: Teaching Practicum in Secondary Education 2
- EDSE 7603G: Seminar on Student Teaching in Secondary Schools 1
- Graduate courses offered in history, economics, political science, anthropology, sociology or content-pedagogy linked courses in social studies, with advisor’s approval
- Research
  - One of the following: 3-4
    - EDSE 7200I: Master’s project
    - or
    - EDUC 7000I: Introduction to Educational Research 2
    - EDUC 7100I: Independent Study and Research 2
- Education content-pedagogy linked courses may be substituted for required liberal arts and social science courses with the advisor’s approval.
- Total credits 37-38

Stream B – Professional Certification Program

The Professional Certification Program is for graduate students who have completed an undergraduate program preparing them to teach secondary school social studies. Students in this program enhance their prior study of social studies by taking courses in areas not previously studied and more relevant to the secondary school social studies curriculum. In addition, a wide range of courses linking social studies content and pedagogy broadens their professional training. The program culminates with a master’s degree thesis or an equivalent project.

Required Courses:
- EDSE 1200E: Reading and Writing Across the Curriculum 3
- EDSE 2100E: The Teaching of Social Studies in Secondary Schools 4
- EDLS 5000K: Introduction to Inclusive Education* 3
- Graduate courses in history, economics, political science, geography, anthropology, sociology and content-pedagogy linked courses with advisor’s approval
- One of the following: 3-4
  - EDSE 7200I: Master’s project
  - or
  - EDUC 7000I: Introduction to Educational Research 2
  - EDUC 7100I: Independent Study and Research in Mathematics 2
- Total credits 31-35
*For students who do not have a special education course on their transcript.

Stream C – Advanced Certificate Program

The Advanced Certificate program is designed for students who hold a master’s degree in history or a social science and are interested in preparing for the teaching of social studies in secondary schools. Social science majors should possess at least 21 credits hours in history, among them World Civilization and American History. This program prepares potential secondary school social studies teachers by giving them a broad background in the study of educational psychology, literacy, special education, teaching methodology, and curricular issues related to social studies.

Required Courses:
- EDUC 7500A: Adolescent Learning and Development 3
- EDSE 7603G: Seminar on Student Teaching in Secondary Schools 1
- EDSE 1200E: Reading and Writing Across the Curriculum 3
- EDSE 2100E: Teaching Social Studies in Secondary Schools 4
- EDLS 5000K: Introduction to Inclusive Education 2
- EDSE 7600G: Teaching Practicum in Secondary Education 2
- Total credits 22

Secondary Spanish Education

Stream A – Initial Certification Program for Candidates with a B.A. in Spanish

This initial certification program is for graduate candidates who have completed an undergraduate major (or the equivalent) in Spanish. The program consists of 35 credits and it provides a broad background in the study of educational psychology, special education, foreign language lit-
eracy and teaching methodology, and curricular issues related to Spanish education. It leads to initial certification in 7-12 Spanish plus a Master’s degree in Secondary Spanish Education. The graduate program culminates with a Master’s thesis or equivalent project.

**Required courses:**
- EDUC 7500A: Adolescent Learning and Development 3
- EDLS 5000K: Introduction to Inclusive Education 3
- EDSE 1104E: Methods of Teaching Spanish in Secondary Schools 4
- EDSE 1204E: The Teaching of Reading and Writing across the Curriculum in Spanish in Secondary Schools 3
- EDSE 1304E: The Teaching of Spanish to Heritage Language Learners in Secondary Schools 3
- EDSE 0304E: Curriculum Development in Secondary School Spanish 4
- EDSE 6804E: Spanish Grammar and its Pedagogy 3
- EDSE 7200L: Master’s Project 3
- EDSE 7600G: Teaching Practicum in Secondary Education 1
- EDSE 7603G: Seminar on Student Teaching in Secondary Education 2
- EDSE 7200I: Master’s Project 0
- EDUC 7500A: Adolescent Learning and Development 1
- Total credits: 24

**Stream D - Professional Certification Program**
This professional certification program is for graduate candidates who already have initial certification in 7-12 Spanish. The program consists of 34 credits and provides a broad foundation in the study of foreign language literacy and teaching methodology, and curricular issues related to Spanish education. It leads to professional certification in 7-12 Spanish plus a Master’s degree in Secondary Spanish Education. The graduate program culminates with a Master’s thesis or equivalent project.

**Required courses:**
- EDLS 5000K: Introduction to Inclusive Education 3
- EDSE 1204E: The Teaching of Reading and Writing across the Curriculum in Spanish in Secondary Schools 3
- EDSE 1304E: The Teaching of Spanish to Heritage Language Learners in Secondary Schools 3
- EDSE 0304E: Curriculum Development in Secondary School Spanish 4
- EDSE 6804E: Spanish Grammar and its Pedagogy 3
- EDSE 7200L: Master’s Project 3
- EDSE 7600G: Teaching Practicum in Secondary Education 1
- EDSE 7603G: Seminar on Student Teaching in Secondary Education 2
- Total credits: 34

**Art Education (P-12)**
The Art education program serves students who would like to teach in schools, museums, and community centers, as well as those who are currently practicing educators seeking professional development. CCNY offers two graduate level programs in Art Education that lead to a Masters degree and Certification in New York state in teaching art (K-12). Students in both programs take coursework that prepares them to be active and reflective practitioners in the field of art education.

**Stream A - Initial Certification**
This 40-credit program is for students seeking Initial Certification through New York State. Students in this program pursue a range of courses that prepare them for certification with New York in teaching art. This program is appropriate for anyone interested in teaching in community centers, museums, or other places for learning.

**Required Courses:**
- EDUC 7500A: Adolescent Learning and Development 3
- EDSE 1200E: Reading and Writing across the Curriculum 3
- EDSE 4100E: Teaching Art 3
- EDSE 4101E: Fieldwork in Art Education 3
- EDSE 4200E: Problems of Teaching Art 3
- EDSE 6804E: Spanish Grammar and its Pedagogy 3
- EDSE 7200L: Master’s Project 3
- EDSE 7600G: Teaching Practicum in Secondary School Spanish 4
- Total credits: 34

**Stream B - Initial Certification Program for Candidates with Initial Certification in an Area Other than Spanish**
This initial certification program is for graduate candidates who have initial certification in an area other than Spanish. The program consists of 38 credits and provides a broad foundation in the study of foreign language literacy and teaching methodology, and curricular issues related to Spanish education. It leads to initial certification in 7-12 Spanish plus a Master’s degree in Secondary Spanish Education. Prerequisites include 15 credits in advanced (300 level or above) undergraduate Spanish courses, including a grammar course and a composition course; EDUC 20500 or equivalent; and EDUC 32500 or equivalent. The graduate program culminates with a Master’s thesis or equivalent project.

**Required courses:**
- EDLS 5000K: Introduction to Inclusive Education 3
- EDSE 1104E: Methods of Teaching Spanish in Secondary Schools 4
- EDSE 1204E: The Teaching of Reading and Writing across the Curriculum in Spanish in Secondary Schools 3
- EDSE 1304E: The Teaching of Spanish to Heritage Language Learners in Secondary Schools 3
- EDSE 0304E: Curriculum Development in Secondary School Spanish 4
- EDSE 6804E: Spanish Grammar and its Pedagogy 3
- EDSE 7200L: Master’s Project 3
- One Spanish literature graduate course 3
- One Spanish language graduate course 3
- Total credits: 35

**Stream C - Initial Certification Program for Candidates with a B.A. in a Field other than Spanish**
This initial certification program is for graduate students with an undergraduate degree in a field other than Spanish and with no education background. The program consists of 44 credits and provides a broad background in the study of educational psychology, special education, foreign language literacy and teaching methodology, and curricular issues related to Spanish education. It leads to initial certification in 7-12 Spanish plus a Master’s degree in Secondary Spanish Education. Prerequisites include 15 credits in advanced (300 level or above) undergraduate Spanish courses, including a grammar course and a composition course. The graduate program culminates with a Master’s thesis or equivalent project.

**Required courses:**
- EDUC 7500A: Adolescent Learning and Development 3
- EDLS 5000K: Introduction to Inclusive Education 3
- EDSE 1104E: Methods of Teaching Spanish in Secondary Schools 4
- EDSE 1204E: The Teaching of Reading and Writing across the Curriculum in Spanish in Secondary Schools 3
- EDSE 1304E: The Teaching of Spanish to Heritage Language Learners in Secondary Schools 3
- EDSE 0304E: Curriculum Development in Secondary School Spanish 4
- EDSE 6804E: Spanish Grammar and its Pedagogy 3
- EDSE 7200L: Master’s Project 3
- Two Spanish linguistics graduate courses 6
- Three Spanish literature graduate courses 9
- Total credits: 38

**Stream E - Initial Certification Program for Candidates with Initial Certification in an Area Other than Spanish**
This initial certification program is for graduate candidates who have initial certification in an area other than Spanish. The program consists of 38 credits and provides a broad foundation in the study of foreign language literacy and teaching methodology, and curricular issues related to Spanish education. It leads to initial certification in 7-12 Spanish plus a Master’s degree in Secondary Spanish Education. Prerequisites include 15 credits in advanced (300 level or above) undergraduate Spanish courses, including a grammar course and a composition course; EDUC 20500 or equivalent; and EDUC 32500 or equivalent. The graduate program culminates with a Master’s thesis or equivalent project.

**Required courses:**
- EDLS 5000K: Introduction to Inclusive Education 3
- EDSE 1104E: Methods of Teaching Spanish in Secondary Schools 4
- EDSE 1204E: The Teaching of Reading and Writing across the Curriculum in Spanish in Secondary Schools 3
- EDSE 1304E: The Teaching of Spanish to Heritage Language Learners in Secondary Schools 3
- EDSE 0304E: Curriculum Development in Secondary School Spanish 4
- EDSE 6804E: Spanish Grammar and its Pedagogy 3
- EDSE 7200L: Master’s Project 3
- Two Spanish linguistics graduate courses 6
- One Spanish literature graduate course 9
- Total credits: 38
Art
ARTE 5300E: Special Projects I 3
ARTE 6300E: Special Projects II 3
One course in art history selected under advisement 3
One studio art course selected under advisement 3
Research Course:
EDSE 7200I: Masters Project 3
Total credits 40

**Stream B - Professional Certification**

This 35-credit program is for students who have previously earned New York State Certification and are interested in deepening their understanding of art education. This program is also appropriate for those interested in expanding their ability to teach in settings beyond schools and to effectively advocate for the arts in education.

**Required Courses:**
Secondary Education
EDSE 1200E: Reading and Writing in the Classroom 3
EDSE 4100E: Teaching Art K - 12 3
EDSE 4101E: Fieldwork: Teaching Art K - 12 1
EDSE 4200E: Problems of Teaching Art 3
EDSE 4300F: Workshop in Art Education 3
EDSE 4301F: Fieldwork: Workshop in Art Education 1
EDLS 5000K: Introduction to Inclusive Education 3

**Art**
ARTE 5300E: Special Projects I 3
ARTE 6300E: Special Projects II 3
One course in art history selected under advisement 3
Two studio courses selected under advisement 6
Research Course:
EDSE 7200I: Masters Project 3
Total credits 35

**English Education**
The English education program serves both students who want to become high school English teachers and those students who are currently practicing educators interested in meaningful professional development. This graduate program encourages students to develop a breadth of knowledge and a specialization within the field.

Graduate students in English education, English, or a related field have three different teacher certification programs to choose from: Initial, Professional, and Advanced.

Undergraduate English majors in good standing can begin coursework toward a teaching credential during the senior year.

**Stream A - Initial Certification**
Graduate students with an undergraduate major in English, or a related field, complete 40 credits resulting in both New York State initial teacher certification in secondary English and a Master of Arts in secondary English education.

**Required Courses:**
**Education**
EDUC 7500A: Adolescent Learning and Development 3
EDLS 5000K: Introduction to Inclusive Education 3
EDSE 1100E: Methods of Teaching English in Secondary Schools 4
EDSE 7300E: Curriculum Development in Secondary School English 4
EDSE 7600G: Teaching Practicum in Secondary Education 2
EDSE 7603G: Seminar on Student Teaching in Secondary Schools 1
EDUC 1900G: Workshops on Child Abuse Identification, Violence Prevention and other Professional Issues 0
Research Course:
EDSE 7200I: Master’s Project 3

**English Education**
EDSE 1202E: Teaching Reading in Secondary Schools 3
EDSE 1500E: Teaching Writing in Secondary Schools 3
ENGLE 4400E: Structure and Growth of the English Language 3
Content pedagogy electives with advisor’s approval 9
Total credits 40

**Stream B - Professional Certification**
The professional certification program is for graduate students with initial certification in secondary English. The students in this program enhance their prior study of English by taking courses in areas not previously studied. In addition, they will complete courses that link the English content and pedagogy of the secondary school. The program culminates with a master’s degree thesis. Students must complete 31 credits resulting in New York State professional teacher certification and a Master of Arts in secondary English education.

**Required Courses:**
**Education**
EDSE 7300E: Curriculum Development in Secondary School English 4
EDLS 5000K: Introduction to Inclusive Education 3
Research Course:
EDSE 7200I: Master’s Project 3

**English Education**
EDSE 1202E: Teaching Reading in Secondary Schools 3
EDSE 1500E: Teaching Writing in Secondary Schools 3
ENGLE 4400E: Structure and Growth of the English Language 3
Content pedagogy electives with advisor’s approval 6
English electives 6
Total credits 31

**Stream C - Advanced Certificate**
This 35-credit program is for students who have previously earned New York State initial teacher certification and are interested in deepening their understanding of English education. This program is also appropriate for those interested in expanding their ability to teach in settings beyond schools and to effectively advocate for the arts in education.

Graduate students in English education, English, or a related field have three different teacher certification programs to choose from: Initial, Professional, and Advanced.

Undergraduate English majors in good standing can begin coursework toward a teaching credential during the senior year.

**Stream A - Initial Certification**
Graduate students with an undergraduate major in English, or a related field, complete 40 credits resulting in both New York State initial teacher certification in secondary English and a Master of Arts in secondary English education.

**Required Courses:**
**Education**
EDUC 7500A: Adolescent Learning and Development 3
EDLS 5000K: Introduction to Inclusive Education 3
EDSE 1100E: Methods of Teaching English in Secondary Schools 4
EDSE 7300E: Curriculum Development in Secondary School English 4
EDSE 7600G: Teaching Practicum in Secondary Education 2
EDSE 7603G: Seminar on Student Teaching in Secondary Schools 1
EDUC 1900G: Workshops on Child Abuse Identification, Violence Prevention and other Professional Issues 0
Research Course:
EDSE 7200I: Master’s Project 3

**English Education**
EDSE 1202E: Teaching Reading in Secondary Schools 3
EDSE 1500E: Teaching Writing in Secondary Schools 3
ENGLE 4400E: Structure and Growth of the English Language 3
Content pedagogy electives with advisor’s approval 9
Total credits 40

**Stream B - Professional Certification**
The professional certification program is for graduate students with initial certification in secondary English. The students in this program enhance their prior study of English by taking courses in areas not previously studied. In addition, they will complete courses that link the English content and pedagogy of the secondary school. The program culminates with a master’s degree thesis. Students must complete 31 credits resulting in New York State professional teacher certification and a Master of Arts in secondary English education.

**Required Courses:**
**Education**
EDSE 7300E: Curriculum Development in Secondary School English 4
EDLS 5000K: Introduction to Inclusive Education 3
Research Course:
EDSE 7200I: Master’s Project 3

**English Education**
EDSE 1202E: Teaching Reading in Secondary Schools 3
EDSE 1500E: Teaching Writing in Secondary Schools 3
ENGLE 4400E: Structure and Growth of the English Language 3
Content pedagogy electives with advisor’s approval 6
English electives 6
Total credits 31

**Stream C - Advanced Certificate**
Students with a Master of Arts degree in English, who want to prepare to teach secondary school English, take 23 credits resulting in New York State advanced teacher certification.

**Required Courses:**
EDUC 7500A: Adolescent Learning and Development 3
EDLS 5000K: Introduction to Inclusive Education 3
EDSE 7300E: Curriculum Development in Secondary School English 4
EDSE 1100E: Methods of Teaching English in Secondary Schools 4
EDSE 1202E: Teaching Reading in Secondary Schools 3
EDSE 1500E: Teaching Writing in Secondary Schools 3
EDSE 7600G: Teaching Practicum in Secondary Education 2
EDSE 7603G: Seminar on Student Teaching in Secondary Schools 1
EDUC 1900G: Workshops on Child Abuse Identification, Violence Prevention and other Professional Issues 0

**Middle School Mathematics Education**

**Stream A - Initial Certification Program**
The initial certification program in middle school mathematics is for graduate students who have completed 15 credit hours of mathematics, including a course in calculus, and are interested in teaching mathematics in grades 5-9. This program provides a background in the study of education psychology, literacy, special education, teaching methodology, and curricular issues related to mathematics. It links mathematics content and pedagogy and provides the additional coursework in mathematics needed to meet New York State certification requirements. The program culminates with a master’s degree thesis or an equivalent project.

**Required Courses:**
EDUC 7500A: Adolescent Learning and Development 3
EDLS 5000K: Introduction to Inclusive Education 3
EDSE 1201E: Middle School Literacy 4
EDSE 6100E: Teaching Mathematics in Middle and Secondary Schools 4
EDSE 6400E: Curriculum, Instruction and Assessment in Middle and Secondary School Mathematics 4
EDSE 7600G: Teaching Practicum in Middle Level Education 2
EDSE 7603G: Seminar on Student Teaching in Secondary Schools 1
EDUC 1900G: Child Abuse and Health Seminar 0
MATHE 4600C: Introduction to Mathematical Thinking 3
MATHE 4700C: Mathematics Foundations of Arithmetic 3
MATHE 4800C: Mathematics Foundations in Algebra and Arithmetic 3

**Stream A - Initial Certification Program**
The initial certification program in middle school mathematics is for graduate students who have completed 15 credit hours of mathematics, including a course in calculus, and are interested in teaching mathematics in grades 5-9. This program provides a background in the study of education psychology, literacy, special education, teaching methodology, and curricular issues related to mathematics. It links mathematics content and pedagogy and provides the additional coursework in mathematics needed to meet New York State certification requirements. The program culminates with a master’s degree thesis or an equivalent project.

**Required Courses:**
EDUC 7500A: Adolescent Learning and Development 3
EDLS 5000K: Introduction to Inclusive Education 3
EDSE 1201E: Middle School Literacy 4
EDSE 6100E: Teaching Mathematics in Middle and Secondary Schools 4
EDSE 6400E: Curriculum, Instruction and Assessment in Middle and Secondary School Mathematics 4
EDSE 7600G: Teaching Practicum in Middle Level Education 2
EDSE 7603G: Seminar on Student Teaching in Secondary Schools 1
EDUC 1900G: Child Abuse and Health Seminar 0
MATHE 4600C: Introduction to Mathematical Thinking 3
MATHE 4700C: Mathematics Foundations of Arithmetic 3
MATHE 4800C: Mathematics Foundations in Algebra and Arithmetic 3
Choose two courses from the following in consultation with the advisor:

**Mathematics Education Courses**
- EDSE 2700E: Middle and Secondary School Mathematics: Teaching Developmentally 3
- EDSE 6300E: Teaching Problem-Solving Strategies in Mathematics 3
- EDSE 6600E: Strategies for Using Computers in the Mathematics Classroom 3
- EDSE 6800E: Teaching Mathematics Using Graphing Utilities 3

**Algebra Courses**
- MATHE 2600E: Linear Algebra 3

**Geometry Courses**
- MATHE 7400E: Foundations of Geometry 3

**Discrete Mathematics Courses**
- MATHE 0700E: Introduction to Discrete Mathematics 3
- MATHE 2100E: Probability 3
- MATHE 2200E: Mathematical Statistics 3

**Analysis Courses**
- MATHE 0500E: Classic Applications of Calculus I 3
- MATHE 2800E: Numerical Analysis 3

**Topics**
- MATHE 1000E: The History of Mathematics 3
- MATHE 2700E: The Theory of Numbers 3
- MATHE 6500C: Mathematical Applications in Science and Industry 3
- MATHE 3200F: Independent Study and Research in Mathematics (1-3 cr.)

**Research:**
- 3-4 cr.
- EDUC 7000I: Introduction to Educational Research 2
- EDUC 7100I: Independent Student and Research in Mathematics 2
- or
- EDSE 7200I: Master’s Project 2
- Total credits: 41-42

**Stream B – Professional Certification Program**
The professional certification program is for graduate students who have fulfilled the requirements for initial certification and who have completed 15 credit hours of mathematics, including Calculus I. The students in this program enhance their prior study of mathematics by taking courses in areas not previously studied. In addition, they will complete courses that link the mathematical content and pedagogy of the middle school. The program culminates with a master’s degree thesis or an equivalent project.

**Required Courses:**
- EDSE 6103E: Teaching & Learning Middle School Mathematics 3
- EDSE 6401E: Curriculum, Instruction and Assessment in Mathematics Education 3
- EDLS 5000K: Introduction to Inclusive Education 3
- EDSE 2700E: Middle and Secondary School Mathematics: Teaching Developmentally 3
- MATHE 4600C: Introduction to Mathematical Thinking 3
- MATHE 4700C: Mathematics Foundations of Arithmetic 3
- MATHE 4800C: Mathematics Foundations in Algebra and Arithmetic 3

Two courses from the following in consultation with the advisor:

**Mathematics Education**
- EDSE 6200E: Teaching Problem-Solving Strategies in Mathematics 3
- EDSE 6800E: Teaching Mathematics Using Graphic Utilities 3
- MATHE 2600E: Linear Algebra 3
- MATHE 7400E: Foundations of Geometry 3
- MATHE 1100E: Advanced Euclidean Geometry 3

**Discrete Mathematics**
- MATHE 0700E: Introduction to Discrete Mathematics 3
- MATHE 2100E: Probability 3
- MATHE 2200E: Mathematical Statistics 3

**Analysis**
- MATHE 0500E: Classic Applications of Calculus I 3
- MATHE 2800E: Numerical Analysis 3

**Topics**
- MATHE 1000E: The History of Mathematics 3
- MATHE 2700E: The Theory of Numbers 3
- MATHE 6500C: Mathematical Applications in Science and Industry 3
- MATHE 3200F: Independent Study and Research in Mathematics (1-3 cr.)

**Research:**
- 3-4 cr.
- EDUC 7000I: Introduction to Educational Research 2
- EDUC 7100I: Independent Student and Research in Mathematics 2
- or
- EDSE 7200I: Master’s Project 2
- or
- EDSE 7201I: Action Research in Mathematics Education 3
- Total credits: 30-31

**Secondary Mathematics Education**

**Stream A – Initial Certification Program**
The Initial Certification Program is for graduate students who have not taken education courses. This is a program to prepare students with an undergraduate math major, or the equivalent, to be secondary school mathematics teachers. It provides a broad background in the study of educational psychology, literacy, special education, teaching methodology, and curricular issues related to mathematics; it links mathematical content and pedagogy; and it enhances the professional study of mathematics. The graduate program culminates with a master’s degree thesis or equivalent project.

**Required Courses:**
- EDUC 7500A: Adolescent Learning and Development 3
- EDSE 6600E: Strategies for Using Computers in the Mathematics Classroom 3
- EDSE 6100E: Teaching Mathematics in Secondary Schools 4
- EDSE 6400E: Curriculum, Instruction and Assessment in Middle and Secondary School Mathematics 4
- EDSE 7600G: Teaching Practicum in Secondary Education 2
- EDSE 7603G: Seminar on Student Teaching in Secondary Schools 1
- EDUC 1900G: Workshops on Child Abuse Identification, Violence Prevention and other Professional Issues 0

Choose two of the following:
- EDSE 2700E: Middle and Secondary School Mathematics: Teaching Developmentally 3
- EDSE 6200E: Teaching Problem-Solving Strategies in Mathematics 3
- EDSE 6300E: Enriching the Teaching of Secondary School Mathematics 3
- EDSE 6600E: Strategies for Using Computers in the Mathematics Classroom 3
- EDSE 6800E: Teaching Mathematics Using Graphing Utilities 3
- EDSE 6900E: The Teaching of Calculus 3
- MATHE 1000E: History of Mathematics 3

Two of the following, each chosen from a different area:

**Algebra**
- MATHE 2900E: Advanced Calculus 3
- MATHE 7000E: Modern Algebra 3

**Geometry**
- MATHE 7400E: Foundations of Geometry 3
- MATHE 0800E: Transformational Geometry 3
- MATHE 1100E: Advanced Euclidean Geometry 3

**Discrete Mathematics**
- MATHE 0700E: Introduction to Discrete Mathematics 3
- MATHE 2100E: Probability 3
- MATHE 2200E: Mathematical Statistics 3

**Analysis**
- MATHE 0500E: Classic Applications of Calculus I 3
- MATHE 0600E: Classic Applications of Calculus II 3
- MATHE 2800E: Numerical Analysis 3
- MATHE 7500E: Classic Applications of Advanced Calculus 3
**Stream A – Initial Certification Program**

The Initial Certification Program in middle school science is for graduate students who are interested in teaching science in grades 5-9. This program provides a background in the study of education psychology, literacy, special education, teaching methodology, and curricular issues related to science. It links science content and pedagogy and provides the additional coursework in science needed to meet New York State certification requirements. The program culminates with a master's degree thesis or an equivalent project.

**Required Courses:**
- EDUC 7500A: Adolescent Learning and Development
- EDLS 6000K: Introduction to Inclusive Education
- EDSE 6100E: Reading and Writing Across the Curriculum
- EDSE 6600G: Teaching Practicum in Secondary Education

**Total credits: 37-38**

**Stream B – Professional Certification Program**

The Professional Certification Program is for graduate students who have completed a program preparing them to teach secondary school mathematics and are initially certified. Students in this program enhance their prior study of mathematics by taking courses in areas not previously studied and more relevant to the secondary school mathematics curriculum. In addition, a wide range of courses linking mathematics content and pedagogy broadens their professional training. The program culminates with master’s degree thesis or an equivalent project. 

**Required Courses:**
- EDSE 6401E: Curriculum, Instruction and Assessment in Mathematics Education
- EDSE 7600G: Teaching Practicum in Secondary Education

**Total credits: 22**

**Stream C – Advanced Certificate Program**

The Advanced Certificate program is designed for students who already hold a master’s degree in mathematics, or the equivalent, and are interested in preparing for the teaching of mathematics in secondary schools. This program prepares potential secondary school mathematics teachers by giving them a broad background in the study of educational psychology, literacy, special education, teaching methodology and curricular issues related to mathematics.

**Required Courses:**
- EDUC 7500A: Adolescent Learning and Development
- EDLS 6000K: Introduction to Inclusive Education
- EDSE 6100E: Teaching Mathematics in Middle and Secondary Schools
- EDSE 6400E: Curriculum, Instruction and Assessment in Middle and Secondary School Mathematics

**Total credits: 22**

**Middle School Science Education**

**Stream A – Initial Certification Program**

The Initial Certification Program in middle school science is for graduate students who are interested in teaching science in grades 5-9. This program provides a background in the study of education psychology, literacy, special education, teaching methodology, and curricular issues related to science. It links science content and pedagogy and provides the additional coursework in science needed to meet New York State certification requirements. The program culminates with a master’s degree thesis or an equivalent project.

**Required Courses:**
- EDUC 7500A: Adolescent Learning and Development
- EDLS 6000K: Introduction to Inclusive Education
- EDSE 6100E: Reading and Writing Across the Curriculum
- EDSE 6600G: Teaching Practicum in Secondary Education

**Total credits: 37-38**
Stream B – Professional Certification Program

The professional certification program is for graduate students who have fulfilled the requirements for initial certification. They will complete courses that link the science content and pedagogy of the middle school. The program culminates with a master’s degree thesis or an equivalent project.

Required Courses:
- EDSE 3101E: Teaching Science in Middle School
- EDSE 3900L: Curriculum and Instruction in Science
- SCIE 1403E: Physical Science for Middle School Teachers I
- SCIE 1404E: Physical Science for Middle School Teachers II
- SCIE 4101E: Life Science for Middle School Teachers I
- SCIE 4102E: Life Science for Middle School Teachers II
- SCIE 4103E: Nature of Scientific Knowledge
- EDSE 7202I: Masters Project in Science Education

Research credits must be selected in consultation with a science education advisor and depend on your area of specialization.
- Research: 3
- EDSE 7202I: Masters Project in Science Education: 3
- Total credits: 39

Stream C – Transitional B – New York City Teaching Fellows Program

Required Courses:
- EDSE 1203E: Middle School Literacy (Math and Science Middle School Teaching Fellows)
- EDSE 3102E: Teaching Science in Middle Schools
- EDSE***: Adolescent Learning of Science Education
- EDSE 3901L: Curriculum and Instruction in Science Education
- EDLS 5000K: Introduction to Inclusive Education
- EDSE 0602G: Supervised Teaching at the Middle and Secondary Levels
- EDSE 0603G: Seminar on Student Teachings in Secondary Schools
- EDUC 1900G: Workshops on Child Abuse Identification
- EDSE 0502A: Adolescent Learning in the Urban Context (Teaching Fellows)
- SCIE 1403E: Physical Science for Middle School Teachers I
- SCIE 4101E: Life Science for Middle School Teachers I
- SCIE 4103E: Nature of Scientific Knowledge
- One of the following options:
  - EDSE***: Adolescent Learning of Science Education
  - EDSE 3901L: Curriculum and Instruction in Science Education
  - EDLS 5000K: Introduction to Inclusive Education
- EDSE 7603G: Seminar on Student Teaching in Secondary Schools
- Research
- EDSE 7202I: Masters Project in Science Education
- Total credits: 39

Secondary Science Education

Stream A – Initial Certification Program

This initial certification program is for graduate students who have completed an undergraduate major, or the equivalent, in biology, chemistry, earth science, or physics. This program consists of 35 credits in education, fieldwork, and student teaching and leads to initial certification in secondary science plus a master’s degree in science education.

Required Courses:
- EDSE 1200E: Reading and Writing Across the Curriculum
- EDUC 1900G: Workshops on Child Abuse Identification
- SCIE 1403E: Physical Science for Middle School Teachers I
- EDLS 5000K: Introduction to Inclusive Education
- EDSE 3901L: Curriculum and Instruction in Science Education
- EDLS 5000K: Introduction to Inclusive Education
- EDSE 7603G: Seminar on Student Teaching in Secondary Schools
- Research
- EDSE 7202I: Masters Project in Science Education
- Total credits: 39

Secondary Education Course Descriptions

EDSE 0502A: Adolescent Learning in the Urban Context (Teaching Fellows)

This course is intended to help Teaching Fellows learn and apply modern theories of and research on developmental, educational, and cognitive psychology to their classroom instruction. Special emphasis is on theories that are relevant to adolescents, i.e., students in middle, intermediate, and high schools in the urban setting. It is also intended to help candidates a) become
EDSE 0503A: Introduction to Teaching Humanities in Urban Secondary Schools
This course is co-designed by both the instructor and the participants. We will use problem-based learning to identify, research, and solve the issues which are relevant in your classroom. The topics we will address include: assessing student learning and needs; classroom management; fostering a learning community; differentiating instruction; incorporating metacognition and the Principles of Learning; and setting long and short term goals. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

This graduate level course is a core requirement of all secondary education candidates, providing you opportunities to consider essential issues in literacy development and second language acquisition, and to deliberate about tensions and challenges in your classroom. The course is designed to provide a guided introduction to these areas, focusing on issues of particular concern to middle and secondary school teachers, from which you will begin to consider how to differentiate your instruction for a diverse population of students. In turn, the course design is intended to help you create the kinds of classrooms our students deserve, using methods to deliver instruction that are aligned to the needs of these learners. Includes 10 hours of fieldwork. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDSE 6400D: Educational Applications of Group Dynamics
Concepts and methods of group dynamics and social group work, and their application to school situations; use of group processes in meeting children’s needs for activity, socialization, and emotional security; diagnostic and therapeutic implications. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDSE 7300E: Curriculum Development in Secondary School English
The variables, both societal and institutional, influencing the practice of high school English curriculum design. Topics include the psychology of writing, adolescent psychology and youth culture, popular culture, state mandates, the literary cannon and the debates it raises. Students' final project is a self-designed high school English curriculum informed by the semester’s inquiry. Includes 30 hours of fieldwork. 3 hr./wk.; 4 cr. Spring only.

EDSE 0301E: Curriculum Development in Secondary School English (Teaching Fellows)
This course surveys the critical trends in English curriculum and instruction and the role of planning in the practice of teaching secondary school English in order to provide a supportive and exploratory environment to further our understanding of the complex interactions between reading, writing, listening, speaking, and viewing taking place in high school English classrooms. The acquisition of knowledge in the field of English curriculum, the development of planning skills, and the development of reflective practice in these areas are our goals. Designed specifically for English Teaching Fellows who have completed one year of teaching, the course draws on the candidates' classroom experiences to help them design a curriculum project for their second year of teaching. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDSE 7304E: Curriculum Development in Secondary Spanish
This course explores the variables, both societal and institutional, influencing the practice of high school foreign language curriculum design. An overview of how language instruction has evolved will be studied. Topics include the alignment of standards and instructional goals, ACTFL’s Standards for Foreign Language Learning, contextualized instruction, and how to design and implement a curriculum based on linguistic functions. Students’ final project is a self-designed high school Spanish curriculum informed by the semester’s inquiry. Includes 30 hours of fieldwork. 3 hr./wk.; 4 cr. Fall only.

EDSE 1100E: Methods of Teaching English in Secondary Schools
This course explores the pedagogical theories, teaching practices, and curricular trends confronting English teachers in order to provide an understanding of the complex interactions between reading, writing, listening, and speaking. The acquisition of methodological knowledge and the development of self-awareness are primary goals. The topics we will address include: assessing students' reading and writing strategies and study skills. Includes 20 hours of fieldwork. 3 hr./wk.; 4 cr. Fall only.

EDSE 1101E: English Methods (Teaching Fellows)
The purpose of this course is to introduce you to a variety of approaches, routines, materials, and issues that concern English teachers in secondary school settings, and to help you develop a set of lessons, assessments, and materials to use during your first few weeks of teaching. The course will provide time for you to practice and experiment with methods introduced in class readings and discussions. This course is designed to provide a controlled and supportive environment for trying out strategies and techniques that may be somewhat different from your previous experiences in English classrooms. At the same time, you will be asked to share what you observe in your morning in-school sessions of the everyday realities of teaching and learning in authentic classroom settings. These observations will further inform your emerging conception of effective approaches and practices in the field of English education. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDSE 1104E: Methods of Teaching Spanish in Secondary Schools
This course is intended to prepare prospective teachers of Spanish and/or other foreign languages with the background and strategies needed to teach Spanish at the secondary level. It is designed specifically for candidates without initial certification. Major topics include: second language acquisition and language development in adolescents; comprehension-based teaching strategies; standards-based planning and instruction; content-based instruction; and teaching and assessing listening, speaking, reading, and writing skills as well as cultural competency. Includes 30 hours of fieldwork. 3 hr./wk.; 4 cr.

EDSE 1200E: Reading and Writing Across the Curriculum
Explore how reading and writing can be modes of learning across the curriculum. Current research and theory will be discussed and methods of using reading and writing to learn will be developed. Not open to students who have completed EDUC 41200. Includes 10 hours of fieldwork. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDSE 1201E: Middle School Literacy
This course will support candidates to learn how to: identify strengths of literacy learners in content classrooms; individualize instruction based on these assessments; and assess textual difficulty and guide students to develop reading and writing strategies and study skills. Includes 20 hours of fieldwork. 4 hr./wk.; 4 cr.

EDSE 1202E: Teaching Reading in the Secondary School English Classroom
This course is designed to prepare graduate secondary English Language Arts candidates with theoretical and practical guidance for teaching reading and literature. There will be an overview of reading processes (including those of English language learners), the fundamentals of reading instruction, factors that influence the ability to read text effectively, strategies and materials for identifying and reducing reading problems, school resources, and different programs for proficient and struggling readers, including RAMP Up and SSR. During the semester ELA candidates will describe, compare, and contrast theories, models, approaches, and methods of teaching reading. The emphasis of our inquiry will be on the teaching of critical reading skills in various genres of literature, including contemporary adolescent literature. Candidates will discuss and investigate the different types of readings, assessments, reading skills, reading instruction, learning strategies, and possible motivations for reading. Throughout the course candidates will read, share, discuss, adopt multiple perspectives, and critique a wide range of literature taught in the secondary English classroom, as well as investigate the needs of diverse student populations, including ELLs and students with special needs. Includes 10 hours of fieldwork. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr. Spring only.

EDSE 1204E: The Teaching of Reading and Writing across the Curriculum in Spanish in Secondary Schools
The course is designed to explore methods for the teaching of reading and writing in Spanish to non-native speakers of the language and how these skills relate to listening and speaking across the curriculum. Prospective or current teachers will be provided knowledge of theory and best practices related to literacy in Spanish. They will also develop instructional materials and their own "voices" as writers. Includes 20 hours of fieldwork. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDSE 1300E: Assessment and Testing for the Language Arts
This course is designed to introduce you to the fundamental principles of English Language Arts assessment and testing. It is both theoretical and practical in nature. The course will cover types of assessments, planning instruction and assessment, diversity and gender, formal and informal assessment, construction, administration, and grading. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDSE 1304E: The Teaching of Spanish to Heritage Language Learners in Secondary Schools
Current theories and methods of teaching Spanish to heritage language learners. Emphasis is placed on the teaching of multi-modal literacies and oral communication patterns, and sociolinguistic competency. Includes 20 hours of fieldwork. 2.5 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDSE 1500E: Teaching Writing in Secondary Schools
Students taking this course will write as a way to engage in the best practices of writing instruction while reflecting on this practice by examining the theoretical lens that informs its use. Includes 10 hours of fieldwork. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr. Fall only.
EDSE 2100E: Teaching Social Studies in Secondary Schools
Lesson planning, classroom management, co-operative learning, questioning, assessment, reading, writing, and note taking in social studies are emphasized. Students study the secondary school curriculum, uses of technology, differentiated instruction for students with special needs, and the needs of English language learners. Includes 30 hours of fieldwork. 4 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDSE 2200E: Study and Teaching of History
Designed for teachers of advanced placement courses in secondary schools. Examination of relevant source materials and examples of historical scholarship. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDSE 2201E: Teaching of American History
The purpose of this course is to prepare pre-service teachers to increase their knowledge of American History, to demonstrate best practices in the teaching of American history at the secondary level, to improve teacher’s use of primary sources and to integrate the arts in the teaching of American History. This course explores American history, beginning with the settlement of the Puritans and ending with contemporary American society. The underlying framework for the course is to foster teaching American history in ways that will both engage and excite students as well as expand social studies teachers’ knowledge of American history. Effective instructional strategies for teaching American history will be examined and developed. Students will examine New York State standards for American History as well as the standards for our specialty interest association, the National Council for Social Studies. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

Examination of selected social studies projects and application of their methods and materials to students’ present teaching situations. Open only to matriculants or by special permission. Includes 30 hours of fieldwork. 3 hr./wk.; 4 cr.

EDSE 2700E: Middle and Secondary School Mathematics: Teaching Developmentally
This course is designed to help teachers better understand the types of mathematical misconceptions students may have developed by the time they reach middle and high school. It will identify a variety of research-based strategies for developing a better understanding of the mathematical procedures and concepts related to those misconceptions. In addition, students will learn to differentiate instruction to help all learners meet and exceed appropriate New York State Learning Standards. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDSE 3100E: Teaching Science in Secondary Schools
Lesson planning, classroom management, cooperative learning, questioning, remediation, enrichment, motivation, homework, testing and assessment, reading, writing, and note taking in science. Problem solving, the secondary school curriculum, technology, methodology for students with special needs, learning English as a second language, literacy in the science classroom. Includes 30 hours of fieldwork. 3 hr./wk.; 4 cr.

EDSE 3101E: Teaching Science in Middle Schools
Lesson planning, classroom management, cooperative learning, questioning, remediation, enrichment, motivation, homework, testing and assessment, reading, writing in science. Problem solving, the middle school curriculum, technology, methodology for students with special needs, learning English as a second language, literacy in the science classroom. Includes 30 hours of fieldwork. 3 hr./wk.; 4 cr.

EDSE 3102E: Teaching Science in Middle Schools (Teaching Fellows)
Participants in this course will explore perspectives, philosophies, theories, methods, and materials for teaching middle school science (grades 6-8). The course addresses four strands of professional practice that a teacher, to be successful, must not only master separately, but also learn to weave together seamlessly. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDSE 4100E: Teaching Art K - 12
Principles and practices of teaching art in elementary and secondary schools with special reference to learning standards, objectives, techniques, and assessment. Analysis of art curriculum and curriculum planning. Coreq.: EDSE 4101E. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDSE 4101E: Fieldwork: Teaching Art K - 12
Forty-five hours of fieldwork related to the study of teaching art in the classroom with particular emphasis on standard-bases curriculum design. Pass/Fail only. Coreq.: EDSE 4100E. 1 hr./wk.; 1 cr.

EDSE 4200E: Problems in Teaching Art
Seminar and practicum in current problems in theory and practice of teaching art pre-K to 12. 3 hr./wk., plus 10 hr. fieldwork; 3 cr.

EDSE 6100E: Teaching Mathematics in Middle and Secondary Schools
Lesson planning, classroom management, cooperative learning, questioning, remediation, enrichment, motivation, homework, testing and assessment, reading, writing, and note taking in mathematics. Problem solving, the middle and secondary school curriculum, technology, methodology for students with special needs, learning English as a second language, literacy in the mathematics classroom. Includes 30 hours of fieldwork. 3 hr./wk.; 4 cr.

EDSE 6101E: Teaching Mathematics in New York City
This course focuses on the beginning level of practice and knowledge as defined by The New Teacher Center at UCSC’s Continuum of Teacher Development. Topics include planning and instruction for diverse classrooms, using NYCDOE curricula, aligning instruction and assessment with learning standards, promoting school community relationships in urban settings, classroom management, and understanding the culture of urban schools. Students will learn how to teach mathematics and prepare their students to meet New York State Learning Standards for Mathematics. Students will participate in a field experience as part of the course. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDSE 6102E: Teaching & Learning Secondary School Mathematics
This capstone methods course will help teachers use their flexible and comprehensive knowledge of mathematics, their understanding of adolescent learning and development, and their ability to plan and implement instructional units to maximize the learning of all students. Candidates will focus on research-based instructional strategies found to support mathematics achievement of students in diverse urban secondary school classrooms. They will learn to create instructional environments where all students will develop confidence in their ability to do mathematics and are challenged to think critically about the discipline. In addition candidates will identify a problem of interest and draft a literature review that will serve as a basis for their action research project. This project will be completed during the following semester. Prereq: EDSE 6401E. on approval of instructor. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDSE 6103E: Teaching & Learning Middle School Mathematics
This capstone methods course will help teachers use their flexible and comprehensive knowledge of mathematics, their understanding of adolescent learning and development, and their ability to plan and implement instructional units to maximize the learning of all students. Candidates will focus on research-based instructional strategies found to support mathematics achievement of students in diverse urban middle school classrooms. They will learn to create instructional environments where all students will develop confidence in their ability to do mathematics and are challenged to think critically about the discipline. In addition candidates will review the literature related to teaching mathematics at the middle school level. They will identify a problem of interest and draft a literature review that will serve as a basis for their action research project. This project will be completed during the following semester. Prereq: EDSE 6401E. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDSE 6200E: Teaching Problem-Solving Strategies in Mathematics
This course is designed to expose and train mathematics teachers to a wide range of problem-solving strategies applicable to all parts of the secondary school curriculum. The goal of the course is to enable teachers to integrate this knowledge into the existing mathematics classroom. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDSE 6300E: Enriching the Teaching of Secondary School Mathematics
How the teaching of secondary school mathematics can be enriched by presenting non-traditional topics. Methods of implementation as well as source material to be provided. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDSE 6400E: Curriculum, Instruction, and Assessment in Middle and Secondary School Mathematics
Theory of curriculum development; alternatives in teaching laboratory programmed instruction; multimedia materials and procedures; learning theories designed to help the teacher develop criteria and knowledge for implementing curriculum in schools. Includes 30 hours of fieldwork. 3 hr./wk.; 4 cr.

EDSE 6401E: Curriculum, Instruction, and Assessment in Mathematics Education
In this course candidates will design, implement, and reflect on instructional units that are aligned with long-term and short-term goals. They will use multiple sources of information to assess student learning, including data provided by NYC DOE assessment databases; involve and guide students in assessing their own learning; and use the results of assessment to inform instruction. Candidates will learn how to develop a classroom culture where mathematical learning and assessment are woven into the fabric of the classroom in a manner that supports the learning of all students. The course will require candidates to complete classroom-based activities. Prereq.: EDSE 0504A. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.
EDSE 6600E: Strategies for Using Computers in the Mathematics Classroom
Curriculum strategies and materials for introducing computer programming in the secondary school curriculum. Activities involve various levels of skills and techniques to solve mathematics problems using the computer. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDSE 6800E: Teaching Mathematics Using Graphing Utilities
This course is designed to familiarize students with the latest in graphing calculator technology and software, which can be used to improve the understanding of mathematical concepts. Applications of this technology for all secondary school levels will be explored. The goal of the course is to enable students to better understand mathematical concepts with the aid of the newest technology. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDSE 6804E: Spanish Grammar and its Pedagogy
Designed to provide an intensive review of key aspects of Spanish grammar. Emphasis is placed on the role grammar plays in oral and written communication. The course also provides strategies for the teaching and assessment of grammatical knowledge in the target language. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDSE 6900E: The Teaching of Calculus
The aim of this course is to provide in-service and prospective mathematics teachers with deeper insight into elementary differential and integral calculus concepts. Since the use of graphing calculators is a vital part of the Advanced Placement program, how to use them to teach calculus is emphasized. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDSE 4300F: Workshop in Art Education
Designed to assist art teachers in meeting selected problems growing out of elementary and secondary teaching of art, or in consulting or supervisory efforts to enhance the subject. Specific needs of students are considered in planning the coursework. Corequisite(s): EDSE 4301F. 1 hr./wk.; 1 cr.

EDSE 4301F: Fieldwork: Workshop in Art Education
Forty-five hours of fieldwork related to the study of teaching art in the classroom, with particular observation of curriculum adaptations to meet the needs of diverse learners. Pass/Fail only. Corequisite(s): EDSE 4300F. 1 hr./wk.; 1 cr.

EDSE 7600G: Teaching Practicum in Secondary Education
Students will be assigned, under supervision, to a secondary school as part-time teachers for 15 hours a week. Hours subject to regulations currently in force in the school system. Open only to matriculants. Approval required. Equivalent to 6 semester hours of undergraduate student teaching for 225 clock hours minimum. 2 cr.

EDSE 0602G: Supervised Teaching at the Middle and Secondary Level
Teacher candidates will teach in a supervised setting in middle and secondary schools. Candidates will be mentored by School of Education faculty and New York City teacher mentors. This course is designed to provide teacher candidates who are teaching as part of the New York City Teaching Fellows Program a supervised teaching designation on their transcript. 0 cr.

EDSE 7603G: Seminar on Student Teaching in Secondary Schools
This course provides an opportunity for graduate Secondary Education candidates to reflect about their student teaching experiences and a forum to discuss relevant issues in education. Weekly topics include: Literacy; Planning for Instruction, Differentiated Instruction and UDL; Classroom Management; Grading and Assessment (including assessment of teaching); and Home-School-Community Connections. Candidates will compile a portfolio that documents their growth as a teacher. Coreq.: EDSE 7600G, EDUC 1900G. 1 hr./wk.; 1 cr.

EDSE 0800G: Teaching Practicum in the Arts
Students teaching at the pre-K to 6 and 7 to 12 levels with a minimum of 30 days, 150 hours, in each setting. Accompanying seminar focuses on the practicum experience, reflecting on it in relation to the teacher preparation program. Includes a minimum of 300 hours of student teaching. 1 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDSE 0001I: Introduction to Educational Research in Secondary Schools
The purpose of this course is to give you an overview of educational research models, and for you to begin designing a research project that you will conduct in the spring. We will look at models of quantitative and qualitative research, literature reviews, and descriptions of methodology, and discuss ethical issues involved in conducting educational research. By the end of the course, you will have completed: 1) A problem statement or research question, with context; 2) a literature review; 3) a methodology; and 4) a plan for completing the project next semester. 2 hr./wk.; 2 cr.

EDSE 7100I: Individual Study in Educational Research
Second semester of research sequence. Consideration of research design, sampling, instrumentation, data collection, statistical or qualitative data presentation. Students will execute the study developed during the first semester and prepare a written report, in research form, of the complete study. Prereq: EDUC 7000I. 2 hr./wk.; 2 cr.

EDSE 0101I: Independent Study in Secondary School Research
In this course, a continuation of EDSE 0001I, you will carry out and write up the classroom inquiry project you designed last semester. You will continue working in the inquiry groups organized last semester; monthly conferences with the course instructor are also required. The class will meet only three times during the semester, and will end with a mini-conference, at which you will present the findings of your project. Prereq: EDSE 0001I. 2 hr./wk.; 2 cr.

EDSE 7200I: Master's Project
The objective of this course is to have students do a critical analysis of their evolving understanding of learning and teaching, and how these views influence what occurs in their own classrooms. This critical analysis will be the basis for their own extended written piece, which will serve as the culminating experience of the program. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDSE 7201I: Action Research in Mathematics Education
This course will provide guidance and support for students as they complete an action research project in their classrooms. Candidates must have an approved project and have completed a literature review prior to starting this course. Prereq: EDSE 6102E or EDSE 6103E. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDSE 3900I: Curriculum and Instruction in Science Education
A course designed to discuss present curriculum trends in science education from a local, state-wide, and national level with emphasis on the National Standards in Science and the process of selecting and evaluating curricular materials in science. Includes 30 hours of fieldwork. 3 hr./wk.; 4 cr.

EDSE 3901I: Curriculum and Instruction in Science Education (Teaching Fellows)
A course designed to discuss present curriculum trends in science education from a local, state-wide, and national level with emphasis on the National Standards in Science and the process of selecting and evaluating curricular materials in science. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDUC 7500A: Adolescent Learning and Development
The evolution of how theories and research on learning and development manifest themselves in urban settings for teachers of adolescents. Teacher-centered and student-centered, human and technology-based approaches, emphasizing those promoting independent, self-regulated adolescent learners. Theories, their cultural implications and their classroom applications: learning, intelligence, motivation, affect, parenting styles, classroom communications, and classroom management strategies. Includes 15 hours of fieldwork. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EDUC 1900G: Workshops on Child Abuse Identification, Violence Prevention and other Professional Issues
Definitions, indicators, and the impact of abuse and neglect on the child; reporting abuse. Violence prevention. Additional workshops include topics such as certification, resume building, and professional resources. Corequisite(s): Student Teaching. 2 hr./wk.; 0 cr.

EDUC 7000I: Introduction to Educational Research
The first semester of the research sequence covers the basic concepts needed to evaluate research critically and plan it effectively. Each student will identify a problem in his or her major area, review the literature related to that problem, and design a project to study the problem. The study will be carried out during the second semester. This course should be taken no later than the semester prior to the one in which the student expects to complete the requirements for the degree. 2 hr./wk.; 2 cr.

EDUC 3100N: Independent Study and Research in Education
Open to qualified graduate students in the School of Education interested in the study of special problems. Hours to be arranged. Requires sponsorship by an appropriate faculty member. Variable 1-3 cr./sem. and may be repeated for a maximum of six credits.

Anthropology
ANTHE 2000E: Developmental Patterns in Different Cultures
Childrearing, training patterns. Cross-cultural comparisons. Effect of early training and later training on classroom behavior. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.
Art

ARTE 0000C: History of Design
Historical and cultural influences and technical developments in the design of objects for use. Art and Art Education majors require advisor's permission. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ARTE 1000E: Contemporary Art Criticism
Problems of description, analysis, interpretation, and evaluation of the art object as an aesthetic and cultural phenomenon. Perceptual patterns of aesthetic response and their relationships to education. 2 hr./wk., plus gallery visits; 2 cr.

ARTE 1000F: Ceramics
Clay modeling and ceramics; pottery forms produced by pinch, slab, and coil methods; glazing use of the kiln. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ARTE 1000G: Ceramics: Advanced
Design workshop, including use of potter's wheel, casting, and glazing. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ARTE 1100G: Design in Metal: Advanced Workshop
Techniques and practices in creative design in a variety of metals. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ARTE 1200G: Design in Wood: Advanced
Design workshop in furniture. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ARTE 1300F: Design in Wood and Metal
Craft methods and processes; experiences with hand tools and power equipment. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ARTE 1400G: Compositional Aspects of Photography
Fundamental phases of photography, advancing to the art of enlarging, cropping, dodging, burning, and composing; all the means by which a story-telling photograph is created. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ARTE 1500G: Costume Design
Principles and practices of costume design, including a survey of periods and styles. Prereq: special permission. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ARTE 4100F: Advanced Design
Design workshop in decorative and applied arts; techniques and practices of the craftsman designer. Open to majors in Industrial and Fine Arts. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ARTE 5100F: Painting Mediums I
Study and preparation of colors, medium, and grounds for painting in oils and emulsions. Prereq: 6 credits in painting; Coreq: ARTE 6100F. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ARTE 5200F: Painting Mediums II
Study and preparation of colors for water and emulsion medium: egg tempera, gouache, distemper, casein, fresco, and transparent color. Preparation of paper and grounds. Prereq: 6 credits in painting; Coreq: ARTE 6200F. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ARTE 5300C: New York as an Art Center
Study of the development of the arts, their integration into the pattern of metropolitan culture. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ARTE 5300E: Special Projects I
Designed to give students the opportunity to pursue their specific interests in developing their art and teaching art K to 12. Students are required to design, execute, and document their projects as well as present them in class. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ARTE 6100E: Techniques of Oil Painting: Advanced
Prereq: ARTE 5100E. 30 hr., plus conf. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ARTE 6200E: Water Color, Advanced
Prereq: ARTE 5200E. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ARTE 6300E: Special Projects II
Course is designed to give students the opportunity to pursue their specific interests in developing their art and teaching art K to 12. Students are required to design, execute, and document their projects as well as present them in class. Prereq: ARTE 5300E. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ARTE 6100F: Painting Techniques I
Methods of painting in transparent body color and related water mediums. Coerequisite(s): ARTE 5200F. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ARTE A6501: Early Modern Art in Europe and the U.S.
The development of early modern art styles in France, Germany, Italy, Russia, and the U.S. including fauvism, cubism, futurism, constructivism, expressionism, dada, and surrealism. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ARTE A6603: Meso-American Art
A survey of sculpture, architecture, the town plan, and crafts in selected pre-European cultures of the Caribbean Basin, the Andes, and Meso-America. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ARTE B0100: Projects in Drawing I
Investigation of various drawing media and techniques for the purpose of enlarging the student's conceptual scope and professional skills. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ARTE B0200: Projects in Drawing II
Investigation of various drawing media and techniques for the purpose of enlarging the student's conceptual scope and professional skills. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ARTE B1101: Projects in Painting I
Intensive work under faculty supervision. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ARTE B1102: Projects in Painting II
Intensive work under faculty supervision. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ARTE B1801: Projects in Ceramic Design I
Intensive work under faculty supervision. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ARTE B1802: Projects in Ceramic Design II
Intensive work under faculty supervision. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ARTE B2301: Projects in Printmaking I
Intensive work under faculty supervision. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ARTE B2302: Projects in Printmaking II
Intensive work under faculty supervision. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

Biology

BIOE 0100E: Modern Concepts in Biology I
A seminar designed for majors in science education to explore developments and their applications. Topics include physiology, endocrinology, and pathology. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

BIOE 0200E: Modern Concepts in Biology II
A seminar designed for majors in science education to explore recent developments in biology and their applications. Topics include genetic engineering, evolution, and marine study. May be taken independently of BIOE 0100E. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

BIOE 0500E: The Biological Foundations of Social Behavior
To broaden the student’s understanding of the nature of social behavior by a comparative study of such behavior in animals and humans. An analysis of both neural and endocrine systems of vertebrates will be undertaken. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

BIOE 0600E: Experimental Studies of Social Behavior in Animals
Analysis of experimental studies of the role of physiological and experimental factors in the development of social behavioral responses in animals. May be taken independently of BIOE 0500E. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

BIOE 1500E: Field Biology
Study of local plants and animals, their environmental relationships, and the use of the resources of the out-of-doors in teaching science in New York City. 4 hr./wk.; 4 cr.

BIOE 1600E: Environmental Field Studies
Study of the biotechnosphere of the Greater New York area; included are field visits, sampling, laboratory analysis, and research. Open to those taking environmental sciences at the elementary or secondary level. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

BIOE 1900E: Environmental Conservation
Contribution of modern ecological knowledge to local, national, and international problems of conservation of natural resources. Field visits are included. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

BIOE 2000E: Genetics
A study of the mechanisms of heredity, both Mendelian and modern, with application to plant and animal variation. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

BIOE 3000E: Human Biology
An analysis of both the structure and function of the human organism. Topics include respiration, nutrition, digestion, circulation, excretion, metabolism, and reproduction. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

BIOE 6100E: Human Ecology
Designed to broaden the student’s understanding of man’s role in nature in relation to his ecosystem. Topics include population, energy cycles, pesticides, solid waste, and pollution. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.
BIOE 6000E: Basic Ecology
Designed to analyze the biotic and abiotic relationship of plants and animals. Population and community ecology discussed. Model ecosystems analyzed. Field visits are included. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

BIOE 3200F: Independent Study and Research in Biology
Open to qualified graduate students in the School of Education interested in the study of special problems. Hours to be arranged. Requires sponsorship by an appropriate faculty member and approval of the Advisory Committee. Variable 1-3 cr./sem. and may be repeated for a maximum of six credits.

Chemistry
CHEME 0100E: Modern Concepts in Chemistry I
Chemistry approached from the basis of more recently developed theoretical concepts, with selected applications. Topics include biochemistry, physical chemistry. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

CHEME 0200E: Modern Concepts in Chemistry II
A seminar designed for majors in science education to explore recent developments in chemistry and their application. Topics include chemical nutrition, industrial chemistry. Prereq: One year of college chemistry. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

CHEME 0600E: Principles of Physical Chemistry
Introduction of the basic principles and concepts of kinetic molecular theory, thermodynamics, solutions, solids and phase equilibria. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

CHEME 0700E: Introduction to Modern Organic Chemistry
Introduction to the chemistry of compounds based upon the modern concepts of physical organic theory. Includes a presentation of major organic reactions and their application to synthesis. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

CHEME 0800E: Elements of Biochemistry
Applications of chemical principles to the study of the living cell. Study of chemical compounds of biological importance and their metabolic interrelationships. Prereq: CHEME 0200E or one semester of organic chemistry. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

CHEME 3200F: Independent Study and Research in Chemistry
Open to qualified graduate students in the School of Education interested in the study of special problems. Hours to be arranged. Requires sponsorship by an appropriate faculty member and approval of the Advisory Committee. Variable 1-3 cr./sem. and may be repeated for a maximum of six credits.

Earth and Atmospheric Science
EASE 0000E: Physical Geology
Comprehensive treatment of physical and chemical processes responsible for the development and behavior of the earth. Study of minerals, rocks, and maps supplemented by labs and field trips in the Greater New York area. 3 hr./wk., plus field trips; 3 cr.

EASE 1500E: Meteorology
Principles of meteorology applied to weather analysis, and structure composition. Properties of the atmosphere with simple forecasting theory. Lab included. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EASE 1600E: Physical Climatology
Physical principles of climates of the past and present, the earth-sun relationships, heat transfer, and classification of climates. Statistical laboratory analysis of climate data. 4 hr./wk.; 4 cr.

EASE 1800E: Weather Prediction
Weather forecasting theory and practice; classical, objective, and long range methods. Weather control, numerical prediction, automatic weather station recording, radar, rocket and satellite meteorology. Prereq: EASE 1500E. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EASE 5200E: Introduction to Meteorology
Principles and phenomena of weather and climate. Discussion of snow storms, hurricanes, rainbows, Ice Ages. Weather analysis and forecasting. 3 lect., 3 lab. hr./wk.; 4 cr.

EASE 6200E: The Ocean Environment
Explores oceans and ocean basins, submarine topography; properties of sea water; oceanographic instruments and research vessels. Water masses and currents; tides, waves, and wave action; marine sediments. Lab/field trips included. 4 hr./wk.; 4 cr.

EASE 3200F: Independent Study and Research in Earth and Atmospheric Science
Open to qualified graduate students in the School of Education interested in the study of special problems. Hours to be arranged. Requires sponsorship by an appropriate faculty member and approval of the Advisory Committee. Variable 1-3 cr./sem. and may be repeated for a maximum of six credits.

Economics
ECOE 0200C: Modern Concepts in Economics
Designed for those teaching or preparing to teach high school economics. Only those analytical tools and refinements useful in high school teaching will be included. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ECOE 0300C: The Operation of the American Economy
Analysis of operation of the American economy and its efficiency, in the light of basic economic objectives. Designed for those with a limited background in economics or those who wish a review of essentials before taking further work in the field. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ECOE 6500C: Comparative Economic Systems
Principal types of economic organizations, i.e., liberal capitalism, the mixed systems, and authoritarian socialist systems. Critical examination of socioeconomic conceptions, theories and ideologies, blueprints, plans, and typical problems. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ECOE 0200D: Modern Concepts in Economics
Designed for those teaching or preparing to teach high school economics. Only those analytical tools and refinements useful in high school teaching will be included. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ECOE 3200F: Independent Study and Research in Economics
Open to qualified graduate students in the School of Education interested in the study of special problems. Hours to be arranged. Requires sponsorship by an appropriate faculty member and approval of the Advisory Committee. Variable 1-3 cr./sem. and may be repeated for a maximum of six credits.

English
ENGLE 1700C: The Technique of Poetry
A close reading of poetic texts with emphasis on the effect of poetic technique on the reader and interpretation. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ENGLE 1800C: Criticism and Appreciation of Poetry
Introduction of new critical devices which can be used in teaching poetry in the secondary schools. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ENGLE 4500C: The Child and Adolescent in American Fiction
The child as a major American literary theme. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr. Spring only.

ENGLE 4600C: The Adolescent in Literature
The adolescent as a central figure in contemporary novels, biographies and plays, with emphasis on the literary treatment of adolescent problems. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr. Spring only.

ENGLE 6300C: The Modern Short Story
Significant short stories of the twentieth century. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr. Fall only.

ENGLE 6500C: The Short Novel
Analysis and explication of the novella in Western literature. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr. Fall only.

ENGLE 1100E: Creative Writing
One or more genres of creative writing, explored to develop the student’s ability, learn about the process of teaching writing from the student’s perspective, and develop further critical insight into literature. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ENGLE 1200E: Fundamentals of English
Intensive review of grammar, together with practice in writing. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ENGLE 4400E: Structure and Growth of the English Language
Introductory course in philology; comparative study of English words and their use. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr. Fall only.

History
HISTE 1700C: The Renaissance
Social and cultural development from the 14th to the early 16th centuries. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

HISTE 1800C: European Social and Cultural History, 1789 to 1919
A survey of political, social, and ideological currents during the age of emerging and maturing capitalism from the Industrial Revolution to World War I. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

HISTE 1900C: Recent European Social and Cultural History
A survey of social and cultural life in its political and economic contexts in the 20th century. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

HISTE 3400C: American Social and Cultural History to 1865
Institutional and structural developments in social and cultural life, including the family, religion, ethnic patterns, recreation, working conditions, and ideologies from the earliest settlements to the emerging capitalism of the 19th century. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.
HISTE 3500C: American Social and Cultural History Since 1865
Concentrates on urbanization, industrialization, the new immigration, and the emergence of the modern corporate state. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

HISTE 3900C: Modern Latin America
History, politics, and culture of Hispanic America; colonial and Indian background fused through independence movements into the history of modern Latin America. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

HISTE 6900C: African-American History to 1865
The history of African-Americans in the United States, including West African backgrounds, a comparative study of hemispheric slavery, early Black institutional life, and efforts to resist slavery. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

HISTE 7000C: African-American History since 1865
Beginning with Reconstruction, African-American political, economic, cultural, and ideological evolution will be traced to the present. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

HISTE 0500E: President and Congress
The nature of executive and legislative power in American national government, with particular focus upon the constitutional bases, politics, and contemporary operation of the elective branches. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

HISTE 3400E: The United States in World Affairs
The evolution of United States foreign policy and relations from colonial dealings with native Americans to military, economic and political involvement on a global scale. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

HISTE 3500E: Problems in American History, 1900 to Present
Traces the development of the American people since 1890. Analysis of factors, domestic and foreign, that led to the emergence of the United States as a world power. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

HISTE 3600E: Ethnic Patterns and the Old Immigration in American History
Immigration and ethnic interchange from the relations between Africans, the English, and native Americans in the 17th century through the Irish migration of the 19th century. Emphasis will be on cultural adaptations to and retentions in America. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

HISTE 3700E: Ethnic Patterns and the New Immigration in American History
Ethnic cultures and migratory movements, including the northward migration of Blacks, since the 1870s. Topics will include the similarities and differences among ethnic experiences in America, cultural adaptations to and retentions in a rapidly industrializing society. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

HISTE 6000E: History of China and Japan
Survey of development of Chinese and Japanese civilizations from ancient times to the 17th century. Emphasis on political and social institutions and culture. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

HISTE 6100E: The Modern Far East
Development of China and Japan from the 17th century to present; contact and conflict of occidental and oriental civilization; influence of Europe and America. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

HISTE 0100F: Historical Method
Evaluation of primary and secondary sources, with emphasis on internal criticism. A survey of American historiography. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

HISTE 3200F: Independent Study and Research in History
Open to qualified graduate students in the School of Education interested in the study of special problems. Hours to be arranged. Requires sponsorship by an appropriate faculty member and approval of the Advisory Committee. Variable 1-3 cr./sem. and may be repeated for a maximum of six credits.

HISTE 80100: Historical Methods and Historiography
Focus on the rise of social history in contemporary historiography. Approaches to the subject include the contributions of the British Marxists, the French Annales school, social-scientific historians, and women’s historians. Readings will cover United States, Latin America, Africa, Asia, and Europe. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

Mathematics

MATHE 4600C: Introduction to Mathematical Thinking
This course discusses mathematical thinking and methods for theorem proving. It includes truth tables, basic set theory, equivalence relations and functions, mathematical induction and other techniques for discussing and proving mathematical statements. Material to be proven will be drawn primarily from basic number theory and elementary combinatorics. This course may be required of students with insufficient background in abstract mathematics. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

MATHE 4700C: Mathematical Foundations in Arithmetic
Survey of mathematical concepts and processes that underlie the curriculum in arithmetic of the elementary and junior high schools. Senior high school mathematics teachers may not take this course for graduate credit without permission of the mathematics advisor. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

MATHE 4800C: Mathematical Foundations in Algebra and Geometry
Continuation of MATHE 4700C. Further study of the theory of numbers, equations, inequalities, proof in a mathematical system, metric and non-metric geometry, topics in topology, probability and statistics. Senior high school mathematics teachers may not take this course for graduate credit without permission of the mathematics advisor. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

MATHE 6500C: Mathematical Applications in Science and Industry
Mathematics in contemporary science and industry, as illustrated in representative examples ranging through the mathematical subjects taught in secondary schools, but including other mathematics as well. Introduction to mathematics underlying instrumentation in science and technology. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

MATHE 7400E: Foundations of Geometry
The basic concepts of Euclidean Geometry and the underpinnings of non-Euclidean Geometry. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

MATHE 0500E: Classic Applications of Calculus I
Development of prediction techniques using various physical models developed by Newton, Leibniz, and their successors. Models using one variable differential and integral calculus will be described and used to make predictions. Applications will be taken from fields of population growth, electrical circuits, interest rates, planetary motions, and others. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

MATHE 0600E: Classic Applications of Calculus II
Further applications will be taken from fields of population growth, electrical circuits, interest rates, planetary motions, and others. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

MATHE 0700E: Introduction to Discrete Mathematics
This course offers an introduction to the field of discrete mathematics beginning with review of number systems and set theory, functions and counting, and continuing with a review of vectors and matrices, Boolean algebra, algorithms and their efficiency. Other topics include graphs, bipartite graphs and matching problems, digraphs, networks, flows, and appropriate related applications in discrete mathematics. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

MATHE 0800E: Transformational Geometry
The study of geometric transformation groups in the complex plane including similarities, isometries, translations, rotations, dilations. Applications of cosets and normal subgroups, invariants. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

MATHE 1000E: The History of Mathematics
Historical evaluation of mathematical concepts. Selected topics related to elementary geometry and algebra, analytic geometry and calculus, and the modern postulational viewpoint. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

MATHE 1100E: Advanced Euclidean Geometry
Extensions and generalization of elementary geometry; higher geometry of triangles, circles, quadrilaterals; constructions, classical problems. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

MATHE 1200E: Fundamental Concepts of Modern Mathematics
Limit, length, area, volume (non-limit/limit developments). Euler’s Theorem and consequences, angle-sum formulae (De-Gua) and generalization, isomorphic subdivisions. Pythagorean Theorem and Special Relativity. Combinational concepts. Foundations, axiomatics, proof-theory. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

MATHE 1900E: Mathematical Computer Software
Survey of mathematical computer software. Using Geometer’s Sketchpad to learn advanced geometry theorems. Sample programming problems drawn from scientific and mathematical applications. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

MATHE 2100E: Probability
Finite sample spaces; probability as set function; permutations, combinations, conditional probability and Bayes’ Theorem; independent events; random variables and distribution functions; expected values; Chebyshev’s inequality. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

MATHE 2200E: Mathematical Statistics
Frequency histograms, measures of location and dispersion, correlation and least squares, testing hypotheses, confidence intervals and estimation. Pre-req: a course in probability. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

MATHE 2600E: Linear Algebra
Vector spaces, matrices, systems of linear equations, determinants, linear transformations. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.
MATHE 2700E: Theory of Numbers
A study of problems concerning numbers as well as properties of numbers. Included are: divisibility, continued fractions, diophantine equations, primes, congruences. Fermat’s and Euler’s Theorems, quadratic residues and reciprocity, number theoretic functions. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

MATHE 2800E: Numerical Analysis
Solution of algebraic equations by iteration interpolation; numerical integration; solution of ordinary differential equations. Prereq: one year of calculus. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

MATHE 2900E: Topics in Higher Algebra
Topics include: polynomials and their properties, solution of third and fourth degree equations by formula and approximation, impossibility of solving equations of fifth degree or higher, real and complex roots of nth degree equations; other fundamental concepts of elementary algebra from an advanced standpoint. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

MATHE 3700E: Topology
Examples and classifications of surfaces; metric and topological spaces. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

MATHE 7500E: Classic Applications of Advanced Calculus
Models of physical situations requiring infinite series and/or calculus of several variables will be considered. Models will be selected from vibrating string, heat diffusion, rotational center of mass, incompressible fluid flow and others. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

MATHE 7700E: Modern Algebra
Sets, mappings, equivalence relations, operations, rings, integral domains, isomorphisms. Mathematical induction fields and groups. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

MATHE 3200F-3203F: Independent Study and Research in Mathematics
Open to qualified graduate students in the School of Education interested in the study of special problems. Hours to be arranged. Requires sponsorship by an appropriate faculty member and approval of the Advisory Committee. Variable 1-3 cr./sem.; may be repeated for a maximum of six credits.

Physics

PHYS 0100E: Modern Concepts in Physics I
A seminar designed for majors in science education to explore recent developments in physics and their application. Topics include plasma physics, sound and light. Prereq: one year of college physics. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

PHYS 0200E: Modern Concepts in Physics II
A seminar designed for majors in science education to explore recent developments in physics and their application. Topics include black hole phenomena, space physics, mechanics. Prereq: one year of college physics. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

PHYS 0300E: Introduction to Astronomy
Designed to introduce science educators to the universe, solar system, and galaxy. Topics include quasars, pulsars, black holes. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

PHYS 1401E: Development of Knowledge in Physics I
Selected topics in physics with emphasis on gaining a depth of understanding of the subject matter and an awareness of the development of skills essential to the scientific process. Background for teaching science in secondary schools or introductory college level. Integrated laboratory/discussion format. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

PHYS 1402E: Development of Knowledge in Physics II
Selected topics in physics with emphasis on gaining a depth of understanding of the subject matter and an awareness of the development of skills essential to the scientific process. Background for teaching science in secondary schools or introductory college level. Integrated laboratory/discussion format. Prereq: PHYS 1401E. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

PHYS 3200F: Independent Study and Research in Physics
Open to qualified graduate students in the School of Education interested in the study of special problems. Hours to be arranged. Requires sponsorship by an appropriate faculty member and approval of the Advisory Committee. Variable 1-3 cr./sem.; may be repeated for a maximum of six credits.

Political Science

PSCE 0800C: American Political Thought
Development of political ideas in the United States, with particular relation to the forces and events that have influenced liberal and conservative theory. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

PSCE 1600C: Political Parties
Political parties in relation to the electoral process, pressure politics, and democratic theory. Emphasis will be given to both the theory and dynamics of party politics. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

PSCE 5200C: The Governments of the New York Area
Government and administration of the central city and suburban communities. Emergence of regional forms of metropolitan government (e.g., the Port Authority) and of metropolitan planning as a means of metropolitan integration. Relation of local to state authority. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

PSCE 0500E: President and Congress
The nature of executive and legislative power in American national government, with particular focus upon constitutional bases, politics, and contemporary operation of the elective branches. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

PSCE 3200F: Independent Study and Research in Political Science
Open to qualified graduate students in the School of Education interested in the study of special problems. Hours to be arranged. Requires sponsorship by an appropriate faculty member and approval of the Advisory Committee. Variable 1-3 cr./sem.; may be repeated for a maximum of six credits.

Science

SCIE 0300E: Laboratory and Demonstration Techniques in the Biological Sciences
Designed to introduce educators to the various laboratory activities, materials, and equipment used to demonstrate biological concepts. Construction and use of materials will be undertaken. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

SCIE 0400E: Laboratory and Demonstration Techniques in the Physical Sciences
Designed to introduce educators to the various laboratory activities, materials, and equipment used to demonstrate physical science concepts. Construction and use of materials will be undertaken. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

SCIE 1300E: Introduction to Chemistry
Designed to bring together principles and applications of basic chemistry. Topics include inorganic, organic, and physical chemistry. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

SCIE 1400E: Introduction to Physics
Designed to bring together principles and applications of basic physics. Topics include mechanics, electricity, sound, light, and nuclear physics. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

SCIE 1403E: Physical Sciences for Middle School Teachers I
Selected topics in physical science with emphasis on gaining a depth of understanding of the subject matter and an awareness of the development of skills essential to the scientific process. Background for teaching science in middle schools. Integrated laboratory/discussion format. 4 hr./wk.; 4 cr.

SCIE 1404E: Physical Sciences for Middle School Teachers II
Selected topics in physical science with emphasis on gaining a depth of understanding of the subject matter and an awareness of the development of skills essential to the scientific process. Background for teaching science in middle schools. Integrated laboratory/discussion format. May be taken independently of SCIE 1403E. 4 hr./wk.; 4 cr.

SCIE 1500E: Introduction to Earth and Planetary Sciences
Designed to bring together the principles and application of geology and meteorology. Topics include atmosphere, oceans, Earth’s crust, and weather prediction. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

SCIE 1700E: Environmental Energetics
A study of physical principles of energy; present and future national and international energy resources and the development of an energy policy. Topics include fission, fusion, geothermal, solar, wind, tide, and fossil fuels. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

SCIE 2100E: Introduction to Botany
A study of the structure and function, diversity and ecology of green and non-green plants. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

SCIE 2200E: Introduction to Zoology
A study of the structure and function, diversity and ecology of invertebrate and vertebrate animals. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

SCIE 2300E: Introduction to Microbiology
A study of the structure and function, diversity and ecology of bacteria, viruses, and micro-organisms. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

SCIE 3100E: Aerospace Science
Introduction to aerospace science, including aerodynamics, instruments and systems, meteorology, basic navigation, radio navigation and communication, and rocket/misile fundamentals. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

SCIE 4101E: Life Science for Middle School Teachers I
This course will cover general and specific aspects of cell biology, molecular biology, and genetics. It will also cover the approaches for studying cells and genes and how genetic and cellular processes relate to physiological processes in organisms. Students will study the chemical components of the cell,
such as proteins, nucleic acids, lipids, etc. The course will facilitate life science teachers’ understanding of the principles and techniques of both biochemistry and genetics. 4 hr./wk.; 4 cr.

SCIE 4102E: Life Science for Middle School Teachers II
The purpose of this course is to provide graduate students (who have had little undergraduate preparation in biology) with a solid conceptual grounding in ecology and evolutionary biology (EEB) in one semester. The content coverage of the course provides both empirical study and theoretical exploration of topics that are considered central to the life sciences (according to the National Science Education Standards). These topics include organismal biology, ecology, and evolution. 4 hr./wk.; 4 cr.

SCIE 4103E: Nature of Science
This course will cover four topics relating to the nature of science: (1) the philosophy of science; (2) the social and economic context of science; (3) the history of science; and (4) scientific epistemology in teaching and learning. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

SCIE 5200F: Independent Study and Research in Science
Open to qualified graduate students in the School of Education interested in the study of special problems. Hours to be arranged. Requires sponsorship by an appropriate faculty member and approval of the advisory committee. May be taken for one, two, or three credits per semester, and may be repeated for a maximum of six credits. Variable 1-3 cr./sem.

SCIE 6100F: Seminar in Environmental Sciences
A seminar in which current environmental issues affecting humans, technology, and environment are discussed. Topics include population issues, pesticides, energy, wildlife conservation, and natural resources. Prereq: a course in ecology or conservation or permission of the instructor. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

SCIE 6200F: Salt Marsh Ecology
An on-site study of the energetics, diversity, and structure of salt marshes in the Greater New York area. Field visits to marshes included. 1 hr./wk.; 1 cr.

SCIE 6300F: Molecular Biology
The basic concepts at the cellular and molecular levels of living organisms including metabolism, structure, genetic continuity, and response mechanisms. Prereq: an introductory course in biology or permission of the instructor. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

Sociology

SOCE 2100C: Marriage and the Family
Marriage and the family as social institutions. Changing family forms in Western civilization. Demographic trends and family size. The modern family and its relation to the total society. Marriage and divorce. Given jointly with the Graduate Liberal Arts Program in Sociology. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

SOCE 5100C: The Metropolitan Community
Study of the metropolitan community as a whole, central city and suburbs. Class structure of the city and its satellites. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

SOCE 5200C: The People of the City of New York
The source and growth of the population, and population trends in the past and present. Composition of the population in terms of orthodox sociological variables. Marital status and family size. Immigration and outmigration. Vertical and horizontal mobility. The city as a magnet and center of population. Demographic factors and future problems. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

SOCE 6400E: Educational Applications of Group Dynamics
Concepts and methods of group dynamics and social group work, and their application to school situations’ use of group process in meeting children’s needs for activity, socialization, and emotional security; diagnostic and therapeutic implications. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

SOCE 3200F: Independent Study and Research in Sociology
Open to qualified graduate students in the School of Education interested in the study of special problems. Hours to be arranged. Requires sponsorship by an appropriate faculty member and approval of the Advisory Committee. May be taken for one, two, or three credits per semester, and may be repeated for a maximum of six credits. Variable 1-3 cr./sem.

Spanish

SPANE 0200E: Contemporary Spanish Literature
Surveys the novel, drama, poetry, and short story in twentieth century Spain, especially works of major authors studied in secondary schools. Intended for teachers of foreign languages. Conducted in Spanish. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

SPANE 0300E: Contemporary Spanish-American Literature
Study of the principal novelists, playwrights, poets, and short-story writers currently read in secondary schools, to provide a broader understanding of 20th century Spanish-America. Conducted in Spanish. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

SPANE 0400E: Hispanic Literature for High School Students
Analysis of selected literary works suitable for high school classes, with emphasis on teaching literary techniques and methods. Conducted in Spanish. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

SPANE 1200E: Spanish and Spanish-American Poetry
The development of epic, lyric, and narrative poetry in Spain and Spanish America. The cultural history of the Hispanic nations as seen through the works of their principal poets. Conducted in Spanish. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

SPANE 2500E: Civilizations of Latin America
Study of Latin American civilization from the pre-Columbian period to the present in Mexico and Central and South America. Extensive use of visual aids and recordings. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

SPANE 2600E: Spanish Civilization
A survey of Spanish culture and institutions from the Middle Ages to the present. Extensive use of visual aids and recordings. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

SPANE 3200E: Advanced Composition and Expression
A writing course designed to develop ease of expression. The finer shades of meaning of words: idioms, synonyms, and paronyms. Conducted in Spanish. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

SPANE 3300E: Advanced Spanish Grammar
A selected review of Spanish grammar. Particular emphasis on language problems that arise in the high school classroom. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

SPANE 3400E: Advanced Spanish Phonetics
Analysis of Spanish pronunciation, rhythm, and intonation. Practical application of theory to correction of individual speech problems. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

SPANE 3500E: Independent Study and Research in Spanish
Open to qualified graduate students in the School of Education interested in the study of special problems. Hours to be arranged. Requires sponsorship by an appropriate faculty member and approval of the Advisory Committee. May be taken for one, two, or three credits per semester, and may be repeated for a maximum of six credits. Variable 1-3 cr./sem.

Faculty

Greg Borman, Lecturer
B.A., SUNY (Buffalo); M.S., New York Institute of Tech.

Shira Eve Epstein, Assistant Professor
B.A., Rutgers College, Rutgers Univ.; M.A., Teachers College, Columbia Univ., Ed.D.

Edwin M. Lamboy, Associate Professor and Chair
B.A., Universidad de Puerto Rico, Recinto de Rio Piedras; M.Ed., Lehman College; Ph.D., The Pennsylvania State Univ.

Andrew Ratner, Assistant Professor

Elizabeth Rorschach, Associate Professor
B.A., Carleton College; M.A., Columbia Univ.; Ph.D., New York Univ.

Susan Semel, Professor
A.B., Wheaton College; M.A., MAT, Ed.M., Ed.D, Teachers College, Columbia Univ., Beverly Smith, Associate Professor
B.S., SUNY Plattsburg; M.A., Teachers College, Columbia Univ.; M.S., Union College; Ed.D., Teachers College, Columbia Univ.

Richard N. Steinberg, Professor
B.S., SUNY Binghamton; M.S., Yale Univ., Ph.D.

Despina A. Stylianou, Professor
B.S., Boston Univ., M.Ed.; M.A., Mathematics, Univ. of Pittsburgh; Ed.D., Univ. of Pittsburgh

Lynn Tarlow, Assistant Professor
B.S., Brooklyn College; M.S., Fordham Univ.; Ed.D., Rutgers Univ.

Sunita Vatuk, Assistant Professor
B.A., University of California at Berkeley; Ph.D., Princeton University

Yael Wyner, Assistant Professor
B.S., Yale Univ.; Ph.D. New York Univ./American Museum of Natural History

Affiliate Faculty

Issa I. Salame, Lecturer, Doctoral Schedule
B.S., The City College; M.Ph., Ph.D., The Graduate School and University Center of the City University of New York

Professors Emeriti

Bernard Bernstein
Augustine Brezina
Robert Lento
Graduate courses are offered in engineering and computer science. Doctoral and Master’s degrees are awarded for satisfactory completion of approved work in these disciplines. In addition, the Grove School of Engineering offers twelve credit (four-course) programs leading to Advanced Certificates in Special Topics in Civil Engineering and Engineering Management.

The engineering departments have enlarged their curricula with new state-of-the-art courses in emerging fields and added a number of applied engineering courses to fill the needs of industry-oriented engineers.

The Professional Master’s programs lead to the M.E. degree, and are available to students who enter with a B.E. or a B.S. degree from an accredited engineering program. Qualified students with other B.S. degrees will be awarded M.S. (Engineering) degrees upon completion of 30 credits of approved work.

David B. Steinman Hall (coded ST on maps) is the primary engineering building. Admissions information and online application forms are available on our website: www.ccny.cuny.edu. For additional information visit or write the Graduate Office, Grove School of Engineering, ST-152.

The Associate Dean for Graduate Studies, Professor Ardie D. Walser, ST-152, is responsible for the administration of the doctoral and master’s programs in Biomedical, Chemical, Civil, Electrical, and Mechanical Engineering as well as the master program in Computer Science and Information Systems.

The doctoral degree in Computer Science is administered by the Graduate Center of the City University of New York (CUNY). Professor T. Brown, whose office is located at the Graduate Center, is the Executive Officer. For information regarding the Advanced Certificate in Special Topics contact Dr. Edward Camp, NAB/207.

The Grove School of Engineering is an institutional member of the American Society for Engineering Education. It participates in the Society’s Engineering College Administrative Council and in its Engineering College Research Council.

The College reserves the right to change curricular requirements and offerings subject to fiscal and/or resource constraints. Inquire at the Graduate Office for specific information on current requirements.

* Some courses taken for the Professional Master's degree may not be transferable to the Ph.D. degree.

Accreditation

All undergraduate engineering curricula leading to the baccalaureate degree are fully accredited by the Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology (ABET). The undergraduate curricula leading to the bachelor’s degree in engineering are registered by the N.Y. State Department of Education as meeting educational requirements for eligibility to take the Fundamentals of Engineering Examination. The graduate curricula leading to the master’s degrees in engineering are registered by the N.Y. State Department of Education as meeting educational requirements which serve as the equivalent of one year of engineering experience for eligibility to take the examination for the license of Professional Engineer in the State of New York. The doctoral programs in Engineering have been approved by N.Y. State Department of Education. The City College as a whole is also accredited by the N.Y. State Department of Education and by the Middle States Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools.

Graduate Degrees Offered

**Doctor of Philosophy (M.Phil./Ph.D.)**
- Biomedical Engineering
- Chemical Engineering
- Civil Engineering
- Electrical Engineering
- Mechanical Engineering
- Computer Science (through the Graduate Center)

**Master of Engineering (M.E.)**
- Chemical Engineering
- Civil Engineering
- Electrical Engineering
- Mechanical Engineering

**Master of Science (M.S.)**
- Biomedical Engineering
- Computer Science
- Earth System and Environmental Science and Technology
- Engineering (interdisciplinary)
- Information Systems
- Sustainability in the Urban Environment

**Advanced Certificate in Special Topics**
- Civil Engineering
- Engineering Management

In addition, the School offers along with the Spitzer School of Architecture and the Division of Science a joint program: **Sustainability and the Urban Environment**

Requirements for Enrollment in Graduate Courses

Graduate courses are open to everyone who, in the opinion of the Associate Dean for Graduate Studies and the department concerned, is qualified by education and experience to benefit from them. Where specific courses are listed as prerequisites, equivalent knowledge or experience may be accepted instead. In general, any applicant for admission to the engineering program should possess as a minimum qualification a degree of Bachelor of Engineering, Bachelor of Science, or the equivalent. Applicants for the computer science programs should possess a Bachelor of Arts or Science degree with a major in computer science.

It should be clearly understood that admission to graduate courses is not equivalent to matriculation for a graduate degree, nor does it carry with it any presumption of subsequent matriculation.

An applicant or who has specific background deficiencies may be admitted as a matriculated student with conditions. These conditions must be met at the earliest possible time. Students may then apply for matriculation if they have a satisfactory academic average of B or better.

An applicant whose record is unsatisfactory or who does not desire a degree, but who wishes credit for one or more courses may, by permission of the Associate Dean for Graduate Studies, enroll as a non-matriculated (non-degree) student.

Non-matriculated students may enroll for a maximum of six credits. All students must maintain at least a B average. Non-matriculated students may apply for admission if they complete all entrance deficiencies. It is therefore necessary that students who are interested in applying for admission meet with a departmental advisor to devise a planned program.

Applicants interested only in specific courses of special interest to practicing engineers may also be admitted as a special student or may enroll in the Advanced Certificates in Special Topics program.

An applicant who does not desire credit for graduate courses may be enrolled as an auditor. Enrollment as an auditor must be approved by the Chair of the department or his or her authorized representatives and the Associate Dean of Graduate studies. The decision to enroll as an auditor must be made at the time the applicant registers. Auditors will not be required to take any examinations, and the amount of problem work, reports, and other formal preparation they may do is discretionary. No quality grade will be awarded for audited courses and a grade of AUD will be assigned. Audited courses cannot be used for credit. An auditor will pay the same fees as a non-degree student.

Students who have taken graduate work at other institutions may receive up to six transfer credits (nine with the approval of the Committee on Course and Standing) provided that the material is equivalent to a graduate course taught at the College and that it was completed with a grade of B or better within a five-year period preceding matriculation at The City College.

Registration for any course in the graduate program may be permitted only with the specific approval of the department concerned.
Grades Assigned to Graduate Courses

For graduate courses the following grades will be assigned:

- A, B, C: passing grades (includes + and – grades)
- P: passing, with credit (for graduate seminars or noncredit report)
- AUD: auditor, no credit
- F: failure
- W: resignation without penalty (Not assigned by instructor. Registrar assigns this grade with Dean’s approval and recommendation of instructor.)
- WU: failure due to excessive absences
- INC: incomplete (temporary grade)
- FIN: F due to unresolved INC
- SP: Satisfactory Progress, a temporary grade for dissertation (thesis) supervision or certain research courses, like projects and reports, requiring more than one semester for completion.

For Master’s level courses that carry credits (e.g., Master’s thesis, 3 credit report, 3 credit project), the SP must be changed to a letter grade (e.g., A, B, C) upon course completion.

For Ph.D. requirements (e.g., Dissertation Research, Dissertation Supervision), the SP grades are changed to “P” upon completion of the work.

NRP: No record of Progress. The grade may be assigned by dissertation supervisors only to students in 90000 courses (Dissertation Supervision), if the student has done little or no work on the dissertation over the course of the semester.

If a student is absent from the final examination (whether oral or written) in any course, a special examination may be granted only by the engineering faculty Committee on Course and Standing, and normally is granted by that committee only upon the submission of written evidence showing that the student was physically unable to be present at the stated examination.

Such application is to be made directly following the absence, and the special examination must be taken in the Fall term by October 15th and in the Spring term by March 15th.

An INC will become a FIN if the work is not completed by ten weeks into the second semester following the INC grade. These grades are treated the same as F.

For example, if a student receives an incomplete grade (INC) for a fall 2013 course, the work must be completed and the final grade submitted before the end of the tenth week of the fall 2014 semester, otherwise the INC grade becomes a FIN.

The grade of SP, when assigned for a research course, shall stand until the research is completed to the satisfaction of the department concerned and a grade assigned.

Application

The City College of New York application process is self-managed. Responsibility for gathering the required documents such as official transcripts and letters of recommendation rests with the applicant. The applicant (this includes students who are attending or have attended City College) must submit these supporting items as a package to the Office of Admissions, including official documents in their original sealed envelopes.

The applicant must submit the following material to the Office of Admissions, The City College of New York, Wille Administration Building, Room 101, 160 Convent Avenue, New York, NY 10031:

1. Online application (available on the City College website).
2. Two letters of recommendation from faculty members personally acquainted with the applicant’s academic achievement.
4. A personal statement.
5. An official GRE score report should be sent to The City College of New York, institution code 2083. More information on the GRE can be found at www.gre.com.

All documents become the property of The City College and cannot be returned. No original foreign documents can be returned unless accompanied at the time of filing by photostatic copies that have been verified by admissions personnel. All foreign documents must be accompanied by official English translations.

Application Deadline Dates: February 1st for the Fall semester and Nov. 15th for Spring semester.

The Doctor of Philosophy Degree

The City College of New York offers the Doctor of Philosophy Degree in Biomedical, Chemical, Civil, Electrical and Mechanical Engineering. Admissions and financial assistance forms are available online at www.ccny.cuny.edu in the Graduate Admissions section. For further information, consult with or write to the Associate Dean for Graduate Studies, Graduate Office, Grove School of Engineering ST-152, The City College, New York, NY 10031.

Application Deadline Dates: February 1st for the Fall semester and Nov. 15th for the Spring semester.

Requirements for Admission to the Ph.D. Programs

A bachelor’s or master’s degree in a branch of engineering, or a closely related area, appropriate to the applicant’s intended field of study, from an accredited institution whose requirements for the degree are substantially equivalent to those of CCNY is required. The academic record must demonstrate promise of superior performance and the ability to carry out research. Adequate preparation in specific courses may be required by the individual department.

International Students

Graduates of foreign institutions who meet standards of admission equivalent to those described above may be considered for admission to the Engineering doctoral programs. The applicant must present authoritative evidence of sufficient competence in the English language to pursue a regular course of study at The City College. An applicant who has not studied in an English-speaking country and who is not a permanent resident (green-card holder) must take the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL), administered internationally by Educational Testing Service (ETS), and request ETS to report examination results directly to the Admissions Office, The City College of New York, Wille Administration Building, Room 101, 160 Convent Avenue, New York, NY 10031, Institution Code 2083. Inquiries concerning this examination may be made to: Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL), Box 6151, Princeton, New Jersey 08540, U.S.A. or to most American embassies and consulates. A minimum score of 73 (79 for Biomedical Engineering) on the Internet Based Test (IBT) is required.

Requirements for the Doctor of Philosophy Degree

The degree of Doctor of Philosophy in Engineering is awarded for mastery of subject matter and demonstration of research ability. It is given in recognition of the candidate’s superior attainments and ability in his or her field. A student must maintain high academic standards to retain matriculated status in the doctoral program. Normally four or more years of full-time study and research beyond the bachelor’s degree are needed to complete the doctoral program. See section on time limits for degree.

Credits

At least 60 credits of approved graduate work, consisting of 48 credits course work and 12 credits Dissertation Research, including the course requirements in the field of specialization, are required for the degree.

Transfer of Credit

A maximum of 30 acceptable graduate credits taken prior to admission to the doctoral program at The City College may be applied toward the degree provided the courses were completed with a grade of B or higher within an appropriate period preceding the time of application and are equivalent to comparable courses at City College. Exceptions to the above regulations may be considered under special circumstances. An evaluation of previously earned credits will usually be made before the end of the student’s first year in residence by the student’s program.
Residence
At least 30 of the credits required for the degree must be taken in residence at The City College. Doctoral students are expected to spend at least one year in full-time residence at The City College. Full-time residence consists of a schedule of no fewer than 12 credits or the equivalent for each of two consecutive semesters.

First Examination (Qualifying Exam)
Each student must pass a First Examination in his or her field. The examination shall be written and/or oral and may be administered within a narrow time period or may be administered in parts over a more extended time period. A student may continue in the doctoral program after completing 45 credits only if he or she has passed this examination.

Choice of Mentor
Soon after having completed 30 credits and, in any case, shortly after having passed the qualifying examination, a student must obtain the consent of a member of the doctoral faculty to act as mentor. A memo to this effect will be sent by the faculty member to the Graduate Engineering Office (room: ST -152, phone: 212 - 650 - 8030) for inclusion in the student’s file. Finding a mentor is the responsibility of the student.

The Guidance Committee
After a subject for the dissertation has been agreed upon, the student, with the approval of the mentor, will solicit the consent of members of the faculty with expertise in the various aspects of his/her research to act as his/her Guidance Committee. In general the Guidance Committee, including the mentor, should number three (3) or four (4) and should include no more than one non-tenured faculty on it. The student will then request the Executive Officer or his/her designee to appoint the Guidance Committee.

The student is required to keep the Guidance Committee informed of the progress of his/her research: as a minimum, a one-page summary must be provided once a year.

The Examining Committee
The Examining Committee will have no less than five (5) members; it will consist of the Guidance Committee (3 to 4 members) and at least two faculty members or recognized experts in the field, of which at least one should be from outside of the Grove School of Engineering and, preferably, outside of CUNY. The mentor will serve as chair of the Examining Committee.

Tools of Research
Students must qualify in such tool subjects (computer languages, novel experimental techniques, statistics, etc.) as are necessary to conduct research in his/her field. After approval of the research proposal, the Guidance Committee will determine what special tools of research the student needs and will communicate this to the Executive Officer. Proficiency in the use of this tool of research will be attested by the mentor, on the basis of observation or, if necessary, after a special examination.

Second Examination
A research proposal outlining the dissertation research will be prepared as soon as possible and distributed to the Guidance Committee for its approval. After approval of the research proposal, the Guidance Committee will schedule the Second Examination, to advancement to candidacy.

Satisfactory Academic Progress
Students must be making satisfactory progress toward the degree in order to maintain status at the City College of New York, Grove School of Engineering and to be eligible for any student financial assistance. A student is deemed not be making satisfactory progress if he/she has a grade point average below 3.00, has accumulated more than two open grades (INC, INP, NGR, ABS, and ABP), has completed 45 credits without having passed the First Examination, has completed 10 semesters without having passed the Second Examination, has received two “NRP” grades in succession, or has exceeded the time limit for the degree.

Levels: Doctoral Students
Doctoral tuition charges are based on student’s “level,” which is determined by a combination of the number of graduate credits completed (including, in the case of transfer students, credits accepted by the Grove School of Engineering) and specific academic accomplishments.

Level I – Students who have completed fewer than 45 credits of graduate work (including approved transfer credits) or who have not passed the First Examination.
At Level I only, students who are New York State residents and enrolled on a part-time basis (total of credits and Weighted Instructional Units or WIUs do not exceed 6) are billed on a per-credit basis. In addition, at Level I, both full-time and part-time out-of-state and international students are billed at the per-credit rate for all credits/WIUs.

Note: For billing purposes, courses taken by Level I student on an audit basis will be treated the same as courses taken for credit and will be included in the assessment of tuition charges.

Level II – From the semester following the completion of 45 credits (fully earned and evaluated and including approved transfer credits) and passing of the First Examination, to advancement to candidacy.

Level III – From the semester following advancement to candidacy.
Level III students registering for courses for credit other than 90000 will be charged additional tuition on a per credit basis. Level III students do not incur additional tuition charged for courses audited.

Petition for a Change of Level
Students are responsible for ascertaining that their tuition level had been properly established. Students who believe they have been billed inappropriately because of an inaccurate level designation must petition the Senior Registrar for a reassessment of their level by the second week of classes for a reassessment of their level. Unless such a petition is filed by the deadline, no retroactive changes in level can be made. Special problems should be referred, in writing, to the Associate Dean for Graduate Studies prior to the stated deadline.

Full Time Status: Doctoral Students
A student may attain full-time status for financial-aid purposes either by registering for a minimum of 7 academic units (doctoral degree students)
or for a minimum of 12 academic credits (master’s degree students) or by receiving certification for an equivalent academic commitment composed, in part or entirely, of Weighted Instructional Units (WIUs), which are assigned for such activities as teaching, exam preparation, and research. Level I doctoral students whose combined total of course credits and WIUs is 7 or greater are required to pay full-time tuition.

**Dissertation**

The student must complete a dissertation that embodies original research. The dissertation must be defended at an oral Final Examination and be deposited in The City College library before the degree is granted. In order to defend the dissertation, the student must have been advanced to candidacy. The dissertation must be microfilmed or published. Instructions for preparing the dissertation may be secured from the library at The City College.

The preparation of a dissertation and a defense of it constitute the final evaluation of a candidate’s qualification for the Ph.D. degree in engineering. Approval by the Graduate School of Engineering is typically confirmed by action of The City College Faculty Senate and the City University’s Board of Trustees.

Graduate office will announce to the Provost and, by posting and/or other means, to the general public and the members of the committee, the time and date of the defense. Additional examining member(s) may be invited to the Final Examination.

**Time Limits for Doctoral Degree**

The First Examination is typically completed within 2 – 4 semesters after admission to the program. Students must complete the Second Examination within 8 - 9 semesters after admission. All requirements for the degree must be completed no later than six years (12 semesters) after matriculation. A student who is admitted after the completion of 30 credits of acceptable work must complete all requirements within five years.

**Immunization Requirement**

In accordance with New York State Public Health Law, Article 21, Title VI, Section 2165, all full- and part-time students born on or after January 1, 1957, must present proof of immunization against measles, mumps, and rubella. The City College will be forced to bar registration or administrative withdrawal (with tuition liability) students who do not comply. Health records will be kept confidential and will be available for reference only to those college personnel whose job duties require information from those records. Some students may be exempt from this requirement. A copy of Public Health Law 2165 is available in the Student Services Offices as well as in the Office of the Vice President for Student Affairs.

**Schedule Changes**

Schedule changes must be approved by the student’s adviser and the Associate Dean of Graduate Studies. The change in schedule (on the add/drop form) must be forwarded to the Registrar’s Office in accordance with the deadlines published each semester.

**Withdrawal**

Written notice of voluntary withdrawal from the program must be approved by the Associate Dean for Graduate Studies.

**Readmission**

Readmission following a withdrawal is at the discretion of the student’s department and Associate Dean for Graduate Studies. A special application for Readmission must be filed in the Office of the Registrar. It will be forwarded to the appropriate academic office for consideration. A $10 readmission fee will be assessed.

**Leave of Absence**

A leave of absence will be granted to a student deemed to be in good standing who wishes to interrupt doctoral study. The leave request should be made in writing prior to the semester during which the leave will be taken. Each request for leave must be approved by the department’s Ph.D. advisor and the Associate Dean for Graduate Studies. Requests must be cleared by the Office of Financial Aid, the Library, the Bursar, the Business Office, the Office of International Students (if applicable), and the Office of Residence Life (if applicable). Requests for an extension of a leave of absence, for no more than one additional year, must follow the same procedure. A student cannot be granted a total of more than two years (four semesters) leave of absence during his/her entire period of matriculation. Official leave of absence time is not counted toward the time limit for completion of degree requirements. Any student subject to induction or recall into military service should contact the veterans’ certifying officer before applying for an official leave. A $10 readmission fee will be assessed.

During the period of a leave of absence, no changes in academic status, including such matters as the scheduling and taking of qualifying examinations and advancement to candidacy, may be effected.

**En-Route Master’s Degree**

The master’s degree is awarded to enrolled doctoral students who have fulfilled appropriate requirements. The requirements include a minimum of 45 credits with an average grade of B (courses taken for P credit ordinarily cannot be included), passing of the First Examination, and satisfactory completion of a major research paper. Transferred credits from other master’s programs cannot be used.

**Master’s of Philosophy**

The City College awards the Master of Philosophy degree (M.Phil.) to doctoral students who are advanced to candidacy. It is the responsibility of any student wishing this degree to file an application for the degree with the Registrar. Please note that the date of filing for the degree determines the date upon which the degree will be conferred.

**Awarding of Degrees**

Degrees are awarded three times per academic year. In order for the degree to be awarded (and for the dissertation to be deposited, if applicable) the candidate must meet academic degree requirements in their program of study and the following enrollment requirement: For the degree to be awarded in February, candidates must be enrolled the proceeding Fall semester; for May/June, the concurrent Spring semester; for September 30, the preceding Spring semester.

**The Master’s Degree Program**

The programs of course offerings at the master’s level fulfill three vital current needs:

- To provide qualified graduates of accredited undergraduate engineering and computer science programs with an opportunity to continue their professional training at an advanced level.
- To allow engineers and computer scientists currently employed in industry to enhance their professional training by bringing to them the latest developments in theory and their applications to industrial practice.
- To provide graduate students working toward the doctorate and a career in research with a firm grounding in the theoretical foundations necessary for such work.

**Requirements for Admission to the Master’s Programs**

For matriculation, the undergraduate record shall be in an accredited scholastic curriculum or in one acceptable to the Chair of the department concerned. The applicant’s scholastic record must show a minimum average of B minus. Applicants are required to complete the Graduate Admissions Application which shall be accompanied by official transcripts from all colleges/universities attended, degree of proof, and two letters of recommendations from faculty. The application can be obtained by visiting the City College website at www.ccny.cuny.edu. Applicants to the Chemical Engineering program are required to take the Graduate Record Examination (verbal, quantitative and analytical sections). Official transcripts of graduate work completed at other institutions, if any, are also required and will be evaluated. All international students with baccalaureate degrees from non-English speaking countries must submit a TOEFL score to be considered for admission. At present, a minimum score of 73 (79 for Biomedical Engineering) is required for admission.

**Requirements for the Master’s Degree**

Each candidate for a master’s degree must complete at least 30 credits as approved by the department and the Dean. Some students may be required to complete satisfactorily more than 30 credits because of a lack of specific courses or inadequate preparation in a particular area of study. No course may be credited toward a degree unless specifically approved for that purpose. It is expected that graduate students will maintain a high scholastic standing. Irregularity in attendance or failure to maintain satisfactory scholastic standing will be grounds for asking a student to withdraw. Satisfactory scholastic standing will be interpreted to mean at least a B average.

The master’s candidate must complete the required course work within a period of five years from the date of admission.

The department Chair will appoint departmental graduate advisors who will make recommendations for the courses to be taken for the degree. These recommendations will be subject to the approval of the department Chair.
and the Dean of the Grove School of Engineering or their appointed repre-
sentatives. Students will be required to complete one of the following
non-course options within the approved program for the degree:
1. a master’s thesis carrying six credits;*
2. a project carrying three credits;**
3. a report carrying no credit;**
4. a seminar carrying one credit;**
* generally reserved for Ph.D. preparation
** for Professional Master’s degree

Thesis and project credits will be counted towards the 30-credit degree re-
quirement. The seminar credit may be counted towards the 30-credit degree.

The master’s thesis, project or report must be completed before the sched-
uled final examination week so that a proper grade may be assigned at the
end of the final examination period.

Respective departments may prescribe these options in greater detail as a
part of their respective degree requirements.

Any student working toward a master’s degree must be matriculated for the
last 12 credits toward the degree.

Effective current academic rules, requirements and procedures governing
transfer credits, program adjustments, and course grade corrections will be
available from the Grove School of Engineering Graduate Office, ST-152.

In addition, regulations governing certification of full-time status, leaves of
absence, readmission, and en-route master’s degrees are described else-
where in this bulletin.

If a student expects to be graduated at the end of a given term, he/she must
file an “Application for Degree” at the Registrar’s office on or before the date
set for this purpose during the given term.

Graduate Citation
Master’s graduates who have attained a GPA of 3.75 or better for the re-
quired 30 credits (taken at City University) will receive the Grove School of
Engineering Graduate Citation.

Advanced Certificates in Special Topics

The Grove School of Engineering offers 12 credit (four-course) programs
leading to Advanced Certificates in Special Topics in Civil Engineering and
Engineering Management. These programs are organized for degree prac-
ticing engineers who may be entering disciplines requiring knowledge be-
yond their previous education, and for which they wish to prepare in a short
time. Acceptable undergraduate preparation is, of course, required to enter
the program.

An Advanced Certificate in Special Topics is awarded by the Grove School of
Engineering on satisfactory completion of the course work (minimum GPA of
3.00). In Civil Engineering, students completing an advanced certificate pro-
gram are eligible to enter the master’s program and apply the twelve (12)
certificate credits towards a Master’s degree. The specializations offered are:

Civil Engineering
Four courses are required in any one of the following concentrations (courses
are described under Civil Engineering section):
- Structures
- Environmental Engineering
- Water Resources
- Transportation

School of Engineering

Engineering Management

The Advanced Certificate in Special Topics in Engineering Management
makes it possible for the practicing engineer to acquire fundamental busi-
ness skills and managerial knowledge. Choose any four of the following:
ENGR H3800: Management Concepts for Engineers
ENGR H7600: Engineering Law
ENGR H8000: Decision and Planning Techniques for Engineering
Management
ENGR H8500: Project Management
ENGR H9300: Economics and Investment Analysis of Engineering Projects

With the approval of the advisor and the Associate Dean for Graduate Stud-
ies, students may substitute CE H0200 (Transportation Economics) and CE
I2400 (Analytical Techniques in Transportation) for ENGR H9300 and ENGR
H8000, respectively.

Requirements for Admission to the Advanced Certificate
in Special Topics Programs

The requirements for admission to the Advanced Certificate in Special
Topics programs are similar to those required for admissions to the Profes-
sional Master’s degree. Application for the program shall be made by way
of The City College Graduate Studies Application, indicating the field of
study and the specific certificate desired. The application shall be accompa-
nied by an official transcript from the college awarding the bachelor’s degree.
The undergraduate record shall be from an accredited scholastic curriculum in the appropriate field.

All international students with baccalaureate degrees from non-English
speaking countries must submit a TOEFL score of at least 500, if paper based,
and of 61, if computer based, to be considered.

Time for Completion of Advanced Certificate Work

While subject to enrollment, it is expected that a sufficient number of clas-
ses will be offered each term so that the certificate work can be completed in
2 semesters.

Course Designations

Courses are listed under the Grove School of Engineering Departments of
Biomedical, Chemical, Civil, Electrical and Mechanical Engineering, and
Computer Science. Courses with a departmental designation will usually
be taught by a member of that department and the class will usually con-
sist of students associated with that department. Courses with the design-
nation “Engineering” are expected to be of interest to more than one of the
conventional branches and are listed both in the following group and by
departments. The instructor may be drawn from among the several de-
partments and the students may comprise a group associated with several
departments.

F0000 series: Advanced senior-first year graduate courses. No more than
two such courses may generally be credited toward a graduate degree.

G0000 series: Special or experimental courses offered a limited number of
times prior to approval by the faculty for inclusion in one of the series below.

H0000 series: Courses in terminal programs generally credited only toward
a master’s degree after approval by the student’s advisor and the depart-
ment.

J0000 series: Master’s and doctoral courses.

K0000 series: Advanced courses.

Note: The five-digit courses occasionally referred to as prerequisites are undergraduate
courses in the Grove School of Engineering. Full descriptions of these may be found in
the Undergraduate Bulletin of The City College.

Engineering Graduate Courses

The courses in Engineering (designated ENGR) may be taken in any of the engineering
major’s curricula. With approval of the Department and the Dean, these courses may
be offered for the degree in lieu of the equivalent number of credits in the student’s
major field of study.

ENGR G0000: Selected Topics in Engineering
Advanced topics in engineering chosen for their current interest to graduate
students. Prereq: departmental approval. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ENGR I0000: Seminars
Recent developments in engineering. The students report on assigned sub-
jects. Prereq: departmental approval. Credit varies.

ENGR I0600: Applied Algebra
The fundamentals of topics from algebra that are important in system theory,
control theory, network theory and computer science. The topics include set
theory, rings, groups, finite-dimensional vector spaces, matrices, Boolean
algebra and linear graphs. Prereq: Math 39200. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ENGR I0800: Foundations of Fluid Mechanics I
Extensive physical background; introduction to basic theorems and concepts.
Application of vector calculus and tensor analysis to incompressible and viscous
steady and unsteady flow. Navier-Stokes equations and Prandtl boundary
layer theory; application to incompressible fluid motions. Prereq: ME 35600
or ChE 34200 or CE 35000. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ENGR I0900: Foundations of Fluid Mechanics II
General theory of compressible, steady and unsteady flows, theory of char-
acteristics. Linear and nonlinear wave propagation. Hypersonic flow. Prereq:
ENGR I0800. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.
ENGR I1100: Introduction to Engineering Analysis
Function of matrices, application to systems of ordinary differential and difference equations. Definitions and basic properties of Legendre, Bessel, and other special functions. Common problems in partial differential equations and solution by separation of variables. Eigensystem, reduction function expansions, Fourier integral. Applications of Laplace and Fourier transforms. Prereq: MATH 39200. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ENGR I1200: Functions of a Complex Variable

ENGR I1300: Transform Methods in Engineering

ENGR I1400: Applied Partial Differential Equations

ENGR I1500: Introduction to Numerical Methods

ENGR I1600: Advanced Numerical Analysis

ENGR I1700: Finite Element Methods in Engineering
Equilibrium and variational formulations of finite element methods. Plane, axisymmetric, and shell elements. Isoparametric elements. Static and transient response of structures. Applications in potential flow, electrostatic, thermal conduction field problems, and diffusion equations. Students are expected to use available work stations. Prereq: MATH 39200, CE I5400, or home department advisor's approval. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ENGR I1200: Random Processes in Engineering Mechanics
Introduction to probability theory. Random processes: ergodic, stationary, and non-stationary processes. Autocorrelation and cross-correlation functions, power and correlation spectrums, correlation coefficients. Input-output relationships for linear and nonlinear oscillators. Discrete and continuous systems. Zero-crossing and up-crossing probability. Stochastic characteristics of maximum response. Applications to vibrations, earthquake and wind engineering. Prereq: ENGR I1100 and CE I59802 or ME 54200 or equivalent. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ENGR I2400: Turbulent Flows
Origins of turbulence and the qualitative features of turbulent flow. Prandtl's mixing length theory. von Karman's similarity hypothesis, and entrainment theories. Calculations of the behavior of free turbulent flows, including jets, wakes and plumes. Calculations of bounded turbulent flows, including pipe flow and boundary layers. Turbulent dispersion and diffusion. Prereq: ME 35600 or CHE 34100. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ENGR I3200: Statistical Thermodynamics
An introduction to the statistical mechanics; ensembles, partition function, relation to classical thermodynamics. Evaluation of thermodynamic and transport properties of dense gases and liquids from molecular theory. Prereq: CHE 12800 or ME 13300. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ENGR I4200: Continuum Mechanics
Continuum kinematics, formulation of physical principles in the continuum context, the formulation of constitutive equations, the theories of elastic solids, viscous fluids and viscoelastic solids. At the end of the course there will be an emphasis on either deformable porous media or finite deformation elasticity, depending on student interest. Prereq: Basic undergraduate courses in Mechanics of Materials, Fluid Mechanics and Linear Algebra (including vector field theory). 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ENGR I5200: Behavior of Inelastic Bodies and Structures
Linear theory of viscoelasticity with applications to vibrations and buckling. Introduction to the theory of plasticity. Physical basis, yield conditions. Perfectly plastic and strain hardening materials. Drucker's postulates, flow rule. Upper and lower bound theorems. Applications to torsion, indentation and plate theory. Numerical solutions. Prereq: CE I3500. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ENGR I6400: Wave Propagation in Fluids and Solids
Hyperbolic and dispersive, linear and non-linear waves. Hyperbolic waves: the wave equation, stationary waves, breaking waves, shock waves. Dispersive waves: dispersion relations, group and phase velocities. Non-linear waves and chaos in wave fields. Application to (1) water waves, (2) stress waves in solids (dilation and distortion waves, Rayleigh waves). Prereq: ENGR I1100 or equivalent. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ENGR I7500: Poroelectricity
Incorporating elastic solid properties and Darcy's law, Biot poroelectricity is a model for interaction of stress and fluid flow in a porous medium. The Biot Model is used to solve quasistatic problems containing creep, stress relaxation and consolidation as well as wave propagation problems, including the "second sound" prediction and verification. The Biot model is then extended as a continuum mixture model suitable for a description of the mecha-no-electro-chemical behaviors associated with deformation and fluid flow in charged-hydrated porous materials. This mixture model provides a flexible and general basis that permits the development of a unified viewpoint for many diverse and perhaps simultaneously occurring phenomena. Prereq: ENGR I1400: Applied partial differential equations and ENGR I4200: Continuum mechanics (or a course in elasticity and fluid mechanics that included viscous fluid theory). 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ENGR I9100: Mass Transfer

ENGR J0100: Fluid Dynamic Stability

ENGR J3100: Irreversible Thermodynamics

ENGR J4000: Perturbation Techniques
The application of perturbation methods in the solution of solid mechanics, fluid mechanics and heat transfer problems. Formulation of the mathematical techniques in perturbation theory. Topics include: regular and singular problems, the method of strained coordinates, and matched asymptotic expansions. Applications to viscous flow at low and high Reynolds numbers, mechanical vibrations, and celestial mechanics problems. Prereq: ENGR I1100 and ENGR I0800. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ENGR J5000: Theory of Elasticity

Special Topics In Engineering Management
ENGR H3800: Management Concepts for Engineers
An analysis of the basic concepts of planning, leading, controlling and organizing in a high technology environment is presented. Topics include: developing team based organizations, improving communications and interpersonal relations, engineering ethics, decision-making techniques, han-
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- **ENGR H7600: Engineering and Business Law**
  Environmental law (E.L.) and Contract law (C.L.) are major components. The E.L. portion deals with salient features, particularly important to engineers, of the Clean Air Act, the Clean Water Act and the Resource Conservation and Recovery Act. The C.L. portion deals with engineers' liabilities, contracts and breaches thereof, bids, bonds, subcontracts, assignments, extra work disputes and arbitration. **3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.**

- **ENGR H8000: Decision and Planning Techniques for Engineering Management**
  Application of quantitative decision and planning tools to the problems of engineering management. Probability concepts. Decision making using probabilities. Inventory management and Just-In-Time tactics. Linear programming for optimal planning. Transportation and assignment problems. Job Shop scheduling. PERT/CPM and project management. Waiting lines. Statistical concepts with applications to quality control. Reliability analysis and maintenance strategy. **3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.**

- **ENGR H8500: Project Management**
  The practical aspects of total engineering project management are discussed and a functional approach for present and future project managers to assure project performance is presented. The course emphasizes the key role of project managers to assure project completion on time and within cost and quality requirements. Techniques of project planning, budgeting, contracting and control are emphasized. **3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.**

- **ENGR H9300: Economics and Investment Analysis of Engineering Projects**
  The practical aspects of economic analysis of engineering projects and their salient investment features. It includes relevant aspects of basic engineering economics and factors affecting project investment decisions. Value of money, present worth and rate of return concepts will be examined. Use of these concepts in project decisions and consideration of alternatives will be discussed. Examples will be taken from state-of-the-art electrical engineering industries. **3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.**
Department of Biomedical Engineering

Professor Mitchell B. Schaffler, Chair • Department Office: Steinman 564 • Tel: 212-650-5070

General Information

The City College offers the following graduate degrees in Biomedical Engineering:  
**M.S. (BME)**  
**Ph.D. (BME)**

**M.S. Degree Requirements**

To obtain the M.S. degree in Biomedical Engineering, a student must complete the 30-credit course program described below. The courses span four areas: biomedical engineering (at least 12 credits required), mathematics (at least 3 credits required), biomedical science, and traditional engineering. Students must also complete a Master’s thesis or project (3-6 credits). The courses are distributed as follows:  

**Courses within BME (at least 12 credits required)**

**Choose from the following:**
- BME G6000: Advanced Biomaterials
- BME I2000: Cell and Tissue Engineering
- BME I2200: Cell and Tissue Transport
- BME I3000: Neural Engineering and Applied Bioelectricity
- BME I4200: Organ Transport and Pharmacokinetics
- BME I5000: Medical Imaging and Image Processing
- BME IS100: Biomedical Signal Processing
- BME I7000: Laboratory Molecular and Cell Engineering
- BME I7100: Cell and Tissue Mechanics
- BME I7300: Cell and Tissue-Biomaterial Interactions
- BME I7700: Microfluidic Devices in Biotechnology
- BME I8000: Bone Physiology and Biomechanics
- BME I9000: Skeletal Soft Tissue Physiology and Biomechanics
- BME I9300: Scientific Ethics
- BME I9500: Entrepreneurship and Financial Economics
- ENGR I1100: Introduction to Engineering Analysis
- ENGR I1400: Applied Partial Differential Equations
- ENGR I1500: Introduction to Numerical Methods
- ENGR I1700: Finite Element Methods in Engineering
- ENGR I4200: Continuum Mechanics
- ENGR I8000: Advanced Biomaterials
- ENGR V8201: Biostatistics I

**Mathematics (at least 3 credits required)**

**Choose from the following:**
- ENGR I1100: Introduction to Engineering Analysis
- ENGR I1400: Applied Partial Differential Equations
- ENGR I1500: Introduction to Numerical Methods
- ENGR I1700: Finite Element Methods in Engineering
- ENGR I4200: Continuum Mechanics
- BIO V8201: Biostatistics I

**Biomedical Science Electives**

If desired, students may elect to take biomedical science courses related to the research effort. Choose from courses in physiology (e.g., BME I4300: Physiology for Engineers), biophysics (e.g., PHYS V3800: Biophysics), cell and molecular biology (e.g., BIO V1401: Cell Biology), and neuroscience (e.g., BIO V2301: Neuroscience I). Students should check relevant CUNY listings for additional courses and consult the M.S. advisor to confirm whether a specific course will satisfy the degree requirements. Note that course pre-requisites must be satisfied.

**Non-BME Engineering Electives**

If desired, students may elect to take other engineering courses in any of the traditional engineering disciplines (ChE, EE, ME, etc.) or computer science. Engineering management courses are not accepted.

**Master’s Thesis or Project (3-6 credits)**

With approval of the M.S. advisor, students may complete a 6-credit thesis (BME I9906: Thesis Research) on an approved topic. It is anticipated that the 6-credit thesis will report on research in biomedical engineering conducted at City College or at a local research hospital with affiliated faculty. The written thesis must be defended orally and approved by a thesis committee consisting of at least three faculty members, with two of the members from the BME department. With approval of the M.S. advisor, a student may replace the 6-credit thesis by a 3-credit project (BME I9800: Project) and an additional course.

Note: With approval of the M.S. advisor, students may register for one 50000-level undergraduate course towards the M.S. degree. This undergraduate course will not be included in the calculation of the G.P.A.

**Ph.D. Degree Requirements**

To complete the Ph.D. degree in the Biomedical Engineering (BME) program, the student must satisfy the following requirements:

1. Satisfactory completion of 48 credits of approved graduate coursework and 12 credits of Dissertation Research. A minimum 3.3 grade point average in five core BME courses must be achieved before scheduling the First (Qualifying) Examination.
2. Satisfactory completion of the First (Qualifying) Examination, which is a presentation of the dissertation research area that highlights key problems in the field.
3. Satisfactory completion of the Second Examination, which is a defense of the research proposal.
4. Satisfactory completion of the Final Examination, which is a defense of the Ph.D. dissertation.

**Ph.D. Coursework**

Once any necessary undergraduate courses are completed, students are expected to complete 48 credits of graduate coursework in four areas as outlined below. Students who have transferred credits from a master’s degree must make every effort to complete these requirements by including the equivalent courses taken as part of their master’s degree.

**Biomedical Engineering Courses (at least 12 credits)**

While students are encouraged to take as many BME courses as possible, a minimum of 12 credits of BME courses must be taken. See the BME core course requirements below for the GPA requirement.

**M.B.I. G6000: Advanced Biomaterials**
- BME I2000: Cell and Tissue Engineering
- BME I2200: Cell and Tissue Transport
- BME I3000: Neural Engineering and Applied Bioelectricity
- BME I4200: Organ Transport and Pharmacokinetics
- BME I5000: Medical Imaging and Image Processing
- BME IS100: Biomedical Signal Processing
- BME I7000: Laboratory Molecular and Cell Engineering
- BME I7100: Cell and Tissue Mechanics
- BME I7300: Cell and Tissue-Biomaterial Interactions
- BME I7700: Microfluidic Devices in Biotechnology
- BME I8000: Bone Physiology and Biomechanics
- BME I9000: Skeletal Soft Tissue Physiology and Biomechanics
- BME I9300: Scientific Ethics
- BME I9500: Entrepreneurship and Financial Economics
- ENGR I1100: Introduction to Engineering Analysis
- ENGR I1400: Applied Partial Differential Equations
- ENGR I1500: Introduction to Numerical Methods
- ENGR I1700: Finite Element Methods in Engineering
- ENGR I4200: Continuum Mechanics
- ENGR I8000: Advanced Biomaterials
- ENGR V8201: Biostatistics I

**Mathematics Courses (at least 6 credits)**

At least two math-related courses must be taken, to be chosen from the BME field.

**Mathematics Courses (at least 6 credits)**

At least two math-related courses must be taken, to be chosen from the following:

**Ph.D. Courses (at least 6 credits)**

At least two math-related courses must be taken, to be chosen from the following partial listing:

- ENGR I1100: Introduction to Engineering Analysis
- ENGR I1400: Applied Partial Differential Equations
- BIO V8201: Biostatistics I
- ENGR I1500: Introduction to Numerical Methods
- ENGR I1700: Finite Element Methods in Engineering
- ENGR I4200: Continuum Mechanics

**Engineering Courses Other than Biomedical (at least 3 credits)**

At least one engineering course in a field other than BME must be completed.

**BME Core Course Requirements**

In order to take the First Examination (the Qualifying Exam), students must obtain a minimum grade point average of 3.3 in five core graduate courses.
This GPA requirement is designed to ensure that all Ph.D. students have sufficient understanding of the core biomedical engineering fundamentals to pursue advanced study and professional career opportunities.

At least one course must be taken from each of the five groups below:

**BME I4300: Physiology for Engineers (required)**
**ENGR I110: Introduction to Engineering Analysis**
**ENGR I4400: Applied Partial Differential Equations**
**PHYS V0100: Mathematical Methods in Physics**
**BME I5000: Medical Imaging and Image Processing**
**BME I5100: Biomedical Signal Processing**
**BME I2200: Cell and Tissue Transport**
**BME I7100: Cell and Tissue Mechanics**
**BME I2000: Cell and Tissue Engineering**
**BME I7300: Cell and Tissue Biomaterial Interactions**

**Completion of 12 Credits of Doctoral Dissertation Research**

Each student must complete 12 credits of the course BME J9900 Doctoral Dissertation Research. The instructor for this course should be the student's Ph.D. mentor.

**Advisement**

Master's Program
Associate Professor Marom Bikson

Doctoral Program
Professor Lucas Parra

**Facilities**

There are currently twelve Biomedical Engineering research laboratories at City College. These CCNY facilities are amplified by the extensive laboratories at our hospital partners where many of our students do experimental research.

**Cardiovascular Dynamics and Biomolecular Transport Laboratory**

The Wallace Coulter Laboratory for Cardiovascular Dynamics and Biomolecular Transport studies the role of fluid mechanics and transport processes in the physiological and pathophysiological functions of the cardiovascular system. One of our major efforts is to understand the influence of fluid dynamics in the initiation and progression of atherosclerosis, a degenerative disease of the large human arteries which leads to heart attacks and strokes. We are investigating the fluid mechanics of arteries and the response of arterial cells (endothelial and smooth muscle cells) to fluid mechanical forces using cell culture models in vitro and computer simulations. We were the first group to compute the fluid flow shear stresses on smooth muscle cells (SMC’s) induced by transmural flow and have subsequently exposed cultured SMC’s to similar stress environments in defined flow fields to determine their biomolecular responses. In complementary research, we have pioneered in vitro studies of convection and diffusion of macromolecules across monolayers of endothelial cells which form the blood contacting surface of all blood vessels. We were the first group to clearly demonstrate that the transport properties of the endothelial layer are very sensitive to their fluid mechanical environment and will respond to changes in fluid shear stress. Studies of the biomolecular mechanisms underlying these responses are in progress.

**Microcirculation Laboratory**

In the microcirculation laboratory we perform in vivo permeability measurements on intact single microvessels to investigate the mechanisms of microvessel permeability related diseases such as tumor metastasis, thrombosis, strokes, brain injuries and Alzheimer’s disease. We use cutting-edge fluorescence image techniques such as in vivo intracellular calcium concentration imaging to explore signal transduction events. We use quantitative fluorescence video, confocal and photomultiplier microscopy to measure microvessel permeability and cell migration rate change caused by mechanical, physical and chemical stimuli. Information obtained from the experiments serves to develop and test mathematical models of microvascular transport based on fundamental principles of biomechanics, in order to advance basic understanding of the role of the microcirculation in maintaining life. The analysis forms the basis to understand various diseases from a cellular and molecular point of view. It also provides information to design new drugs and drug delivery methods.

**Microfluidic Devices Laboratory**

Our laboratory develops microfluidic devices and nanotechnology that enable measurement, analysis, and imaging of both macromolecules and live cells. Our microdevices are fabricated on site using microcontact printing, which utilizes equipment such as a reactive ion etcher, sputter coating machine, and high power density UV light. We have utilized these microfluidic devices to facilitate in vitro studies of chemotactic cellular activity in collaboration with physicians and researchers from the Hospital for Special Surgery. In addition, our laboratory has adapted these devices to investigate the mechanics of chemotactic migration of oncogenic cells in collaboration with clinicians and researchers at Memorial Sloan Kettering Cancer Center. Both investigations utilize nanotechnology to label receptor tyrosine kinase signaling during cellular chemotaxis, adhesion, proliferation, and phenotypic changes. Our nanotechnology incorporates Quantum Dot bioconjugates that are surface functionalized and characterized on site using confocal microscopy, atomic force microscopy, and static light scattering. Our research laboratory has also begun investigation of Quantum Dot delivery into live cells using virosomes, which utilize the electron microscopy facility at the New York Center for Structural Biology on campus.

**Bioensors and Biomaterials Laboratory**

This laboratory is focused on the design of novel biomaterials and biosensors from molecules of cellular origin. These molecules include reconstituted self-assembling proteins, membrane protein receptors, and thermally stable phospholipids. In most cases the molecules are obtained from cell culture in a lab-scale bioreactor. Molecular engineering and bioconjugate chemistry approaches are applied to alter the properties of the parent molecules purified from cells. In some cases we are building in spectroscopy reporter groups so that the design process is both developed and monitored using biomolecular spectroscopy and surface analysis techniques. The main investigations in use in the laboratory are a bioreactor for cell culture and a time-resolved fluorescence spectrometer for biomaterial imaging and spectroscopy. The lab is also fully equipped for protein purification, with an HPLC/FPLC setup and prep-scale 2D electrophoresis.

**Neural Engineering: Applied Bioelectricity, Neurophysiology, and Medical Devices**

Neural engineering includes the application of engineering principles to solve fundamental problems in neuroscience and to produce practical solutions to human neurological problems. The aims of this laboratory include: 1) establishing the mechanisms by which weak (e.g. power line, mobile phone) and strong (electrical prosthesis, deep brain stimulation) electric fields modulate brain function; 2) elucidating the neurovascular network dynamics, including non-synaptic mechanisms, facilitating emergent physiological (“gamma”/cognition) and pathological (epilepsy) network oscillations; and 3) rapid-prototyping and validation of innovative therapeutic and diagnostic technologies. The Neurophysiology laboratory is equipped with state-of-the-art electrophysiology/microscopy equipment which allows the monitoring of bioelectrical activity generated by populations of neurons and by single visualized neurons. The lab also employs shared resources of the Neural Engineering Group for whole-brain electrophysiology (EEG), eye tracking, electrical circuit design, and high-end computing resources.

**Neural Engineering: Signals and Computation**

Current experimental techniques focus on interpreting and modulating brain activity in humans non-invasively using electro-encephalography and trans-cranial electrical stimulation, or in short, “reading” and “writing” the brain with electric fields. The work is often coupled with auditory and visual psychophysics and always incorporates computational or mathematical models, or in short, “modeling” the brain. To establish basic cellular mechanism it also relies on in-vitro electrophysiology. For the work with human subjects, the laboratory has a sound-damped electromagnetically shielded room, a portable 128-channel system and eye tracker with drivers for data collection and analysis, and closed-loop stimulation and adaptive displays. Research grade audio equipment is available to perform auditory perception experiments. Our custom equipment for trans-cranial electric stimulation (AC and DC) with simultaneous EEG recording is unique in the world. In addition to data collection, the laboratory performs data analysis of brain signals and images as well as computational modeling of spiking networks using a variety of computational tools. The lab leverages shared resources of the Neural Engineering Group for electrophysiology on the single-neuron, population and whole-brain levels, microscopy, eye tracking, electrical circuit design, and high-end computing resources with modeling software.

**Neural Engineering: Systems and Behavior**

Our research is focused on measuring and characterizing perceptual and cognitive brain signals that relate to behavior. Through paradigm innovation and signal processing, we strive to link non-invasively recorded electrical brain signals (EEG) in humans to specific neural computations involved in perception, attention, and decision-making. We deploy our paradigms and dependent measures to studies of neurological and psychiatric disorders through several active clinical collaborations. The Neural Systems...
Lab is equipped with an acoustically and electromagnetically shielded high-resolution eye-tracking and a high-density active-electrode system for electroencephalography (EEG). The lab also has access to shared resources of the Neural Engineering Group for electrophysiology on the single-neuron, population, and whole-brain levels. Microscopy, electrical circuit design and high-end computing resources with modeling software.

**Tissue Mechanics Laboratory**

The focus of the Tissue Mechanics Laboratory is to understand the adaptive response of bone to altered mechanical loading, including bone’s mechanosensory system. A major focus of the lab is to investigate fluid flow in bone as a possible mechanism of mechanical signal transduction. The facility is also used to study the microstructure of bone tissue and relate it to the gross structure, material properties, and behavior of whole bones. Equipment in the laboratory includes a MTS Mini-Bionix servohydraulic materials testing system along with high-end PCs used for image analysis and finite element modeling.

**Laboratory of Multiscale Biomechanics and Functional Imaging**

The Laboratory of Multiscale Biomechanics and Functional Imaging aims to integrate biomechanics, bioinstrumentation, signal and image processing to study health disorders in the osteoarticular and cardiovascular fields. Our laboratory is involved in developing experimental, theoretical and numerical multiscale approaches to determine the biomechanical and functional competence of living tissues before and after their degeneration occurs (i.e., bone fragility, osteoarthritis and rupture of thin caps on atherosclerotic blood vessels). To integrate these interdisciplinary goals, our laboratory is equipped with a new Phased Array Ultrasound System, electronics and machine shop, computational infrastructure for three-dimensional imaging processing and Finite Element Modeling, and a wet lab for basic histology processing. Furthermore we are developing an Acoustic Microscope and a small animal facility that will include an operating room, anesthesia machine and a PC-controlled Continued Passive Motion device.

**Bone and Joint Laboratory**

The major emphasis of the Bone and Joint Laboratory is to understand how skeletal tissues (bone, ligament, cartilage) develop, maintain and repair themselves in order to meet mechanical demands throughout life. We focus on the cellular processes that control characteristic architectural features of these tissues, and how they respond to physical and metabolic challenges in aging and in diseases such as osteoporosis, genetic defects and diabetes. We are currently investigating fatigue and repair in bone and tendon, with specific emphasis on discovering how living cells in these tissues detect and repair wear and tear damage before it accumulates to the point of tissue failure. We are also examining how osteocytes (the tissue-resident bone cells) influence bone’s mechanical function, both directly by controlling local matrix composition, and indirectly by governing local bone remodeling activity. In related studies, we are examining how osteocytes function as mechanosensors that allow bone to perceive and react to mechanical pull. Experimental approaches used in the Bone and Joint Laboratory focus on both the cell and tissue levels, and include mechanical loading studies, finite element and mathematical modeling, microscopy and other imaging modalities, cell culture and molecular biology.

**Laboratory for Microfluidic HTS Technology and Tissue Engineering**

A major effort in this lab is directed at the development of microfluidic cell chips to study signaling pathways (e.g. apoptosis, inflammation) for the high throughput screening (HTS) of drugs by combining current knowledge in biomedical sciences and advanced technologies in BioMEMS. The second focus is 3D tissue engineering in synthetic extracellular matrices using stem cells and micropatterning technology for regenerative medicine and toxicity studies. The final activity is in thermal medicine combining nanotechnology and heat shock proteins for cancer therapy and tissue injury protection.

**Connective Tissue Engineering Laboratory**

Research in the Connective Tissue Engineering Laboratory incorporates the principles of cell and molecular biology, materials science, and mechanical engineering toward the development of living tissue surrogates for connective tissue restoration. A prevailing theme in each of the major research thrusts is understanding how environmental stimuli (i.e., mechanical forces and biochemical mediators) direct the differentiation of novel progenitor cells (i.e., human dermal fibroblasts, fetal cells) toward specialized lineages, including cartilage and bone cells. Efforts are also focused on the design of new biomaterials, such as photo-cross-linked cellulosic hydrogels, to modulate cellular phenotype and functional tissue growth.
BME I5100: Biomedical Signal Processing
This course introduces two fundamental concepts of signal processing: linear systems and stochastic processes. Various estimation, detection and filtering methods are developed and demonstrated on biomedical signals. The methods include harmonic analysis, auto-regressive model, Wiener and Matched filters, linear discriminates, and independent components. All methods will be developed to answer concrete questions on specific data sets such as electro-cardiograms, eletro-encephalography, acoustic signals, or neural spike trains. The lectures will be accompanied by data analysis assignments using MATLAB. Prereq: An undergraduate linear systems course and an undergraduate linear algebra course. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

BME I7000: Laboratory in Cellular and Molecular Engineering
The course covers current biotechnologies used in molecular, cell and tissue engineering; in research labs as well as biotech industries through lectures and hands-on labs. There are four modules: (1) cell processing, basic microscopy & tissue engineering, (2) gene manipulation and genetic engineering, (3) advanced microscopy and fluorescent probes, and (4) probing biocomplexity and protein analysis. The students are required to design their own experimental methods to solve the given biomedical problems according to the basic protocols in manuals/books/papers provided by the instructor. Prereq: BIO 22900 and BME 31000, or equivalent. 4 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

BME I7100: Cell and Tissue Mechanics
Mechanical properties of hard and soft tissue are presented with emphasis on the stress adaptation in cells and tissues that enable cells to adapt the mechani- cal/structural properties of tissue in which they live to the environment they experience. Topics to be covered include whole body biomechanics, occupa- tional and sports injury, impact biomechanics, and tissue level biomechanics. The biomechanics of implants and cell biomechanics will be described briefly and their interrelationship explored. The mechanical properties of tissues will be reviewed with an emphasis on the structure-function relationship. The stress adaptive mechanisms of tissues will be noted, with special emphasis on the stress adaptation observed in bone (Wolff’s law) and in the arterial wall (Murray’s law). The structural properties of cells, including their strength, deformability, and adhesive properties, will be covered, as well as the adap- tation of cell structural properties. Cell receptors and cell signaling mecha- nisms will be described. Prereq: Undergraduate strength of materials course and ENGR H4200. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

BME I7300: Cell and Tissue-Biomaterial Interactions
This course is concerned with the reaction and interaction of both inert and bioactive foreign materials placed in the living human body. Topics to be discussed include atomic structure and bulk properties of the major classes of implantable materials; biocompatibility; characterization of non-living biomaterials; reaction of biological molecules with biomaterial surfaces; host response to implants; hemocompatibility; effects of degradation on implant materials; bioactive surfaces; resorbable implant materials; standardization, sterilization and regulation of implant materials; in vitro and in vivo bio- material testing methods; and introduction to tissue engineering. Case studies and presentations of current literature focusing on novel materials and new clinical applications will also be included to identify future direc- tions in biomaterials research. Prereq: Undergraduate materials or transport course. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

BME I7700: Microfluidic Devices in Biotechnology
Fundamentals of modern microfluidic devices with applications to biomi- croscopy, e.g., electrophoretic systems, flow cytometers, and immu- noassays. Review of fundamental properties of microfluidic systems in- cluding the effects of fluid mechanics, heat transfer, and electromagnetic phenomena on biological systems. Theory of Navier-Stokes, Nester-Planck and convection transfer equations will be discussed. Critical overview of design, manufacture, and operation of micrometer scale systems that use photolitho- graphic and surface treatment techniques for device development. Special projects will also be used to analyze biomedical invention on the horizon. Prereq: Undergraduate courses in fluid mechanics and differential equations. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

BME I8000: Bone Physiology and Biomechanics
This course is concerned with the normal mechanical and biological func- tions of bone, as well as the clinical problems in metabolic bone disease and orthopaedic treatment. Specific topics will examine how bone cells produce matrix material and structure, restructure it during life to optimize bone mechanical function, and then maintain the material vs. structural properties throughout life. Bone organic tissue and cellular-molecular level processes will be examined as integrated hierarchical systems contributing to mechanical function, presented from lectures, case studies and presentations of critical literature identifying central principles in bone biomechanics. Discussions will seek to identify fundamental questions and directions for future research. Prereq: Undergraduate courses in physiology, cell biology, and mechanics, or permission of the instructor. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

BME I9000: Skeletal Soft Tissue Physiology and Biomechanics
This course is concerned with the physiology and biomechanics of the skele- tal soft tissues (cartilage, tendon, ligament, intervertebral disc). The course will examine how specialized connective tissue cells produce their matrices and organize themselves into tissues with unique mechanical prop- erties. How tissue and biomechanical properties of the various skeletal soft tissues are maintained in life or fail in skeletal disease will also be examined. Case studies and presentations of critical literature will be used to identify fundamental questions and directions for future research. Prereq: Undergraduate courses in physiology, cell biology, and mechanics, or permission of the instructor. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

BME I9300: Scientific Ethics
This ethics course will introduce integrity in scientific research. The topics include scientific misconduct (fabrication, falsification, plagiarism), author- ship, writing lab notes, writing research articles, obtaining funding, develop- ing intellectual property, job hunting, and professionalism. It will also discuss the societal impact of biotechnology, nanotechnology, and information technology. 1 hr./wk.; 1 cr.

BME I9500: Entrepreneurship and Financial Economics
Technological innovation has led to the development of an extraordinary number of new and emerging growth companies. The purpose of this course is to provide a practical exposure to the methods used, for students of all backgrounds. Strengths upon leaving this course arise from the diverse student interest at each presented by an instructor with real-world, decision-making experience in all topics covered. Creative problem solvers for economic development and recovery are in high demand, and success will require innovation, not only in new products and services, but in the development of new business models themselves. Class participation and projects using real funds are implemented. 2 hr./wk.; 2 cr.

BME I9700: Report
In-depth analysis of a specific biomedical engineering topic by means of a written report that utilizes a number of technical sources. Topics to be cho- sen by the student in consultation with a supervising faculty member. Prereq: Completion of 12 credits toward the master’s degree in Biomedical Engi- neering. 0 cr.

BME I9800: Project
A research project performed under the supervision of a faculty mentor. A final written report is required. Prereq: approval of the departmental advisor. 3 cr.

BME I9900: Research for Master's Thesis
Prereq: approval of the departmental advisor. 3-6 cr.

BME I9900: Research for Doctoral Dissertation
Prereq: approval of the departmental Ph.D. advisor. Variable cr. (Up to 12 cr.)

ChE G5300: Bioprocess Engineering: Principles and Applications
Future advances in bioprocess engineering will extend the leading edge of biotechnology and spur crucial developments in biomedicine, chemical reaction engineering and materials science. This course covers the basic biochemical engineering concepts underlying the behavior of bioprocesses. Topics include enzyme kinetics and bio catalysis, microbial growth and prod- uct formation, bioreactor design, transport in bioreactors, and bioproduct recovery. In the final part of the course we examine recent applications in industrial enzyme catalysis, immobilized enzymes and cells, and production of therapeutic proteins. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

Faculty
Debra T. Augustine, Associate Professor
B.S. (Che), Massachusetts Inst. of Tech.; Ph.D. (Che), Princeton Univ.

Marom Bikson, Associate Professor
B.S. (BME), Johns Hopkins Univ.; Ph.D., Case Western Reserve

Stephen C. Cowin, Distinguished Professor
B.S. (ChE), Johns Hopkins Univ.; Ph.D. (Engr. Mechanics), Penn State Univ.

Susannah P. Fritton, Associate Professor
B.S. (BME), Tulane Univ., M.S., Ph.D.

Bingmei Fu, Professor
B.S., Univ. of Science and Technology (China), M.Eng.; Ph.D., CUNY

Simon P. Kelly, Assistant Professor
B.E. (EE), University College Dublin, Ph.D. (BME)

Luis Cardoso Landa, Associate Professor
B.E. (BME), National Polytechnic Institute (Mexico); Ph.D., Univ. of Paris

Steven B. Nicoll, Associate Professor
B.S. (Bioeng.), Univ. of Pennsylvania; Ph.D. (Bioeng.), Univ. of California, Berkeley and San Francisco
Lucas C. Parra, Professor  
*B.S. (Physics), Ludwig Maximilian Univ. (Germany), Ph.D., Physics*

Mitchell B. Schaffler, Presidential Professor  
*B.S. (Biology), SUNY Stony Brook; Ph.D. (Anatomy), West Virginia Univ.*

John M. Tarbell, Distinguished Professor and Chair  
*B.S. (ChE), Rutgers Univ.; Ph.D. (ChE), Univ. of Delaware*

Maribel Vazquez, Associate Professor  
*B.S. (M.E.), Cornell Univ.; M.S. (M.E.), Massachusetts Inst. of Tech., Sc.D.*

Sihong Wang, Assistant Professor  
*B.S. (BME), Shanghai Jiao Tong Univ.; M.S. (BME), Univ. of Memphis; Ph.D. (BME), Univ. of Texas*

**Professor Emeritus**  
Sheldon Weinbaum
The CUNY Institute for Biomedical Engineering, or New York Center for Biomedical Engineering (NYCBE), is a consortium of the Grove School of Engineering at The City College and several of the prominent health care institutions in New York City. It was formed in 1994 with the support of the Whitaker Foundation.

A unique feature of this effort is that it involves a synergistic cooperation between the nation’s largest urban public university and a consortium of highly endowed, world-class private medical institutions. The current consortium in the NYCBE consists of the Grove School of Engineering and the Sophie Davis School of Biomedical Education at CCNY, the CUNY Graduate School, and a citywide network of collaborators at most of the premier health care institutions in New York City, where CCNY undergraduate and graduate students are actively engaged in research.

Our current NYCBE partners are:

- Albert Einstein College of Medicine
- Cardiovascular Research Foundation
- Columbia College of Physicians and Surgeons
- Hospital for Special Surgery
- Mount Sinai School of Medicine
- New York University School of Medicine
- Memorial Sloan-Kettering Cancer Center
- Weill Medical College of Cornell University

The NYCBE has an internationally recognized faculty of more than 30 researchers (from CUNY and eight affiliated institutions) in the areas of arterial fluid mechanics and transport, cartilage and ligament mechanics, tissue-biomaterial interaction, microvascular exchange, bone remodeling, renal modeling, quantitative image analysis for diagnostic pathology, biomedical signal processing and instrumentation, pattern recognition and vision. The outstanding quality and diversity of the faculty are reflected in their society affiliations, membership on select panels of the National Institutes of Health, National Research Council, NASA, and editorships and associate editorships of major journals. The faculty have won many of the most prestigious awards and honors in fields related to biomedical engineering, including election to the National Academy of Science, the National Academy of Engineering, and the Institute of Medicine.

Presidential Professor Mitchell Schaffler is the director of the NYCBE.

Faculty

In addition to the Department of Biomedical Engineering faculty listed in the previous section of this Bulletin, The NYCBE faculty includes more than twenty members from CCNY and its affiliated institutions:

Adele Boskey
Starr Chair in Mineralized Tissue Research, Hospital for Special Surgery

Candido Cabo
Professor, Department of Computer Systems, New York City College of Technology

Edward J. Ciaccio
Associate Research Scientist, Pharmacology, Columbia College of Physicians and Surgeons

Kevin Costa
Associate Professor, Cardiology, Mount Sinai School of Medicine

Stephen B. Doty
Senior Scientist, The Hospital for Special Surgery

Jay Edelman
Associate Professor, Biology, The City College

Zahi Fayad
Professor, Radiology, Mount Sinai School of Medicine

Marilyn Gunner
Professor, Physics, The City College

Vernon Houston
Associate Professor, Rehabilitation Medicine, New York University

James Iatriris
Professor, Orthopaedics, Mount Sinai School of Medicine

Kung-Ming Jan
Associate Professor of Clinical Medicine, Columbia College of Physicians and Surgeons

Themis Lazaridis
Associate Professor, Chemistry, The City College

David S. Rumschitzki
Professor, Chemical Engineering, The City College

Ali Sadegh
Professor, Mechanical Engineering, The City College

Lisa Satlin
Chief, Division of Pediatric Nephrology; Mount Sinai School of Medicine

Lawrence Sirovich
Professor, Biomathematical Sciences, Mount Sinai School of Medicine

David Spray
Professor, Neuroscience, Albert Einstein College of Medicine

Herb B. Sun
Associate Professor, Orthopaedic Survey, Albert Einstein College of Medicine

Cheuk Tang
Associate Professor, Radiology, Mount Sinai School of Medicine

Peter A. Torzilli
Senior Scientist, The Hospital for Special Surgery

Peter Walker
Orthopaedic Surgery, New York University

Alan Weinstein
Professor, Physiology and Medicine, Weill Medical College of Cornell University

Timothy Wright
Senior Scientist, Hospital for Special Surgery, Professor of Applied Biomechanics, Weill Medical College of Cornell University
**General Information**

The City College offers the following graduate degrees in Chemical Engineering:

**M.E. (Ch.E.) (Professional Master’s Degree)**

**M.S. (Engineering)**

**Ph.D. (Ch.E.)**

**Degree Requirements**

**Professional Master’s Degree**

**Engineering Core Courses:**
- CHE I3300: Advanced Chemical Reaction Engineering (3 cr.)
- CHE I4100: Chemical Process Economics (3 cr.)

**Engineering Management**
- 6 cr.

**Two of the following:**
- ENGR H3800: Management Concepts for Engineers (3 cr.)
- ENGR H7600: Engineering Law (3 cr.)
- ENGR H8000: Decision and Planning Techniques for Engineers (3 cr.)

**Focus Areas in Chemical Engineering**
- 3 cr.

**Three courses in one of the following focus areas:**

**A. Polymers and Materials**
- CHE I5500: Interfacial Phenomena (3 cr.)
- CHE I5700: Advanced Materials (3 cr.)
- CHE I6100: Polymer Science and Engineering (3 cr.)
- CHE I6200: Polymer Surfaces and Interfaces (3 cr.)
- CHE I6300: Thin Organic Films and their Analysis (3 cr.)
- CHE I6400: Rheology of Soft Materials (3 cr.)
- CHE I6500: Mechanics of Polymer Melt Processing (3 cr.)
- CHE I8900: Nanotechnology (3 cr.)

**B. Solids Processing**
- CHE I5200: Powder Science and Technology (3 cr.)
- CHE I6500: Mechanics of Polymer Melt Processing (3 cr.)
- CHE I8100: Fluid-Particle Systems (3 cr.)

**C. Systems Engineering**
- CHE I3000: Chemical Process Simulation (3 cr.)
- CHE I4000: Energy Systems Engineering for Global Sustainability (3 cr.)
- CHE I5800: Molecular Simulation (3 cr.)
- CHE I7700: Process Dynamics and Control (3 cr.)
- CHE I8600: Equilibrium Staged Separations (3 cr.)
- CHE I8800: Bioseparations (3 cr.)
- CHE I9000: Bioprocess Engineering (3 cr.)

**Technical Electives**
- 9 cr.

Any other three courses in Chemical Engineering. Courses in other areas by approval of the department.

**Report**
- CHE I9700: Report (0 cr.)

**Total credits**
- 30 cr.

**M.S. (Engineering) Degree in Chemical Engineering**

**Required Courses**
- CHE I3300: Advanced Chemical Reaction Engineering (3 cr.)
- CHE I4100: Chemical Process Economics (3 cr.)
- CHE I5700: Advanced Materials (3 cr.)
- CHE I6100: Polymer Science and Engineering (3 cr.)
- CHE I6200: Polymer Surfaces and Interfaces (3 cr.)
- CHE I6300: Thin Organic Films and their Analysis (3 cr.)
- CHE I6400: Rheology of Soft Materials (3 cr.)
- CHE I6500: Mechanics of Polymer Melt Processing (3 cr.)
- CHE I8900: Nanotechnology (3 cr.)
- CHE I9000: Bioprocess Engineering (3 cr.)

**Elective Courses**
- 9-15 cr.

Three to five additional courses in Chemical Engineering

**One of the following:**
- CHE I9700: Report (0 cr.)
- CHE I9900: Thesis Research (3-6 cr.)
- CHE I9800: Master’s Project (3 cr.)

**Total credits**
- 30 cr.

**Additional Requirements**

All full-time graduate students are expected to engage in research.

**Thesis:** Optional. Requires prior departmental approval.

**Ph.D. (Ch.E.) Degree**

**Required Courses:**
- ENGR I1100: Engineering Analysis (3 cr.)
- CHE I3300: Advanced Chemical Reaction Engineering (3 cr.)
- CHE I2800: Advanced Chemical Thermodynamics (3 cr.)
- CHE I3200: Statistical Mechanics (3 cr.)
- Two of these courses:
  - ENGR I0800: Foundations of Fluid Mechanics (3 cr.)
  - CHE I9100: Mass Transfer (3 cr.)
  - ME I3700: Convection Heat Transfer (3 cr.)

**Elective Courses:**
- One of these two courses:
  - CHE I0000: Seminar (1 cr.)
  - CHE I9900: Doctoral Dissertation Research (1-12 cr.)

The following electives have been offered through the ChE Department. Please, check the current schedule for information as to which courses are offered in which semester.

- CHE I5200: Powder Science and Technology
- CHE I5500: Interfacial Phenomena
- CHE I5700: Advanced Materials Engineering
- CHE I5800: Molecular Simulation
- CHE I6100: Polymer Surfaces and Interfaces
- CHE I6400: Rheology of Soft Materials
- CHE I8100: Fluid Particle Systems
- CHE I8800: Bioseparations
- CHE I8900: Nano technology
- CHE I9000: Bioprocess Engineering
- CHE I9200: Soft Materials Laboratory

**Advisement**

**Masters Program**
- Professor G. Tardos

**Doctoral Program**
- Professor I. Kretzschmar

**Department Facilities**

In addition to the laboratories operated by the Grove School of Engineering in Steinman Hall, the Department of Chemical Engineering provides separate teaching laboratories for the study of powder technology and soft materials. In addition, it has facilities for a number of advanced experiments in materials science, a virtual computation center as well as numerous laboratories for advanced research.

**Powder Science and Technology Laboratory**

This laboratory is attached to the course with the same name (ChE I5200) and is given together with it as demonstration of theoretical principles presented in class. The students are first introduced to powder characterization such as particle size, size distribution (using standard sieves and a light scattering instrument) and shape and surface structure using optical and electron microscopes. Instruments to measure powder specific surface area and pore volume using gas adsorption (BET and gas pycnometry) and mercury intrusion are also presented. Characterization of bulk powders properties is achieved in the Jenike Shear Cell used to measure powder-yield loci at different initial compression levels. This is a special instrument, characteristic of powder engineering, used to determine powder flowability as well as for the design of powder storage vessels such as hoppers and bins. Finally, the MikroPul Hosokawa Micron Powder Characteristic Tester provides six mechanical measurements with one easy-to-use instrument, including 1) angle of repose, 2) compressibility, 3) angle of spout, 4) cohesiveness, and 5) angle of fall and 6) particle flow ability. It also allows for the study of storage hoppers, feeders, conveyors and other powder processing equipment. The laboratory also has a significant research component dedicated to the measurement of dry powder flows in different geometries and the study of powder granularity (size enlargement). Principles of these processes are also demonstrated to students using the existing research equipment.
Soft Materials Laboratory
The course provides students with exposure to surface modification chemistry and the standard techniques used for the characterization of surface properties. Written and verbal reports are required. In addition to use of instrumentation, students will familiarize themselves with surface preparation and modification techniques, including self-assembly, evaporation, spin coating, and Langmuir-Blodgett techniques. The modules currently available are:

- Contact angle goniometry, which will be used to measure the surface energy for various materials. Students will compare the surface properties of hydrophilic and hydrophobic surfaces and mixed surfaces prepared via self-assembly and Langmuir-Blodgett transfer techniques and/or plasma or corona treatment.
- Air-liquid and liquid-liquid interfacial tension measurement using shape characterization (pendant drop and bubble techniques) and the interfacial balance (Kahn Balance). The effects of surfactants present at these interfaces will be investigated, as well as surfactant transport to the interfaces.
- Fluorescence imaging and Brewster Angle Microscopy (BAM) investigation of surfactant phase behavior at fluid-fluid interfaces and its effect on the interfacial properties of the system.
- Spectroscopy (reflection infrared spectroscopy) will be used to determine the surface coverage and ordering of surfaces prepared by the students.
- Ellipsometric measurement of thin films fabricated by the students via evaporation, spin coating, Langmuir-Blodgett films, and self-assembly.
- Students will utilize atomic force microscopy (AFM) characterization of surfaces, and compare the constant force, lateral force, and tapping modes.
- Colloidal particle size distributions and particle stability measurements will be made using light backscattering.

Materials Science Facilities
State-of-the-art equipment is available for advanced materials science laboratory experiments. These include two Fourier-Transform Infra-Red spectrometers, a Differential Scanning Calorimeter, a Thermal Mechanical Analyzer, an Atomic Force Microscope, Single-wavelength Ellipsimeter, three Langmuir-Blodgett Troughs, a Fluorescence Microscope, High-Speed Video Cameras (up to 100000 fps), three high resolution optical microscopes with image analysis capabilities, a Contact Angle Goniometer, an Argon Plasma Cleaner, a Light Scattering instrument, a UV-spectrometer, an Atomic Absorption Spectrometer, a Refractometer, a Confocal Microscope, and a Scanning Electron Microscope. For soft materials studies, two research-grade rheometers are available, a Texture Analyzer, and a bubble tensiometer are all available.

The A.X. Schmidt Virtual Computer Laboratory
The Chemical Engineering Department is equipped with a Citrix Server System that can be used by students in their coursework. All students have access to the Internet and E-mail. Application software available on the network includes ASPEN, Mathematica, Matlab, COMSOL, and Visio, Super- Pro Designer. Many courses make use of the Citrix network and software. The virtual laboratory is available for unlimited student use including external access. All students are expected to become proficient in its use.

Chemical Engineering Course Descriptions

CH E F 6700: Polymer Science and Engineering
The chemistry and physics of polymeric materials. The kinetics and control of polymerization reactions. Analysis of the mechanical, thermal and flow behavior of polymeric solids and melts. Prereq: CHEM 26300, CH E 22800, CHE 33000, CHE 34200, CHE 43200. This course is not open to students who have taken CHE 46700 or its equivalent. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

CH E G 6000: Selected Topics in Chemical Engineering
Advanced topics selected for their current interest to graduate students. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

CH E G 2400: Viscous Flow I

CH E G 2500: Viscous Flow II

CH E G 2900: Dynamics and Stability of Chemically Reacting Systems

CH E G 3600: Catalyst Design and Catalytic Reaction Engineering

CH E 10000: Seminar
Invited speakers and reports of graduate student research. 1 hr./wk.; 1 cr.

CH E I 2200: Biofluid Mechanics

CH E I 2300: Non-Newtonian Fluid Mechanics

CH E I 2800: Advanced Chemical Thermodynamics
Classical thermodynamics; batch and flow systems; homogeneous and heterogeneous systems, physical and chemical equilibria, energy effects. Correlation and approximation methods. Prereq: CHE 33000 or ENGR 23000. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

CH E I 3000: Chemical Process Simulation
Steady-state simulation using ASPEN Plus for flow sheet calculations and economic evaluations. Dynamic simulation for process control studies, hazard analyses and batch process scheduling. Special purpose simulations of reactors and separation systems. Emphasis on the underlying numerical methods and sensitivity to modeling errors. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

CH E I 3200: Statistical Mechanics I

CH E I 3300: Advanced Chemical Reaction Engineering
The analysis of non-ideal chemical reactor systems. Both homogeneous and heterogeneous reactor systems. Industrial catalytic reactor design and troubleshooting. Prereq: CHE 43200. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

CH E I 3500: Statistical Mechanics II

CH E I 3800: Radiation Heat Transfer

CH E I 4000: Energy Systems Engineering for Global Sustainability
This course is intended to provide students with the background and tools to analyze energy choices for the future. World energy supplies, demand, and trends. The politics of energy. The scientific basis for anthropogenic global warming and its impact on climate and planetary ecosystems. Characterization and analysis of conventional sources of energy and fuels production including refineries, fossil fuel fired power plants, and gas turbine combined-cycle systems from both thermodynamic and environmental points of view. Alternate sources of power including nuclear, wind farms, solar (both photovoltaic and thermal), and biomass. Energy consumption by the transportation, manufacturing, and space heating and cooling segments of the economy. The hydrogen economy. Social barriers such as denial, lock-in, and NIMBY. Prereq: Undergraduate degree in engineering, or permission of the instructor. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

CH E I 4100: Chemical Process Economics
Basic principles; break-even and shut-down studies; profitability criteria; plant location; market research; project analysis and optimization. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

CH E I 5200: Powder Science and Technology
Powder metrology: Characterization of particles and particle assemblies; packing of granular solids; interparticle forces and tribology in particulate systems; continuum powder mechanics; design of hoppers; population balance modeling of mixing, segregation, agglomeration and comminution. Bulk Powder handling: conveying and storing. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

CH E I 5500: Interfacial Phenomena
Interfacial thermodynamics. The theory of the electrical double layer. Interfacial statics and the Young-Laplace equation. Interfacial fluid mechanics and stability. Applications such as surface waves and Marangoni flows are included. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

CH E I 5700: Advanced Materials Engineering
Microscopic level interactions in solid materials. The geometric structure of materials: metals, semiconductors, ceramics, and polymers. Structure determination. The thermodynamic foundation of phase diagrams. Material properties: thermal, electrical, and optical. Surface properties. Synthesis and characterization of “high tech” materials with emphasis on nanoscale technology. Prereq: CHE 31000 or permission of instructor. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.
ChE 15800: Molecular Simulation
Theory and practice of numerical techniques for the simulation of A0 material properties and transport phenomena at the molecular level. Introduction to ab initio and empirical force fields, theoretical background on Monte Carlo, molecular dynamics, and related methods. A0 Introduction to biased and accelerated methods, simulation of fluid flows, long-range interactions, phase equilibriums and other topics of current interest. A0 Exercises will emphasize computational practice, writing code for particular applications, and the analysis of numerical results. Prereq: ChE 13200 or permission of the instructor. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ChE 16100: Polymer Science and Engineering
Statistical mechanics of polymer chains. Polymer rheology. Scaling concepts in polymer solutions. Behavior of polymer blends, interpenetrating polymer networks, and polymer-polymer solvent systems. Polymer/particle interactions. Prereq: ChE 46700 or permission of instructor. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ChE 16200: Polymer Surfaces and Interfaces
This course introduces the students to surface phenomena related to polymers. Topics covered are: Statistical Nature of Polymers, Polydispersity & Branching; Molecular Weight and its Distribution; Flexibility; Local versus Global Properties; Average Dimensions of Polymer; Polymer Structure and Physical Properties; Diffusion Modes-Reconfiguration and Center of Mass Transport; Interfacial Thermodynamics; Molecular Interactions in Polymers (Van der Waals Forces, Additivity and Fractional Contributions of Various Types of Molecular Forces); Introduction to Mean-field and Monte Carlo approximations to polymer molecular configurations; Surface Energies of Polymers (Measurement of Surface Tension, Calculation of Surface tension, Measurement of Solubility, Calculation of Solubility); Polymer-Liquid Interactions (Equilibrium Spreading Pressure, Polarity of Liquids, Contact Angle, Measurement and Prediction); Polymer-Polymer Interactions (Solubility of Polymers, Measurement of Solubility, Calculation of Solubility, Prediction of Interfacial Tension of Polymers, in the melt and solid state); Applications (Adhesion, Blending, Adsorption, Permeation). Prereq: Undergraduate degree in engineering, or permission of the instructor. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ChE 16300: Thin Organic Films and Their Analysis
This course introduces the students to the concepts of supported thin organic films and their analysis: Langmuir-Blodgett Films; Self-Assembled Monolayers; Polymer Films; Homopolymers; Block Copolymers; Polyelectrolytes (Layer by Layer); Optical Techniques (Ellipsometry, Second Harmonic Generation); Electroanalytical Techniques (Surface Potential); Physicochemical Techniques (Wetting); Spectroscopic Techniques (Infrared Spectroscopy (FT-IR), Raman Spectroscopy, X-Ray Photoelectron Spectroscopy (XPS), Secondary Ion Mass Spectroscopy (SIMS)); Scanning Probe Microscopy (Atomic Force, Scanning Tunneling); Scattering Techniques (Neutron Scattering, X-Ray Scattering, X-Ray Diffraction, Light Scattering). Prereq: Undergraduate degree in engineering, or permission of the instructor. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ChE 16400: Rheology of Soft Materials
Rheological measurement. Linear and nonlinear viscoelasticity. Rheology of polymers, liquid crystals, emulsions, gels, and other complex fluids and soft solids. Creep and relaxation and molecular theories of viscoelasticity. Prereq: Undergraduate degree in a physical science or engineering discipline, or permission of instructor. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ChE 16500: Mechanics of Polymer Melt Processing

ChE 17700: Process Dynamics and Control
Dynamic behavior and control of process equipment and flow systems. Behavior and stability of linear and non-linear systems with examples from chemical reactors, distillation columns and heat transfer equipment. Prereq: ChE 47900. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ChE 18100: Fluid Particle Systems
Course covers equilibriums and flow properties of mixtures containing solid particles in viscous fluids, providing an overview of basic analytical, theoretical and modeling concepts, with an introduction to certain simulational and experimental methods. Recent scientific understanding in the field is reviewed. Topics include: general conservation laws and constitutive descriptions for continuous materials; microhydrodynamics, i.e. flow and interaction at the particle scale; mixing, diffusion and dispersion; two-phase mixture conservation equations, their general features, consequences and solution methods; statistical mechanical approaches applied to low-Rayleighs-number suspensions; microstructure, rheology and bulk flow; inertial effects including weak inertia, inertial particle hydrodynamics, turbulence in mixture flows; experimental and simulational tools; mixture flow applications in industry. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ChE 18600: Equilibrium Staged Separations
Analysis, design and simulation of the major separation operations of distillation, absorption and extraction. Both staged and continuous countercurrent modes of operation are covered. Choice of vapor-liquid and liquid-liquid equilibria models, data regression and prediction methods. Process synthesis of sequences of separation operations; heat integration for efficient energy utilization. Introduction to column dynamics and control strategies. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ChE 18800: Bioseparations
Modeling and simulation of the dynamic behavior of staged and plug flow separation operations. Batch distillation. Adsorption techniques including chromatographic separations and pressure swing adsorption. Membrane technologies such as reverse osmosis and gas separation. Separations involving solids including filtration and crystallization. Separations for biotechnology. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ChE 18900: Nanotechnology
Introduction to nanotechnology and its applications in the development and synthesis of soft materials. Prereq: ChE 12800 and ENGR 19100. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ChE 19000: Bioprocess Engineering: Mammalian Cell Biotechnology
Basics of biochemistry and cell structure with emphasis on eucaryotic cells. Introduction to recombinant DNA technology and protein engineering. Introduction to cell culture bioreactors. Production of glycosylated proteins. Biochemical engineering aspects of stem cells. Prereq: ChE 12800 and ENGR 19100. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ChE 19100: Mass Transfer

ChE 19200: Soft Materials Lab
The course provides students with exposure to some surface modification chemistry and the standard techniques used for the characterization of surface properties. In addition to use of instrumentation, students will familiarize themselves with surface preparation and modification techniques, including self-assembly, evaporation, spin coating, and Langmuir-Blodgett techniques. There are seven experimental modules: contact angle goniometry; contact angle goniometry; Langmuir-Blodgett Films; Self-Assembled Monolayers; Optical Techniques (Ellipsometry, Second Harmonic Generation); Electroanalytical Techniques (Surface Potential); Physicochemical Techniques (Wetting); Spectroscopic Techniques (Infrared Spectroscopy (FT-IR), Raman Spectroscopy, X-Ray Photoelectron Spectroscopy (XPS), Secondary Ion Mass Spectroscopy (SIMS)); Scanning Probe Microscopy (Atomic Force, Scanning Tunneling); Scattering Techniques (Neutron Scattering, X-Ray Scattering, X-Ray Diffraction, Light Scattering). Prereq: Undergraduate degree in engineering, or permission of the instructor. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ChE 19700: Report
In-depth analysis by means of written reports of a number of technical papers, reports or articles on a specific topic of interest to chemical engineers. Topics to be chosen by the student after consultation with a professor in the department. An oral presentation of the written report may be required at the departmental seminar. Prereq: completion of 12 credits toward the master's degree in ChE. Not applicable for credit toward the Ph.D. 0 cr.

ChE 19800: Master's Project
Theoretical or experimental project under the supervision of a faculty advisor. Student submits a written proposal, performs the required work, and submits a written final report. Prereq: written departmental approval. 3 cr.

ChE 19900: Research for the Master's Thesis
Variable cr., up to 6 cr.

ChE 19900: Research for the Doctoral Dissertation
Variable cr., up to 12 cr.

Other Engineering Courses
Other appropriate Engineering courses are listed under Graduate Engineering courses in the front section of the Grove School of Engineering.

ENGR H8000: Decision and Planning Techniques for Engineering Management
Application of quantitative decision and planning tools to the problems of engineering management. Probability concepts. Decision making using probabilities. Inventory management and Just-In-Time tactics. Linear programming for optimal planning. Transportation and assignment problems.
ENGR I0800: Foundations of Fluid Mechanics I
Extensive physical background; introduction to basic theorems and concepts. Application of vector calculus and tensor analysis to inviscid and viscous steady and unsteady flow. Navier-Stokes equations and Prandtl boundary layer theory; application to incompressible fluid motions. Prereq: ME 35600 or ChE 34200 or CE 35000. 3 hr. /wk.; 3 cr.

ENGR I0900: Foundations of Fluid Mechanics II
General theory of compressible, steady and unsteady flows, theory of characteristics, Linear and nonlinear wave propagation. Hypersonic flow. Prereq: ENGR I0800. 3 hr. /wk.; 3 cr.

ENGR I1100: Introduction to Engineering Analysis

ENGR I11200: Functions of a Complex Variable

ENGR I11300: Transform Methods in Engineering

ENGR I11400: Applied Partial Differential Equations

ENGR I11500: Introduction to Numerical Methods

ENGR I12400: Turbulent Flows
Origins of turbulence and the qualitative features of turbulent flow. Prandtl’s mixing length theory, von Karman’s similarity hypothesis, and entrainment theories. Calculations of the behavior of free turbulent flows, including jets, wakes and plumes. Calculations of bounded turbulent flows, including pipe flow and boundary layers. Turbulent dispersion and diffusion. Prereq: ME 35600 or ChE 34100. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ENGR I19100: Mass Transfer

ENGR J0100: Fluid Dynamic Stability

ME I3600: Conduction Heat Transfer
Formulation of the basic governing equations in rectangular, cylindrical and spherical coordinates. Consideration of linear and nonlinear problems. Topics include: conduction with energy generation, transpiration cooling, conduction in non-stationary systems, phase transformation, and ablation. Exact analytic solutions. Application of the integral method. Prereq: MATH 39200 and ME 43300 or ChE 34200. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

Faculty
Sanjoy Banerjee, Distinguished Professor
B.S. (Ch.E.), Indian Institute of Technology; Ph.D. (Ch.E.), Univ. of Waterloo (Canada)

Elizabeth Bidding, Assistant Professor
B.S. (Ch.E.), Ohio University, Ph.D. (Ch.E.) Ohio State University

Marco Castaldi, Associate Professor
B.S. (Ch.E.), Manhattan College; Ph.D. (Ch.E.), UCLA

Alexander Couzis, Herbert G. Kayser Professor
B.S. (Ch.E.), National Technical Univ. (Greece); M.S. (Ch.E.), Univ. of Michigan, Ph.D. (Ch.E.)

Morton M. Denn, Distinguished Professor and Albert Einstein Professor
B.S.E. (Ch.E.), Princeton Univ.; Ph.D., Univ. of Minnesota

M. Lane Gilchrist, Jr., Assistant Professor
B.Ch.E., Louisiana State Univ.; Ph.D., Univ. of California (Davis)

Ilona Kretzschmar, Associate Professor
Diploma (Chemistry), Technical Univ. of Berlin, Sc.D.

Charles Maldarelli, Professor
B.S. (Ch.E.), Columbia Univ., M.S. (Ch.E.), D.Eng.Sc. (Ch.E.)

Jeffrey Morris, Professor and Acting Chair
B.Ch.E., Georgia Institute of Technology; M.S., California Institute of Technology, Ph.D. (Ch.E.)

David S. Rumschitski, Herbert G. Kayser Professor
B.S. (Math/Ch.E.), Cooper Union; M.S. (Ch.E.), Univ. of California (Berkeley), Ph.D. (Ch.E.)

Carol A. Steiner, Professor
B.S. (Chem.), M.I.T.; M.S. (Chem./Biochem. Engr.), Univ. of Pennsylvania, Ph.D. (Ch.E.)

Gabriel Tardos, Professor

Raymond Tu, Associate Professor
B.S. (Ch.E.), Univ. of Florida; Ph.D. (Ch.E.), Univ. of California (Santa Barbara)

Professors Emeriti
Andreas Acirivos, Albert Einstein Professor Emeritus
Robert A. Graff
Morris Kolodney
Harvey L. List
Robert Pfaffer
Irven Rinar
Herbert Weinstein
The Energy Institute

Professor Sanjoy Banerjee, Director • Institute Office: Steinman 3rd Floor • Tel: 212-650-5728

The Energy Institute, formerly the Clean Fuels Institute, is a new research center whose mission is to advance the science and engineering of sources of sustainable energy. It is a CUNY-wide multidisciplinary institute which includes faculty from CCNY’s Grove School of Engineering as well as other CUNY Colleges and Departments. Its top priority at present is the development of energy storage systems that will allow the large-scale utilization of excess night-time electrical capacity and energy from renewable, but intermittent, sources such as the sun and the wind. Several major projects are underway. One is to develop solid-state and flow batteries for load leveling/peak shaving and plug-in hybrids and electric vehicles that are cost effective, reliable, and long-lived. Another is the advancement of thermal storage systems for concentrated solar power. Each of these projects involves a blend of fundamental research, empirical development, and process systems engineering. The work of the Energy Institute is part of the CUNY sustainability program. It also involves extensive collaboration with industry including such organizations at The Solar Energy Consortium (TSEC). Other areas of active research include energy storage in gas hydrates and flow assurance for oil-gas pipelines.
Benjamin Levich Institute for Physico-Chemical Hydrodynamics

Professor Morton Denn, Director • Institute Office: Steinman 1M • Tel: 212-650-8157

Benjamin Levich Institute for Physico-Chemical Hydrodynamics, an internationally recognized research center for the study of fundamental problems of flow and transport in complex fluids, fluid-like media and interfaces headed by Albert Einstein Professor Morton Denn, includes faculty from the Departments of Chemical Engineering and Physics. The current scope of the Institute’s research is in five major areas: granular flows, low Reynolds number hydrodynamics, non-Newtonian fluid mechanics, computational fluid mechanics, and transport along interfaces. Examples include experimental granular kinetic theory, granular compaction, particle migration in concentrated suspensions undergoing shear, the influence of surfactants on the motion of drops and bubbles, microscopic fluid mechanics using molecular dynamics simulations, and droplet mechanics in liquid-crystalline polymer blends. The Institute has excellent laboratory and computational facilities.
The City College offers the following graduate degrees in Civil Engineering:

**M.E. (C.E.) (Professional Master's Degree)**

**M.S. (Engineering) (Degree is awarded to students who do not have a bachelor's degree in engineering)**

**Ph.D. (C.E.)**

### Programs and Objectives

For both Master's and Ph.D. degrees, the Department of Civil Engineering offers a program of graduate study in the following areas:

- **Structural Engineering and Mechanics**
- **Water Resources and Environmental Engineering**
- **Transportation**

### M.E. Degree Requirements

**Required Courses by Specialization**

- **Structural Engineering and Mechanics**
  - CE H1000: Analytical Methods in Civil Engineering 3
  - CE I3000: Structural Dynamics 3
  - CE I700: Finite Element Methods in Engineering 3
  - CE I3500: Applied Elasticity and Plasticity 3

- **Water Resources and Environmental Engineering**
  - CE H1000: Analytical Methods in Civil Engineering 3
  - CE H7070: Advanced Hydraulics 3
  - CE H6300: Groundwater Hydrology and Contamination 3
  - CE H7500: Unit Operations in Environmental Engineering 3

- **Transportation**
  - CE H1000: Analytical Methods in Civil Engineering 3
  - CE I2000: Transportation Economics 3
  - CE I2200: Transportation Asset Management 3
  - CE I2400: Analytical Techniques in Transportation 3
  - CE I2600: Urban Transportation Planning 3

**Elective Courses**

- Other graduate courses 9-18
- Report/Project/Thesis 0-6

**Total credits**

**Note:** With departmental approval, students may register for two 50000-level undergraduate courses towards the master's degree (grades of B or better only). These undergraduate courses will not be included in the calculation of the G.P.A.

### Ph.D. Degree Requirements

**Requirements for Admission**

To be eligible for admission, an applicant must possess a bachelor's degree in Civil Engineering or in a closely related area appropriate to the intended field of study from an accredited institution. The applicant's academic record must demonstrate promise of superior performance in advanced study and research. The general Graduate Record Examination is recommended, and International students from non-English speaking countries must submit a TOEFL (Test of English as a Foreign Language) score of 550 or better to be considered for admission.

**Requirements for the Ph.D.**

Candidates for the Ph.D. degree must:

1. Obtain, by completion of 30 credits of graduate work, the consent of a faculty member to act as his/her research mentor
2. Satisfactorily complete 60 credits of approved graduate work (30 credits beyond the master's degree), of which at least 30 must be taken at the City University; (up to 12 of these credits may be in research).

3. Pass a qualifying examination in Civil Engineering, consisting of tests in three general subjects from first year graduate civil engineering curriculum, with a grade of excellent or high pass (First Examination)
4. Demonstrate proficiency in those research tools considered appropriate by the faculty in the field of specialization
5. Present orally and in writing and defend a plan of proposed research (Second Examination)
6. Satisfactorily complete, not later than 8 years after matriculation, a dissertation which embodies original research and is a publishable contribution to engineering and/or science; for a student who is matriculated after the completion of at least 30 credits of acceptable work, this time will be reduced to 7 years
7. Present and orally defend the dissertation (Third Examination).

### Advisement

**For Master's Program**

- **Water Resources and Environmental Engineering**
  - Professor H. Tang
- **Structural Engineering and Mechanics**
  - Professor F.B. Lin
- **Transportation**
  - Professor A. Conway

**For Doctoral Program in all three areas**

- Professor A. Agrawal

### Advanced Certificate in Special Topics in Civil Engineering

The Department of Civil Engineering offers Advanced Certificates in Special Topics in the seven areas listed below. For more information contact the Chair of the Department.

- **A. Structures**
  - CE H5300: Advanced Structural Design
  - CE S5000: Advanced Reinforced Concrete
  - CE I5400: Elastic and Inelastic Analysis of Structures

- **B. Environmental Engineering**
  - CE H5100: Prestressed Concrete
  - CE S9000: Foundation Engineering

- **C. Water Resources Engineering**
  - CE H6300: Groundwater Hydrology and Contamination
  - CE I6000: Water Resource Modeling
  - CE H0800: Applied Hydraulics in Engineering

- **D. Transportation**
  - CE I2000: Travel Demand Forecasting
  - CE I2200: Transportation Asset Management
  - CE I2600: Urban Transportation Planning
  - CE H2100: Design of Flexible and Rigid Pavement

- **E. Water Resources and Environmental Engineering**
  - CE I3500: Applied Elasticity and Plasticity
  - CE I7000: Wastewater Treatment Plant Design
  - CE I7600: Unit Operations in Environmental Engineering

- **F. Materials and Construction**
  - CE I5400: Elastic and Inelastic Analysis of Structures
  - CE I5500: Advanced Materials in Construction
  - CE I5600: Advanced Construction Methods

- **G. Geotechnical Engineering**
  - CE I5700: Advanced Geotechnical Engineering
  - CE I5800: Geotechnical Testing and Monitoring

**Requirements for the Advanced Certificate**

To be eligible for the Advanced Certificate, an applicant must:

1. Be an active student in the Master's Program in Civil Engineering
2. Pass a qualifying examination in Civil Engineering, consisting of tests in three general subjects from first year graduate civil engineering curriculum, with a grade of excellent or high pass (First Examination)
3. Demonstrate proficiency in those research tools considered appropriate by the faculty in the field of specialization
4. Present orally and in writing and defend a plan of proposed research (Second Examination)
5. Satisfactorily complete, not later than 8 years after matriculation, a dissertation which embodies original research and is a publishable contribution to engineering and/or science; for a student who is matriculated after the completion of at least 30 credits of acceptable work, this time will be reduced to 7 years
6. Present and orally defend the dissertation (Third Examination).

**Topics in the seven areas listed below. For more information contact the Chair of the Department.**
Laboratories

Computational Facilities
The Department has two instructional laboratories with PCs.

Materials of Engineering Laboratory
The Materials of Engineering Laboratory houses an Instron 8500 series Testing Machine. This is a computer controlled servo-hydraulic machine and capable of applying 55 kips (250 kN) dynamic loads. Supporting electronic control, data acquisition and computer software systems are available. Additional equipment for the static, dynamic and fatigue testing of materials include testing machines for tension, compression, transverse-bending and torsion investigation. The laboratory contains hardness testing machines, impact tester, strain signal conditioning consoles, and assorted peripheral equipment. Facilities for preparing and curing concrete include walk-in temperature humidity control chambers. Optical Systems for surface strain measurements using digital image correlation are available. Electrochemical facilities for determining the rate of corrosion of steel include walk-in temperature humidity control chambers. Potentiostatic, galvanostatic and frequency response analysis is available. Nondestructive testing facilities include 4-channel acoustic emission systems for early detection of incipient defect growth, ultrasonic V-meter, ultrasonic signal generation, digitalization and analysis capacities.

Soil Mechanics Laboratory
The Soil Mechanics Laboratory is equipped to perform standard identification tests of soils, such as grain size distribution, liquid and plastic limits and consolidation properties. In addition, facilities to perform detailed testing of undistributed samples (consolidation and triaxial shear) are available. A moist room is available for long term sample storage.

Fluid Mechanics Laboratory
The Fluid Mechanics Laboratory is equipped for studying both compressible and incompressible fluid media. Flow rates of up to 5 cubic feet per second of water are provided by each of the three independent high-pressure systems equipped with constant head controls. Two constant-head supply tanks located in the laboratory provide needed discharge capacities. The laboratory contains a tilting flume 52 ft. long, a water tunnel, pumps, turbines, a hydraulic bench, and various units for the study of frictional phenomena involving water and oil. A one-dimensional Laser Doppler Anemometer is used for the study of flow velocities in pipes and near boundaries. In addition, the Lab has a state-of-the-art wave tank. This tank is 6 feet wide, 4 feet high and 40 feet long. It is equipped with a computer controlled five-paddle generator. This system can produce single waves, random waves, and wave angles. A two-dimensional Laser Doppler Velocimeter (LDV) equipped with controller controlled 3-D traverse and fully automated data acquisition system are used in the wave tank for studying beach hydraulics and off-shore similitudes. In addition, a Particle Image Velocimeter (PIV) is available for analysis of particles in a flow field. The Lab is also equipped with a titling sand flume for studying flow through porous media and groundwater contamination. A fully automated freeze and thaw machine is also available for graduate research work.

Environmental Engineering Laboratory
The Environmental Engineering Laboratory is equipped for experimental evaluation of unit processes and operations in water and wastewater treatment as well as analysis of all physical, chemical and microbiological water quality parameters. The experimental facilities include settling columns, suspended and attached growth biological reactors, computer controlled bioreactors for kinetic studies, a bench scale UV chamber, a 12 gpm 15-foot bubble reactor for ozone studies complete with ozone generator, gas and liquid phase ozone residual monitors and off-gas destructors, TOC/TN Analyzer, BIOFLO 310 Autoclavable Benchtop Fermentation System, IMAG System MULTIDOC-II/LM-263, TF-7300 RT PCR System for DNA/RNA Analysis and all conventional experimental devices used in determination of chemical dose requirements for water and wastewater processing. An environmental chamber for temperature controlled experiments is also available.

The analytical capabilities of the laboratory include gas chromatograph-mass spectrometer/ECD with purge/ trap, inductive coupled plasma spectrometer (ICP) gas chromatograph with EC and FID detectors, total organic carbon analyzer, Dionex, dual channel ion chromatography system, water quality autoanalyzer, UV-visible dual beam spectrophotometer with stopped-flow device, and phase contrast/epifluorescence research microscope. Field monitoring equipment include water quality monitors with multiple probes and flowmeters.

Dynamics and Structural Control Laboratory
The Dynamics and Structural Control Laboratory (DSCL) facilitates advanced research in earthquake engineering, and the developmental of smart and intelligent structural systems. A smart and intelligent structural system has in-built capability to sense the vibration due to natural hazards such as earthquakes and extreme wind loads, and modify its behavior to minimize vibration, damage and discomfort to occupants of the structure. The DSCL is equipped with a 30 feet by 15 feet strong floor system with 100 kips inserts for static and dynamic testing of structures, a state-of-the-art 10,000 lb one directional (horizontal) shaking table system capable of simulating near-field ground motions with velocities up to 2 meters per second, a 6 story building frame model with replaceable elements to simulate nonlinear response of structures, 24 channel 2 MHz simultaneous data acquisition system, 24 channel d-space controller for real time implementation of controllers using MATLAB, and a computer based visualization and image correlation system for damage detection in structural systems being tested on the strong floor.

Civil Engineering Course Descriptions

CE G0000: Selected Topics in Civil Engineering
Advanced topics chosen for their current interest to graduate students. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

CE G1300: Wind Effects on Structures

CE G2500: Construction Engineering

CE G3500: Transportation Safety

CE G4200: GIS Transportation Data Modeling

CE G4500: Advanced Transportation Analysis

CE G4900: Transportation Network Analysis

CE G7100: Water and Wastewater Treatment

CE G7300: Surface Water Quality Modeling

CE G7400: Remediation Technologies for Hazardous Wastes and Sites

CE G9100: Water Resources Systems Analysis

CE H0200: Transportation Economics
The basic economics of transportation and the tools of economic analysis used to analyze transportation activities, firms and government policies. Prereq: undergraduate courses in economics and calculus. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

CE H0700: Advanced Hydraulics
Open channel hydraulics of artificial and natural water-courses, including roughness and shape characteristics; surface curve calculation by step methods and by integration methods. Delivery of canals. Hydraulics of spillways and stilling basins, including chute spillways, drop structures, gate and side channel spillways. Prereq: CE 36500. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

CE H0800: Applied Hydraulics in Engineering
Hydraulic principles utilized in design of structures, such as spillways, dams, drop structures, gate and side channel spillways, and water transport systems. Studies of erosion, sediments, their transport and deposition. Similarity, dimensional analysis, and modeling techniques as applied to hydraulic systems. Prereq: CE 36500. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

CE H1000: Analytical Methods in Civil Engineering
Survey of analytical methods encountered in Civil Engineering: ordinary differential equations (first and second order), linear algebra (inverse matrices, eigenvectors), differential equations systems, partial differential equations, Laplace transforms, Fourier Analysis, vector analysis (line and surface integrals, Green, Stokes and Gauss theorems), probability and statistics (probability distributions, sampling distributions of mean and standard deviation), and optimization (gradient search, simplex method). Applications in Structural, Geotechnical, Environmental, Water Resources, and Transportation Engineering. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

CE H1200: Engineering Hydrology

CE H2400: Airport Design and Planning
Planning of individual airports and statewide airport systems. Functional design of air and landscape facilities. Orientation, number, and length of runways. Concepts of airport capacity. Passenger and freight terminal facility requirements. Airport access systems. FAA operating requirements. Financial, safety, and security issues. Design and planning for maintenance, rehabilitation and upgrading. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

CE H4100: Highway and Airport Construction
Overview of highway and airport engineering and construction; highway vs. airports; urban vs. rural highways. Construction planning, organization and
cost estimating; construction scheduling using computer packages, e.g. Primavera; construction tracking. Construction operations; mobilization, removal, disposal, placement; management of equipment, material, labor, money; cash flow accounting. Construction specifications; quality assurance/quality control (QA/QC); investigation of environmental impacts and mitigation measures. Site investigation and project preparation. Prereq: CE 33500. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

CE H4500: Urban Public Transportation
Historic development of urban transportation, including rail, bus, shared ride, and demand response modes, and market; multi and intermodal and system issues. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

CE H4600: Environmental Issues in Transportation

CE H5100: Prestressed Concrete
Properties of prestressed concrete materials. Simple, composite and continuous prestressed beams. Prestressed rigid frames, buildings and bridges. Prereq: CE 33500, CE 44100. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

CE H5200: Bridge Engineering

CE H5300: Advanced Structural Design

CE H5700: Condition Assessment and Rehabilitation of Structures

CE H6300: Groundwater Hydrology and Contamination
Course provides introduction to governing equations of flow and transport in groundwater. Topics include Darcy’s Law, the flow equation, piezometric contours, confined and unconfined flow in aquifers, radial flow towards wells, flow through leaky layers and transient flow due to compressibility effects. Flow and retention in the unsaturated zone, soil-water characteristic curves and the Richards equation are examined. Course also covers material on contaminant transport in groundwater including the advection-dispersion equation, transport through heterogeneous media and the transformation and retardation of solutes. Prereq: CE 35000. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

CE H6400: Environmental Engineering Analysis
Study of microorganisms and biochemical reactions involved in the purification of wastewaters by both aerobic and anaerobic treatment systems. Metabolic reactions, growth patterns and population dynamics. Review of chemical reactions as they relate to the analysis and purification of water. Data collection and interpretation. Prereq: CE 47400 or departmental approval. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

CE H6500: Statistical Methods in Water Resources
Application of statistics to water resources and environmental pollution studies/monitoring. Sampling environmental population, sampling design, simple random sampling, stratified random sampling, systematic sampling, locating hot spots, quantiles, proportions, means, trends. Topics include analysis of trends, seasonality, outlier detection, normal and log normal distribution, and time series. Prereq: graduate standing. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

CE H7400: Industrial Wastewater Treatment
Sources, volumes, and characteristics of industrial wastewaters. Federal and local pretreatment regulations, including categorical standards. Uses of applicable biological, absorption, stripping, precipitation, chemical oxidation, reverse osmosis, ultrafiltration processes. Recovery methods and sludge handling and disposal. Prereq: CE 57100. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

CE H7500: Unit Operations in Environmental Engineering
Physical-chemical unit operations in drinking water and wastewater purification. Process kinetics, ideal/nonideal reactor design, mixing, coagulation/flocculation, discrete/floculent settling, filtration, air stripping, disinfection, adsorption, ion exchange and membrane technologies. Prereq: CE 57100. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

CE H7600: Unit Processes in Environmental Engineering
Biological processes used to treat municipal wastewaters for BOD and nutrient removal: Activated sludge, trickling filters, rotating biological contactors, secondary settling and sludge thickening. Sludge stabilization processes, chemical and biological both aerobic and anaerobic. Prereq: CE 57100; Coreq: CE H7700. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

CE H7700: Biological Systems in Environmental Engineering
Prokaryotic and eukaryotic cell structure, origin and evolution of modern eukaryotes, microbial diversity and classification. Energy sources, chemolithotrophs, photolithotrophs, chemoorganotrophs, fermentation, respiration. Culture of microorganisms, types of culture media, enumeration of microbes in natural populations. Effects of environmental factors on growth. Virus structure, quantification, replication lysogeny, microbial genetics, recombination, transformations, eukaryotic microbial genetics. Biochemical-mineral cycling, detritus, wastewater microbiology, eutrophication. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

CE H8300: Air Pollution and Control
Description of technology. Origin and transport of contaminants. Purpose and procedure for air pollution surveys. Control of air pollution emissions. The Clean Air Act. Indoor air pollution. Prereq: CE 37200. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

CE H8400: Solid Waste Management

CE H9000: Advanced Foundation Engineering

CE I0000: Seminars
Recent developments in civil engineering; students report on assigned subjects. Topics to be announced. Variable cr.

CE I1700: Finite Element Methods in Engineering
Equilibrium and variational formulations of finite element methods. Plane, axisymmetric, and shell elements. Isoparametric elements. Static and transient response of structures. Applications in potential flow, electrostatic thermal conduction field problems, and diffusion equations. Prereq: CE 44000 and CE 53000; Pre/coreq: CE H1000. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

CE I1900: Advanced Finite Elements

CE I2000: Travel Demand Forecasting
Consumer demand theory. Travel demand functions. Transportation cost and supply functions. Disaggregate and aggregate travel destination, route and modal choice models. Illustrations in practical situations for various modes. Prereq: CE I2400 or approval of the instructor. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

CE I2200: Transportation Asset Management
Definition of asset and asset management systems: definition, attributes, components, goals and objectives, benefits; consequences of poor asset management. Transportation assets: physical plant, equipment, real estate, employees, customer goodwill, investments, funding sources. Valuation and preservation of value: replacement asset value vs. depreciated asset value; minimizing real depreciation, maintaining asset value. Direct vs. indirect revenues; balance sheets: assets and liabilities, revenues and expenditures, return on investment; cash flow and income statements; depreciation schedules. Life-cycle cost analysis. Application to road, rail, airport, port, bridges, buses, trains, utilities, human resources, etc., with student projects and presentations. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

CE I2300: Pavement Management Systems
CE I2400: Analytical Techniques in Transportation
A survey of quantitative methods useful in transportation and traffic engineering. Network analysis. Decision theory. Data analysis and statistical inference. Computer simulation. Prereq: basic probability and statistics (e.g. CE 26400). 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

CE I2600: Urban Transportation Planning
Transportation planning in context of U.S. policy, TEA21 and legislative planning mandates. The structure of the transportation planning process. Travel behavior, accessibility, mobility and land use. Role of demand and supply models. Evaluation of alternatives. Air quality and congestion and their impacts. Role of revenue and funding. Regional examples. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

CE I2700: Transportation Policy
Role of policy and policy makers. Legislation and its impact on transportation systems, system performance, and land use. Transportation institutions and their responsibilities. Models of policy formulation and policy analysis. Regional examples. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

CE I2800: Transit Systems: Planning and Operations
Basic techniques of service area analysis, route development, scheduling, revenue estimation, and service improvements for fixed route bus and rail transit. Integration of fixed route transit with paratransit, matching mode with service area, relationship of transportation department with other departments, budgeting, and policy setting also will be discussed. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

CE I3000: Structural Dynamics
Vibrations of elastic structures: Single degree and multi-degree-of-freedom systems; free and forced vibration; harmonic, impulsive and arbitrary loading; lumped parameter models. Analysis of dynamic response: Modal superposition; Numerical integration: introduction to inelastic behavior. Structural response to earthquake and wind loads. Damping characteristics of structures. Basic techniques of service area analysis, route development, scheduling, revenue estimation, and service improvements for fixed route bus and rail transit. Integration of fixed route transit with paratransit, matching mode with service area, relationship of transportation department with other departments, budgeting, and policy setting also will be discussed. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

CE I3500: Applied Elasticity and Plasticity
Basic techniques of service area analysis, route development, scheduling, revenue estimation, and service improvements for fixed route bus and rail transit. Integration of fixed route transit with paratransit, matching mode with service area, relationship of transportation department with other departments, budgeting, and policy setting also will be discussed. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

CE I3600: Fracture Mechanics
Review of fracture patterns in solids. Griffith-Irwin crack theory; stress analysis and crack propagation. Fracture toughness; crack extension force. Surface flows; plate thickness, and temperature effects; fatigue-crack propagation and stress-corrosion cracking. Application to structural analysis and design to avoid failures; fracture control plans. Prereq: CE I3500. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

CE I3800: Plates and Shells
Exact and approximate methods of solution for various types of supports and various shapes of plates in polar and rectangular coordinates. Effect of large deflections. Cylindrical and spherical shells; elastic and inelastic buckling of shells. Thermal stresses in plates and shells. Pre- or corequisite(s): CE H1000. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

CE I4000: Traffic Control
Traffic laws and ordinances; regulatory measures; traffic control devices; markings, signs and signals; timing of isolated signals; timing and coordination of arterial signal systems; operational controls; flow, speed, parking; principles of Transportation System Management/Administration; highway lighting. State-of-the-art surveillance and detection devices and techniques. Prereq: CE 52000. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

CE I4100: Intelligent Transportation Systems (ITS): Fundamentals and Applications
Historical background of ITS, ITS functional areas and interrelationships: Advanced Traveler Information Systems (ATIS), Commercial Vehicle Operations (CVO), etc. ITS system architecture requirements. ITS technology and operational and implementation issues. Due to the cutting edge nature of the course, it is taught in a collaborative manner with outside speakers giving presentations on ITS implementation and technology and students presenting papers. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

CE I4500: Advanced Transportation Planning
Current techniques of planning will be applied to a regional case study. Survey techniques, travel behavior, travel demand management strategies, project evaluation and ISTEA/CAAA constraints will be reviewed for the study. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

CE I4700: Planning and Design of Passenger Terminals
Passenger terminal as modal interface. Concepts of passenger levels of service. Simulation and queuing theory. Issues of security, access, location, and role in community. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

CE I5400: Linear and Nonlinear Analysis of Structures

CE I5500: Stability of Structures

CE I5600: Earthquake Engineering

CE I5800: Structural Reliability

CE I6300: Water Resources Modeling
Finite-difference modeling and its application to groundwater flow problems. Topics include classification of second order partial differential equations, boundary and initial conditions, method of characteristics, Taylor series and control volume approaches to discretization, truncation and roundoff errors, and numerical stability, convergence and consistency. Numerical schemes are principally applied to the groundwater flow and advection-dispersion equations. Methods of integrating physical and hydrogeologic data into groundwater flow models are examined. Course also provides introduction to commercial groundwater flow software. Prereq: CE 45100, CE H1000; knowledge of a programming language. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

CE I7000: Wastewater Treatment Plant Design
Codes, regulations, and current practices used in design of municipal wastewater treatment facilities. Total facility planning and component design layout on typical site. Hydraulic profile, site grading, outline specifications, and preliminary report preparation. Field trips required. Prereq: CE H6400. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

CE I9100: Soil Dynamics

CE I9200: Advanced Soil Mechanics

CE I9700: Report
Examinations, exploration, analysis, and chronicle of an engineering design, project, or system, from its inception through its development, consummation and consequent impacts. Written final report. Prereq: completion of nine CE credits applicable to master’s degree. 0 cr.
CE I9800: Project
Analytical or experimental project, preferably of student’s own choice. Under direction of a faculty advisor, student submits written proposal, performs the required task, and submits a written final report. Prereq: completion of nine CE credits applicable to master’s degree. 3 cr.

CE I9900: Research for the Master’s Thesis
6 cr.

CE J9900: Research for the Doctoral Dissertation
Variable cr.

Other Engineering Courses
Other appropriate Engineering courses are listed under Graduate Engineering courses in the front section of the Grove School of Engineering.

ENGR 10800: Foundations of Fluid Mechanics I
Extensive physical background; introduction to basic theorems and concepts. Application of vector calculus and tensor analysis to inviscid and viscous steady and unsteady flow. Navier-Stokes equations and Prandtl boundary layer theory; application to in-compressible fluid motions. Prereq: ME 35600 or ChE 34200 or CE 35000. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ENGR 11100: Introduction to Engineering Analysis

ENGR 11400: Applied Partial Differential Equations

ENGR 15200: Behavior of Inelastic Bodies and Structures
Linear theory of viscoelasticity with applications to vibrations and buckling. Introduction to the theory of plasticity. Physical basis, yield conditions. Perfectly plastic and strain hardening materials. Drucker’s postulates, flow rule. Upper and lower bound theorems. Applications to torsion, indentation and plate theory. Numerical solutions. Prereq: CE 13500. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ENGR 16400: Wave Propagation in Fluids and Solids
Hyperbolic and dispersive, linear and non-linear waves. Hyperbolic waves: the wave equation, stationary waves, breaking waves, shock waves. Dispersive waves: dispersion, group and phase velocities. Non-linear waves and chaos in wave fields. Application to (1) water waves, (2) stress waves in solids (dilation and distortion waves, Rayleigh waves). Prereq: ENGR 11100 or equivalent. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ENGR 14000: Perturbation Techniques
The application of perturbation methods in the solution of solid mechanics, fluid mechanics and heat transfer problems. Formulation of the mathematical techniques in perturbation theory. Topics include: regular and singular problems, the method of strained coordinates, and matched asymptotic expansions. Applications to viscous flow at low and high Reynolds numbers, mechanical vibrations, and celestial mechanics problems. Prereq: ENGR 11100 and ENGR 10800. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ENGR 15000: Theory of Elasticity

Faculty
Anil Agrawal, Professor
B.Tech. (C.E.), IIT (India); M.Eng.(C.E.), Univ. of Tokyo; Ph.D. (C.E.), Univ. of California (Irvine); P.E. (New York)

Lawrence C. Bank, Professor
B.Sc. (C.E.), Technion; M.S. (C.E.), Columbia Univ., Ph.D. (C.E.)

Alison Conway, Assistant Professor
B.S. (C.E.), Univ. of Delaware; M.S. (C.E.), Univ. of Texas (Austin); Ph.D. (C.E.)

Julio Davalos, Professor and Chair
B.S. (C.E.), Virginia Tech.; M.S. (C.E.); Ph.D. (Structural Mechanics)

Vasil Diyamandouglou, Assistant Professor
B.S.(C.E.), Bogazici Univ. (Turkey), M.S.(C.E.); Ph.D.(C.E.), Univ. of California (Berkeley)

Balazs M. Fekete, Assistant Professor
M.S. (C.E.), Technical Univ. of Budapest (Hungary); Ph.D. (Earth Sciences), Univ. of New Hampshire

John Fillos, Professor
B.E. (C.E.), CCNY; M.S. (C.E.), New York Univ., Ph.D.; P.E. (New York)

Michel Ghosn, Professor
B.S. (C.E.), Case Western Reserve Univ., M.S. (C.E.), Ph.D. (C.E.)

Camille Kamga, Assistant Professor
B.S. (C.E.), Univ. of Moncton (Canada); M.E. (C.E.), CCNY; Ph.D. (C.E.)

Reza M. Khabibardi, Professor
B.S. (C.E.), Pahlavi Univ. (Iran); M.S., Pennsylvania State Univ., Ph.D.; P.E. (New York, Connecticut)

Nir Krakauer, Assistant Professor
B.S.E. (Engr. Physics), Univ. of Michigan (Ann Arbor); M.S. (Geochemistry), California Inst. of Technology; Ph.D. (Geochemistry)

Feng–Bao Lin, Associate Professor
B.S. (C.E.), National Taiwan Univ., M.S. (C.E.); Ph.D., Northwestern Univ.; P.E. (New York, Connecticut)

Huabei Liu, Assistant Professor

Claire E. McKnight, Associate Professor
B.Arch., Univ. of Illinois, M.U.P., Ph.D. (Public Policy Analysis)

Robert E. Paaswell, Distinguished Professor
B.E. (C.E.), Columbia Univ., M.S. (C.E.); Ph.D. (C.E.), Rutgers Univ.; P.E. (New York)

Neville A. Parker, Herbert Kayser Professor

Michael Piaseci, Associate Professor
Engr. Dipl. (C.E.), Univ. of Hanover (Germany); Ph.D. (C.E.), Univ. of Michigan (Ann Arbor)

Hansong Tang, Assistant Professor
B.S., Wuhan Univ., M.S. (C.E.); D.Sc. (Math), Peking Univ.; Ph.D. (C.E.), Georgia Tech.

Charles Vörösmarty, Presidential Professor
B.S., Cornell Univ.; M.S. (C.E.), Univ. of New Hampshire; Ph.D. (Engineering Systems Design)

Ann E. (Beth) Wittig, Associate Professor
B.S., Univ. of California (L.A.); Ph.D., Univ. of Texas (Austin)

Ardavan Yazdanbakhsh, Assistant Professor
B.S. (C.E.), Azad Univ. (Central Branch); M.S. (C.E./Structural Engr.), Univ. of Sharjah (UAE); Ph.D. (C.E.), Texas A&M Univ.

Professors Emeriti
J. E. Benveniste
G. Donald Brandt
Carl J. Costantino
Norman C. Jen
Norbert Oppenheim
Gerald Palevsky
George Papoulas
Ming L. Pei
Joseph Pistrang
Eli Plaxe
Morris D. Silberberg
James R. Steven
General Information

The Institute for Municipal Waste Research, a University-wide institute chartered in 1991, is headquartered in the Grove School of Engineering. It was formed to mobilize the intellectual resources of the university to assist New York City and other urban communities across the nation in finding and implementing solutions to the problems of municipal waste. It conducts research on the generation, treatment, processing, recycling, and disposal of municipal waste, as well as on other related topics. The research encompasses both technical and federal agencies having responsibility for municipal waste, as well as organizations representing the public interest. Areas of current technical interest include improved methods for water and waste treatment, heat treatment of sewage sludge to increase methane production, groundwater contamination, incinerator modeling and simulation, and alternatives to landfill disposal (e.g., utilization of incinerator ash in concrete).

Current Research Areas

The Institute is currently involved in several projects that are funded by federal, state and city agencies. These projects are primarily involved with water quality issues. Water disinfection and biostability of drinking water systems are of primary concern. Different disinfection alternatives using chlorine and ozone are being considered. By-product formation and identification during disinfection is an additional area of interest in ongoing and proposed projects.

Water pollution control represents another active area of research that is currently funded. As a result of the Long Island Sound Study, nitrogen has been identified as the limiting nutrient of concern in the Sound. A mass balance performed on the Sound indicated that point sources such as discharges from wastewater treatment plants are significant contributors of nitrogen. The Institute, working with the New York City Department of Environmental Protection, is developing and testing innovative technologies that can be implemented at existing treatment plants to improve nitrogen removal from municipal wastewaters. The studies involve bench-scale experiments and demonstration of selected technologies in full scale treatment facilities.

Graduate Study in Environmental Engineering and Water Resources

Graduate programs in environmental engineering and water resources are offered by the Department of Civil Engineering. Students with a Bachelor of Engineering or Bachelor of Science degree can enroll in the graduate program and earn either a Master of Science or a Master of Engineering degree. Professionals who are currently practicing in different disciplines of Engineering may also enroll in the Department and earn a Certificate of Advanced Study in environmental engineering or water resources.

Further information may be obtained from the Civil Engineering Department.
Institute for Transportation Systems

General Information

The CUNY Institute for Transportation Systems is a multi-disciplinary inter-college effort which addresses transportation issues affecting the economic and social life of the city, state, and region. Institute activities include pure and applied research, policy analysis, analysis of urban transportation systems, pavement and bridge asset management systems, intelligent transportation systems, transportation economics, modeling, forecasting, professional training and development, outreach to inform and attract students to careers in engineering and transportation, and outreach to inform and empower the public concerning transportation issues.

Founded in 1985, the Institute conducts research on all forms of surface transportation including the movement of people and goods, and the provision of services. Among the objectives of the Institute are to disseminate research findings and to serve as a resource to New York City and New York State agencies involved with transportation issues. Some of the current research topics are recycled and composite materials for pavements, life cycle cost analysis of new and rehabilitated pavements, non-destructive testing of urban street pavements, utility cut restoration techniques, urban pavement management systems, transit management, incident management and urban goods movement. Several laboratories are affiliated with the Institute, including Transportation Engineering (Civil Engineering), Powder Technology (Chemical Engineering), and Materials Characterization (Mechanical Engineering).

The Institute’s current outreach efforts include the Transportation Careers (TRAC) program and the Federal Highway Administration-sponsored Summer Transportation Institute (STI) targeting high school students; and the development of a plain English transportation empowerment guide for grassroots community dissemination. Past outreach efforts included the U. S. Department of Transportation Office of Small Business Development Utilization-sponsored Electronic Training and Technical Assistance Program (ETTAP) targeting S/DBE’s, and the Metranet Project (1986 to 1990), a program which fostered communication between public officials and private providers of transportation. The Metranet project sponsored forums, conferences and workshops, and published a newsletter. Over 5,000 people were involved in the Metranet programs, which were sponsored by the Urban Mass Transportation Administration of the U. S. Department of Transportation.

The Institute offers an ongoing professional training program for foreign transportation professionals in cooperation with the International Road Federation, with funding from such multinational agencies as the World Bank and the African Development Bank. These programs are normally intensive menus of coursework, individualized instruction and on-site exposure and training, specifically tailored to the needs of one or more individuals from a designated highway or road authority, and extend from 12 weeks to 18 months. To date these professionals have included officials from Korea, Japan, West Bank, Ethiopia, China, Taiwan, Eritrea, Ghana, Zambia, Tanzania, Lesotho and Syria. Professional training is also offered to city, state and regional agency/industry professionals in the form of both short and “long” courses, some of which are tailored to the specific needs of a requesting agency.

The CUNY Institute for Transportation Systems is the lead institution for a consortium of twelve universities that have been designated as a federally sponsored University Transportation Research Center (Region II). The Center serves New York, New Jersey, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands. Consortium members include: Princeton, Cornell, New York University, Polytechnic University, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, New Jersey Institute of Technology, Rutgers University, University of Puerto Rico, and University of the Virgin Islands. Participating CUNY colleges in the Institute are City, Baruch, Bronx Community, the Graduate School, Hunter, John Jay, LaGuardia Community and New York City Technical. The Institute also includes Hostos and Lehman colleges in its outreach programs. The Institute is located at The City College.

The Institute is an active member in a number of professional associations such as the American Road and Transportation Builders Association, the International Road Federation, New York Public Transit Association, the American Public Transit Association, and the Women’s Transportation Seminar.
Center for Water Resources and Environmental Research (International Center for Environmental Resources and Development)

Professor Reza M. Khanbilvardi, Director • Office: Steinman 107 • Tel: 212-650-8200

General Information

The Center for Water Resources and Environmental Research (CWRER) coordinates the resources of the College’s world-class engineering and science faculty as well as those at other CUNY campuses and professional communities to address a broad array of environmental problems.

CWRER is tackling the diverse problems of water resources and environmental issues with broad approaches beginning with research on the sources of natural hazards, pollution movement, surface water and groundwater cleanup, wetland preservation, reservoir protection, environmental remote sensing, hydraulics and hydrology of natural flow systems, non-point source pollution, preservation of ecology, and related topics. Included are both technical and social/political issues arising from these problems.

The Center’s objectives are:

To conduct multi-disciplinary research on protection of the environment and minimization of pollution hazards to water resources, hydrological and ecological systems;
- To develop and demonstrate new technologies for the treatment and disposal of natural water supplies and waste water;
- To develop robust remote sensing to manage and protect our nation’s national resources;
- To cooperate on a global scale to protect the precious resources that sustain human life;
- To educate and train personnel for management, supervision and operation of environmental and water resources management systems;
- To develop and execute training programs in corporate and community communications, marketing and international business and financial management.

CWRER comprises two divisions:

Water Resources and Environmental Research
In addition to water resources and environmental research, this division focuses on air and water pollution crisis management, remote sensing and global change impact, environmental technology and research, and education and training programs within economic, political and social contexts.

The division also offers educational coursework in water resources, environmental engineering and ecology for career development, operator training and public information.

Remote Sensing Science and Technology
A program which provides scholarships to recruit and educate students from underrepresented minorities for professional opportunities within the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, and to conduct research consistent with NOAA’s mission: environmental assessment; prediction; and stewardship. A multi-institutional center (NOAA-CREST) led by The City University of New York (CUNY), including The City College, Lehman College, the CUNY Graduate Center and Bronx Community College, in collaboration with Hampton University in Virginia, the University of Puerto Rico at Mayaguez, the University of Maryland Baltimore County, Bowie State University in Maryland and Columbia University.

CWRER activities cover the following areas:

Groundwater Problems
Pore-scale and field-scale modeling of contaminant transport in unsaturated and saturated soils
Experimental studies for parameter estimation in porous media
Development of technology for contaminant detection and monitoring in groundwater systems

Waste Treatment Problems
Treatment and disposal of municipal and industrial wastewater and solid waste
Alternative disinfection in wastewater treatment

Surface Water Problems
Application of advanced technology, such as Geographic Information Systems and remote sensing, for hydrological evaluation of watersheds
Development of mathematical models for prediction and evaluation of non-point source pollution
Development of alternatives for proper water resources planning and management
Effect of climate changes on hydraulics and hydrology of water resources

Environmental Remote Sensing
Assessment of regional air quality
Monitoring diverse conditions in coastal and inland waters
Improve climate and environmental observation to predict changes in the Earth’s environment

Land and Coastal Problems
Development of technology for beach protection
Mathematical modeling for evaluation and protection of tidal wetlands
Theoretical and experimental studies of beach erosion
Studies of soil erosion and its control
Land loss processes, such as landslides: study and control

Water Treatment Problems
Chemistry of ozonation and chloramination in combined application
Application of aeration processes for the removal of volatile organics
Removal of lead

Ecological and Health Problems
New methods and technologies of detecting contaminants in the air
Job-related solid particles in the air and their health importance
Studying the fate of radioactive wastes
Pollution ecology of water bodies
Relationship between aquaculture and environment

Geographically, the Center is not only active in the USA, but foreign countries as well. Agreements on multi-national cooperation have been reached with some former republics of the USSR and Macedonia.

Facilities Available for the Center

Hydraulics Laboratory
Soil Mechanics Laboratory
Environmental Engineering Laboratory
Experimental Fluid Mechanics and Aerodynamics Laboratory
Weather Station
Photonics Engineering Laboratories
Environmental Remote Sensing Laboratory
Biology Department Facilities:
Laboratory for Invertebrate Ecology
Laboratory for Microbial Ecology
Laboratory for Genetics of Phytoplankton
Laboratory for Wetland Ecology
Biomedical Laboratory
Electron Microscope Laboratory
Radiobiology Laboratory
New Facilities
Recently three major facilities have been implemented: (a) a state-of-the-art wave tank with fully automated 2-D Laser Doppler Anemometer and Particle Image Velocimetry devices, (b) a mobile laboratory equipped with laser and electronic sensors for field monitoring and pollution detection in natural water bodies, and (c) Geographical Information Science (GIS) laboratory, funded by NASA, with a multimedia classroom facility and computational facilities for remote sensing and GIS applications. These two last additions are believed to be the only ones in the Northeast.

Funding Agencies
Below is a list of some agencies providing funding for the projects carried out by faculty members of the CWRER:
US Department of Agriculture
US Agency for International Development
US Department of Defense
US Department of Transportation
US Army Corps of Engineers
National Science Foundation
NASA
NOAA
EarthWatch
New York City Department of Environmental Protection
New York City Department of Sanitation
New York State Energy Research and Development Authority
New York State Institute for Solid Waste Combustion
Suffolk County Department of Public Works
Civilian Research and Development Corporation
Sloan Foundation
Department of Computer Science

General Information

The City College offers the following Master's degrees in Computer Science:

M.S. (C.Sc.)

M.I.S.

M.S. Degree Requirements

Required Courses 18

Choose six courses (3 cr. each) from those listed below with at least two courses in each area.

Computation Theory
- CSc I0600: Fundamental Algorithms
- CSc I0900: Graph Theory and Algorithms
- CSc I1200: Topics in Algorithms, including any course numbered I12XX
- CSc I11400: Analysis of Parallel Algorithms
- CSc I2000: Introduction to Theoretical Computer Science
- CSc I2100: Finite Automata and Models of Computation
- CSc I2200: Theory of Computability
- CSc I2400: Formal Language Theory
- CSc I2600: Computational Complexity
- CSc I2800: Topics in the Theory of Computing
- CSc I4800: Codes, Cryptography, and Secure Communication
- CSc I4900: Computer Security
- CSc I6000: Mathematics for the Analysis of Algorithms

Computer Organization and Software
- CSc I0400: Operating Systems
- CSc I0700: Compiler Construction
- CSc I0800: Topics in Software Systems, including any course numbered I08XX
- CSc I1100: Database Systems I
- CSc I11100: Database Systems II
- CSc I12300: Symbolic Computation
- CSc I4200: Computer Architecture
- CSc I4300: Computer Communication
- CSc I4330: Advanced Topics in Internet Programming
- CSc I4600: Topics in Computer Architecture
- CSc I4700: Topics in Computer Communications, including any course numbered I47XX

Computing Methodologies and Mathematical Computing
- CSc I0500: Computer Graphics
- CSc I11500: Artificial Intelligence
- CSc I11600: Natural Language Processing
- CSc I11800: Topics in Artificial Intelligence
- CSc I1900: Pattern Recognition and Machine Learning
- CSc I31100: Seminar in Information Systems, including any course numbered I31XX
- CSc I6100: Mathematical Programming I
- CSc I6200: Mathematical Programming II
- CSc I6300: Decision Analysis
- CSc I6400: Topics in System Simulation
- CSc I6600: Probabilistic Models in Computer Science
- CSc I6700: Topics in Scientific and Statistical Computing, including any course numbered I67XX

Additional Requirements 12

Students must either:
- complete 3 graduate courses in Computer Science and one course with number I96XX and its associated zero-credit report I9700;
- with permission of the department, complete 3 graduate courses in Computer Science and a 3 credit project (CSc I9800) under the direction of a member of the faculty;
- with permission of the department, complete 2 graduate courses in Computer Science and a 6 credit thesis (CSc I9900) under the direction of a member of the faculty

With the approval of the student’s graduate advisor, one course in another Engineering discipline may be substituted for one of the Computer Science courses used to fulfill the Additional Requirements.

Total credits 30

M.I.S. Degree Requirements

Required Courses 24

Students must complete the following eight courses (with permission of the department, up to two courses may be replaced by graduate courses in Computer Science, Economics, or Psychology). All courses are 3 credits each unless otherwise specified.
- MIS G1010: Statistics and Decision Making
- MIS G2010: Object-Oriented Design and Software Engineering
- MIS G2020: Database Management
- MIS G2030: Networking and Security
- MIS G4010: System Analysis and Design
- MIS G3010: Managerial Economics (Economics B9513)
- MIS G3020: Developing Management Skills
- MIS G3030: Organization and Management (Economics B9514)

Additional Requirements 6

Students must complete two of the following 3 credit courses in the same semester.
- MIS G5010: Seminar in Information System Management
- MIS G5020: Project in Information System Management

Total credits 30

Computing Facilities

An extensive array of computing facilities is available to Computer Science students. The Department has several laboratories equipped with state-of-the-art computers and workstations which support teaching and research. These computers are connected to the Grove School of Engineering network which is linked to the Internet.

Computer Science Course Descriptions

CSc I0400: Operating Systems
Underlying theoretical structure of operating systems; input-output and storage systems, data management and processing; assembly and executive systems, monitors; multiprocessing. Prereq: CSc 33200 or an equivalent undergraduate course. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

CSc I0500: Computer Graphics
An intensive introduction to computer graphics hardware, design of graphics packages, geometric transformations, 3D viewing and projections, raster scan conversion, visible surface determination, lighting and shading, 3D shape representation, and splines. Emphasis is on implementation of important graphics algorithms. Prereq: CSc 32200 and MATH 34600 or equivalent. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

CSc I0600: Fundamental Algorithms
An intensive study of advanced non-numerical programming techniques. Data representation; list, tree and string manipulation algorithms. Recursive programming, introduction to searching and sorting. Storage management algorithms. Comparative efficiency of algorithms. Prereq: CSc 22000 or equivalent. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

CSc I0700: Compiler Construction
Techniques involved in analysis of source languages and generation of efficient object code. Parsing methods, storage allocation, programming language semantics, optimization techniques, interpreters, study of existing compilers and their special features. Prereq: CSc 22000 and CSc 30400 or equivalent. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

CSc I0800: Topics in Software Systems
Selected topics of current interest. Recent offerings have included computer games, concurrent and distributed processing, search technologies, internet programming and information management. Prereq: CSc 33200 or equivalent. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

CSc I0807: Image Processing
An intensive introduction to imaging intended for graduate students and advanced undergraduates. Topics include digital filtering theory, image enhancement, image reconstruction, anti-aliasing, warping, and state-of-the-art special effects. These topics form the basis of high quality rendering in computer graphics, as well as low-level processing for computer vision, remote sensing, and medical imaging. Emphasizes computational techniques for implementing useful image processing functions. Programming assignments
will reinforce material covered in class. Prereq: CSc 32200 or equivalent. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

**CSc 10900: Graph Theory and Algorithms**


**CSc 11000: Database Systems I**

An introduction to database architecture. Levels of abstraction in a database system, physical data organization, abstract data models, relational database systems, and their query language. Prereq: CSc 22000 and CSc 33200 or equivalent. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

**CSc 11100: Database Systems II**

Logical models for database management systems, especially relational, hierarchical and network. Case studies illustrating their implications for applications system development. Physical implementation of advanced data and storage structures. Prereq: CSc 11000 or equivalent. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

**CSc 11200: Topics in Algorithms**

Current developments in the design, analysis and implementation of algorithms and their applications. Recent offerings have included packing and covering, randomized algorithms, geometric graphs, computational geometry, combinatorics, and algorithms in bioinformatics. Prereq: CSc 22000 and CSc 30400 or equivalent. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

**CSc 11400: Parallel Algorithms**

Techniques of efficient program design. Analysis of parallel algorithms chosen from information storage and retrieval, graph theory, pattern matching, matrix operations, etc. and their time, space, and other resource requirements. Lower bounds for the intrinsic computational difficulty of some of these programs. Prereq: CSc 22000 and CSc 30400 or equivalent. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

**CSc 11500: Artificial Intelligence**

The study of how to make the computer behave intelligently. State-space methods of problem solving, heuristic search techniques, representation and use of knowledge, mechanical theorem proving, psychological implications. Examples of game playing, problem solving, or other systems. Prereq: CSc 22000 and CSc 30400 or equivalent. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

**CSc 11600: Natural Language Processing**

Methods for processing English texts and dialogues on the computer. Parsing, transformational analysis, semantic analysis, interfacing; examples of natural language systems for carrying on dialogues and performing tests. Prereq: CSc 44800, or CSc 11500 or equivalent. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

**CSc 11800: Topics in Artificial Intelligence**

Selected topics from expert systems, automated systems and robotics; automated reasoning; computer vision. Prereq: CSc 44800 or CSc 11500 or equivalent. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

**CSc 11896: Computer Vision**

A survey of the techniques used in computer vision, which recovers information from images. Topics include: the geometry of image formation; multiple 2D techniques for feature detection, image segmentation, object recognition, and texture; 3D shape from shading, stereo and motion. Some mathematical maturity is assumed, including familiarity with linear algebra, multidimensional calculus and simple statistics. Prereq: CSc 22000, CSc 22100 and MATH 34600 or equivalent. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

**CSc 11900: Pattern Recognition and Machine Learning**

Generalization and classification; pattern recognition and perception; concept formation; remembering and forgetting; learning and hypothesis formation. Prereq: CSc 44800 or CSc 11500 or equivalent, and knowledge of Linear Algebra. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

**CSc 12000: Introduction to Theoretical Computer Science**

Fundamental concepts from logic, models of computation, and complexity theory. Scope and limitations of various formalisms. The Chomsky hierarchy of languages and machines. Basic ideas for recursive functions. Impact on programming systems. Prereq: CSc 30400 or equivalent. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

**CSc 12100: Finite Automata and Models of Computation**

A review of the basic definitions, concepts and results concerning finite automata (e.g. Myhill-Nerode Theorem) Applications of finite state automata in the modelling of circuits for fast arithmetic computation, exploring graphs and robotic computations, pseudorandom number generators for internet protocols, recent physical and biological applications (e.g. Watson-Crick finite automata). Prereq: CSc 30400 or CSc 12000 or equivalent. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

**CSc 12200: Theory of Computability**

Formulations of effective computability: Post machines, Turing-type models, recursive functions, and semi-Thue systems. The equivalence of the various formulations. Church’s Thesis. Fundamental theorems of computability: universal machines, S-M-N, and recursion theorem. Unsolvable problems. Recursive and recursively enumerable sets. Prereq: CSc 30400 or CSc 12000 or equivalent. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

**CSc 12300: Symbolic Computation**

A comparative study of the structure and use of various functional, logical and sequential languages used in symbolic computation and artificial intelligence. Choice of appropriate programming tools for specific applications. Comparison of user/machine interfaces. Prereq: CSc 30400 or CSc 12000, or equivalent. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

**CSc 12400: Formal Language Theory**

Classification of languages by grammars and automata. The Chomsky hierarchy: regular, context free, context sensitive and recursively enumerable languages and their associated grammars and automata. Closure properties for families of languages. Decision problems for grammars and automata. Prereq: CSc 30400 or CSc 12000 or equivalent. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

**CSc 12600: Computational Complexity**

Complexity measures for algorithmic systems, determination vs. non-determination, time vs. space, complexity hierarchies, aspects of the P-NP question, inherent complexity of specific algorithmic problems, recent applications to cryptography. Prereq: CSc 30400 and CSc 12000 or CSc 10600. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

**CSc 12800: Topics in the Theory of Computing**

Topics of current interest, such as quantum computing, biological computing, automated reasoning, parallel computation, advanced topics in complexity, algebraic and symbolic computation, historical issues and open problems. Prereq: CSc 12000 or departmental approval. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

**CSc 13100: Seminar in Information Systems**

Topics of current interest in computer-based information systems. Possible topics include computer-human interaction, virtual organization, decision support systems, knowledge management, and systems analysis. Students are required to complete a project on an approved topic in the course. Prereq: CSc 11000. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

**CSc 13110: The Information Marketplace**

All aspects of the market for computer-based information products and services. Course objectives are to define and characterize the information marketplace, to present concepts and methods for analyzing behavior within the marketplace, and review public and private policy implications of the information marketplace. Prereq: strong background in Economics and permission of the instructor. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

**CSc 14200: Computer Architecture**

Quantitative principles of computer design. Instruction-level parallelism (ILP). Exploiting ILP with Dynamic Scheduling, multiple issue, and speculation. Issues in thread-level parallelism using ILP. Multiprocessors and thread-level parallelism. Symmetric shared memory architectures. Distributed shared memory multiprocessors. Memory hierarchy design. Virtual machines. Advanced topics in storage systems. Prereq: CSc 34200/34300 or equivalent. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

**CSc 14300: Computer Communications**


**CSc 14330: Advanced Topics in Internet Programming**

The first part of the course will deal with platform independent software and data for Internet programming. The second part will address Web Services—messaging over standard web protocols. Students will be exposed to current technologies and standards. Topics discussed may include: distributed objects and remote invocation, messaging, name services, security. Prereq: CSc 22100 or equivalent. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

**CSc 14600: Topics in Computer Architecture**

Selected topics from the current literature in computer architecture. Prereq: CSc 34200/34300 or CSc 14200 or equivalent. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.
CSc I4633: Multimedia
Algorithms and software that handle and manipulate interactively digital sound, image, animation and video. Topics covered include digital signal processing, error-correction codes, secrecy codes, block ciphers and public key cryptosystems, cryptographic protocols for secure communication, introduction to quantum cryptography. Prereq: CSc 30400 and CSc 34200 or equivalent. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

CSc I4700: Topics in Computer Communications
Selected topics from the current literature in computer communications. Prereq: CSc I4300 or equivalent. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

CSc I4800: Codes, Cryptography, and Secure Communication
Concepts from probability and information theory, entropy, codes for compression, error-correcting codes, secrecy codes, block ciphers and public key cryptosystems, cryptographic protocols for secure communication, introduction to quantum cryptography. Prereq: CSc 30400 and CSc 34200 or equivalent. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

CSc I4900: Computer Security
An introduction to the principles and practices of computer security in various computing environments. Conventional encryption systems and classical cryptography. Confidentiality using conventional encryption. Public key encryption and protocols for authentication and digital signatures. Recent cryptanalytic attacks on conventional and public key systems. Intruders, viruses, and trusted systems. Firewalls and internetwork security. A survey of applications and problems arising in contemporary computer security. Prereq: CSc 30400 and CSc 22000 or equivalent. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

CSc I6000: Mathematics for the Analysis of Algorithms
Those areas of mathematics necessary for the advanced analysis of algorithms: manipulation of sums, solving recurrences, number theory, binomial coefficients, special sequences, generating functions, and asymptotics. Prereq: CSc 22000 or CSc 10600. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

CSc I6100: Mathematical Programming I
The simplex method. Duality theory and related methods. The revised simplex method, decomposition, and partitioning methods for large structural problems. Network flow problems: max-flow, min-cut theorem, special algorithms for transportation, shortest route, and assignment problems. Aspects of computer implementation. Prereq: CSc 22000 or CSc 10600, and MATH 34600 or equivalent. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

CSc I6200: Mathematical Programming II

CSc I6300: Decision Analysis
An introduction to decision-making under uncertainty. Bayes and minimax criteria. Utility theory, treatment of risk, and the value of information. Two-person and n-person games, stochastic linear programming models, policy improvement algorithm. Markovian decision processes. Application to system design, management, and production. Prereq: CSc 22000 or CSc 10600, and an undergraduate course in probability. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

CSc I6400: Topics in System Simulation
Simulation methodology, design, and analysis of simulation experiments. Generation and testing of random variates. Variance reduction techniques. Simulation languages. Analysis of queuing models on computer systems simulation. Prereq: CSc 22000 and CSc 21700 or equivalent. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

CSc I6600: Probabilistic Models in Computer Science
Introduction to queuing theory. Birth and death processes. Single server and multiple server queuing systems. Priority disciplines. Time sharing and multi-programming models. Selected topics in system reliability theory. Prereq: CSc 22000 or CSc 10600. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

CSc I6700: Topics in Scientific and Statistical Computing
Selected topics from computer algebra, advanced numerical methods, advanced numerical computation, advanced operations research, combinatorial computing, graph algorithms, cryptography. Recent offerings have included computer vision, cluster computing, digital libraries, pattern recognition and satellite image processing. Prereq: CSc 22000 or CSc 10600. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

CSc I6730: Data Reduction in the Physical Sciences
A course in the reduction of data sets gathered by government agencies (NOAA and NASA). Data comes from satellite remote sensing and other atmospheric and oceanographic measuring systems. Prereq: Permission of the instructor. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

CSc I6744: Neural Computing
An introduction to neural networks and their applications. Material to be covered includes: models of a neuron, network architectures, visualization processes and artificial intelligence in neural networks, learning processes, the perceptron, multilayer perceptrons. Prereq: MATH 2300, MATH 34600 and a working knowledge of C or Fortran. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

CSc I9600: Special Topics in Contemporary Computer Science
A research seminar course, focusing on a specialized and contemporary topical areas of computer science. The course will present research articles and technology papers to students in the chosen topic, actively engaging them in the presented materials through their interactive discussions, writing of short summary reports, team projects, literature search and/or exams. Prereq: advanced graduate standing and permission of the instructor. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

CSc I9700: Report
Co-requisite: CSc I96XX. 0 cr.; satisfies non-course requirement.

CSc I9800: Project
Experimental or theoretical project under the direction of a faculty advisor. Student submits proposal, performs the required studies, submits a written final report, and gives a comprehensive oral presentation to the department or an approved forum. Prereq: departmental approval. 3 cr.; satisfies non-course requirement.

CSc I9900: Research for Master's Thesis
Departmental approval required. 6 cr.; satisfies non-course requirement.

MIS G1010: Statistics and Decision Making
The objective of this course is to analyze data and use methods of statistical inference in making business decisions. The focus of this course will be on the application of fundamental concepts covered in Probability and Decision Making to the problem of drawing inferences from data on observed outcomes. Topics covered during the first part of the course will include statistical sampling and sampling distributions, point estimation and confidence intervals, hypothesis testing, and correlations among variables. The second part of the course will focus on multivariate analysis, with special attention paid to the inferences that may draw with respect to prediction and causality. Microcomputer statistical packages support the course content.

MIS G2020: Database Management
This course is concerned with the use of Database Management Systems (DBMS) to solve a wide range of information storage, management and retrieval problems, in organizations ranging from large corporations to personal applications, such as research data management. The course combines the practical aspects of DBMS use with more theoretical discussions of database design methodologies and the "internals" of database systems. The course will give the student a basic overview of Relational Database Systems and Relational Database Design. The student will acquire a working knowledge of Microsoft ACCESS and the ISO standard SQL language. Students will work individually or in small teams, on a project encompassing the phases of database design and implementation.

MIS G2030: Networking and Security
This course provides an overview of security issues in computer networks. Basic concepts of computer security will be introduced and illustrated by means of case studies. Topics to be covered include: risk analysis and security planning; access controls; program security in relation to malicious code such as Trojan horses, viruses, and worms; security policies and models; trusted systems and the TCSEC (Orange Book); cryptography and hashing; encryption-based protocols; authentication/PKI and network security.
MIS G3010: Managerial Economics (Economics B9513)
Managerial economics integrates microeconomic theories, statistics inference and other quantitative methods into a well-grounded subject so as to make optimum managerial decisions in a dynamic business world. It includes the theory of optimization and business strategies in managerial decision-making. Major topics include pricing strategies, estimating and forecasting market demand/supply, optimal production and input usages as well as long range planning for modern corporations. Prereq: Econ 10000 or 10101 or 10200 or 10300 or 10400 and Econ 29000 or its equivalent. 3 cr.

MIS G3020: Developing Management Skills
The purpose of this course is to prepare students for future management and leadership positions, including developing the personal skills that are needed when working with other individuals and teams in modern organizations. Topics include: problem solving, stress management, managing and motivating others, coaching and counseling, managing conflict, and leading change. Students are provided with a solid background in fundamentals. They are also introduced to the assessment tools, tests, and exercises that help gauge their personal development in each area. 3 cr.

MIS G3030: Organization and Management (Economics B9514)
The modern corporation and its historic development: principal functions of management and its social role; structure of the management decision process; choice of management tools for analyzing decisions and coping with outcome uncertainty.

MIS G4010: System Analysis and Design
The objective of this course is to introduce methods to efficiently organize and manage software projects using advanced software engineering class tools including Rhapsody (Ilogix) and Rational (IBM). Topics to be covered include: the software development life cycle, specification, analysis, design, implementation and testing; modular top-down analysis, design and testing, CASE tools for system analysis and design, data modeling and processing modeling tools (data flow diagrams, entity relationship diagrams) traditional and prototyping approaches, design and development of relational database systems, software design, input validation and user interface design (GUI), project management tools and source code control systems (SCCS), required communication skills for the systems analyst, and fact finding and interviewing techniques.

MIS G5010: Seminar in Information System Management
This course presents an in-depth look at an area of specialization such as financial computing, business process management or medical informatics. Description of the specialization offered for coverage is as follows:

Financial Computing
This specialization presents theories and computational methods for analyzing and modeling various aspects of financial markets. It aims to provide students considering careers in Investment Banking with an in-depth understanding of financial services and significant computing and statistical skills. The topics in this area would introduce students to the modeling of asset values and financial derivatives and the software implementation of these models for pricing, simulations and scenario analysis. Also included would be an introduction to markets and financial derivatives, and a development of the necessary tools from the theories of stochastic processes and parabolic differential equations. Extensive use is made of financial information sources and software packages available on the Internet for modeling and analysis.

Semantic Business Process Management (SBPM)
Business Process Management can be viewed as a mapping between a business requirements process space of an enterprise and the actual process space of this enterprise comprised of IT systems, resources, and human labor. One paradigm of SBPM is to represent both spheres using Semantic Web Technology and then to process the information content, rather than just presenting the information. The Ontology Web Language (OWL), a language for defining and instantiating Web ontologies, which is seen as a major technology for the future implementation of Semantic Web, will be discussed. Laboratory work will form an integral part of this specialization. Projects will introduce students to Ontology Building tools, and Ontology Editors (e.g. Protégé from Stanford, and SemanticWorks, an OWL editor from ALTO-VA).

Medical Informatics
The emerging field of Medical Informatics is dedicated to improving healthcare outcomes through the application of information technologies. This field blends healthcare management and information systems. The specialization in medical informatics aims to provide a balance of both conceptual and applied knowledge, preparing graduates for career paths in the field of medical information management. The topics in this specialization will cover a subset of the following: Computer-Based Patient Records; Medical Decision Support Systems; Medical Informatics in Web-Based Enterprise Computing; Clinical Data Acquisition and Analysis; and Telemedicine.

MIS G5020: Project in Information System Management
The project will focus on real-world systems in the chosen area of specialization as described in course G5010. Students will be required to gain hands-on experience with a major computer-based information system, and to prepare a report based on their experience detailing the features, applications and limitations of the system.

Faculty
Octavio Betancourt, Professor
B.S. (Engr.), Univ. of Chile, M.S. (Math), New York Univ., Ph.D. (Math)

Peter Brass, Professor
Dipl. Math, Dr. rer. nat. (Math), Technical Univ. of Braunschweig

Nelly Fazio, Assistant Professor
Laurea (CSc), Universita di Catania (Italy); M.Sc. (CSc), New York University, Ph.D. (CSc)

RosaR Gennaro, Professor
Laurea (CSc), Universita di Catania (Italy); M.Sc. (CSc), Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Ph.D. (CSc)

Izidor Gertner, Professor
M.S. (E.E.), KPI, Kaunas, Lithuania; Ph.D. (ECE), Technion (Israel)

Irina Gladkova, Associate Professor
B.S. (Mathematics), Donetsk State Univ.; Ph.D. (Mathematics) CUNY

Michael D. Grossberg, Assistant Professor
B.A., Univ. of Penn.; Ph.D., MIT

Leonid Gurvits, Professor
M.S. (Math), Chernivtsi State University, USSR; Ph.D. (Math), Gorky State University, USSR

Akira Kawaguchi, Associate Professor
B.S. (Admin. Engr.), Keio Univ. (Japan), M.S., M.S., Columbia Univ., Ph.D.

Devendra Kumar, Associate Professor
B.Tech. (E.E.), Indian Institute of Technology (Kanpur); M.A. (C.Sc.), Univ. of Texas at Austin, Ph.D.

Stephen Lucci, Associate Professor
B.S. (Math), SUNY (Stony Brook); M.S. (C.Sc.), The City College; Ph.D. (C.Sc.), CUNY

Abbe Mowshowitz, Professor
B.S. (Math), Univ. of Chicago; M.S. (Math), Univ. of Michigan, Ph.D. (C.Sc.)

Kaliappa Ravindran, Professor
B.E. (E.E.), Indian Institute of Science; M.E. (C.Sc.), Univ. of British Columbia, Ph.D. (C.Sc.)

William E. Skeith, Assistant Professor
B.S. (Math), Pepperdine Univ., BA (CSc); Univ. of Los Angeles, MA (Math), Ph.D.

Hanghang Tong, Assistant Professor
B.Eng. (Automation Technology), Tsinghua University (China), M.Eng. (CSc); M.Sc. (CSc), Carnegie Mellon University, Ph.D. (CSc)

Douglas R. Troeger, Professor and Chair
A.B. (Phil), Brown Univ., Sc. B. (Chem); M.Sc., Stevens Inst. of Tech., Ph.D. (Math)

Michael Vulis, Associate Professor
B.S. (Math), Leningrad State Univ. (Russia); M.S. (C.Sc.), CUNY, Ph.D. (Math)

Jie Wei, Associate Professor
B.S. (C.Sc.), Univ. of Sci. & Tech. of China (China); M.S. (C.Sc.), Chinese Academy of Sciences (China); Ph.D. (C.Sc.), Simon Fraser Univ. (Canada)

George Wolberg, Professor
B.E. (EE), Cooper Union, M.E. (EE); Ph.D. (C.Sc.), Columbia Univ.

Jianting Zhang, Assistant Professor
B.S. (Water Resources and Environment), Nanjing Univ. (China); M.S. (Physical Geography), Nanjing Univ. (China); M.S. (CSc), Univ. of Oklahoma; Ph.D. (CSc), Univ. of Oklahoma

Zhigang Zhu, Professor
B.S. (CSc), Tsinghua Univ., M.E., Ph.D.

Professors Emeriti
Michael Anshel
Gilbert Baumslag
Stefan A. Burr
Stanley Habib
Valentin F. Turchin
Department of Electrical Engineering

Professor Roger Dorsinville, Chair • Department Office: Steinman 602 • Tel: 212-650-7248

General Information

The City College offers the following graduate degrees in Electrical Engineering:

M.E. (E.E.) (Professional Master's Degree)

M.S. (Engineering) (For students preparing for the Ph.D. program; Degree is also awarded to students who do not have a bachelor's degree in engineering)

Ph.D. (E.E.)

Degree Requirements

Professional Master's Degree

Engineering Core Courses 12

Four courses from one of the following concentrations (all courses are three credits):

A. Computer Engineering

EE I 3800: VLSI Design for Testability Technology I
EE I 3900: VLSI Design for Testability Technology II
EE I 2200: Image Processing
EE I 2300: Digital Computers I
EE I 2400: Digital Computers II
EE I 2700: Parallel Computer Architecture
EE I 4700: Introduction to Neural Networks
EE I 5500: Introduction to Robotics
EE I 5600: Advanced Topics in Mobile Robotics
EE I 5700: Digital Integrated Circuits
EE I 6000: Computer Communications Systems
EE I 6100: Integrated Circuits: Design and Fabrication I
EE I 6400: Computer-Aided Digital VLSI Design
EE I 6600: Communications Protocol Engineering
EE I 7000: Local Area Networks
EE I 9400: High Speed Networks

B. Systems Engineering

EE I 3600: Elements of Control Theory
EE I 3400: Analysis of Random Systems
EE I 0100: Probability and Stochastic Processes
EE I 0400: Signal Theory
EE I 0500: Theory of Linear Systems
EE I 1600: Digital Signal Processing Algorithms
EE I 2200: Image Processing
EE I 4100: Introduction to Modern Control Theory
EE I 4500: Direct Energy Conversion
EE I 4700: Introduction to Neural Networks
EE I 5300: Digital Signal Processing

C. Telecommunications Engineering

EE I 0100: Probability and Stochastic Processes
EE I 0500: Probability and Stochastic Processes
EE I 5100: Communication Electronics
EE I 5200: Fiber Optic Communications I
EE I 6000: Computer Communication Systems
EE I 6300: Wireless Communication
EE I 6600: Communications Protocol Engineering
EE I 6700: IP Routing
EE I 6800: Telecommunication Network Element Engineering
EE I 7000: Local Area Networks
EE I 7100: Statistical Communication Theory
EE I 7300: Digital Communication
EE I 7400: Data Communications
EE I 7500: Wireless Multimedia Networks
EE I 8300: Fiber Optic Communications II
EE I 9400: High Speed Networks

D. Photonics Engineering

EE I 0300: Electrodynamics
EE I 0400: Direct Energy Conversion
EE I 5200: Fiber Optic Communications I
EE I 5400: Physical Electronics I
EE I 5800: Introduction to Lasers
EE I 6200: Principles of Photonics Engineering
EE I 8200: Electro-Optics

EE I 8300: Fiber Optic Communications II
EE I 8500: Optical Signal Processing

E. Electronics/Communication

EE I 0100: Probability and Stochastic Processes
EE I 13200: Analog Integrated Circuits
EE I 3600: MOS Devices and Circuits
EE I 5100: Communication Electronics
EE I 5200: Fiber Optic Communications I
EE I 5400: Physical Electronics I
EE I 5700: Digital Integrated Circuits
EE I 6100: Integrated Circuits: Design and Fabrication I
EE I 6300: Wireless Communications
EE I 6400: Computer-Aided Digital VLSI Design
EE I 7100: Statistical Communication
EE I 8300: Fiber Optic Communications II

Engineering Management Courses

One course from the following:

ENGR H 3800: Management Concepts for Engineers
ENGR H 7600: Engineering Business and Law
ENGR H 8000: Decision and Planning Techniques for Engineering Management
ENGR H 8500: Project Management
ENGR H 9300: Economics and Investment Analysis of Engineering Projects

Technical Electives: 9–15

Take courses from any of the above concentration areas, or any 10000 and 20000 course that may be offered except Engineering Management Courses.

Report/Project/Thesis: 0–6

At least one of the following courses:
EE I 10000: Seminar (1 cr.)
EE I 19600: Master’s Report (0 cr.)
EE I 19700: Master’s Project (3 cr.)
EE I 19900: Master’s Thesis (6 cr.)

Total credits 30

Note: A minimum GPA of 3.0 is required for graduation.

M.S. (Engineering) Degree

At least four courses from one of the specific concentration areas A, B, C, D, or E above: 12

At least two of the following courses: 6

Electrical Engineering:
EE I 0100: Probability and Stochastic Processes
EE I 0500: Probability and Stochastic Processes
EE I 10500: Theory of Linear Systems
EE I 10000: Seminar (1 cr.)
EE I 19600: Master’s Report (0 cr.)
EE I 19700: Master’s Project (3 cr.)
EE I 19900: Master’s Thesis (6 cr.)

Elective Courses: 6–12

Additional Graduate Electrical Engineering courses (from EE I 0000, and J0000 sequence) except Engineering Management Courses. Prior approval of master’s advisor is needed for non-EE electives.

Note: A minimum GPA of 3.0 is required for graduation.

Total credits 30

Ph.D. (E.E.) Degree

Upon completion of the Ph.D. Program in Electrical Engineering, students should be able to:

A. Apply knowledge of mathematics, science, and engineering to solve engineering problems and undertake teaching and research
B. Assume leadership roles in academia, industry and government
C. Plan and conduct scholarly activities that make original contributions to the knowledge base in one or more areas of specialization within Electrical Engineering discipline
D. Communicate effectively both as individuals and leaders of multidisciplinary and multicultural teams in a diverse global economy
E. Recognize the need for and engage in life-long learning as independent professionals
F. Understand the importance of the ethical, safety, socio-economic, and environmental issues related to the Electrical Engineering profession.

Requirements for Admission to the Ph.D. Programs

- A bachelor’s degree from a college or university of accredited standing in a branch of engineering, or a closely related area, appropriate to the applicant’s intended field of study.
- An academic record demonstrating promise of superior performance in advanced study and research.
- Adequate preparation in specific courses as may be required by the individual departments.

Additional Requirements for the Ph.D.

• Guidance and Program Planning
  - Soon after being notified of admission, and preferably before registration, the student should arrange for an appointment with a departmental advisor. This can be done through the Graduate Engineering Office. This advisor will help the student plan an approved sequence of courses.
  - Soon after completing 30 credits, or soon after admission with this level of work, a student must obtain the consent of a faculty member to act as his or her research mentor and must then request the Dean to assign a guidance committee. The student’s planned program of courses and research program must be submitted to the guidance committee for approval.

University Requirements

The student will be required to comply with the University “Requirements for Admission and for Graduate Degrees” as printed in the bulletin of The Graduate School of The City University of New York. It is also helpful to consult the Graduate School Student Handbook. These requirements include the following:

- A student may continue in a doctoral program in The City University after he or she has completed 45 credits only if he or she has passed a First Examination in the area of specialization with a grade of excellence or high pass.
- Satisfactory completion of 60 credits of approved graduate work, of which at least 30 must be taken at The City University.
- Completion of the course requirements in the field of specialization.
- Satisfactory completion of a Second Examination of at least two hours duration usually taken after the completion of course requirements. The student may be admitted to the second examination only upon the recommendation of a mentor.
- The student shall demonstrate proficiency in those research tools considered appropriate by the faculty in the field of specialization.
- Satisfactory completion, not later than eight years after matriculation, of a dissertation which embodies original research. For a student who is matriculated after the completion of at least 30 credits of acceptable work, this time will be reduced to seven years.
- The dissertation will be defended at an oral final examination.

Advisement

Master’s Program
Professor Barry Gross

Doctoral Program
Professor Ji Zhang Xiao

Department Facilities

Current EE Research Laboratories include:

Sponsored Centers:
- Cooperative Remote Sensing Science and Technology (CREST) Center sponsored by National Oceanographic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA). CREST is a consortium of five universities led by CCNY.
- Center for Advanced Technology in Photonics Applications (CAT)
- CCNY Centers:
  - Center for Information Networking and Telecommunications (CINT)
  - Institute for Ultrafast Spectroscopy and Lasers (IUSL)
  - International Center for Environmental Resources and Development (ICERD)
  - Photonics Engineering Center

Research Laboratories
- Advanced Wireless Networks Laboratory, Optical Networking Laboratory, Photonics Applications Lab, Photonics Simulations Lab, Metamaterials Laboratory, Nonlinear Optics Laboratory, Optical Remote Sensing Laboratory, Remote Sensing/Geographical Information Systems Lab, Advanced Integrated Photonics Lab, Robotics and Intelligence Systems Lab.

Other Research Facilities
- Multi-wavelength Laser Radar (LIDAR) observatory, mobile remote sensing facility, pico and femtosecond laser facilities, semiconductors diode lasers, streak cameras, spectrophotometers and multichannel optical analyzers, IC probe stations, and darkroom and mask fabrication facilities, digital pattern generator and error detector, network analyzer, 60 GHz communication signal analyzer, multimedia communication facilities, wireless sensor network test bed, wireless network sniffer, imbedded system programming tools, robotics platforms, fast prototyping machine, Mask aligner, Photo-resist spinner, Thermal evaporator, Sputtering system, Dry etch system, Surface profiler, Digital triple grating spectrometer, NEXUS 670 FTIR, Continuum IR microscope with camera.

Major computational facilities in the department include a network of 150 workstations. In addition, a network of PC computers is used by graduate students and faculty researchers in the telecommunications and remote sensing areas. These networks are connected to other research facilities located on campus and to the CUNY Computational Center, as well as the National Computational Facilities through the Internet.

Electrical Engineering Course Descriptions

EE F5600: Elements of Control Theory
Treatment of performance through indices such as integral square error, integral time absolute error, etc. State Variable Design. Continuous and discrete systems. Prereq: EE 37100. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EE G3400: Analysis of Random Systems
Analysis of dynamic systems with random inputs, including: definitions of discrete and continuous random processes and the Markov property, processes with independent increments, Wiener and Poisson processes, forward and backward Kolmogorov equations, introduction to stochastic differential equations and the Ito calculus, and applications involving stochastic stability and optimal filtering. Prereq: EE 10100. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EE G3800: VLSI Design for Testability Technology I
This course is to cover concepts such as Economics of IC Test, Methods of Test, Testability and Measurements, Fault Models and Simulation, Test Pattern Generation, LogicTest, Memory Test, the IBM Level Sensitive Scan Design (LSSD) methodology, General Scan Design (GDS) methodology, Partial- and Full Scan designs, the IEEE 1149 boundary scan standards. Along with lectures, homework assignments, and exams, students are required to conduct at least one DFT design project to demonstrate understanding of DFT principles and methods. The main outcome is the basic understanding of DFT concepts and methods. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EE G3900: VLSI Design for Testability Technology II
This course is geared towards understanding of IC and SoC design methodologies such as IBM’s and TSMC’s ASIC sign-off processes, full- and partial-scan insertions, boundary scan insertion, synthesis of BIST structures, robust delay testing, test resource management, the IEEE 1500 standard for SoC solutions, and other advanced topics such as low-pin count testing and mixed-signal testing. Students are required to perform design projects using CAD software systems such as Cadence Design System and SynTest Technologies’ DEF solutions. The main outcome is the understanding of state-of-art technologies demonstrated through commercial CAD software systems, as well as learning and practicing industry solutions. Advanced students will be encouraged to explore new ideas in research projects. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EE I0000: Seminar
Invited speakers and reports of graduate student research. 1 hr./wk.; 1 cr.

EE I0100: Probability and Stochastic Processes
Probability space, outcomes and events, random variables, distribution and density functions, limit theorems, functions of random variables, discrete and continuous stochastic processes, mean square estimation and prediction problems. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EE I0400: Signal Theory
Signal representations and transforms; Banach and Hilbert signal spaces; Orthogonal decompositions, wavelets; duality; signal theory in distribution spaces; convergence, differentiation and convolution of distributions; Laplace and Fourier transforms of distributions; systems theory in distribution spaces, convolutional systems; operational calculus; spectral properties of signals; generalized sampling theory. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.
EE I0500: Theory of Linear Systems
Review of time and frequency domain analysis of continuous and discrete linear systems. Extension to time varying cases. States and state variables. Matrix formulation and general solutions. State transition matrix, adjoint systems; stability, observability, and controllability. Minimal realization. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EE I1600: Digital Signal Processing Algorithms
The latest developments in Digital Signal Processing (DSP) algorithms and their implementation on various computers. A survey of basic algebra is given, the tensor product will be a recurring theme. The Cooley-Tukey FFT algorithm and its variants are unified under the banner of tensor product formulation. The Good-Thomas Prime Factor algorithm is also reformulated in this way. Various linear and cyclic convolution algorithms are described; results of the Cook-Toom and the Winograd are emphasized. Newly developed multiplicative FFT algorithms will be introduced. Techniques of writing efficient FORTRAN code. Prereq: EE 30600 and EE I5300. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EE I2200: Image Processing
Image acquisition and representation of monochromatic and color images. Data compression techniques for image transmission including predictive and transform coding. Practical compression techniques, including progressive transmission, JPEG and MPEG. Prereq: EE I5300 and EE I0100. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EE I2300: Digital Computers I
The structure and design of digital computing systems; a subsystem's approach to the behavior and implementation of computer arithmetic and logic circuitry, storage systems, control circuitry, and input-output. Algorithms and flow charting computer codes; utilization of combinational and sequential switching theory in design of computer logic circuits; organization of storage systems. A modular approach to computer construction and ultimate use in higher phases of the hierarchy of machine structures. Prereq: EE I5400. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EE I2400: Digital Computers II
Study of complex processors, multiprocessors, time sharing systems, and real time systems. Case histories in system architecture and design; impact of future technologies on computing machinery; concepts and design of ultra-reliable, ultra-achievable digital computers. Prereq: EE I2300. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EE I3200: Analog Integrated Circuits
Design of analog integrated circuits. Modeling of integrated circuits components. Current mirrors; Differential amplifiers with active loads; Band gap references; operational amplifiers; Feedback; Noise in integrated circuits. Prereq: EE 34200. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EE I4500: Direct Energy Conversion
Review of principles underlying modern development for energy conversion. Applications to energy storage, photovoltaic conversion, thermoelectricity, fuel cells, magnetohydrodynamic generation, thermionic generation. Economics of direct energy conversion systems. Prereq: EE 33300, EE 33900. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EE I4600: Analysis and Design of Intelligent Systems
Analysis of intelligent systems, such as those that can solve differential equations in symbolic form, understand human speech, and recognize objects in a scene. Methods of solving problems in artificial intelligence areas will be discussed. Predicate calculus. Rule based deduction system. Expert systems. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EE I4700: Introduction to Neural Networks
Overview of Neurocomputing, definition of neural network, motivation to use neural network, simple perceptron, its capability and limitations, learning laws in perceptron, linear, nonlinear and stochastic units, multilayer networks, concept of hidden units, learning rules, the delta rule, the generalized delta rule, feed-back neural networks, Grossberg, Kohonen and Hopfield models, specific applications in pattern recognition and image processing problems. Corequisite(s): EE I0100. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EE I5100: Communication Electronics
Components of end-to-end communications systems. Noise of circuits and systems. Behavior of wide-band and tuned amplifiers; limits on small signal operation. Gain controlled amplifiers. Limiters, frequency multipliers, oscillators, coupling networks, non-linear elements; distortion, amplitude frequency and phase modulators, transmitters and low noise receivers. Prereq: EE 31200. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EE I5200: Fiber Optic Communications
An overview of the fundamental components of an optical fiber link. Degradation, attenuation, and distortion mechanisms in fibers. LED and laser sources. Detectors and receivers. Analog and digital modulation formats. Performance analysis. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EE I5300: Digital Signal Processing
The finite Fourier transform, cyclic convolution, digital filters, Z-transform. Design of algorithms computing the finite Fourier transform and cyclic convolution, Cooley-Tukey and Winograd algorithms and other topics as appropriate. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EE I5400: Physical Electronics I
Crystal Structures, reciprocal lattice, photons, free electron model of metals, periodic potentials and energy bands, Fermi surface and conduction in metals, semiconductor materials. Prereq: EE 33300, EE 33900. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EE I5500: Introduction to Robotics
Introduction to historical development of robotic systems, research perspectives; Robot Manipulators: Homogeneous representation, robot kinematics and dynamics models, path and trajectory planning, robot motion control; Mobile Robots: kinematics model and dynamic model of wheeled mobile robots, motion planning and trajectory generation, navigation and mapping; Robot Sensing: visual and non-visual sensors. Prereq: EE 37100. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EE I5600: Advanced Mobile Robotics
This course is an in-depth study of state-of-the-art technologies and methods of mobile robotics. The course consists of two components: lectures on theory and course projects. Lectures will draw from textbooks and current research literature with several readings selected from the literature. Prerequisite: EE I5500. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EE I5700: Digital Integrated Circuits
Design of logic circuits; TTL, MOS, ECL. Design of flip-flops and memories at the transistor level. Design of analog to digital converters. Digital to analog converters. Simple and hold circuits, and timing circuits. Interconnecting logic gates using transmission lines. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EE I5800: Introduction to Lasers
Review of Maxwell's equations, geometrical optics, stability of optical cavities, Gaussian beam propagation and Gaussian beams in optical cavities, properties of resonant optical cavities, classical and Einstein model of the interaction of light and matter, laser oscillation and amplification. Gas, semiconductor and solid state lasers. Prereq: EE 33300. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EE I5900: Microprocessors

EE I6000: Computer Communication Systems
Queueing theory, Markovian networks, message packet and circuit switching, assignment of link capacities and flows, routing algorithms, stability, flow control and error control. Introduction to data networks and internet, OSI/ISO model, data link layer protocols: HDLC, PPP, 802.3, TCP and flow control, queuing systems M/M/1, M/G/1, Markovian Systems, principles of IP routing algorithms. Prereq: EE 10100. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EE I6100: Integrated Circuits: Design and Fabrication I
Introduction to physics of IC processing: epitaxial growth, diffusion, oxidation, ion implantation, evaporation, and sputtering. Bipolar IC processing and design, analog IC design, OP amps and other circuits. MOS processing; metal and poly gate and self aligned structure, CMOS. Digital IC design. Analysis of ECL, T2L, I2L and MOS logic design. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EE I6200: Principles of Photonics Engineering
Principles and CAD tools for the design of photonics systems and devices. Topics from ray tracing, lens design, optical imaging systems design and analysis, interferometry, Fourier optics, fibers, and waveguides, optical detectors, videodiscs, spectroscopy. Prereq: EE 33300. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EE I6300: Wireless Communications
Cellular systems: frequency reuse, co-channel and adjacent channel interference, capacity improvement. Wireless channel characteristics: long term fading, short term fading. Diversity techniques: space, frequency, time, polarization. Combining techniques. Digital modulation techniques: DPSK, QPSK, p/4QPSK, QAM, M5K, GMSK. Multiple Access Techniques for wireless communications: FDMA, TDMA, CDMA. Personal Communication Services. Current standards of PCS and cellular systems. Other topics may be added as appropriate. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.
EE I6400: Computer-Aided Digital VLSI Circuits Design
This course presents a systematic approach to the design of full-custom, very and ultra large scale integration (VLSI and ULSI) circuits, utilizing state-of-the-art electronic design automation (EDA) commercial engineering software – the Cadence Design System. It is to cover three major areas: CMOS Processing Technologies, High Performance Circuit Design techniques and Practices, Advanced EDA CAD Software Applications, coupled with relatively large scale (>one-million transistors) design projects. Prereq: EE 44100, EE 44400 and EE 45700 (or equivalent). 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EE I6600: Communications Protocol Engineering
Open systems interconnection (OSI) reference model, modeling communication protocols using finite and extended finite state machines, formal languages for protocol specification, real-life protocol specifications, verification of communication protocols, confirmation testing methods; synchronization issues in testing, test representation languages. Prereq: EE 46000 or EE 46000. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EE I6700: IP Routing
Principles of IP routing protocols: OSPF, RIP, BGP, IP addressing, and LSAs. Analysis of connection oriented networks protocols such as MPLS and VLLN. RSVP signaling protocol, DiffServ, Intserv models. Methods of traffic engineering in IP network. Prereq: EE I6000 or instructor approval. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EE I6800: Telecommunication Network Element Engineering
This course provides an introduction to a broad spectrum of network and element level management protocols, software entities, and information databases. Students will gain theoretical and practical knowledge of network management concepts. Topics include management network architecture, protocols, modeling, information databases, network management applications (such as Configuration, Fault, and Performance Management), and telecommunications management network fundamentals. Prereq: EE 46000. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EE I7500: Wireless Multimedia Networks
Advances in wireless communications, especially in the area of bandwidth and mobility, made it possible for users to communicate using multi-media, ranging from low rate applications as in wireless sensor networks to high rate applications as in HDTV. This course emphasizes current and future wireless networking technologies to support a wide range of applications, including WPAN, WLAN, WMAN, and WWAN. It also presents the convergence of various networks and services. Discussion covers technical issues from Physical layer to Application Layer, as well as a few contemporary issues of wireless communication networks. Prereq: EE I6000. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EE I9400: High Speed Networks
Fundamentals of high-speed transport network (SONET, ATM 10GB Ethernet). Principles of IP optical networks including optical cross-connects (OXC) and WDM. Case studies of next generation networks architecture and protocols are studied. Prereq: EE I6000 or Instructor’s approval. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EE I7000: Network and Security
The first half of the course will cover multiple access schemes and various LAN technology as well as IP protocol and TCP. The Second half of the course will cover network security including cryptography, symmetric-key and public-key encryption, digital signatures, management of public keys and communications security. Pre-req: EE I6000 or instructor approval. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EE I7100: Statistical Communication Theory
Review of probability and stochastic processes, limit theorems, correlation function, power spectral density, vector channels, optimum decision regions, optimum receivers, probability of error; determination of bounds on error rates. Prereq: EE I0100. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EE I7200: Spread Spectrum
Review of digital communication; comparison of digital modulation techniques such as PSK, DPSK, QPSK, MSK, and combined phase-amplitude data systems; autocorrelation and spectral characteristics of a spread spectrum signal. Response of a direct sequence spread spectrum signal to unwanted signals and to random noise. Pseudorandom codes, Gold codes, characteristics of codes used for spread spectrum; frequency-hopping. The phase locked loop; bit synchronization, Costas receiver; tracking using the Delay locked loop and the Taudither loop; acquisition techniques; applications of spread spectrum to TDMA, navigation, RVP; state-of-the-art in spread spectrum hardware. Prereq: EE I0100. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EE I7300: Digital Communication
Source coding. Characterization of communication signals and systems, optimum receivers for additive white Gaussian noise channel, carrier and symbol synchronization, channel capacity and coding, block and convolutional channel codes. Prereq: EE 10100. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EE I7400: Digital Data Communications II
Signal design for band-limited channels, communication through band-limited linear filter channels, adaptive equalization, multichannel and multicarrier systems, spread spectrum signals for digital communications, digital communications through fading multipath channels, multuser communications. Prereq: EE 17300. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EE I8200: Electro-Optics
Beam propagation in anisotropic media, Faraday rotation, birefringence, beam propagation in periodic media, Bragg scattering and Bragg filters, acousto-optic effect and devices, electro-optic effect and devices, photorefractive materials and other nonlinear effects, integrated optics. Prereq: EE I6200. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EE I8300: Fiber Optic Communications II
Basic building blocks of an all optical network with particular emphasis on optical amplifiers including both Semiconductor Optical Amplifiers (SOAs) and Erbium-Doped Fiber Amplifiers (EDFAs). System architecture for: I) the point-to-point link, II) the single station-to-multistation multipoint network, and III) the any-to-any connected network. Wavelength-Division Multi-Access (WDMA) and Time-division Multi-access networks (TDM). Prereq: EE I5200. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EE I8500: Optical Signal Processing

EE I9600: Report
In depth analysis by means of a written report using a number of technical papers, reports or articles on a specific topic. Topics to be chosen by the student after consultation with a professor. An oral presentation of the written report may be required at the departmental seminar. Prereq: completion of 15 credits toward the master’s degree in EE. 0 cr.

EE I9700: Master’s Project
Analytical or experimental project, preferably of student’s own choice. Under direction of a faculty advisor, student submits written proposal, performs the required task, and submits a written final report. Prereq: departmental master’s advisor’s approval. 3 cr. Credit will be granted for either EE I9700 or I9900, not both.

EE I9800: Graduate Laboratory
Experimental project. Topic must be approved by a faculty member as well as the departmental master’s advisor. 3 cr.

EE I9900: Research for the Master’s Thesis
Prereq: departmental master’s advisor’s approval. 6 cr. Credit will be granted for either EE I9700 or EE I9900, not both.

EE J0000: Advanced Seminar
Advanced developments in electrical engineering. Students and instructor report on topics of interest. Prereq: departmental Ph.D. advisor’s approval. Credit varies.

EE J2700: Multidimensional Signal Processing
Multidimensional signals and systems. DFT, FIR, IIR filters design. Stability. Prereq: EE I5300 and ENGR I1200. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

EE J9900: Research for Doctoral Dissertation
Variable credit (12 cr. Maximum)

EE R0100: Special Topics in Advanced Electrical Engineering
Prereq: Third-level standing in the doctoral program.

Faculty

Samir Ahmed, Herbert Kayser Professor
B.A., Cambridge Univ., M.A.; Ph.D., Univ. College (UK)
Mohamed A. Ali, Professor
B.S., Azar Univ. (Egypt); M.S., The City College; Ph.D., CUNY
Joseph Barba, Professor and Dean, School of Engineering
B.E., The City College, M.E.; Ph.D., CUNY
Michael Conner, Professor
B.S., Johns Hopkins Univ.; M.S., Univ. of Maryland, Ph.D.
David Crouse, Associate Professor
B.S. (Physics), Purdue Univ.; Ph.D., Cornell Univ.
Roger Dorsinville, Professor and Chair
B.S., Moscow State Univ. (Russia), M.S., Ph.D.
Alexander Gileson, Associate Professor
B.S., Technical Univ. (Kazan, Russia), M.S., Ph.D.

Alexander Gileson, Associate Professor
B.S., Technical Univ. (Kazan, Russia), M.S., Ph.D.

Alexander Gileson, Associate Professor
B.S., Technical Univ. (Kazan, Russia), M.S., Ph.D.
Barry M. Gross, Professor  
B.A. (Physics/Math), Yeshiva Univ.; M.S., The City College; Ph.D., CUNY

Ibrahim W. Habib, Professor  
B.S., Ain Shams Univ. (Egypt); M.S., Polytechnic Univ. of New York; Ph.D., CUNY

Ping-Pei Ho, Professor  
B.S., Tsing-Hua Univ.(Taiwan); M.B.A., Kent State Univ.; Ph.D., CUNY

Bruce Kim, Associate Professor  
B.S., Univ. of California, Irvine; M.S., Univ. of Arizona; Ph.D. (ECE), Georgia Inst. of Technology

Myung Jong Lee, Professor  
B.S., Seoul National Univ. (Korea); M.S.; Ph.D., Columbia Univ.

Nicholas Madamopoulos, Associate Professor  
B.S., University of Patras (Greece); M.S., CREOL/School of Optics, Ph.D.

Jamal T. Manassah, Professor  
B.S., American Univ. of Beirut (Lebanon); M.A., Columbia Univ., Ph.D.

Fred Moshary, Professor  

Truong-Thao Nguyen, Associate Professor  
M.Sc., Princeton Univ.; Ph.D., Columbia Univ.

William Rossow, Distinguished Professor  
B.A., Hanover College; M.S., Cornell Univ., Ph.D.

Leonid Roytman, Professor  
B.S., Moscow Polytechnical (Russia); M.S.; Ph.D., Novosibirsk Polytechnical Inst. (Russia)

Tarek N. Saadawi, Professor  
B.Sc., Cairo Univ. (Egypt), M.Sc.; Ph.D., Univ. of Maryland

Norman Scheinberg, Professor  
B.E.E., Cooper Union; M.S., M.I.T.; Ph.D., CUNY

Sang-Woo Seo, Assistant Professor  
B.S., Ajou University (Korea); M.S., Kwanju Institute of Science and Technology (Korea); Ph.D., Georgia Institute of Technology

Aidong Shen, Associate Professor  
B.S., Xiamen Univ. (China); Ph.D., SIOFM (China)

Kenneth Sobel, Professor  
B.E., The City College; M.E., Rensselaer Polytechnic Inst., Ph.D.

Yi Sun, Assistant Professor  
B.S., Shanghai Jiao Tong Univ. (China), M.S.; Ph.D., Univ. of Minnesota

Yingli Tian, Professor  
B.S., Tianjin Univ.(China), M.S.; Ph.D., Chinese Univ. of Hong Kong

M. Ümit Uyar, Professor  
B.S., Istanbul Teknik Univ. (Turkey); M.S., Cornell Univ., Ph.D.

Ardie D. Walser, Professor and Associate Dean  
B.E., The City College, M.E.; Ph.D., CUNY

Jizhong Xiao, Professor  
B.S., East China Inst. of Tech. (China); M.S. (EE), Nanyang Tech. Univ. (China); Ph.D. (ECE), Michigan State Univ.

Professors Emeriti  
Egon Brenner
Shee-Ming Chen
Vincent Deltoro
Demos Eltzro
George M. Kranc
Irving Meth
Donald L. Schilling
Fred Thau
Richard Tolimieri
Louis Weinberg
Center for Information Networking and Telecommunication (CINT)

Professor Tarek Saadawi, Director  •  Institute Office: Steinman 529  •  Tel: 212-650-7263

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General Information
The CINT Center represents the culmination of approximately fifteen years of research cooperation of faculty members from the Departments of Computer Science and Electrical Engineering in the fields of high speed, multimedia, multiservice, integrated wired and mobile wireless networks. Necessary experimentation is performed in a well-equipped Networking Systems Laboratory.

The Center’s present research work on telecommunications and information distribution is largely supported by the U.S. Army Research Laboratory (ARL) by way of the "ARL Collaborative Technology Alliance on Communications and Networks." A part of this CINT research aims to overcome the severe bandwidth and energy constraints of the mobile wireless environment of battlefield command and control, while providing secure, jam-resistant communications in noisy, hostile surroundings.

Previous sponsors included various U.S. Army organizations (ARL, Communications-Electronics Command, Army Research Office), the National Science Foundation, and the New York State and the New York City Departments of Transportation. Industry is represented by Telcordia, Panasonic, AT&T, and Lockheed-Sanders.

The group’s faculty members play a major part in teaching the undergraduate and graduate networking courses offered by the Electrical engineering and Computer Science departments at The City College.

Current Research Areas
CINT areas of research cover many aspects of mobile communications and information distribution. CINT faculty have recently made a number of contributions in the area of AD-HOC mobile Networking. These networks provide the capability to establish communications between various heterogeneous mobile users without the need to involve the wire/wireless infrastructure network. Routing algorithms as well as new transport protocols and MAC layer protocols are being developed for AD-HOC mobile networks.

This research has a great impact on military networking as well as on commercial applications. Further research concerns:

- Qos Support for Real-Time Services such as video, voice, and data
- Probabilistic Reasoning Mobile Agent System for Network Testing
- Mobile IPSystems
- MPEG-4 and MPEG-2 Video over ATM synchronization
- Adaptive Multimedia Synchronization for Teleconferencing
- Empirical Qos Study of Hybrid Terrestrial-Satellite ATM Network
- Core-Manager Based Multi-Cast Routing (CMMR)
- Mobility Support for CMMR
- Multimedia Conferencing System with Multi-Casting
- Optimal Buffer Allocation in ATM Switches
- Use of Genetic Algorithms in Mobile Agent Generation for Network Security
- Conformance Testing and Verification of Communication Protocols
- Artificial Intelligence in Telecommunications
- Neural Network Applications in ATM Resource Allocations
- Optical Communications
- Wireless Communications
- Policy-Driven Networks
- Network Infrastructures for Bio-Medical Applications
- User-Centered Mechanisms for Distributed Collaborations

Facilities of the Networking Systems Laboratory
The networking Systems Laboratory has the following facilities:

- ATM Test Equipment: ATM Generator and Analyzer
- IP Telephony Gateway
- 20 + Ultra Workstations (with Enterprise Server), PC Network

Plans for the Future of CINT
The Center plans to pursue three additional major areas of activity in the near future:

1. A program of cross-disciplinary research which stresses the theoretical, analytical and experimental aspects of telecommunications and information networking, consisting of high-speed multimedia networking, next generation internet protocols, mobile communications, photonics engineering, optical communications and information distribution. Key areas of research include quality of service requirements, mobility and wireless networking, optical Communications and optical switching, video and image communications, and internet protocols. In addition, considerable attention is to be paid to the economics pricing/business aspects of telecommunications and information services. Research with respect to network security will play a considerable part.

2. An expanded program of education for City College Master’s and doctoral students will involve the development of new advanced courses in networking and information distribution.

3. A program of industry/university/ government cooperation which will stress the importance of knowledge and technology transfer between these entities. This implies the exploration of similarities between military command and control systems and such civilian applications as traffic control, emergency management, and the security of financial institutions.
Department of Mechanical Engineering

Professor Feridun Delale, Chair • Department Office: Steinman 235 • Tel: 212-650-5224

General Information

The City College offers the following graduate degrees in Mechanical Engineering:

M.E. (M.E.) Professional Master’s Degree

M.S. (Engineering)

Ph.D. (M.E.)

Degree Requirements

Professional Master’s Degree

Engineering Core Courses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ME G0200: Applied Fluid Mechanics</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ME G4000: Applied Stress Analysis</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENGR I1100: Introduction to Engineering Analysis</td>
<td>2</td>
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Technical Electives

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tr>
<td>ME G0500: Mechanical Vibrations</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>ME G0600: Thermal Systems Design</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>ME G2300: Heating, Ventilating and Air Conditioning</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>ME G3300: Solar Energy Thermal Processes</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>ME G4300: Non-Newtonian Fluid Mechanics</td>
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<td>ME G4400: Nano/Micromechanics</td>
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<tr>
<td>ME G4500: Mechanics and Physics of Material Behavior</td>
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<tr>
<td>ME G4600: Computational Fluid Dynamics</td>
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<tr>
<td>ME G4700: Physical Properties of Materials</td>
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<tr>
<td>ME G4800: Auto Safety Design</td>
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<tr>
<td>ME G4900: Advanced Topics in Fluid Dynamics</td>
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<tr>
<td>ME G5000: Advanced Computational Fluid Dynamics</td>
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<td>ME G5100: Vehicular Power Systems</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>ME I3100: Steam and Gas Turbines</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>ME I3600: Conduction Heat Transfer</td>
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<tr>
<td>ME I3700: Convection Heat Transfer</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>ME I5800: Trajectories and Orbits</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>ME I6200: Advanced Concepts in Mechanical Vibrations</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>ME I6500: Computer Aided Design</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>ME I6600: Boundary Element Method</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>ME I6700: Composite Materials</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>ME I6800: Nonlinear Dynamics &amp; Chaos</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>ME I6900: Experimental Methods in Fluid Mechanics &amp; Combustion</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENGR I500: Advanced Concepts in Mechanical Vibrations</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total credits: 9

M.S. Degree

The M.S. degree is awarded to students who do not have a bachelor’s degree in engineering.

Ph.D. Requirements

Requirements for Admission

To be eligible for admission, an applicant must possess a bachelor’s degree in Mechanical Engineering or in a closely related area appropriate to the intended field of study from an accredited institution. The applicant’s academic record must demonstrate promise of superior performance in advanced study and research. The general Graduate Record Examination is recommended, and International students from non-English speaking countries must submit a TOEFL (Test of English as a Foreign Language) score of 550 or better to be considered for admission.

Requirements for the Ph.D.

Canditates for the Ph.D. degree must:

1. Obtain, by completion of 30 credits of graduate work, the consent of a faculty member to act as their research mentor
2. Satisfactorily complete 60 credits of approved graduate work (30 credits beyond the masters degree), of which at least 30 must be taken at the City University; (up to 12 of these credits may be in research).
3. Pass a qualifying examination in Mechanical Engineering, consisting of tests in three general subjects from first year graduate mechanical engineering curriculum, with a grade of excellent or high pass (First Examination)
4. Demonstrate proficiency in those research tools considered appropriate by the faculty in the field of specialization
5. Present orally and in writing and defend a plan of proposed research (Second Examination)
6. Satisfactorily complete, no later than 8 years after matriculation, a dissertation which embodies original research and is a publishable contribution to engineering and/or science; for students who are matriculated after the completion of at least 30 credits of acceptable work, this time will be reduced to 7 years
7. Present and orally defend the dissertation (Third Examination)

Advisement

Master’s Program

Professor C. Bapat
T-219; 212-650-5214

Doctoral Program

Professor Y. Andreopoulos
T-253, 212-650-5206

Laboratories

In addition to the undergraduate laboratories, the Department has established specialized laboratories to carry out research in advanced materials and fracture mechanics, environmental and fluid sciences, aeronautics, and bioengineering.

Experimental Fluid Mechanics and Aerodynamics Laboratory

Turbulent flows encountered in engineering applications is the focus of research carried out in this laboratory. In particular the behavior of small scales of turbulence is studied by carrying out measurements with high spatial and temporal resolution. The facilities and equipment in this lab include a 4 ft. x 4 ft. x 25 ft. low speed wind tunnel; a large scale compressible flow shock tube of 12 in. diameter, 74 ft. length and 3,000 psi maximum pressure; a YAG laser and other accessories for Rayleigh scattering; an Argon laser for laser Doppler anemometry; 2 CCD cameras sensitive in the ultraviolet range; fast data acquisition systems; and a stereo particle image velocimeter.

Biomechanics Laboratory

The Biomechanics Laboratory is engaged in research investigating bone mechanics, bone implant interaction and mechanisms of sport or accidental injuries. Current areas of research include modeling, simulation and analysis of traumatic brain injury (TBI) caused by non-contact (angular acceleration) or blunt head impacts, mainly due to vehicular collisions,
contact sports or falls; damping characteristics of subarachnoid space through in vivo and in vitro experiments; investigating cervical spine injuries and instabilities due to contact sport and automobile accidents; and biodynamic modeling and simulations to access human and machine interaction.

**Solid Mechanics/Materials Research Laboratory**

This laboratory is devoted to research involving solid mechanics and materials processing, testing and evaluation, with emphasis on the study of fracture and damage mechanics, composite and nanocomposite materials, high and low temperature behaviors, and micro- and nanomechanics for micro- and nanostructural design. Various modern testing and processing techniques, such as micromechanical in situ testing, static, fatigue, vibration and impact testing, and holding at high, low and room temperature, non-destructive evaluation and digital image processing are used. Currently, it has a very high-speed digital camera, a servo-hydraulic universal testing machine with an environmental chamber, a computer controlled drop weight impact tester with an environmental chamber, a gas gun for high-speed ballistic impact, a split Hopkinson bar, a computer-controlled vibration shaker system with a precision temperature/humidity chamber, an immersion and a spray ultrasonic scanning system, a compression/transfer molding hydraulic press, a universal measuring microscope, and a microhardness tester.

**Ferroelectric and Active Materials Research Laboratory**

The major goal of this laboratory is to conduct experimental and analytical research on active materials such as ferroelectric materials, shape memory alloys, and their composites. It also provides students opportunities to have hands-on and research experiences on active material systems. Various modern testing and processing techniques, such as micromechanical in situ testing, static, fatigue, vibration and impact testing, and holding at high, low and room temperature, non-destructive evaluation and digital image processing are used. Currently the lab is equipped with an electro-mechanical coupling testing machine, a high voltage amplifier, a displacement sensor machine, a vacuum bagging system and a custom built autoclave for polymer-matrix composites processing, a refrigerated circulating digital liquid bath, and a piezo-d33 tester.

**Microelectromechanical Systems (MEMS) Laboratory**

In the Microelectromechanical Systems (MEMS) Laboratory, miniature sensor and actuator systems made using microfabrication processes, especially Complementary Metal Oxide Semiconductor (CMOS) processes are being developed. Research in this area is motivated by the potential to produce high-performance, low-cost, miniature sensors and actuators. Smart sensors are made by combining microstructures and circuits on a single silicon chip. Specific research areas of interest include nano and microcapillary channels, sensors based on porous silicon, single walled carbon nanotubes (SWCT) sensors and microfluidic channels for electrophysiological studies of single cells.

**Computational Fluid Dynamics Facilities for Mesoscopic Modeling and Simulation**

A 48-processor SUN system based on 750 MHZ ultraspac3 chips with a peak performance of about 1.5 GB per processor, 24 GB of RAM, 864 GB of disk space and a Dolphin SCI interconnect; an 97-node Microway Beowulf cluster, which is composed of 40-nodes AMD Athlon processors and 57-node AMD Opteron 64-bit processors; 20-node HP Beowulf cluster; high performance and general purpose desktop workstations.

**Computer Aided Design and Engineering (CAD/CAE) Facilities**

The Department of Mechanical Engineering recently renovated its Computer Aided Design Laboratory which is used for engineering analysis and design. It consists of twenty-six state-of-the-art Dell Optiplex 960 MT computers, two HP Color LaserJet 4700dn printers, one HP LaserJet P4015dn printer, one HP DesignJet 36-inch poster printer, a Sony LCD projector and Iibid computerized whiteboard. The Department recently established a Nuclear Engineering Computer Laboratory containing twenty Dell Optiplex 960 MT Computers for running specialized nuclear engineering software. The Department also has a Multimedia Distance Learning Facility which includes twenty-six Dell Dimension 8200 PCs, one Dell Opti-plex GX620 PC, one PC document camera, LCD projector, computerized whiteboard, and two HP LaserJet P3005dn printers. In addition, the Department maintains a UNIX laboratory with twenty-eight SUN Ultra workstations, a Dell GX620 PC, HP Color Laserjet 4600dn printer, HP LaserJet 5100tn printer, LCD projector and document camera. When any of these laboratories are being used for classroom instruction, students may use an additional computer laboratory containing nine Dell Optiplex GX620 PC, HP Color Laserjet 4250dn printer and one HP LaserJet 2300 printer. These systems are equipped with mechanism design, mathematics, finite element, boundary element and computer-aided manufacturing and simulation software including Pro-Engineer, SolidWorks, Mataymo, ANSYS, Fluent, Comsol, Matlab, Mathcad, Mathematica, Working Model, MasterCAM, EES (Engineering Equation Solver), and STK (Satellite Tool Kit).

### Mechanical Engineering Course Descriptions

**ME G0000: Selected Topics in Mechanical Engineering**

Advanced topics selected for their timeliness and current interest. **Variable cr.**

**ME G0200: Applied Fluid Mechanics**

**ME G0400: Industry Oriented Design Project**

**ME G0500: Mechanical Vibrations**

**ME G0600: Thermal Systems Design**

**ME G2300: Heating, Ventilating and Air Conditioning**

**ME G3300: Solar Energy Thermal Processes**

**ME G4000: Applied Stress Analysis**

**ME G4300: Non-Newtonian Fluid Mechanics**

**ME G4400: Nano/Micromechanics**

**ME G4500: Mechanics and Physics of Material Behavior**

**ME G4600: Computational Fluid Dynamics**

**ME G4700: Physical Properties of Materials**

**ME G4800: Auto Safety Design**

**ME G4900: Advanced Topics in Fluid Dynamics**

**ME G5000: Advanced Computational Fluid Dynamics**

**ME G5100: Vehicular Power Systems**

**ME I0000: Seminars**

Recent developments in mechanical engineering and related fields; economic and social effects. The students report on assigned subjects. Prereq: departmental approval. **Variable cr.**

**ME I3100: Steam and Gas Turbines**

**ME I3400: Computational Fluid Dynamics**

**ME I3500: Nonlinear Systems**

**ME I3600: Conduction Heat Transfer**

Formulation of the basic governing equations in rectangular, cylindrical and spherical coordinates. Consideration of linear and nonlinear problems. Topics include: conduction with energy generation, transpiration cooling, conduction in non-stationary systems, phase transformation, and ablation. Exact analytic solutions. Application of the integral method. Prereq: MATH 39200 and ME 43000 or CHE 34200. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

**ME I3700: Convection Heat Transfer**


**ME I5800: Trajectories and Orbits**

Kepler’s laws. The central force field. Ballistic trajectories. Minimum energy orbital transfer. Earth orbits and orbital parameters. Hohmann transfer. Two body and many body problems. Consideration of translinear trajectories and deep space problems. Prereq: ME 24700 or equivalent. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

**ME I6200: Advanced Concepts in Mechanical Vibrations**

Natural modes of vibrations in continuous systems. Approximate methods, including Rayleigh-Ritz, Galerkin’s Method, and Holtzer’s Method. Transform methods for solution of continuous systems, the method of characteristics. Random excitations. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

**ME I6500: Computer Aided Design**

Computer aided engineering design methodology; components of hardware, software and the use of commercial CAD systems in mechanical engineering design. Basic concepts of CAD and engineering analysis. Pro-Engineering Analysis Code; Splines and Coon’s surfaces; geometric and wire frame modeling techniques. Simulation and modeling of an engineering problem; engineering assumptions. Introduction to finite element methods; mesh generation; simulation of loads, and boundary conditions. Postprocessing and evaluation of results. Applications of these concepts to specific engineering design projects. Prereq: ME 14500, ME 33000, ME 47200 (or equivalent), MATH 39200. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.
ME I6600: Boundary Element Method

ME I6700: Composite Materials

ME I6800: Nonlinear Dynamics and Chaos
This course is built around a concrete mechanical system, for example, the pendulum. Definition of dynamical systems, phase space flows and invariant subspaces. Local and global bifurcation theory. Saddle-node, transcritical, pitchfork, and Hopf bifurcations, sability of homoclinic orbits, center manifolds and normal forms. Chaos: fractal geometry and dimension, Lyapunov exponents, routes to chaos (period doubling, quasi-periodicity, intermittency), spatio-temporal chaos. Prereq: MATH 39100 or equivalent. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ME I6900: Experimental Methods in Fluid Mechanics & Combustion

ME I9700: Report
In-depth analysis of a specific topic by means of a written report using a number of technical papers, reports or articles as references. Topic to be chosen by student in consultation with a professor. Prereq: completion of 12 credits toward the master’s degree in Mechanical Engineering. 0 cr.

ME I9800: Project
Theoretical or experimental project under the supervision of a faculty advisor. Student submits a written proposal, performs the required work, and submits a written final report. Prereq: written departmental approval. 3 cr.

ME J9900: Research for the Master’s Thesis
Variable cr. (Up to 12 cr.)

Other Engineering Courses
Other appropriate Engineering courses are listed in the engineering introductory section of this Bulletin and include the following:

ENGR G5200: Nuclear Reactor Physics and Engineering
ENGR G5300: Nuclear Reactor Thermal Hydraulics
ENGR G5600: Nuclear Reactor Design, Operation and Safety

ENGR I1100: Introduction to Engineering Analysis

ENGR I1400: Applied Partial Differential Equations

ENGR I1500: Introduction to Numerical Methods

ENGR I1700: Finite Element Methods in Engineering
Equilibrium and variational formulations of finite element methods. Plane, axisymmetric, and shell elements. Isoparametric elements. Static and transient response of structures. Applications in potential flow, electrostatic, thermal conduction field problems, and diffusion equations. Students are expected to use available work stations. Prereq: MATH 39200, CE I5400, or home department advisor’s approval. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ENGR I2400: Turbulent Flows
Origins of turbulence and the qualitative features of turbulent flow. Prandtl’s mixing length theory, von Karman’s similarity hypothesis, and entrainment theories. Calculations of the behavior of free turbulent flows, including jets, wakes and plumes. Calculations of bounded turbulent flows, including pipe flow and boundary layers. Turbulent dispersion and diffusion. Prereq: ME 35600 or ChE 34100. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ENGR I4200: Continuum Mechanics
Continuum kinematics, formulation of physical principles in the continuum context, the formulation of constitutive equations, the theories of elastic solids, viscous fluids and viscoelastic solids. At the end of the course there will be an emphasis on either deformable porous media or finite deformation elasticity, depending on student interest. Prereq: Basic undergraduate courses in Mechanics of Materials, Fluid Mechanics and Linear Algebra (including vector field theory). 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ENGR I5200: Behavior of Inelastic Bodies and Structures
Linear theory of viscoelasticity with applications to vibrations and buckling. Introduction to the theory of plasticity. Physical basis, yield conditions. Perfect plastic and strain hardening materials. Drucker’s postulates, flow rule. Upper and lower bound theorems. Applications to torsion, indentation and plate theory. Numerical solutions. Prereq: CE I3500. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

ENGR I6400: Wave Propagation in Fluids and Solids
Hyperbolic and dispersive, linear and non-linear waves. Hyperbolic waves: the wave equation, stationary waves, breaking waves, shock waves. Dispersive waves: dispersion relations, group and phase velocities. Non-linear waves and chaos in wave fields. Application to (1) water waves, (2) stress waves in solids (dilation and distortion waves, Rayleigh waves). Prereq: ENGR I1100 or equivalent. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

Faculty
Yiannis Andreopoulos, Michael Pope Chair and Professor

Churuashel N. Bapat, Associate Professor
B.E., Poona College of Engineering (India); M.Tech., Indian Inst. Of Technology; Ph.D., Univ. of Manitoba

Gary F. Benenson, Professor
B.S. (Physics), Univ. of Chicago; M.S. (Eng. Sci.), Rensselaer Polytechnic Inst; P.E. (New York)

Zeev Dagan, Professor
B.E. (ME), The City College, M.E. (ME); Ph.D., CUNY

Feridun Delale, Professor and Chair
M.S. (CE), Istanbul Tech. Univ., M.S. (CE); Ph.D., Lehigh Univ.

Peyman Honarmandi, Lecturer
B.S. (ME), Sharif Univ. of Technology; M.S. (ME), Amirkabir Univ. of Technology; Ph.D. (ME), Univ. of Toronto

Latif M. Jiji, Herbert Kayser Professor
S.B., M.I.T., M.S., Carnegie-Mellon Univ.; M.S. (AeroSci.), Univ. of Michigan, Ph.D.

Masahiro Kawaji, Professor

B.S. (ME), Sharif Univ. of Technology; M.S. (ME), Amirkabir Univ. of Technology; Ph.D. (ME), Univ. of Toronto

Zeev Dagan, Professor
B.E. (ME), The City College, M.E. (ME); Ph.D., CUNY

Feridun Delale, Professor and Chair
B.S. (CE), Istanbul Tech. Univ., M.S. (CE); Ph.D., Lehigh Univ.

Peyman Honarmandi, Lecturer
B.S. (ME), Sharif Univ. of Technology; M.S. (ME), Amirkabir Univ. of Technology; Ph.D. (ME), Univ. of Toronto

Latif M. Jiji, Herbert Kayser Professor
S.B., M.I.T., M.S., Carnegie-Mellon Univ.; M.S. (AeroSci.), Univ. of Michigan, Ph.D.

Masahiro Kawaji, Professor
Taehun Lee, Associate Professor
B.S. (ChE), Univ. of Toronto; M.S. (ME), Univ. of California, Berkeley, Ph.D.

Jacqueline Jie Li, Professor
B.S. (Mech), Peking Univ.; M.E. (Applied Mech), Beijing Inst. of Technology; Ph.D. (ME), Rutgers Univ.

Been-Ming Benjamin Liaw, Professor
B.S. (ME), National Tsinghua Univ., M.S. (ME); Ph.D., Univ. of Washington

Rishi Raj, Professor
B.S., Punjab Univ.; B.S., P.F. Univ., Moscow, M.S.; Ph.D., Penn State Univ.

Ali M. Sadegh, Professor
B.S. (ME), Arya-Mehr Univ. of Technology; M.S., (ME), Michigan State, Ph.D.; P.E. (Michigan); Cmfge

Ioana R. Voiculescu, Assistant Professor
M.S. (ME), Technical University (Romania), Ph.D. (ME); Ph.D., George Washington Univ.

Charles B. Watkins, Professor
B.S. (ME) Howard Univ., M.S., Univ. of New York, Ph.D.; P.E. (District of Columbia)

Honghui Yu, Associate Professor

Professors Emeriti
Antonio Baldo
Myron Levitsky
Gerard G. Lowen
Anton L. Steinhauser
Henry T. Updegrove, Jr.
Sheldon Weinbaum
Sustainability in the Urban Environment

Dr. Latif Jiji, Founding Program Director
Prof. Alan Feigenberg, Current Director
Steinman 218 • Tel: 212-650-6974

General Information

This new program offers the Master of Science in Sustainability degree.

This innovative, interdisciplinary program draws upon emerging approaches in each of the disciplines of architecture, engineering, and science, and prepares students for the burgeoning field of sustainability. The program’s goal is to train current, emerging, and next-generation professionals to solve pressing local, regional, and global sustainability problems. The curriculum is designed to prepare students to plan and implement strategies for sustainable development of buildings, open spaces and infrastructure, energy, water resources, air quality, land use, waste management, transportation, urban planning, and construction. The curriculum enables students to acquire experience in interdisciplinary analysis of advanced concepts, principles, and methodologies for solving a wide range of challenging sustainability problems. Graduates are trained to work in diverse professional settings involving collaboration, interaction, and communication with teams of scientists, engineers, architects, and others.

The curriculum consists of core courses and electives which provide the student the opportunity to focus in two areas of concentration: Architecture, and Engineering-Science.

Requirements for Admission to the Master’s Program

Students are admitted to the Master of Science in Sustainability program after completing a Bachelors degree in Architecture, Sciences, or Engineering. Applicants with degrees in other fields may qualify for admission to the program depending on their experience and academic background. Applicants must have achieved at least a 3.0 average in their undergraduate work. Applicants are required to complete the Graduation Admissions Application (online) and provide an official transcript from the college awarding the Bachelor’s degree and three letters of recommendation. The application package can be obtained online from www.ccny.cuny.edu. Students with baccalaureate degrees from non-English-speaking countries must submit an IBT TOEFL score of at least 79.

Requirements for the Master’s Degree

Each candidate for a master’s degree must complete at least 30 credits: 18 in the Core Curriculum, 9 in their concentration (Architecture or Engineering-Science), and 3 in the other concentration. The core includes a sequence of courses, the Capstone Interdisciplinary Team Project (I and II), which accounts for 6 credits, and involves diverse teams of students from both concentrations, who will cooperate to solve real-world sustainability problems.

Sustainability in the Urban Environment Course Descriptions

Sustainability in the Urban Environment courses carry a designation of SUS xxxx.C for Core courses, SUS xxxxA for the Architecture Concentration, and SUS xxxxB for the Engineering-Science Concentration.

Core Courses

SUS 7100C: Cities and Sustainability

This course will set out several frameworks for approaching sustainability, explore its foundational principles, and examine tools and metrics for measuring social, economic and environmental progress. The course will explore positive roles cities can play in safeguarding the sustainability of natural systems. It will look at policies and practices played out through both traditional and alternative forms of governance – processes based on greater inclusion and participation across the various urban sectors. Through case studies, individual and team assignments, students will become familiar with the dimensions of more ecologically sound design decision-making. The course will combine seminar lectures, participant presentation of assignment exercises, and presentations of final papers. Prerequisite(s): Undergraduate degree. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

SUS 7200C: Sustainable Aquatic, Terrestrial and Atmospheric Systems

This course provides students with a reasonably comprehensive understanding of the biosphere and the threats and challenges of global human activity to its sustainability. This course is structured into five modules pertaining to particular systems culminating in a section that addresses systems interactions: Aquatic systems, terrestrial systems, atmospheric systems, human impact and the future and systems interactions. Each class will contain a one hour overview, one hour addressing case-studies, and one hour of discussion or group project. After completing the course, students should (1) Be familiar with the global environmental picture, (2) Understand ecosystems, their structure, how they function, and challenges to their sustainability, (3) Know the causes, dynamics and consequences of human population growth, (4) Have knowledge of renewable resources such as water and its stewardship, soil and its degradation, and the production and distribution of food, (5) Appreciate the value of ecosystems and biodiversity in terms of services provided and aesthetics, (6) Understand energy usage and production including renewable resources, (7) Know about the various sources of global pollution and its hazards, pest control, solid waste and hazardous chemicals, (8) Understand atmospheric processes and involvement in ecosystem interactions, and (9) Comprehend the dimensions of the sustainability challenge in terms of economics, resources, the public and public policy and urban sprawl. Prerequisite: MATH 19500, PHYS 21900 or equivalent. Consent of instructor. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

SUS 7300C: Industrial Ecology and Life Cycle Analysis

Students will be introduced to the importance of sustainability, and applications of Industrial Ecology, as well as the status of environmental and urban resources. The basis and use of tools to assess Industrial Ecology will be reviewed, focusing on Life Cycle Analysis (LCA) and Footprinting. Several case studies that use the philosophy of Industrial Ecology to manage resources in the built environment will be presented and discussed: energy, agriculture, commerce, transportation systems, manufacturing, and waste management. Next steps will be discussed. Prerequisite: Math 190 or equivalent, or consent of instructor. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

SUS 7400C: Economics of Sustainability

Learn basic economic principles in the context of investigations of how consumers and producer choices affect the sustainability of economic development both regionally and globally. Theory of optimal allocation of resources and when markets fail to provide it. Inquiry into social institutions and government policies that correct market failures. Prerequisite: Undergraduate degree. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

SUS 7501C: Capstone Interdisciplinary Team Project - I

This course is designed to teach skills that are required in addressing interdisciplinary problems in sustainability. Students learn to work in teams on projects in disciplines unfamiliar to them. They develop confidence in tackling and solving problems where technology, economics and environmental issues intersect. Teams are assembled from more than one concentration. Lectures on project management and team work are given early in the semester. Project topics are either selected from a list or proposed by students. Seminars by invited speakers on topics of interest to team assignments are given during class hours. Depending on the nature of a project, outside experts may be engaged as mentors. A formal report is prepared and submitted by the team at the end of the term. Prerequisite: Permission by project committee. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

SUS 7502C: Capstone Interdisciplinary Team Project - II

This course is designed to teach skills that are required in addressing interdisciplinary problems in sustainability. Students learn to work in teams on projects in disciplines unfamiliar to them. They develop confidence in tackling and solving problems where technology, economics and environmental issues intersect. Teams are assembled from more than one concentration. Lectures on project management and team work are given early in the semester. Project topics are either selected from a list or proposed by students. Seminars by invited speakers on topics of interest to team assignments are given during class hours. Depending on the nature of a project, outside experts may be engaged as mentors. A formal report is prepared and submitted by the team at the end of the term. Prerequisites(s): SUS 7501C. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

Architecture Concentration Courses

SUS 7100A: Environmental Planning

This course provides an overview of the physical environment of the New York City metropolitan region including geology, soils, surface water, dominant weather systems, the changing climate, plant communities, wildlife
habitat, and regional design style trends. The region serves as a case study site for multi-layered analysis. Each student prepares a colloquium presentation (short paper and slides) on a particular aspect of New York City regional ecology, design, local material, or historical feature. Presentations are compiled into a web format for future reference. The examination of the underlying environmental systems of New York City and the evolution of infrastructure in the city provides a case study for exploring the interplay of society, culture, and environment in sustainable design practice. Prereq: Undergraduate degree. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

SUS 7200A: Urbanism
This course provides students with a comprehensive overview of the history, theories, methods and values of urbanism, its positive and negative social/environmental attributes, addressing cities, suburbs and peripheral settlements in the United States and across the globe. Newly emergent models for sustainable urban design and planning are considered in the context of current imperatives to design and retrofit urbanized areas for social and physical resiliency. Prereq: Undergraduate degree. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

SUS 7300A: Low-Energy Buildings
The aim of the course is to introduce state-of-the-art methodologies and tools for integrated design and optimization of energy efficient buildings with a good indoor environment. Focus is on the first part of the design process. The methodology for integrated design is based on listing of the functional requirements of buildings, preparation of space of solutions, generating of design proposals, and optimization analyses and decision processes. The participants will, on individual basis, work on development of the integrated design processes in relation to their own research projects. Prereq: MATH 19000; MATH 195000; ARCH 61100 or ARCH 61001 or LAAR 61100; ARCH 35201 or LAAR 62600; and ARCH 35301. Any of these prerequisites may be waived upon consent of instructor. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

SUS 7400A: Case Studies in Sustainability
This course will be structured to enable students to more broadly appreciate the complex dynamics of, and processes involved in, implementing successful sustainability development initiatives. Students will study and critique completed (or in some cases ‘in-progress’) projects. These may vary in terms of scale and in typology from individual buildings, to urban or neighborhood developments, or more complex civil infrastructural systems. The organization of the course will reveal a critical point of view and thematic approach to sustainability that unifies the projects being explored in detail. Lectures and readings will emphasize the crucial role of stakeholder involvement and cross-disciplinary partnership that are the basis of holistic, integrated designs. The course will combine seminar lectures, participant presentation of assignment exercises, and presentations of final projects. Prereq: Undergraduate degree. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

SUS 7600A: Design of Mechanical Systems for Sustainable Buildings

SUS 7700B: Solid Waste Reuse and Recycling
such as paper, glass, plastics, metals, wood, tire, electronics and construction/demolition wastes. Local, state and national legislative trends and regulatory requirements. Impact of reuse and recycling of wastes on CO₂ emissions, urban sustainability and global warming. Examples of public and private reuse and recycling programs in New York City. Field trips. Invited speakers. The goals of the course are to familiarize the students with: (1) Generation, characterization and disposal methods for domestic, commercial and industrial solid wastes. (2) Environmental, societal and economic considerations in handling of solid wastes. (3) Current state of the art technologies for processing of solid wastes for recycling, including their implementation in selected industries. (4) Laws and local ordinances regulating recycling and reuse of solid wastes. (5) The impact of materials reuse on CO₂ emissions, urban sustainability, and energy consumption with specific examples from local and national reuse industries. (6) Factors affecting the success or failure of reuse and recycling in urban systems. Prerequisite(s): CE 37200 equivalent or graduate standing. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

SUS 7800B: Sustainability in Infrastructure

Develop conceptual and mathematical tools for considering the sustainability and environmental impact of infrastructure projects. Topics studied include mass and energy balance, thermo-dynamic analysis (energy and exergy efficiency), life cycle analysis (ecological footprint, carbon footprint), global warming, and standards and certification programs (LEED, EnergyStar, Global Reporting Initiative), with applications and case studies in water, food, energy, and building systems. Lectures, assignments, student presentations and discussions, and a term project. Prereq: CHEM 10401, MATH 20200, PHYS 20800, or permission of instructor. 3 hr./wk.; 3 cr.

Faculty

Yiannis Andreopoulos, Michael Pope Chair and Professor, Mechanical Engineering


Amy Berkov, Assistant Professor, Biology

B.A., Univ. Colorado; Ph.D., CUNY.

Karin Block, Assistant Professor, Earth and Atmospheric Science

A.B., Univ. of Michigan; Ph.D., CUNY.

Hillary Brown, Professor, Architecture

M. Arch., Yale Univ.; F.A.I.A.

Lance J. Brown, ACSA Distinguished Professor, Architecture

B.Arch., Harvard Univ., M.Arch. (Urban Design); R.A., A.I.A., A.C.S.C., D.P.

Matthew W. Daus, Esq., CUNY Distinguished Lecturer

B.A. Brooklyn College, M. Law, NYU; J.D., Touro College.

Vasil Diyamandoglu, Assistant Professor, Civil Engineering

B.S. (C.E.), Bogazici Univ. (Istanbul, Turkey), M.S. (C.E.); Ph.D. (C.E.), Univ. of California (Berkeley).

Kevin Foster, Associate Professor, Economics

B.A., Bard College; M.A., Yale Univ., Ph.D.

Jane Gallagher, Professor, Biology

B.S.-A.M., Stanford Univ., Ph.D., Univ. of Rhode Island.

Gordon A. Gebert, Professor, Architecture

B.Arch., M.I.T.; M.Arch., Princeton Univ.; R.A.

Peter Gisolfi, Professor and Chair, Architecture

B.A., Yale Univ.; M.Arch., M.L.A., Univ. of Pennsylvania; R.A.; R.L.A.

Jorge E. Gonzalez-Cruz, Professor, Mechanical Engineering

B.S. (ME), Univ. of Puerto Rico, Mayaguez, (ME); Ph.D., Georgia Institute of Technology.

Tony L. Griffin, Director, J. Max Bond Architectural Center; Professor, Architecture

B.Arch., Notre Dame; Loeb Fellow, Harvard Univ.; R.A.

Barry Gross, Associate Professor, Electrical Engineering

B.A. (Physics/Math), Yeshiva Univ.; M.S., The City College; Ph.D., CUNY.

Denise Hoffman-Brandt, Associate Professor, Architecture

B.A., Univ. of Pennsylvania; M.F.A., Pratt Institute.

Latif M. Jijii, Herb Knight Professor, Mechanical Engineering


George John, Associate Professor, Chemistry

B.S., Univ. of Kerala (India), Ph.D.

Nicholas Madamopoulos, Associate Professor, Electrical Engineering

B.S., University of Patras (Greece), M.S., CREOL/School of Optics, Ph.D.

Fred Moshary, Professor, Electrical Engineering


Robert E. Paaswell, Distinguished Professor, Civil Engineering


Yiannis Andreopoulos, Michael Pope Chair and Professor, Mechanical Engineering

B.S.(E.E.), Georgia Inst. of Tech.; M.S., Johns Hopkins Univ.; M.S. (E.E.), Univ. of Michigan, Ph.D.

Nicholas Madamopoulos, Associate Professor, Electrical Engineering

B.S., University of Patras (Greece), M.S., CREOL/School of Optics, Ph.D.

Fred Moshary, Professor, Electrical Engineering


Robert E. Paaswell, Distinguished Professor, Civil Engineering


Michael Piaskezi, Associate Professor, Civil Engineering

Diploma (C.E.), Univ. of Hannover, Germany; Ph.D. Univ. of Michigan.

Federica Raia, Associate Professor, Earth and Atmospheric Science

B.S., Univ. of Naples, Ph.D.

Ali Sadegh, Professor, Mechanical Engineering

B.S. (ME), Arya-Mehr Univ. of Technology; M.S., (ME), Michigan State, Ph.D.; P.E. (Michigan); CmfgE.

Christian Volkmann, Associate Professor, Architecture

Dipl. Arch. ETH, Eidgenossische Technische Hochschule (Switzerland).

Jane Williamson, Associate Professor, Architecture


June Williamson, Associate Professor, Architecture


Yael Wyner, Assistant Professor, Secondary Education/Biology

B.S. (Biology), Yale Univ.; Ph.D. (Biology), New York University.

Pengfei Zhang, Associate Professor, Earth and Atmospheric Sciences

B.S. Univ. of Science & Technology of China; M.S., Montana Tech of the Univ. of Montana, Ph.D., Univ. of Utah.
Appendices

Appendix A

Governance

The Governance of The City College is the concern of all its members. All its constituencies—students, faculty, and administration—contribute to the maintenance and development of the College; each of the constituencies has its particular area of concern.

Because each constituency has the right to govern itself in areas that are its exclusive concern and responsibility, the Governance Charter sets forth the powers and organization of the various bodies within the College, and guarantees their autonomy on matters exclusively within their jurisdiction. But because the constituencies are interrelated, and because all must participate in the well being of the College as a whole, the Governance Charter also provides for communication between constituencies and advisory roles and joint participation on matters of mutual or general concern.

The following governance bodies carry out these duties.

The Undergraduate Student Senate and the Graduate Student Council, elected annually from and by their appropriate constituencies, represent the interests of the students. It is from among these bodies that student representation on college-wide bodies is drawn for consultative purposes.

The Faculty of each school (organized into a representative, elected council when there are more than 150 faculty members) approve courses, curricula, degree requirements, and criteria for student progress and retention. The College of Liberal Arts and Science has a general Faculty Council, plus one each for its divisions — Humanities and the Arts: Science and The Colin L. Powell School for Civic and Global Leadership (formerly Social Science); and the Division of Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences. In each of the College’s professional schools—the Sophie Davis School of Biomedical Education; the Grove School of Engineering: the Anne and Bernard Spitzer School of Architecture; and the School of Education — each school’s entire faculty serves as its faculty council.

The Faculty Senate draws its elected representatives from the constituent academic units of the College and deals with such college-wide matters as inter-divisional programs, academic freedom, educational policy, and the allocation of the College’s resources. Senators are elected by the faculty for three-year terms. In addition to the faculty, the following are members ex officio, without vote: the President, the Provost, all deans and vice presidents, and representatives of the student senates.

The Policy Advisory Council serves as a consultative body to the President on all major policy matters affecting the College and its members. It draws its members from all groups at the College, including the part-time instructional staff and the non-teaching staff.

Alumni Association Of The College

The first graduating class of 1853 of the New York Free Academy (as The City College of New York was originally known) organized the Alumni Association to form a community of friends with a shared experience and common goals. In 1913, the Association was incorporated, and is governed by a Board of Directors. At the Annual Meeting held in the Spring, dues paying members elect the officers of the corporation who guide its affairs. Officers who are elected annually include the President, three Vice Presidents, Secretary, Treasurer and Historian. In addition, thirty-six Directors from the membership-at-large are selected for staggered three-year terms. Two to three Directors from each of the special interest groups (affiliate groups and constituent societies), including their respective Presidents, are elected annually for one-year terms. Completing the Board of Directors are Honorary Directors selected by the President of the Corporation, and Life Directors, who are former Presidents. The Board of Directors meets a minimum of four times a year.

The purpose and objectives of the Alumni Association are to advance the interests and welfare of the College, foster a spirit of fraternity/sorority and goodwill among graduate, service alumni and to offer financial, technical and networking support for today’s students.

Representing special concerns, interests and educational specialties, the Association serves as the umbrella or parent to fourteen affiliate groups and two constituent societies including Alumni Varsity, Architecture Alumni, Art Alumni, Asian Alumni, Black Alumni, Center for Worker Education Alumni, Communications Alumni, Education Alumni, Latino Alumni, Political Science Alumni, ROTC Alumni, Science Alumni, Young Alumni, Psychology Alumni and the Business/Economics Alumni Society and Engineering School Alumni. The groups are each governed by a voluntary Board of Directors with officers and conduct activities to benefit alumni and today’s students.

In recognition of the growing geographical diversity of alumni, the chartering of Alumni Chapters began after World War II. Fifty dues paying members living in a city outside the New York metropolitan area can secure a charter from the Alumni Association as an official Chapter. There are currently twelve active Chapters across the country including Washington D.C.; Palm Beach; South Florida; Northern California; Southern California; Orange County/ San Diego, California; Northern Nevada; Houston, Texas; Northern New Jersey; New England; Greater Chicago and most recently, Connecticut.
Appendix B

Appendix B.1

Rules and Regulations for the Maintenance of Public Order Pursuant to Article 129-a of the Education Law

The tradition of the University as a sanctuary of academic freedom and center of informed discussions is an honored one, to be guarded vigilantly. The basic significance of that sanctuary lies in the protection of intellectual freedom: the rights of professors to teach, of scholars to engage in the advancement of knowledge, of students to learn and express their views, free from external pressures or interference. These freedoms can flourish only in an atmosphere of mutual respect, civility, and trust among teachers and students, only when members of the University community are willing to accept self-restraint and reciprocity as the condition upon which they share in its intellectual autonomy.

Academic freedom and the sanctuary of the University campus extend to all who share these aims and responsibilities. They cannot be invoked by those who would subordinate intellectual freedom to political ends, or who violate the norms of conduct established to protect that freedom. Against such offenders the University has the right, and indeed the obligation, to defend itself. We accordingly announce the following rules and regulations to be in effect at each of our colleges which are to be administered in accordance with the requirements of due process as provided in the Bylaws of the Board of Trustees.

With respect to enforcement of these rules and regulations we note that the Bylaws of the Board provide that:

"THE PRESIDENT. The president, with respect to his education unit, shall:

Have the affirmative responsibility of conserving and enhancing the educational standards of the college and schools under his jurisdiction;

Be the advisor and the executive agent of the Board and of his respective College Committee and as such shall have the immediate supervision with full discretionary power in carrying into effect the Bylaws, resolutions, and policies of the Board, the lawful resolutions of the several faculties;

Exercise general superintendence over the concerns, officers, employees, and students of his educational unit."

A. Rules

1. A member of the academic community shall not intentionally obstruct and/or forcibly prevent others from the exercise of their rights. Nor shall he intervene with or interfere with the institution’s educational processes or facilities, or the rights of those who wish to avail themselves of any of the institution’s instructional, personal, administrative, recreational, and community services.

2. Individuals are liable for failure to comply with lawful directions issued by representatives of the University/College when they are acting in their official capacities. Members of the academic community are required to show their identification cards when requested to do so by an official of the college.

3. Unauthorized occupancy of University/College facilities or blocking access to or from such areas is prohibited. Permission from appropriate college authorities must be obtained for removal, relocation, and use of University/College equipment and/or supplies.

4. Theft from, or damage to University/College premises of property, or theft of or damage to property of any person on University/College premises is prohibited.

5. Each member of the academic community or an invited guest has the right to advocate his position without having to fear abuse, physical, verbal, or otherwise, from others supporting conflicting points of view. Members of the academic community and other persons on the college grounds shall not use language or take actions reasonably likely to provoke or encourage physical violence by demonstrators, those demonstrated against, or spectators.

6. Action may be taken against any and all persons who have no legitimate reason for their presence on any campus within the University/College, or whose presence on any such campus obstructs and/or forcibly prevents others from the exercise of the rights or interferes with the institution’s educational processes or facilities, or the rights of those who wish to avail themselves of any of the institution’s instructional, personal, administrative, recreational, and community services.

7. Disorderly or indecent conduct on University/College-owned or controlled property is prohibited.

8. No individual shall have in his or her possession a rifle, shotgun, or firearm or knowingly have in his possession any other dangerous instruments or material that can be used to inflict bodily harm on an individual or damage upon a building or the grounds of the University/College without the written authorization of such educational institution. Nor shall any individual have in his possession any other instrument or material which can be used and is intended to inflict bodily harm on any individual or damage upon a building or the grounds of the University/College.

9. Any action or situation which recklessly or intentionally endangers mental or physical health or involves the forced consumption of liquor or drugs for the purpose of initiation into or affiliation with any organization is prohibited.

10. The unlawful manufacture, distribution, dispensation, possession, or use of illegal drugs or other controlled substances by University students or employees on University/College premises, or as part of any University/College activities is prohibited.

11. Employees of the University must also notify the College Personnel Director of any criminal drug statute conviction for a violation occurring in the workplace not later than (5) days after such conviction.

12. he unlawful possession, use, or distribution of alcohol by students or employees on University/College premises or as part of any University/College activities is prohibited.

B. Penalties

1. Any student engaging in any manner in conduct prohibited under substantive Rules 1-11 shall be subject to the following range of sanctions as hereafter defined in the attached Appendices: admonition, warning, censure, disciplinary probation, restitutions, suspension, expulsions, ejection, and/or arrest by the civil authorities.

2. Any tenured or non-tenured faculty member, or other member of the instructional staff or member of the classified staff engaging in any manner in conduct prohibited under substantive Rules 1-11 shall be subject to the following range of penalties: warning, censure, restitutions, fine not exceeding those permitted by law or by the Bylaws of The City University of New York or suspension with/without pay pending a hearing before an appropriate college authority, dismissal after a hearing, ejection, and/or arrest by the civil authorities, and, for engaging in any manner in conduct prohibited under substantive rule 10, may, in the alternative, be required to participate satisfactorily in an appropriately licensed drug treatment or rehabilitation program. A tenured or non-tenured faculty member, or other member of the instructional staff, or member of the classified staff charged with engaging in any manner in conduct prohibited under substantive Rules 1-11 shall be entitled to be treated in accordance with applicable provisions of the Education Law, or the Civil Service Law, or the applicable collective bargaining agreement, or the Bylaws or written policies of The City University of New York.

3. Any visitor, licensee, or invitee, engaging in any manner in conduct prohibited under substantive Rule 1-11 shall be subject to ejection, and/or arrest by the civil authorities.

4. Any organization which authorized the conduct prohibited under substantive rules 1-11 shall have its permission to operate on campus rescinded.

Penalties 1-4 shall be in addition to any other penalty provided by law or The City University Trustees.

Sanctions Defined:

A. Admonition.

An oral statement to the offender that he/she has violated university rules.

B. Warning.

Notice to the offender, orally or in writing, that continuation or repetition of the wrongful conduct, within a period of time stated in the warning, may cause far more severe disciplinary action.

C. Censure.

Written reprimand for violation of specified regulation, including the possibility of more severe disciplinary sanction in the event of conviction for the violation of any University regulation within a period stated in the letter of reprimand.

D. Disciplinary Probation.

Exclusion from participation in privileges or extracurricular University activities as set forth in the notice of disciplinary probation for a specified period of time.
E. Restitution.
Reimbursement for damage to or misappropriation of property. Reimbursement may take the form of appropriate service repair or otherwise compensate for damages.

F. Suspension.
Exclusion from classes and other privileges or activities as set forth in the notice of suspension for a definite period of time.

G. Expulsion.
Termination of student status for an indefinite period. The conditions of readmission, if any is permitted, shall be stated in the order of expulsion.

H. Complaint to Civil Authorities.
I. Ejection.

Appendix B.2

ARTICLE XV – STUDENTS*

Section 15.0. PREAMBLE.
Academic institutions exist for the transmission of knowledge, the pursuit of truth, the development of students, and the general well-being of society. Student participation, responsibility, academic freedom, and due process are essential to the operation of the academic enterprise. As members of the academic community, students should be encouraged to develop the capacity for critical judgment and to engage in a sustained and independent search for truth.

Freedom to learn and to explore major social, political, and economic issues are necessary adjuncts to student academic freedom, as is freedom from discrimination based on racial, ethnic, religious, sex, political, and economic differentiations.

Freedom to learn and freedom to teach are inseparable facets of academic freedom. The concomitant of this freedom is responsibility. If members of the academic community are to develop positively in their freedom; if these rights are to be secure, then students should exercise their freedom with responsibility.

Section 15.1. CONDUCT STANDARD DEFINED.
Each student enrolled or in attendance in any college, school or unit under the control of the board and every student organization, association, publication, club or chapter shall obey the laws of the city, state and nation, and the bylaws and resolutions of the board, and the policies, regulations, and orders of the college.

The faculty and the student body at each college shall share equally the responsibility and the power to establish, subject to the approval of the board, more detailed rules of conduct and regulations in conformity with the general requirement of this article.

This regulatory power is limited to the right of students to the freedoms of speech, press, assembly and petition as applied to others in the academic community and to citizens generally.

Section 15.2. STUDENT ORGANIZATIONS
A. Any group of students may form an organization, association, club or chapter by filing with the duly elected student government organization of the college or school at which they are enrolled or in attendance and with an officer to be designated by the faculty of the college or school at which they are enrolled or in attendance (1) the name and the purposes of the organization, association, club or chapter, (2) the names and the addresses of its president and secretary or other officers corresponding in function to president and secretary.

However, no group, organization or student publication with a program against the religion, race, ethnic origin or identification or sex of a particular group or which makes systematic attacks against the religion, race, ethnic origin or sex of a particular group shall receive support from any fees collected by the college or be permitted to organize or continue at any college or school. No organizations, military or semi-military in character, not connected with established college or school courses, shall be permitted without the authorization of the faculty and the duly elected student government and the board.

B. Extra-curricular activities at each college or school shall be regulated by the duly elected student government organization to insure the effective conduct of such college or school as an institution of higher learning and for the prevention of activities which are hereafter proscribed or which violate the standards of conduct of the character set forth in bylaw 15.1. Such powers shall include:

1. The power to charter or otherwise authorize teams (excluding intercollegiate athletics), publications, organizations, associations, clubs or chapters, and, when appropriate in the exercise of such regulatory power, the power to refuse, suspend or revoke any charter or other authorization for cause after hearing on notice.

2. The power to delegate responsibility for the effective implementation of its regulatory functions hereunder to any officer or committee which it may appoint. Any aggrieved student or group whose charter or other authorization has been refused, suspended or revoked may appeal such adverse action by such officer or committee of student government to the duly elected student government. On appeal an aggrieved student or group shall be entitled to a hearing following the due process procedures as set forth in section 15.3. Following such hearing the duly elected student government shall have the authority to set aside, decrease or confirm the adverse action.

C. Any person or organization affiliated with the college may file charges with an office of the dean of students* alleging that a student publication has systematically attacked the religion, race, ethnic origin, or sex of a particular group, or has otherwise contravened the laws of the city, state or nation, or any bylaw or resolution of the board, or any policy, regulation or order of the college, within a reasonable period of time after such occurrence. If the dean of students determines, after making such inquiries as he/she may deem appropriate, that the charges are substantial, he/she shall attempt to resolve the dispute, failing which he/she shall promptly submit the charges to the faculty-student disciplinary committee for disposition in accordance with the due process procedures of section 15.3. thereof.

If the committee sustains the charges or any part thereof against the student publication, the committee shall be empowered to (1) reprimand the publication, or (2) recommend to the appropriate funding bodies the withdrawal of budget funds. The funding body shall have the authority to implement fully, modify or overrule the recommendations.

D. Each college shall establish a student elections review committee in consultation with the various student governments. The student elections review committee shall approve the election procedures and certify the results of elections for student governments, and student body referenda.

E. Student government elections shall be scheduled and conducted, and newly elected student governments shall take office, in accordance with policies of the board, and implementing regulations.

Section 15.3. STUDENT DISCIPLINARY PROCEDURES.
Complaint Procedures:
A. Any charge, accusation, or allegation which is to be presented against a student, and, which if proved, may subject a student to disciplinary action, must be submitted in writing in complete detail to the office of the dean of students promptly by the individual, organization or department making the charge.

B. The chief student affairs officer of the college or his or her designee will conduct a preliminary investigation in order to determine whether disciplinary charges should be preferred. The chief student affairs officer or his or her designee will advise the student of the charge(s) against him or her, consult with other parties who may be involved or who have information regarding the incident, and review other relevant evidence. Following this preliminary investigation, which shall be concluded within thirty (30) calendar days of the filing of the complaint, the chief student affairs officer or designee shall take one of the following actions:

1. Dismiss the matter if there is no basis for the allegation(s) or the allegation(s) does not warrant disciplinary actions. The individuals involved shall be notified that the complaint has been dismissed;

2. Refer the matter to conciliation. If a matter is referred to conciliation the accused student shall receive a copy of the notice required pursuant to section 15.3.e. of this bylaw; or prefer formal disciplinary charges.

3. Prefer formal disciplinary charges.

Conciliation Conference:
C. The conciliation conference shall be conducted by the counselor in the office of the dean of students or a qualified staff or faculty member designated by the chief student affairs officer. The following procedures shall be in effect at this conference:

1. An effort will be made to resolve the matter by mutual agreement.

2. If an agreement is reached, the counselor shall report his/her recommendation to the chief student affairs officer for approval and, if approved, the complainant shall be notified.

3. If no agreement is reached, or if the student fails to appear, the counselor shall refer the matter back to the chief student affairs officer who will prefer disciplinary charges.
4. The counselor is precluded from testifying in a college hearing regarding information received during the conciliation conference.

Notice of Hearing and Charges:
D. Notice of the charge(s) and of the time and place of the hearing shall be personally delivered or sent by the chief student affairs officer of the college to the student at the address appearing on the records of the college, by registered or certified mail and by regular mail. The hearing shall be scheduled within a reasonable time following the filing of the charges or the conciliation conference. Notice of at least five business days shall be given to the student in advance of the hearing unless the student consents to an earlier hearing.

E. The notice shall contain the following:
1. A complete and itemized statement of the charge(s) being brought against the student including the rule, bylaw or regulation he/she is charged with violating, and the possible penalties for such violation.
2. A statement that the student has the following rights:
   - to present his/her side of the story;
   - to present witnesses and evidence on his/her behalf;
   - to cross-examine witnesses presenting evidence against the student;
   - to be represented by legal counsel or an advisor at the student’s expense.
A warning that anything the student says may be used against him/her at a non-college hearing.

Faculty-Student Disciplinary Committee Procedures:
F. The following procedures shall apply at the hearing before the faculty-student disciplinary committee:
1. The chairperson shall preside at the hearing. The chairperson shall inform the student of the charges, the hearing procedures and his or her rights.
2. After informing the student of the charges, the hearing procedures, and his or her rights, the chairperson shall ask the student charged to plead guilty or not guilty. If the student pleads guilty, the student shall be given an opportunity to explain his/her actions before the committee. If the student pleads not guilty, the college shall present its case. At the conclusion of the college’s case, the student may move to dismiss the charges. If the motion is denied by the committee the student shall be given an opportunity to present his or her defense.
3. Prior to accepting testimony at the hearing, the chairperson shall rule on any motions questioning the impartiality of any committee member or the adequacy of the notice of the charge(s). Subsequent thereto, the chairperson may only rule on the sufficiency of the evidence and may exclude irrelevant, immaterial or unduly repetitive evidence. However, if either party wishes to question the impartiality of a committee member on the basis of evidence which was not previously available at the inception of the hearing, the chairperson may rule on such a motion. The chairperson shall exclude all persons who are to appear as witnesses, except the accused student.
4. The college shall make a record of each fact-finding hearing by some means such as a stenographic transcript, a tape recording or the equivalent. A disciplined student is entitled upon request to a copy of such a transcript, tape or the equivalent without cost.
5. The student is entitled to a closed hearing but has the right to request an open public hearing. However, the chairperson has the right to hold a closed hearing when an open public hearing would adversely affect and be disruptive of the committee's normal operations.
6. The college bears the burden of proving the charge(s) by a preponderance of the evidence.
7. The role of the faculty-student disciplinary committee is to listen to the testimony, ask questions of the witnesses, review the testimony and evidence presented at the hearing and the papers filed by the parties and render a determination as to guilt or innocence. In the event the student is found guilty, the committee shall then determine the penalty to be imposed.
8. At the end of the fact-finding phase of the hearing, the student may introduce additional records, such as character references. The college may introduce a copy of the student’s previous disciplinary record, where applicable, provided the student was shown a copy of the record prior to the commencement of the hearing. The disciplinary record shall be submitted to the committee in a sealed envelope and shall not be opened until after the committee has made its findings of fact. In the event the student has been determined to be guilty of the charge or charges the records and documents introduced by the student and the college shall be opened and used by the committee for dispositional purposes, i.e., to determine an appropriate penalty if the charges are sustained.
9. The committee shall deliberate in closed session. The committee’s decision shall be based solely on the testimony and evidence presented at the hearing and the papers filed by the parties.
10. The student shall be sent a copy of the faculty-student disciplinary committee’s decision within five days of the conclusion of the hearing. The decision shall be final subject to the student’s right of appeal.
11. Where a student is represented by legal counsel the president of the college may request that a lawyer from the general counsel’s office appear at the hearing to present the college's case.

Section 15.4. APPEALS.
A. An appeal from the decision of the faculty-student disciplinary committee may be made to the president who may confirm or decrease the penalty but not increase it. His/her decision shall be final except in the case of dismissals or suspension for more than one term. An appeal from a decision of dismissal or suspension for more than one term may be made to the appropriate committee of the board. Any appeal under this section shall be made in writing within fifteen days after the delivery of the decision appealed from. This requirement may be waived in a particular case for good cause by the president or board committees as the case may be. If the president is a party to the dispute, his/her functions with respect to an appeal shall be discharged by an official of the university to be appointed by the chancellor.

Section 15.5. COMMITTEE STRUCTURE.
A. Each faculty-student disciplinary committee shall consist of two faculty members and two student members and a chairperson. A quorum shall consist of the chair and any two members. Hearings shall be scheduled at a convenient time and efforts shall be made to insure full students and faculty representation.
B. The president shall select in consultation with the head of the appropriate campus governance body or where the president is the head of the governance body, its executive committee, three (3) members of the instructional staff of that college to receive training and to serve in rotation as chair of the disciplinary committee. If none of the chairpersons appointed from the campus can serve, the president, at his/her discretion, may request that a chairperson be elected by lottery from the entire group of chairpersons appointed by other colleges. The chairperson shall preside at all meetings of the faculty-student disciplinary meetings and decide and make all rulings for the committee. He/she shall not be a voting member of the committee but shall vote in the event of a tie.
C. The faculty members shall be selected by lot from a panel of six elected annually by the appropriate faculty body from among the persons having faculty rank or faculty status. The student members shall be selected by lot from a panel of six elected annually in an election in which all students registered at the college shall be eligible to vote. In the event that the student or faculty panel or both are not elected, or if more panel members are needed, the president shall have the duty to select the panel or panels which have not been elected. No individuals on the panel shall serve on the panel for more than two consecutive years.
D. In the event that the chairperson cannot continue, the president shall appoint another chairperson. In the event that a student or faculty seat becomes vacant and it is necessary to fill the seat to continue the hearing, the seat shall be filled from the faculty or student panel by lottery.
E. Persons who are to be participants in the hearings as witnesses or have been involved in preferring the charges or who may participate in the appeals procedures or any other having a direct interest in the outcome of the hearing shall be disqualified from serving on the committee.

Section 15.6. SUSPENSION OR DISMISSAL.
The board reserves full power to dismiss or suspend a student, or suspend a student organization for conduct which impedes, obstructs, or interferes with the orderly and continuous administration and operation of any college, school, or unit of the university in the use of its facilities or in the achievement of its purposes as an educational institution.

The chancellor or chancellor’s designee, a president or any dean may in an emergency or extraordinary circumstances, temporarily suspend a student, or temporarily suspend the privileges of a student organization or group for conduct during an early hearing, as provided in bylaw section 15.3, to take place within not more than seven (7) school days. Prior to the commencement of a temporary suspension of a student, the college shall give such student an informal oral explanation of the evidence supporting the charges.
and the student may present informally his/her explanation or theory of the matter. When a student’s presence poses a continuing danger to person or property or an ongoing threat of disrupting the academic process, notice and opportunity for denial and explanation may follow suspension, but shall be given as soon as feasible thereafter.

Section 15.7. THE UNIVERSITY STUDENT SENATE.
There shall be a university student senate responsible, subject to the board, for formulation of university-wide student policy relating to the academic status, role, rights and freedoms of the students. The authority and duties of the university student senate shall not extend to areas of interest which fall exclusively within the domain of the student governments of the constituent units of the university. Consistent with the authority of the board of trustees in accordance with the education law and the bylaws of the board of trustees, the university student senate shall make its own bylaws providing for the election of its own officers, the establishment of its own rules and procedures, for its internal administration and for such other matters as is necessary for its existence. The university student senate shall have the full rights and responsibilities accorded student organizations as provided in these bylaws. The delegates and alternate delegates to the university student senate shall be elected by their respective constituencies, or by their student governments from the elected members of the respective student governments.

Section 15.8. COLLEGE PLANS.
The provisions in a duly adopted college governance plan shall not be inconsistent with the provisions contained in this article.

Appendix B.3
CUNY Policy on Academic Integrity
ARTICLE I ACADEMIC AFFAIRS > Policy 1.3 Academic Integrity

Definitions and Examples of Academic Dishonesty
ARTICLE I ACADEMIC AFFAIRS > Policy 1.3 Academic Integrity > 1 Definitions and Examples of Academic Dishonesty

Falsification of Records and Official Documents
ARTICLE I ACADEMIC AFFAIRS > Policy 1.3 Academic Integrity > 1.4 Falsification of Records and Official Documents

Faculty Senate of The City College Procedures to Address Violations of the CUNY Policy on Academic Integrity
ARTICLE I ACADEMIC AFFAIRS > Policy 1.3 Academic Integrity > 4 Procedures for Imposition of Sanctions

In the City College, academic integrity issues are handled by the Academic Integrity Committee, which is Chaired by the Chair of Academic Standards for CLAS. This body handles complaints for all students, including undergraduates and graduates, those affiliated with Professional Schools and CLAS. Questions should be directed to the Chair of Academic Standards for CLAS.

Appendix B.4
The City College University of New York Policy on Acceptable Use of Computer Resources

Introduction
City College’s computer resources are dedicated to the support of the college’s mission of education, research and public service. In furtherance of this mission, City College respects, upholds and endeavors to safeguard the principles of academic freedom, freedom of expression and freedom of inquiry.

City College recognizes that there is a concern among the university community that because information created, used, transmitted or stored in electronic form is by its nature susceptible to disclosure, invasion, loss, and similar risks, electronic communications and transactions will be particularly vulnerable to infringements of academic freedom. City College’s commitment to the principles of academic freedom and freedom of expression includes electronic information. Therefore, whenever possible, City College will resolve doubts about the need to access City College computer resources in favor of a user’s privacy interest.

However, the use of City College computer resources, including for electronic transactions and communications, like the use of other college-provided resources and activities, is subject to the requirements of legal and ethical behavior. This policy is intended to support the free exchange of ideas among members of the City College community and between the City College community and other communities, while recognizing the responsibilities and limitations associated with such exchange.

Applicability
This policy applies to all users of City College computer resources, whether affiliated with City College or not, and whether accessing those resources on a City College campus or remotely.

This policy supersedes the City College policy titled “City College Computer User Responsibilities” and any college policies that are inconsistent with this policy.

Definitions
“City College Computer resources” refers to all computer and information technology hardware, software, data, access and other resources owned, operated, or contracted by City College. This includes, but is not limited to, personal computers, handheld devices, workstations, mainframes, mini-computers, servers, network facilities, databases, memory, and associated peripherals and software, and the applications they support, such as e-mail and access to the internet.

“E-mail” includes point-to-point messages, postings to newsgroups and listservs, and other electronic messages involving computers and computer networks.

Rules for Use of City College Computer Resources
1. Authorization. Users may not access a City College computer resource without authorization or use it for purposes beyond the scope of authorization. This includes attempting to circumvent City College computer resource system protection facilities by hacking, cracking or similar activities, accessing or using another person’s computer account, and allowing another person to access or use the user’s account. This provision shall not prevent a user from authorizing a colleague or clerical assistant to access information under the user’s account on the user’s behalf while away from a City College campus or because of a disability. City College computer resources may not be used to gain unauthorized access to another computer system within or outside of City College. Users are responsible for all actions performed from their computer account that they permitted or failed to prevent by taking ordinary security precautions.

2. Purpose. Use of City College computer resources is limited to activities relating to the performance by City College employees of their duties and responsibilities. For example, use of City College computer resources for private commercial or not-for-profit business purposes, for private advertising of products or services, or for any activity meant solely to foster personal gain, is prohibited. Similarly, use of City College computer resources for partisan political activity is also prohibited.

Except with respect to City College employees other than faculty, where a supervisor has prohibited it in writing, incidental personal use of computer resources is permitted so long as such use does not interfere with City College operations, does not compromise the functioning of City College computer resources, does not interfere with the user’s employment or other obligations to City College, and is otherwise in compliance with this policy.

3. Compliance with Law. City College computer resources may not be used for any purpose or in any manner that violates City College rules, regulations or policies, or federal, state or local law. Users who engage in electronic communications with persons in other states or countries or on other systems or networks may also be subject to the laws of those other states and countries, and the rules and policies of those other systems and networks. Users are responsible for ascertaining, understanding, and complying with the laws, rules, policies, contracts, and licenses applicable to their particular use.

Examples of applicable federal and state laws include the laws of libel, obscenity and child pornography, as well as the following:

Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act
Electronic Communications Privacy Act
Computer Fraud and Abuse Act
New York State Freedom of Information Law
New York State Law with respect to the confidentiality of library records
Examples of applicable City College rules and policies include the following:

Sexual Harassment Policy

Electronic Communications Privacy Act

Computer Fraud and Abuse Act

New York State Freedom of Information Law

New York State Law with respect to the confidentiality of library records

Examples of applicable City College rules and policies include the following:

Sexual Harassment Policy
12. Confidential Research Information. Principal investigators and others who use City College computer resources to store or transmit research information that is required by law or regulation to be held confidential or for which a promise of confidentiality has been given, are responsible for taking steps to protect confidential research information from unauthorized access or modification. In general, this means storing the information on a computer that provides strong access controls (passwords) and encrypting files, documents, and messages for protection against inadvertent or unauthorized disclosure while in storage or in transit over data networks. Robust encryption is strongly recommended for information stored electronically on all computers, especially portable devices such as notebook computers, Personal Digital Assistants (PDAs), and portable data storage (e.g., memory sticks) that are vulnerable to theft or loss, as well as for information transmitted over public networks. Software and protocols used should be reviewed and approved by City College’s Office of Information Technology.

13. City College Access to Computer Resources. City College does not routinely monitor, inspect, or disclose individual usage of its computer resources without the user’s consent. In most instances, if the university needs information located in a City College computer resource, it will simply request it from the author or custodian. However, City College IT professionals and staff do regularly monitor general usage patterns as part of normal system operations and maintenance and might, in connection with these duties, observe the contents of web sites, e-mail or other electronic communications. Except as provided in this policy or by law, these individuals are not permitted to seek out contents or transactional information, or disclose or otherwise use what they have observed. Nevertheless, because of the inherent vulnerability of computer technology to unauthorized intrusions, users have no guarantee of privacy during any use of City College computer resources or in any data in them, whether or not a password or other entry identification or encryption is used. Users may expect that the privacy of their electronic communications and of any materials contained in computer storage in any City College electronic device dedicated to their use will not be intruded upon by City College except as outlined in this policy.

City College may specifically monitor or inspect the activity and accounts of individual users of City College computer resources, including individual login sessions, e-mail and other communications, without notice, in the following circumstances:

a. when the user has voluntarily made them accessible to the public, as by posting to Usenet or a web page;

b. when it is reasonably necessary to do so to protect the integrity, security, or functionality of City College or other computer resources, as determined by the college chief information officer or his or her designee, after consultation with City College’s chief information officer or his or her designee;

c. when it is reasonably necessary to investigate or resolve technical problems involving system hardware, software, or communications, as determined by the college chief information officer or his or her designee, after consultation with City College’s chief information officer or his or her designee;

d. when it is reasonably necessary to protect City College from liability, or when failure to act might result in significant bodily harm, significant property loss or damage, or loss of significant evidence, as determined by the college president or a vice president designated by the president, after consultation with the Office of General Counsel and the Chair of the University Faculty Senate (if a City College faculty member’s account or activity is involved) or Vice Chair if the Chair is unavailable;

e. when there is a reasonable belief to believe that City College policy or federal, state or local law has been or is being violated, as determined by the college president or a vice president designated by the president, after consultation with the Office of General Counsel and the Chair of the University Faculty Senate (if a City College faculty member’s account or activity is involved) or Vice Chair if the Chair is unavailable;

f. when an account appears to be engaged in unusual or unusually excessive activity, as indicated by the monitoring of general activity and usage patterns, as determined by the college president or a vice president designated by the president and the college chief information officer or his or her designee, after consultation with City College’s chief information officer or his or her designee, the Office of General Counsel, and the Chair of the University Faculty Senate (if a City College faculty member’s account or activity is involved) or Vice Chair if the Chair is unavailable; or

g. as otherwise required by law.

In those situations in which the Chair of the University Faculty Senate is to be consulted prior to monitoring or inspecting an account or activity, the following procedures shall apply: (i) the college president shall report the com-
pletion of the monitoring or inspection to the Chair and the City College employee affected, who shall also be told the reason for the monitoring or inspection, except where specifically forbidden by law; and (ii) if the moni-
toring or inspection of an account or activity requires physical entry into a faculty member’s office, the faculty member shall be advised prior thereto and shall be permitted to be present to observe, except where specifically forbidden by law.

A City College employee may apply to the General Counsel for an exemption from some or all of the circumstances under which City College may inspect and monitor computer resource activity and accounts, pursuant to subparagraphs (a)-(f) above, with respect to a City College computer resource used solely for the collection, examination, analysis, transmission or storage of confidential research data. In considering such application, the General Counsel shall have the right to require the employee to affirm in writing that the computer resource will be used solely for the confidential research. Any application for exemption should be made prior to using the computer re-
source for the confidential research.

City College, in its discretion, may disclose the results of any general or indi-
vidual monitoring or inspection to appropriate City College personnel or agents, or law enforcement or other agencies. The results may be used in college disciplinary proceedings, discovery proceedings in legal actions, or otherwise as is necessary to protect the interests of the college.

In addition, users should be aware that City College may be required to dis-
close to the public under the New York State Freedom of Information Law communicat-
ions made by means of City College computer resources in con-
junction with college business.

Any disclosures of activity of accounts of individual users to persons or enti-
ties outside of City College, whether discretionary or required by law, shall be approved by the General Counsel and shall be conducted in accordance with any applicable law. Except where specifically forbidden by law, City College employees subject to such disclosures shall be informed promptly after the disclosure of the actions taken and the reasons for them.

The Office of General Counsel shall issue an annual statement of the instanc-
es of account monitoring or inspection that fall within categories (d) through (g) above. The statement shall indicate the number of such instances and the cause and result of each. No personally identifiable data shall be included in this statement.

See City College’s Web Site Privacy Policy for additional information regard-
data collected by City College from visitors to the City College website at www.ccny.cuny.edu

14. Enforcement. Violation of this policy may result in suspension or termin-
ation of an individual’s right of access to City College computer resources, disciplinary action by appropriate City College authorities, referral to law enforcement authorities for criminal prosecution, or other legal action, in-
cluding action to recover civil damages and penalties.

Violations will normally be handled through the college disciplinary proce-
dures applicable to the relevant user. For example, alleged violations by students will normally be investigated, and any penalties or other discipline will normally be imposed, by the Office of Student Affairs.

City College has the right to temporarily suspend computer use privileges and to remove from City College computer resources material it believes violates this policy, pending the outcome of an investigation of misuse or finding of violation.

15. Additional Rules. Additional rules, policies, guidelines and/or restrictions may be in effect for specific computers, systems, or networks, or at specific computer facilities at the discretion of the directors of those facilities. Any such rules which potentially limit the privacy or confidentiality of electronic communications or information contained in or delivered by or over City College computer resources will be subject to the substantive and procedural safeguards provided by this policy.

16. Disclaimer. City College shall not be responsible for any damages, costs or other liabilities of any nature whatsoever with regard to the use of City College computer resources. This includes, but is not limited to, damages caused by unauthorized access to City College computer resources, data loss, or other damages resulting from delays, non-deliveries, or service interrup-
tions, whether or not resulting from circumstances under the City College’s control.

Users receive and use information obtained through City College computer resources at their own risk. City College makes no warranties (expressed or implied) with respect to the use of City College computer resources. City College accepts no responsibility for the content of web pages or graphics that are linked from City College web pages, for any advice or information received by a user through use of City College computer resources, or for any costs or charges incurred by a user as a result of seeking or accepting such advice or information.

City College reserves the right to change this policy and other related policies at any time. City College reserves any rights and remedies that it may have under any applicable law, rule or regulation. Nothing contained in this policy will in any way act as a waiver of such rights and remedies.

Appendix B.5

Workplace Violence Policy and Procedures

The City University of New York has a long-standing commitment to pro-
moting a safe and secure academic and work environment that promotes the achievement of its mission of teaching, research, scholarship and ser-
vice. All members of the University community—students, faculty and staff—are expected to maintain a working and learning environment free from violence, threats of harassment, violence, intimidation or coercion. While these behaviors are not prevalent at the University, no organization is immune.

The purpose of this policy is to address the issue of potential workplace vio-
lence in our community, prevent workplace violence from occurring to the fullest extent possible, and set forth procedures to be followed when such violence has occurred.

Policy

The City University of New York prohibits workplace violence. Violence, threats of violence, intimidation, harassment, coercion, or other threaten-
ing behavior towards people or property will not be tolerated. Complaints involving workplace violence will not be ignored and will be given the serious attention they deserve. Individuals who violate this policy may be removed from University property and are subject to disciplinary and/or personnel action up to and including termination, consistent with Univer-
sity policies, rules and collective bargaining agreements, and/or referral to law enforcement authorities for criminal prosecution. Complaints of sexual harassment are covered under the University’s Policy Against Sexual Har-
assment.

The University, at the request of an employee or student, or at its own discre-
ion, may prohibit members of the public, including family members, from seeing an employee or student on University property unless necessary to transact University-related business. This policy particularly applies in cases where the employee or student suspects that an act of violence will result from an encounter with said individual(s).

Scope

All faculty, staff, students, vendors, contractors, consultants, and others who do business with the University, whether in a University facility or off-campus location where University business is conducted, are covered by this policy. This policy also applies to other persons not affiliated with the University, such as former employees, former students, and visitors. When students have complaints about other students, they should contact the Office of Student Affairs at their campus.

Definitions

Workplace violence is any behavior that is violent, threatens violence, coer-
ces, harasses or intimidates others, interferes with an individual’s legal rights of movement or expression, or disrupts the workplace, the academic environment, or the University’s ability to provide services to the public. Examples of workplace violence include, but are not limited to:

1. Disruptive behavior intended to disturb, interfere with or prevent normal work activities (such as yelling, using profanity, verbally abusing others, or waving arms and fists).

2. Intentional physical contact for the purpose of causing harm (such as slapp-
ing, stabbing, punching, striking, shoving, or other physical attack).

3. Menacing or threatening behavior (such as throwing objects, pouting on a desk or door, damaging property, stalking, or otherwise acting aggressively; or making oral or written statements specifically intended to frighten, coerce, or threaten) where a reasonable person would interpret such behavior as constituting evidence of intent to cause harm to individuals or property.

4. Possessing firearms, imitation firearms, knives or other dangerous weap-
os, instruments or materials. No one within the University community, shall have in their possession a firearm or other dangerous weapon, instrument or material that can be used to inflict bodily harm on an individual or damage to University property without specific written authorization from the Chancel-
lor or the college President regardless of whether the individual possesses a valid permit to carry the firearm or weapon.
Reporting of Incidents

1. General Reporting Responsibilities

Incidents of workplace violence, threats of workplace violence, or observation of workplace violence are not to be ignored by any member of the University community. Workplace violence should promptly be reported to the appropriate University official (see below). Additionally, faculty, staff, and students are encouraged to report behavior that they reasonably believe poses a potential for workplace violence as defined above. It is important that all members of the University community take this responsibility seriously to effectively maintain a safe working and learning environment.

2. Imminent or Actual Violence

Any person experiencing or witnessing imminent danger or actual violence involving weapons or personal injury should call the Campus Public Safety Office immediately, or call 911.

3. Acts of Violence Not Involving Weapons or Injuries to Persons

Any person who is the subject of a suspected violation of this policy involving violence without weapons or personal injury, or is a witness to such suspected violation, should report the incident to his/her supervisor, or in lieu thereof, to their respective Campus Public Safety Office. Students should report such incidents to the Office of Student Affairs at their campus or in lieu thereof, their campus Public Safety Office. The Campus Public Safety Office will work with the Office of Human Resources and the supervisor or the Office of Student Affairs on an appropriate response.

4. Commission of a Crime

All individuals who believe a crime has been committed against them have the right, and are encouraged, to report the incident to the appropriate law enforcement agency.

5. False Reports

Members of the University community who make false and malicious complaints of workplace violence, as opposed to complaints which, even if erroneous, are made in good faith, will be subject to disciplinary action and/or referral to civil authorities as appropriate.

6. Incident Reports

The University will report incidents of workplace violence consistent with the College Policies for Incident Reporting Under the Campus Security Policy and Statistical Act (Clery Act).

Confidentiality

The University shall maintain the confidentiality of investigations of workplace violence to the extent possible. The University will act on the basis of anonymous complaints where it has a reasonable basis to believe that there has been a violation of this policy and that the safety and well being of members of the University community would be served by such action.

Retaliation

Retaliation against anyone acting in good faith who has made a complaint of workplace violence, who has reported witnessing workplace violence, or who has been involved in reporting, investigating, or responding to workplace violence is a violation of this policy. Those found responsible for retaliatory action will be subject to discipline up to and including termination.

Appendix B.6

Notice of Access to Campus Crime Statistics, the Campus Security Report, and Information on Registered Sex Offenders

The College Advisory Committee on Campus Safety will provide upon request all campus crime statistics as reported to the U.S. Department of Education, as well as the annual campus security report. The campus security report includes: (1) the campus crime statistics for the most recent calendar year and the two preceding calendar years; (2) campus policies regarding procedures and facilities to report criminal actions or other emergencies on campus; (3) policies concerning the security of and access to campus facilities; (4) policies on campus law enforcement; (5) a description of campus programs to inform employees and students of their responsibilities for their own security and the security of others; (6) campus crime prevention programs; (7) policy concerning the monitoring through the police of criminal activity at off-campus locations of students organizations officially recognized by the college; (8) policies on illegal drugs, alcohol, and underage drinking; (9) where information provided by the State on registered sex offenders may be obtained (also see below); and (10) policies on campus sexual assault programs aimed at the prevention of sex offenders and procedures to be followed when a sex offense occurs. This information is maintained pursuant to the federal Jeanne Clery Disclosure of Campus Security Policy and Campus Crime Statistics Act.

The campus crime statistics and the annual campus security report are available at the Office of Public Safety and the college website at www.ccny.cuny.edu/public_safety/crime_stats.html. If you wish to be mailed copies of the campus crime statistics and the annual campus security report, you should contact Paul F. Occhiogrosso, Esq., Dean of Faculty & Staff Relations and Counsel to the President; Records Access Officer at (212) 650-8276 and copies will be mailed to you within 10 days. The U.S. Department of Education's website address for campus crime statistics is www.ed.gov/security/InstDetail.asp (then input City College of New York of The City University of New York).

In accordance with the federal Campus Sex Crimes Prevention Act, registered sex offenders now are required to register the name and address of any college at which he/she is a student or employee. The New York State Division of Criminal Justice maintains a registry of convicted sex offenders and information on registered sex offenders as a student or employee. You may contact the college’s Executive Director of Public Safety, Pat Morena located in the NAC building room 4/201 or you may contact him at (212) 650-6911 to obtain information about Level 2 or Level 3 registered sex offenders on campus. To obtain information about Level 3 offenders, you may contact the Division’s registry website at www.criminaljustice.state.ny.us/nsor/sor_about.htm and then click on “Search for Level 3 Sex Offenders” or access the directory at the college’s public safety department or police precinct. To obtain information about Level 2 offenders, you need to contact the public safety department, local police precinct in which the offender resides or attends college, or the Division’s sex offender registry at 800-262-3257.

Appendix B.7

Article XVI – Student Activity Fees and Auxiliary Enterprises

Section 16.1. STUDENT ACTIVITY FEE

The student activity fee is the total of the fees for student government and other student activities. Student activity fees, including student government fees collected by a college of the university shall be deposited in a college central depository and, except where earmarked by the board, allocated by a college association budget committee subject to review by the college association as required in these bylaws.

Section 16.2. STUDENT ACTIVITY FEES USE – EXPENDITURE CATEGORIES

Student activity fee funds shall be allocated and expended only for the following purposes:

- Extracurricular educational programs;
- Cultural and social activities;
- Recreational and athletics programs;
- Student government;
- Publications and other media;
- Assistance to registered student organizations;
- Community service programs;
- Enhancement of the college and university environment;
- Transportation, administration and insurance related to the implementation of these activities;
- Student services to supplement or add to those provided by the university;
- Stipends to student leaders.

Section 16.3 STUDENT GOVERNMENT FEE

The student government fee is that portion of the student activity fee levied by resolution of the board, which has been established for the support of the student government activities. The existing student government fees now in effect shall continue until changed. Student government fees shall be allocated by the duly elected student government, or each student government where more than one duly elected student government exists, for its own use and for the use of student organizations, as specified in section 15.2 of these bylaws, provided, however, that the allocation is based on a budget approved by the duly elected student government after notice and hearing, subject to review of the college association. Where more than one duly elected student government exists, the college association shall proportion the student government fees to each student government in direct proportion to the amount collected from members of each student government.

Section 16.4 STUDENT GOVERNMENT ACTIVITY DEFINED

A student government activity is any activity operated by and for the students enrolled at any unit for the university provided, (1) such activity is for the direct benefit of the students enrolled at the college, (2) that participation in the activity and the benefit thereof is available to all students en-
rolled in the unit or student government thereof, and (3) that the activity does not contravene the laws of the city, state or nation, or the published rules, regulations, and orders of the university or the duly established college authorities.

Section 16.5. COLLEGE ASSOCIATION

A. The college association shall have responsibility for the supervision and review over college student activity fee supported budgets. All budgets of college student activity fees, except where earmarked by the board to be allocated by another body, should be developed by a college association budget committee and recommended to the college association for review by the college association prior to expenditure. The college association shall review all college students activity fee, including student government fee allocations and expenditure for conformance with the expenditure categories defined in Section 16.2 of this article and the college association shall disapprove any allocation or expenditure it finds does not so conform, or is inappropriate, improper, or inequitable.

B. A college association shall be considered approved for purposes of this article if it consists of thirteen (13) members, its governing documents are approved by the college president and the following requirements are met:

1. The governing board of the college association is composed of:
   - The college president
   - The college president or his/her designee as chair
   - Three administrative members appointed by the college president.

   Three faculty members appointed by the college president from a panel whose size is twice the number of seats to be filled and the panel is elected by the appropriate college faculty governance body.

   Six student members comprised of the student government president(s) and other elected students with the student seats allocated on a basis which will provide representation to each government, where more than one exists, as nearly as practicable in proportion to the student activity fees provided by the students from the respective constituencies.

2. The college association structure provides a budget committee composed of members of the governing board, at least a majority of whom are students selected in accordance with section 16.5.(b) (1)(iv) of these bylaws. The budget committee shall be empowered to receive and review student activity fee budget requests and to develop a budget subject to the review of the college association. The college association may choose to not approve the budget or portions of the budget if in their opinion such items are inappropriate, improper, or inequitable. The budget shall be returned to the budget committee with the specific concerns of the college association noted for further deliberation by the budget committee and subsequent resubmittal to the college association. If the budget is not approved within thirty (30) days those portions of the budget voted upon and approved by the college association board will be allocated. The remainder shall be held until the college association and the budget committee agree.

3. The governing documents of the college association have been reviewed by the board’s general counsel and approved by the board.

Section 16.6. MANAGEMENT AND DISBURSEMENT OF FUNDS

The college and all student activity fee allocating bodies shall employ generally accepted accounting and investment procedures in the management of all funds. All funds for the support of student activities are to be disbursed only in accordance with approved budgets and be based on written documentation. A requisition for disbursements of funds must contain two signatures; one, the signature of a person with responsibility for the program; the other the signature of an approved representative of the allocating body.

Section 16.7. REVENUES

All revenues generated by student activities funded through student activity fees shall be placed in a college central depository subject to the control of the allocating body. The application of such revenues to the account of the income generating organization shall require the specific authorization of the allocating body.

Section 16.8. FISCAL ACCOUNTABILITY HANDBOOK

The chancellor or his/her designee shall promulgate regulations in a fiscal accountability handbook, to regulate all aspects of the collection, deposit, financial disclosure, accounting procedures, financial payments, documentation, contracts, travel vouchers, investments and surpluses of student activity fees and all other procedural and documentary aspects necessary, as determined by the chancellor or his/her designee to protect the integrity and accountability of all student activity fee funds.

Section 16.9. COLLEGE PURPOSES FUND

A. A college purposes fund may be established at each college and shall be allocated by the college president. This fund may have up to twenty-five (25) percent of the unearmarked portion of the student activity fee earmarked to it by resolution of the board, upon the presentation to the board of a list of activities that may be properly funded by student activity fees that are deemed essential by the college president.

B. Expenditures from the college purposes fund shall be subject to full disclosure under section 16.13. of these bylaws.

C. Referenda of the student body with respect to the use and amount of the college purposes fund shall be permitted under the procedures and requirements of section 16.12. of these bylaws.

Section 16.10. AUXILIARY ENTERPRISE BOARD

A. The auxiliary enterprise board shall have responsibility for the oversight, supervision and review over college auxiliary enterprises. All budgets of auxiliary enterprise funds and all contracts for auxiliary enterprises shall be developed by the auxiliary enterprise budget and contract committee and reviewed by the auxiliary enterprise board prior to expenditure or execution.

B. The auxiliary enterprise board shall be considered approved for the purposes of this article if it consists of at least eleven (11) members, its governing documents are approved by the college president and the following requirements are met:

1. The governing board is composed of the college president or his/her designee as chair, plus an equal number of students and the combined total of faculty and administrative members.

2. The administrative members are appointed by the college president.

3. The faculty members are appointed by the college president from a panel whose size is twice the number of seats to be filled and the panel is elected by the appropriate college faculty governance body.

4. The student members are the student government president(s) and other elected students and the student seats are allocated on a basis which will provide representation to each government, where more than one exists, as nearly as practicable, in proportion to the student enrollment by headcount from the respective constituencies.

5. The auxiliary enterprise board structure provides for a budgets and contract committee composed of a combined total of faculty and administrative members that is one more than the number of student members. The budget and contract committee shall be empowered to develop all contract and budget allocation proposals subject to the review and approval of the auxiliary enterprise board.

6. The governing documents of the auxiliary enterprise board have been reviewed by the board’s general counsel and approved by the board.

Section 16.11. THE REVIEW AUTHORITY OF COLLEGE PRESIDENTS OVER STUDENT ACTIVITY FEE ALLOCATING BODIES AND AUXILIARY ENTERPRISE BOARDS

A. The president of the college shall have the authority to disapprove any student activity fee, including student government fee, or auxiliary enterprise allocation or expenditure, which in his or her opinion contravenes the laws of the city, state, or nation or any bylaw or policy of the university or any policy, regulation, or order of the college. If the college president chooses to disapprove an allocation or expenditure, he or she shall consult with the general counsel and vice chancellor for legal affairs and thereafter communicate his or her decision to the allocating body or auxiliary enterprise board.

B. The president of the college shall have the authority to suspend and send back for further review any student activity fee, including student government fee, allocation or expenditure which in his/her opinion is not within the expenditure categories defined in section 16.2. of this article. The college association shall, within ten (10) days of receiving a proposed allocation or expenditure for further review, study it and make a recommendation to the president with respect to it. The college president shall thereafter consider the recommendation, shall consult with the general counsel and vice chancellor for legal affairs, and thereafter communicate his/her final decision to the allocating body as to whether the allocation or expenditure is disapproved.

C. The chancellor or his/her designee shall have the same review authority with respect to university student activity fees that the college president has with respect to college student activity fees.

D. All disapprovals exercised under this section shall be filed with the general counsel and vice chancellor for legal affairs.

E. Recipients of extramural student activity fees shall represent an annual report to the chancellor for the appropriate board committee detailing the activities, benefits and finances of the extramural body as they pertain to the colleges where students are paying an extramural fee.
Section 16.12. REFERENDA
A referendum proposing changes in the student activity fee shall be initiated by a petition of at least ten (10) percent of the appropriate student body and voted upon in conjunction with student government elections.

A. Where a referendum seeks to earmark student activity fees for a specific purpose or organization without changing the total student activity fee, the results of the referendum shall be sent to the college association for implementation.

B. Where a referendum seeks to earmark student activity fees for a specific purpose or organization by changing the total student activity fee, the results of such a referendum shall be sent to the board by the president of the college together with his/her recommendation.

C. At the initiation of a petition of at least ten (10) percent of the appropriate student body, the college president may schedule a student referendum at a convenient time other than in conjunction with student government elections.

D. Where the referendum seeks to affect the use or amount of student activity fees in the college purposes fund, the results of the referendum shall be sent to the board by the college president together with his/her recommendation.

Section 16.13. DISCLOSURE
A. The college president shall be responsible for the full disclosure to each of the student governments of the college of all financial information with respect to student activity fees.

B. The student governments shall be responsible for the full disclosure to their constituents of all financial information with respect to student government fees.

C. The student activity fee allocating bodies shall be responsible for the full disclosure of all financial information to its membership, to the college and to the student governments with respect to all of its activities.

D. The auxiliary enterprise board shall be responsible for the full disclosure of all financial information to its membership, to the college and to the student governments with respect to auxiliary enterprises.

E. For purposes of the foregoing paragraphs, full disclosure shall mean the presentation each semester of written financial statements which shall include, but need not be limited to, the source of all fee income by constituency, income from other sources creditable to student activity fee accounts, disbursements, transfers, past reserves, surplus accounts, contingency and stabilization funds. Certified independent audits performed by a public auditing firm shall be conducted at least once each year.

Section 16.14. STIPENDS
The payment of stipends to student leaders is permitted only within those time limits and amounts authorized by the board.

Appendix B.8
New York State Education Law, Article 5: S 224-a. Students unable because of religious beliefs to Register or attend classes on certain days.

1. No person shall be expelled from or be refused admission as a student to an institution of higher education for the reason that he or she is unable, because of his or her religious beliefs, to register or attend classes or to participate in any examination, study or work requirements on a particular day or days.

2. Any student in an institution of higher education who is unable, because of his or her religious beliefs, to attend classes on a particular day or days shall, because of such absence on the particular day or days, be excused from any examination or any study or work requirements.

3. It shall be the responsibility of the faculty and of the administrative officials of each institution of higher education to make available to each student who is absent from school, because of his or her religious beliefs, an equivalent opportunity to register for classes or make up any examination, study or work requirements which he or she may have missed because of such absence on any particular day or days.

4. If registration, classes, examinations, study or work requirements are held on Friday after four o’clock post meridian or on Saturday, similar or makeup classes, examinations, study or work requirements or opportunity to register shall be made available on other days, where it is possible and practicable to do so. No special fees shall be charged to the student for these classes, examinations, study or work requirements or registration held on other days.

5. In effectuating the provisions of this section, it shall be the duty of the faculty and of the administrative officials of each institution of higher education to exercise the fullest measure of good faith. No adverse or prejudicial effects shall result to any student because of his or her availing himself or herself of the provisions of this section.

6. Any student, who is aggrieved by the alleged failure of any faculty or administrative officials to comply in good faith with the provisions of this section, shall be entitled to maintain an action or proceeding in the supreme court of the county in which such institution of higher education is located for the enforcement of his or her rights under this section.

6-a. It shall be the responsibility of the administrative officials of each institution of higher education to give written notice to students of their rights under this section, informing them that each student who is absent from school, because of his or her religious beliefs, must be given an equivalent opportunity to register for classes or make up any examination, study or work requirements which he or she may have missed because of such absence on any particular day or days. No fees of any kind shall be charged by the institution for making available to such student such equivalent opportunity.

7. As used in this section, the term “institution of higher education” shall mean any institution of higher education, recognized and approved by the regents of the University of the State of New York, which provides a course of study leading to the granting of a post-secondary degree or diploma. Such term shall not include any institution which is operated, supervised or controlled by a church or by a religious or denominational organization whose educational programs are principally designed for the purpose of training ministers or other religious functionaries or for the purpose of propagating religious doctrines. As used in this section, the term “religious belief” shall mean beliefs associated with any corporation organized and operated exclusively for religious purposes, which is not disqualified for tax exemption under section 501 of the United States Code.

Appendix B.9
Notification Under the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of Student Rights Concerning Education Records and Directory Information
The Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) affords students certain rights with respect to their education records. In particular, FERPA provides students with the:

1. The right to inspect and review your education records.
   - Students should submit to the registrar, dean, head of the academic department, or other appropriate official, written requests that identify the record(s) they wish to inspect. If the records are not maintained by the college official to whom the request was submitted, that official shall advise the student of the correct official to whom the request should be addressed.
   - All requests shall be granted or denied in writing within 45 days of receipt. If the request is granted, you will be notified of the time and place where the records may be inspected. If the request is denied or not responded to within the 45 days, you may appeal to the college’s FERPA appeals officer. Additional information regarding the appeal procedures will be provided to you if a request is denied.

2. The right to request the amendment of any education records that the student believes are inaccurate or misleading.
   - You may ask the college to amend a record that you believe is inaccurate or misleading. You should write to the college official responsible for the record, clearly identify the part of the record you believe should be changed, and specify why it is inaccurate or misleading.
   - If the college decides not to amend the record as requested by you, the college will notify you of the decision and advise you of your right to a hearing. If you wish to go forward with a hearing, you must send written requests to the appeals officer. Additional information regarding the hearing procedures will be provided to you when notified of your right to a hearing.

3. The right to consent to disclosure of personally identifiable information contained in your education records, except to the extent that FERPA authorizes disclosure without consent.
   - One exception which permits disclosure without consent is disclosure to college officials with legitimate educational interests. A college official is a person employed by the university in an administrative, supervisory, academic or research, or support staff position; a person or company with whom the university has contracted; a person serving on the Board of Trustees; or a student serving on an official committee, such as a dis-
Appendix B.12
Special Provisions for Students in the Military
The following policies apply to students who leave CUNY to fulfill military obligations.

I. Students called up to the reserves or drafted before the end of the semester.
Grades. In order to obtain a grade, a student must attend 13 weeks (five weeks for summer session).

Refunds. A student called up to the reserves or drafted who does not attend for sufficient time to qualify for a grade is entitled to a 100% refund of tuition and all other fees except application fees.

II. Students who volunteer (enlist) for the military.
Grades. Same provision as for students called up to the reserves. In order to obtain a grade, a student must attend 13 weeks (five weeks for summer session).

Refunds. Students called to active duty who do not meet attendance requirements sufficient to earn a grade are entitled to a 100% refund of tuition and fees, except application fees. For students who enlist in the military, the amount of the refund depends upon whether the withdrawal is before the 5th week of classes. Students withdrawing prior to the beginning of the 5th week (3rd week in the Summer Session/Winter Session) are entitled to 100% refund of tuition and all fees except application fees. Students withdrawing after the 5th week (or the 3rd week for Summer Session/Winter Session) are entitled to a 50% refund of tuition and fees.

III. Other Provisions for Military Service:
Resident Tuition Rates. These lower rates are applicable to all members of the armed services, their spouses and their dependent children, on full-time active duty and stationed in the State of New York.

Re-enrollment of Veterans. Veterans who are returning students are given preferred treatment in the following ways:
Veterans who were former students with unsatisfactory scholastic records, may be readmitted with a probation program.
Veterans, upon their return, may register even after normal registration periods, without late fees.

Granting of college credit for military service and armed forces instructional courses.
Veterans returning too late to register may audit classes without charge.

Late Admissions. Veterans with no previous college experience are permitted to file applications up to the date of registration, and are allowed to begin classes pending completion of their application and provision of supporting documents.

Readmission Fee. Upon return from military service, a student will not be charged a Readmission Fee to register at the same college.

Veterans Tuition Deferrals. Veterans are entitled to defer the payment of tuition pending receipt of veterans’ benefits.

New York National Guard Tuition Waivers. Active members of the New York National Guard, who are legal residents of New York State and who do not have a baccalaureate degree, are eligible for a tuition waiver for undergraduate study.

Appendix B.13
Immunization Requirements
New York State Public Health Law (PHL) 2165 requires that post-secondary students provide proof of immunity to measles, mumps and rubella (MMR) as a condition for attendance. The College reserves the right to prevent the registration of any applicant who fails to provide a record of immunization or who otherwise provides a health risk to the College community. It is University policy that all full-time and part-time students born on or after January 1, 1957, registered for six or more credits/equivalent credits per semester must submit proof of MMR immunization. Students may be exempt from MMR immunization requirements for medical or religious reasons. Students must contact Student Health Services (SHS) to determine if they qualify for an exemption.

Public Health Law 2167 requires that post-secondary institutions provide written information about meningococcal meningitis to its students and that students complete, sign, and return a meningococcal meningitis response form regardless of how many credits they take in college. Public Health Law 2167 does not require that students be immunized against meningitis.
Students who do not submit proof of measles, mumps and rubella (MMR) immunization or who fail to return the meningococcal meningitis response form within a statutory grace period shall be prohibited from attending the institution.

For additional information, you should contact Student Health Services located in Marshak Science Building (MR), Room J-15, at the following number (212) 650-8222.

Students may download immunization forms from the Student Health Services website:

http://www1.ccny.cuny.edu/current/student/services/wellness/immunization.n.cfm

Appendix B.14

Policy for web publication to the City College Main Website

The City College main website, managed by the Office of Communications and Marketing, is a forward-facing information and marketing vehicle. Information published on the main college website is meant for the general public. Internal, administrative office information/applications or academic support content should be hosted on other college servers.

The City College main website is accessed via a content management system. Departments and offices manage the content of their respective office websites. Department heads/chairs appoint content editors to update content. While the Office of Communications and Marketing reviews the site frequently to ensure proper accessibility, all content posted by content editors or other individuals is the responsibility of those departments and those individuals given editing rights.

Though departments maintain their own content, the Office of Communications and Marketing reserves the right to delete/modify content where necessary. This is not the case with web sites or content on other web servers on campus.

Regarding websites for faculty, staff and students and their organizations—these may reside on campus servers external to the main website CMS if approved by the CCNY IT Department. In that case, the IT department and the particular party will be responsible for the content and maintenance of those sites. Other web servers managed by different groups around campus may have their own policies but the www.ccny.cuny.edu URL cannot be used outside of the CMS of City College and the main site.

Any user or editor of the College CMS system or of other web servers on campus not abiding by the rules and regulations may be subject to limitations or eliminations of web privileges as well as other disciplinary actions.

Terms and Conditions of Use

Any person who uses the WWW facilities at City College consents to all of the provisions of this policy and agrees to comply with all of its terms and conditions and with all applicable local, state, and federal laws and regulations.

Any user of the WWW whose actions involving the WWW violate this, or any other College policy or regulation, may be subject to limitations or eliminations of WWW privileges as well as other disciplinary actions.

Appendix B.15

Policy Against Sexual Harassment

Policy Statement

It is the policy of The City University of New York to promote a cooperative work and academic environment in which there exists mutual respect for all University students, faculty, and staff. Harassment of employees or students based upon sex is inconsistent with this objective and contrary to the University policy of equal employment and academic opportunity, without regard to age, sex, sexual orientation, alienage or citizenship, religion, race, color, national or ethnic origin, handicap, and veteran or marital status. Sexual harassment is illegal under State, and City laws, and will not be tolerated within the University.

The City College does not discriminate against any student on the basis of pregnancy or related conditions. Absences due to medical conditions relating to pregnancy will be excused for as long as deemed medically necessary by a student’s doctor and students will be given the opportunity to make up missed work. Students needing assistance can seek accommodations from the AccessAbility Center at 212 650-5913 or Title IX Coordinator, Dean Michelle Baptiste at 212 650-6310.

The University, through its colleges, will disseminate this policy and take other steps to educate the University community about sexual harassment.

The University will establish procedures to ensure that investigations of allegations of sexual harassment are conducted in a manner that is prompt, fair, thorough, and as confidential as possible under the circumstances, and that appropriate corrective and/or disciplinary action is taken as warranted by the circumstances when sexual harassment is determined to have occurred.

Members of the University community who believe themselves to be aggrieved under this policy are strongly encouraged to report the allegations of sexual harassment as promptly as possible. Delay in making a complaint of sexual harassment may make it more difficult for the college to investigate the allegations.

A. Prohibited Conduct

It is a violation of University policy for any member of the University community to engage in sexual harassment or to retaliate against any member of the University community for raising an allegation of sexual harassment, for filing a complaint alleging sexual harassment, or for participating in any proceeding to determine if sexual harassment has occurred.

B. Definition of Sexual Harassment

For purposes of this policy, sexual harassment is defined as unwelcome sexual advances, requests for sexual favors, and other oral or written communications or physical conduct of a sexual nature when:

- submission to such conduct is made either explicitly or implicitly a term or condition of an individual’s employment or academic standing;
- submission to or rejection of such conduct by an individual is used as a basis for employment or academic decisions affecting such individual; or
- such conduct has the purpose or effect of unreasonably interfering with an individual’s work or academic performance or creating an intimidating, hostile or abusive work or academic environment.

Sexual harassment can occur between individuals of different sexes or of the same sex. Although sexual harassment most often exploits a relationship between individuals of unequal power (such as between faculty/staff member and student, supervisor and employee, or tenured and untenured faculty members), it may also occur between individuals of equal power (such as between fellow students or co-workers), or in some circumstances even where it appears that the harasser has less power than the individual harassed (for example, a student sexually harassing a faculty member). A lack of intent to harass may be relevant to, but will not be determinative of, whether sexual harassment has occurred.

C. Examples of Sexual Harassment

Sexual harassment may take different forms. Using a person’s response to a request for sexual favors as a basis for an academic or employment decision is one form of sexual harassment. Examples of this type of sexual harassment (known as quid pro quo harassment) include, but are not limited to, the following:

- requesting or demanding sexual favors in exchange for employment or academic opportunities (such as hiring, promotions, grades, or recommendations);
- submitting unfair or inaccurate job or academic evaluations or grades, or denying training, promotion, or access to any other employment or academic opportunity, because sexual advances have been rejected.

Other types of unwelcome conduct of a sexual nature can also constitute sexual harassment, if sufficiently severe or pervasive that the target does find, and a reasonable person would find, that an intimidating, hostile or abusive work or academic environment has been created. Examples of this kind of sexual harassment (known as hostile environment harassment) include, but are not limited to, the following:

- sexual comments, teasing, or jokes;
- sexual slurs, demeaning epithets, derogatory statements, or other verbal abuse.

D. Relationships Between Faculty or Employees and Students

Amorous, dating or sexual activity or relationships (“intimate relationships”), even when apparently consensual, are inappropriate when they occur between a faculty member or employee and any student for whom he or she has a professional responsibility. Those relationships are inappropriate because of the unequal power dynamic between students and faculty members and between students and employees who advise or evaluate them, such as athletic coaches or workplace supervisors. Such relationships necessarily involve issues of student vulnerability and have the potential for coercion. In addition, conflicts of interest or perceived conflicts of interest may arise when a faculty member or employee is required to evaluate the work or make personnel or academic decisions with respect to a student with whom he or she is having an intimate relation-
ship. Finally, if the relationship ends in a way that is not amicable, the relationship may lead to charges of and possible liability for sexual harassment.

Therefore, faculty members and other employees are prohibited from engaging in intimate relationships with students for whom they have a professional responsibility, including undergraduates, graduate and professional students and postdoctoral fellows.

For purposes of this section, professional responsibility for a student means responsibility over academic matters, including teaching, counseling, grading, advising for a formal project such as a thesis or research, evaluating, hiring, supervising, coaching, making decisions or recommendations that confer benefits such as admissions, registration, financial aid, other awards, remuneration, or fellowships, or performing any other function that might affect academic or teaching, research, or other academic opportunities.

THE CITY UNIVERSITY OF NEW YORK: POLICIES AND PROCEDURES CONCERNING SEXUAL ASSAULT, STALKING AND DOMESTIC AND INTIMATE PARTNER VIOLENCE AGAINST STUDENTS

I. POLICY STATEMENT

The City University of New York seeks to create and maintain a safe environment in which all members of the University community—students, faculty and staff—can learn and work free from the fear of sexual assault and other forms of violence. The University’s policies on Workplace Violence and Domestic Violence and the Workplace apply to all acts of violence that occur in the workplace or that may spill over into the workplace. The University’s Sexual Harassment Policy prohibits many forms of unwelcome conduct, including but not limited to, physical conduct of a sexual nature. This policy is specifically directed towards sexual assault, domestic and intimate partner violence and stalking committed against students on and off-campus.

CUNY wants all victims of sexual assault, stalking and domestic and intimate partner violence to know that the University has professionals and law enforcement officers who are trained in the field to assist student victims in obtaining help, including immediate medical care, counseling and other essential services. If the alleged perpetrator is also a member of the CUNY community, the college will take prompt action to investigate, and, where appropriate, to discipline and sanction the alleged perpetrator. CUNY urges all victims to seek immediate help in accordance with the guidelines set forth in this policy with the assurance that all information received from a complainant will be handled as confidentially as possible.

In order to eliminate sexual assaults and other forms of violence perpetrated against students, and to create a safe college community, it is critical to provide an appropriate prevention education program and have trained professionals to provide vital supportive services.

Accordingly, CUNY is committed to the following goals:

• Providing clear and concise guidelines for students to follow in the event that they or someone they know have been the victim of a sexual assault, domestic/intimate partner violence, or stalking.

• Assisting victims of sexual assault or abuse in obtaining necessary medical care and counseling, whether on or off-campus.

• Providing the most informed and up-to-date education and information to its students about how to identify situations that involve sexual assault, domestic/intimate partner violence, or stalking, and ways to prevent these forms of violence.

• Educating and training all staff members, including counselors, public safety officers and student affairs staff and faculty, to assist victims of sexual assault, domestic/intimate partner violence, or stalking.

• Ensuring that disciplinary procedures are followed in the event that the alleged perpetrator is a CUNY student or employee.

II. PROCEDURES FOR REPORTING INCIDENTS OF SEXUAL ASSAULT AND OTHER FORMS OF VIOLENCE

Obtaining assistance after a student is sexually assaulted, stalked or is in an abusive relationship is extremely important and can involve different points of on-campus contact for students, faculty and staff, including the Public Safety Department, Women’s/Men’s Centers and Counseling Departments, and/or the Dean of Student Development/Student Affairs. Each provides different forms of assistance which together address many of the needs of survivors.

• Contact Law Enforcement Personnel Immediately

CUNY urges any student who has been the victim of a sexual assault or other act of violence or abuse, or any student or employee who has witnessed a sexual assault or other act of violence against a student, to immediately report the incident to the college Public Safety Department if the attack occurred on-campus, or to call 911 or go to the local NYPD precinct if the incident took place off-campus. Each college shall be provided with a list of emergency contact numbers as part of its orientation and training programs.

• Seek Immediate Medical Attention

It is critical that a victim of a physical assault receive comprehensive medical attention as soon as possible. For a sexual assault in particular, immediate treatment and the preservation of evidence of the attack (i.e., retain the clothing worn during the attack and do not shower) is crucial to a criminal investigation. If a student believes that she/he may be the victim of date rape by being drugged, she/he should go directly to a hospital to receive a toxicology examination since such drugs only remain in a person’s system for a short period of time. In all other circumstances, public safety and police personnel can assist the victim in obtaining medical care. Each college shall be provided with a list of local hospitals, some of which are designated as SAFE (Sexual Assault Forensic Examiner) hospitals that are specially equipped to handle sexual assaults and are trained to gather minute evidence from such assaults. Rape crisis advocates at emergency rooms are also trained to handle domestic violence. EMS will be directed to bring victims to a SAFE hospital at their request. Medical attention is critical not only to treat internal and external injuries and to combat the possibilities of sexually transmitted infections and/or pregnancy, but also to collect evidence that can be used against the alleged perpetrator. It is also vital to ongoing safety and recovery that victims receive emotional support and professional counseling as soon as possible after the attack.

• Seek On-Campus Assistance

CUNY encourages student victims to contact the Dean of Student Affairs/Student Development to obtain assistance in accessing medical and counseling services, or to make any necessary changes to the student’s academic program or residential housing situation. Public Safety can assist victims getting to and from campus safely, filing a police report and obtaining an order of protection against the alleged perpetrator. Victims can also file a complaint with the College against an alleged perpetrator who is a student or employee of the University with the Dean of Student Affairs/Student Development and the Public Safety Office.

• Obtaining an On-Campus Advocate

Student victims of a sexual assault, stalking or domestic or intimate partner violence shall be provided with on-campus support in the form of an advocate from the Women’s/Men’s Center (if there is one on campus) or an appropriately trained counselor to assist them in handling the various aspects of their ordeal, such as: 1) explaining to victims their options of whether or not to report the incident to campus or law enforcement authorities; 2) providing guidance if they require medical attention; 3) providing guidance in obtaining crisis intervention and/or ongoing counseling services (or a referral to obtain the necessary services if such services are not available on campus); and 4) assisting victims throughout the College’s disciplinary process if they choose to file a complaint against another student in connection with the incident.

• Handling Sexual Assault, Stalking and Domestic and Intimate Partner Violence

Complaints On-Campus

The Colleges shall act promptly in response to information that a student has been sexually assaulted, or has been the victim of domestic or intimate partner violence or stalking by another member of the CUNY community. Upon receipt of a complaint, the College shall undertake an appropriate investigation. If it appears that there is sufficient evidence to warrant disciplinary charges against a student or staff member, such charges shall be brought, pursuant to the procedures of the University’s disciplinary procedures or collective bargaining agreement. If the alleged perpetrator is a student and the matter is brought before a hearing, the victim and alleged perpetrator are entitled to the same opportunities to have others present and to be informed of the outcome of the proceedings. The victim is entitled to a copy of the results of the proceeding at her/his request. If a student is found guilty of committing sexual assault or other act of violence against another CUNY student or employee after a disciplinary hearing, the penalties may include suspension, expulsion from residence halls, or permanent dismissal from CUNY.

In addition, if during the course of the investigation and/or disciplinary process the alleged perpetrator, or anyone on his/her behalf, seeks to contact the victim so as to harass, intimidate, threaten or coerce the victim in any way, the College reserves the right to bring additional disciplinary action against the actor. Such conduct by any member of the CUNY community will not be tolerated.
The President and Vice President for Student Affairs/Student Development of each college shall be responsible for implementing this policy in accordance with the most up-to-date information and resources pertaining to sexual assault, stalking and domestic/intimate partner violence education and prevention, and victim assistance. The following steps must be taken to implement this policy:

1. Publication: A copy of this policy shall be easily accessible on the CUNY website and on the website administered by each College. A summary shall also be incorporated into every College student handbook. In addition, copies of the policy and procedures shall be made available in student centers, residence halls, student affairs/student development offices, women’s/men’s centers, counseling centers, health clinics and public safety departments, and shall be distributed to all new students during orientations.

2. Prevention/Risk Reduction Education: Each College shall develop materials and programs to educate its students, faculty and staff on the nature, dynamics, common circumstances and effects of sexual assault, domestic/intimate partner violence and stalking, and the means to reduce their occurrence and prevent them. Prevention education should provide up-to-date and relevant information, such as education pertaining to bystander intervention, the importance of peer networks and the significance of fostering a community of responsibility.

Prevention education materials and programs shall be incorporated into campus orientation activities for all incoming undergraduate and graduate students (including transferring students) and shall be made available to all student activity groups, clubs and athletic teams. In addition, all residence halls shall have a mandatory orientation on sexual assault, stalking and domestic/intimate partner violence prevention. Colleges are encouraged to assist in the organization of peer education groups and to provide resources to such groups so that the groups can provide training and outreach to other students throughout the academic year. Since the abuse of alcohol is frequently involved in occurrences of sexual assault and other forms of violence, it is important that the education program include education about the deleterious effects of alcohol abuse.

3. Professional Training: Each College shall provide periodic training relating to the prevention and handling of sexual assaults, stalking and domestic/intimate partner violence for all relevant personnel, including public safety officers, counselors, student affairs staff and residence hall assistants by experts trained in the field. Education and training shall also be made available to any interested faculty and staff member. Each campus must have at least one qualified staff or faculty member serve as a designated liaison and trainer.

4. Oversight by CUNY Central Administration: The University Vice Chancellor for Student Affairs shall monitor compliance with this policy at all of the campuses, shall review the policies and procedures on an annual basis, and shall make recommendations in the event that updates to prevention and education information are necessitated. In addition, the Office of the Vice Chancellor for Student Affairs shall provide educational materials that may be needed to ensure full implementation of this policy on every campus. Liaisons will be identified from each campus who will receive standardized training in order to fulfill their responsibilities on their campuses. The policies, procedures and outreach materials and programs will be subject to a periodic process of assessment in order to maintain efficacy.

**Appendix B.16**

**THE CITY UNIVERSITY OF NEW YORK – STUDENT COMPLAINT PROCEDURE**

RESOLVED, that the procedures for handling student complaints about faculty conduct in formal academic settings be adopted, effective February 1, 2007.

EXPLANATION: Although the University and its Colleges have a variety of procedures for dealing with student-related issues, those procedures generally have not covered student complaints about faculty conduct in the classroom or other formal academic settings. The University recognizes the academic freedom of the faculty and will not interfere with it as it relates to the content or style of teaching activities. At the same time, however, the University recognizes its responsibility to establish procedures for addressing student complaints about faculty conduct that is not protected by academic freedom and not addressed in other procedures. The proposed procedures will accomplish this goal.

**PROCEDURES FOR HANDLING STUDENT COMPLAINTS ABOUT FACULTY CONDUCT IN ACADEMIC SETTINGS**

I. Introduction. The University and its Colleges have a variety of procedures for dealing with student-related issues, including grade appeals, academic integrity violations, student discipline, disclosure of student records, student elections, sexual harassment complaints, disability accommodations, and discrimination. One area not generally covered by other procedures concerns student complaints about faculty conduct in the classroom or other formal academic settings. The University respects the academic freedom of the faculty and will not interfere with it as it relates to the content or style of teaching activities. Indeed, academic freedom is and should be of paramount importance. At the same time the University recognizes its responsibility to provide students with a procedure for addressing complaints about faculty treatment of students that are not protected by academic freedom and are not covered by other procedures. Examples might include incompetent or inefficient service, neglect of duty, physical or mental incapacity and conduct unbecoming a member of the staff.

II. Determination of Appropriate Procedure. If students have any question about the applicable procedure to follow for a particular complaint, they should consult with the chief student affairs officer. In particular, the chief student affairs officer should advise a student if some other procedure is applicable to the type of complaint the student has.

III. Informal Resolution. Students are encouraged to attempt to resolve complaints informally with the faculty member or to seek the assistance of the department chairperson or campus ombudsman to facilitate informal resolution.

IV. Formal Complaint. If the student does not pursue informal resolution, or if informal resolution is unsuccessful, the student may file a written complaint with the department chairperson or, if the chairperson is the subject of the complaint, with the academic dean or a senior faculty member designated by the college president. (This person will be referred to below as the "Fact Finder.")

A. The complaint shall be filed within 30 calendar days of the alleged conduct unless there is good cause shown for delay, including but not limited to delay caused by an attempt at informal resolution. The complaint shall be as specific as possible in describing the conduct complained of.

B. The Fact Finder shall promptly send a copy to the faculty member about whom the complaint is made, along with a letter stating that the filing of the complaint does not imply that any wrongdoing has occurred and that a faculty member must not retaliate in any way against a student for having made a complaint. If either the student or the faculty member has reason to believe that the department chairperson may be biased or otherwise unable to deal with the complaint in a fair and objective manner, he or she may submit to the academic dean or a senior faculty member designated by the college president a written request stating the reasons for that belief; if the request appears to have merit, that person may, in his or her sole discretion, replace the department chairperson as the Fact Finder.

C. The Fact Finder shall meet with the complaining student and faculty member, either separately or together, to discuss the complaint and to try to resolve it. The Fact Finder may seek the assistance of the campus ombudsman or other appropriate person to facilitate informal resolution.
D. If resolution is not possible, and the Fact Finder concludes that the facts alleged by the student, taken as true and viewed in the light most favorable to the student, establish that the conduct complained of is clearly protected by academic freedom, he or she shall issue a written report dismissing the complaint and setting forth the reasons for dismissal and send a copy to the complaining student, the faculty member, the chief academic officer and the chief student affairs officer. Otherwise, the Fact Finder shall conduct an investigation. The Fact Finder shall separately interview the complaining student, the faculty member and other persons with relevant knowledge and information and shall also consult with the chief student affairs officer and, if appropriate, the college ombudsperson. The Fact Finder shall not reveal the identity of the complaining student and the faculty member to others except to the extent necessary to conduct the investigation. If the Fact Finder believes it would be helpful, he or she may meet again with the student and faculty member after completing the investigation in an effort to resolve the matter. The complaining student and the faculty member shall have the right to have a representative (including a union representative, student government representative or attorney) present during the initial meeting, the interview and any post-investigation meeting.

E. In cases where there is strong preliminary evidence that a student’s complaint is meritorious and that the student may suffer immediate and irreparable harm, the Fact Finder may provide appropriate interim relief to the complaining student pending the completion of the investigation. The affected faculty member may appeal such interim relief to the chief academic officer.

F. At the end of the investigation, the Fact Finder shall issue a written report setting forth his or her findings and recommendations, with particular focus on whether the conduct in question is protected by academic freedom, and send a copy to the complaining student, the faculty member, the chief academic officer and the chief student affairs officer. In ordinary cases, it is expected that the investigation and written report should be completed within 30 calendar days of the date the complaint was filed.

V. Appeals Procedure. If either the student or the faculty member is not satisfied with the report of the Fact Finder, the student or faculty member may file a written appeal to the chief academic officer within 10 calendar days of receiving the report. The chief academic officer shall convene and serve as the chairperson of an Appeals Committee, which shall also include the chief student affairs officer, two faculty members elected annually by the faculty council or senate and one student elected annually by the student senate. The Appeals Committee shall review the findings and recommendations of the report, with particular focus on whether the conduct in question is protected by academic freedom. The Appeals Committee shall not conduct a new factual investigation or overturn any factual findings contained in the report unless they are clearly erroneous. If the Appeals Committee decides to reverse the Fact Finder in a case where there has not been an investigation because the Fact Finder erroneously found that the alleged conduct was protected by academic freedom, it may remand to the Fact Finder for further proceedings. The committee shall issue a written decision within 20 calendar days of receiving the appeal. A copy of the decision shall be sent to the student, the faculty member, the department chairperson and the president.

VI. Subsequent Action. Following the completion of these procedures, the appropriate college official shall decide the appropriate action, if any, to take. For example, the department chairperson may decide to place a report in the faculty member’s personnel file or the president may bring disciplinary charges against the faculty member. Disciplinary charges may also be brought in extremely serious cases even though the college has not completed the entire investigative process described above; in that case, the bringing of disciplinary charges shall automatically suspend that process. Any action taken by a college must comply with the bylaws of the university and the collective bargaining agreement between the University and the Professional Staff Congress.

VII. Campus Implementation. Each campus shall implement these procedures and shall distribute them widely to administrators, faculty members and students and post them on the college website.

VIII. Board Review. During the spring 2009 semester, the Chancellery shall conduct a review of the experience of the colleges with these procedures, including consultation with administrators, faculty and students, and shall report the results of that review to the Board of Trustees, along with any recommended changes.

Appendix B.17

Policy 7.041 Drugs and Alcohol

The City University of New York ("CUNY") is an institution committed to promoting the physical, intellectual, and social development of all individuals. As such, CUNY seeks to prevent the abuse of drugs and alcohol, which can adversely impact performance and threaten the health and safety of students, employees, their families, and the general public. CUNY complies with all federal, state, and local laws concerning the unlawful possession, use, and distribution of drugs and alcohol.

Federal law requires that CUNY adopt and implement a program to prevent the use of illicit drugs and abuse of alcohol by students and employees. As part of its program, CUNY has adopted this policy, which sets forth (1) the standards of conduct that students and employees are expected to follow; (2) CUNY sanctions for the violation of this policy; and (3) responsibilities of the CUNY colleges/units in enforcing this policy. CUNY’s policy also (1) sets forth the procedures for disseminating the policy, as well as information about the health risks of illegal drug and alcohol use, criminal sanctions for such use, and available counseling, treatment, or rehabilitation programs, to students and employees; and (2) requires each college to conduct a biennial review of drug and alcohol use and prevention on its campus.

This policy applies to all CUNY students, employees and visitors when they are on CUNY property, including CUNY residence halls, as well as when they are engaged in any CUNY-sponsored activities off campus.

1 Standards of Conduct

The unlawful manufacture, distribution, dispensation, possession, or use of drugs or alcohol by anyone, on CUNY property (including CUNY residence halls), in CUNY buses or vans, or at CUNY-sponsored activities, is prohibited. In addition, CUNY employees are prohibited from illegally providing drugs or alcohol to CUNY students. Finally, no student may possess or consume alcoholic beverages in any CUNY residence hall, regardless of whether the student is of lawful age, except for students living in the Graduate School and University Center’s graduate housing facilities who may lawfully possess and consume alcoholic beverages. For purposes of this policy, a CUNY residence hall means a residence hall owned and/or operated by CUNY, or operated by a private management company on CUNY’s behalf.

In order to make informed choices about the use of drugs and alcohol, CUNY students and employees are expected to familiarize themselves with the information provided by CUNY about the physiological, psychological, and social consequences of substance abuse.

2 Sanctions

Employees and students who violate this policy are subject to sanctions under University policies, procedures and collective bargaining agreements, as described below. Employees and students should be aware that, in addition to these CUNY sanctions, the University will contact appropriate law enforcement agencies if they believe that a violation of the policy should also be treated as a criminal matter.

3 Students

Students are expected to comply with the CUNY and college policies with respect to drugs and alcohol. Any student found in violation may be subject to disciplinary action under Article 15 of the Bylaws of the Board of Trustees, which may result in sanctions up to and including expulsion from the University.

In addition, any student who resides in a CUNY residence hall and who is found to have violated any CUNY or college policy with respect to drugs and alcohol may be subject to sanctions under the CUNY Residence Hall Disciplinary Procedures, up to and including expulsion from the residence hall.

In lieu of formal disciplinary action, CUNY may, in appropriate cases, seek to resolve the matter through an agreement pursuant to which the student must see a counselor or successfully participate in a drug and alcohol treatment program.

In accordance with the Federal Educational Rights and Privacy Act ("FERPA"), CUNY may also choose—when appropriate—to contact parents or legal guardians of students who have violated the CUNY policy on drugs and alcohol.

4 Employees

Any employee found to have violated this CUNY policy may be subject to disciplinary action, in accordance with the procedures set forth in applicable CUNY policies, rules, regulations, and collective bargaining agreements. Sanctions may include a reprimand, suspension without pay, or termination of employment. In lieu of formal disciplinary action, CUNY may, in appropriate cases, seek to resolve the matter through an agreement pursuant to which the employee must successfully participate in a drug and alcohol treatment program.
5 Responsibilities of Colleges/Units

Each college or unit of the University should make its best efforts to educate employees and students about this policy and the risks associated with the unlawful possession, use, or distribution of illegal drugs and alcohol. The President of each college or unit may choose to ban alcohol at on-campus functions or at any particular function. This policy, together with information about the health risks of illegal drug and alcohol use, criminal sanctions for such use, and counseling, treatment, or rehabilitation programs available to employees or students, must be distributed annually to all employees and students. The Chief Student Affairs Officer shall be responsible for the distribution of this material to students, and the Director of Human Resources shall be responsible for the distribution of the material to employees.

The Vice President for Administration, or person performing the equivalent function at each college or unit of CUNY, shall be responsible for conducting a biennial review to determine the effectiveness of CUNY's drug and alcohol program at its college or unit, and to ensure that sanctions for drug and alcohol violations are consistently enforced. Upon completion, the biennial review must be sent to the University's Executive Vice Chancellor and Chief Operating Officer. This biennial review must include the number of drug and alcohol-related violations and fatalities that occur on the college's campus or as part of the college's activities, as well as the number and type of sanctions imposed as a result of drug and alcohol-related violations and fatalities that occur at the college as part of its activities.

(Board of Trustees Minutes, 2009,06-22,7,A. Amended: Board of Trustees Minutes, 2011,05-02,5,A)

If you are experiencing difficulty with alcohol or chemical dependency City College can help you find counseling services or rehabilitation programs that will help you with your problem.

Counseling Services available at City College can be had by contacting the Counseling Center: MR J-15 212-650-8222, http://www.ccny.cuny.edu/counseling/community-resources.cfm
Appendix C

How to File a Complaint

1. The person should first try to resolve the complaint directly with the institution by following the internal complaint procedures provided by the institution. An institution of higher education is required to publish its internal complaint procedure in a primary information document such as the catalog or student handbook. (The Department suggests that the complainant keep copies of all correspondence with the institution.)

2. If a person is unable to resolve the complaint with the institution or believes that the institution has not properly addressed the concerns, he or she may send a letter or telephone the Postsecondary Complaint Registry to request a complaint form. Please telephone (212) 951-6493 or write to:

New York State Education Department  
Postsecondary Complaint Registry  
One Park Avenue, 6th Floor  
New York, NY 10016

3. The Postsecondary Complaint Registry Form should be completed, signed, and sent to the above address. The completed form should indicate the resolution being sought and any efforts that have been made to resolve the complaint through the institution’s internal complaint processes. Copies of all relevant documents should be included.

4. After receiving the completed form, the Department will notify the complainant of its receipt and make any necessary request for further information. When appropriate, the Department will also advise the institution that a complaint has been made and, when appropriate, the nature of the complaint. The complainant will also be notified of the name of the evaluator assigned to address the specific complaint. The evaluator may contact the complainant for additional information.

5. The Department will make every effort to address and resolve complaints within ninety days from receipt of the complaint form.

Complaint Resolution

Some complaints may fall within the jurisdiction of an agency or organization other than the State Education Department. These complaints will be referred to the entity with appropriate jurisdiction. When a complaint concerns a matter that falls solely within the jurisdiction of the institution of higher education, the complainant will be notified and the Department will refer the complaint to the institution in question and request that the matter receive a review and response.

Upon conclusion of the Department’s complaint review or upon a disposition of the complaint by referral to another agency or organization, or to the institution of higher education, the Department will issue a written notice to the complainant describing the resolution of the complaint. The complainant may contact the Department evaluator directly for follow-up information or for additional assistance.
Appendix D

The City University of New York Board Of Trustees

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Chairman of the Board

Philip Alfonso Berry
Vice Chairman of the Board

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Kafui Kouakou
Terrence F. Martell

http://www.cuny.edu/about/trustees/board.html
## Appendix E

### Officers of the Administration

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Position/Qualifications</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Lisa S. Coico</td>
<td>President B.S., Ph.D.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maurizio Trevisan</td>
<td>Anna &amp; Irving Brodsky Medical Professor Provost &amp; Senior Vice President for Academic Affairs Dean of The Sophie Davis School of Biomedical Education M.S., M.D</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Michele Baptiste</td>
<td>Dean, Diversity and Compliance J.D.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gilda Barabino</td>
<td>Dean, Grove School of Engineering B.S., Ph.D.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E. Maudette Brownlee</td>
<td>Director, Special Programs SEEK B.A., Ph.D.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Doris Cintrón</td>
<td>Senior Associate Provost for Academic Affairs, Assessment, and Accreditation Ed.D</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mary Driscoll</td>
<td>Dean, School of Education B.A., M.A., Ed.D.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Erica Friedman</td>
<td>Deputy Dean of Sophie Davis B.S., M.D.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pamela Gillespie</td>
<td>Associate Dean and Chief Librarian B.A., M.S., M.S.Ed.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deborah Hartnett</td>
<td>Executive Chief of Staff B.S., M.B.A., J.D.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deidra Hill</td>
<td>Vice President for Communications B.A.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Theresa Horvath</td>
<td>Assistant Dean of PA Program – Sophie Davis B.S., M.D.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Felix Lam</td>
<td>Assistant Vice President of Finance and Management B.A., M.P.A.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tony Liss</td>
<td>Dean, Division of Science B.A., M.S., Ph.D.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Celia Lloyd</td>
<td>Assistant Vice President for Enrollment Management B.S., M.B.A.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jeffrey Machi</td>
<td>Vice President for Development and Institutional Advancement B.A.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Karen Mackey-Whiterspoon</td>
<td>Vice President for Urban and Governmental Affairs B.A.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Laurent Mars</td>
<td>Acting Assistant Dean, Grove School of Engineering M.S., Ph.D.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dani McBeth</td>
<td>Associate Dean for Student Affairs, Sophie Davis School of Biomedical Education Ph.D.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Juan Carlos Mercado</td>
<td>Dean, Division of Interdisciplinary Arts and Sciences/Center for Worker Education B.A., M.A., Ph.D.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paul Occhiogrosso</td>
<td>Executive Counsel to the President J.D.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Praveen Panchal</td>
<td>Vice President for Information Technology/Chief Information Officer B.S., M.S., M.B.A.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Jerry Posman</td>
<td>Vice President for Finance and Management B.A., M.B.A.</td>
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<td>George Ranalli</td>
<td>Dean, School of Architecture B. Architecture, M. Architecture</td>
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<tr>
<td>Juana Reina</td>
<td>Vice President for Student Affairs B.A., M.Ed.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jeffrey Rosen</td>
<td>Acting Dean, Division of The Colin L. Powell School for Civic and Global Leadership Ph.D</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Robert D. Santos</td>
<td>Vice President for Campus Planning and Facilities Management B.A., J.D.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>John Siderakis</td>
<td>Assistant Vice President for Human Resources Operations B.S., M.B.A.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mary Ruth Strzeszewski</td>
<td>Associate Provost for Academic Services Ph.D.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wendy Thornton</td>
<td>Assistant Dean for Student Affairs M.A.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Maurizio Trevisan</td>
<td>Dean, Sophie Davis School of Biomedical Education M.S., M.D.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ashiwel Undieh</td>
<td>Associate Provost for Research Ph.D.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ardie D. Walser</td>
<td>Acting Associate Dean for Graduate Studies, Grove School of Engineering B.E., M.E., Ph.D.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eric Weitz</td>
<td>Dean, Division of Humanities and the Arts B.A., M.A., Ph.D.</td>
</tr>
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### Appendix F

**Approved Graduate Degree Programs**

**The College of Liberal Arts And Science**

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<tr>
<th>Program</th>
<th>Degree</th>
<th>Hegis Code</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Art - Fine Art, Studio Art</td>
<td>M.A., M.F.A.</td>
<td>1002.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Art - Digital and Interdisciplinary</td>
<td>M.F.A.</td>
<td>1001.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Art Practice</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biochemistry</td>
<td>M.A., Ph.D.*</td>
<td>0414.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biology</td>
<td>M.A., Ph.D.*</td>
<td>0401.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemistry</td>
<td>M.A., Ph.D.*</td>
<td>1905.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Creative Writing</td>
<td>M.A./M.F.A.</td>
<td>1507.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economics</td>
<td>M.A., B.A./M.A.</td>
<td>2204.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English</td>
<td>M.A., B.A./M.A.</td>
<td>1501.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Geology</td>
<td>M.A.</td>
<td>1914.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>History</td>
<td>M.A., B.A./M.A.</td>
<td>2205.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International Relations</td>
<td>M.I.A.</td>
<td>2210.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Language and Literacy</td>
<td>M.A.</td>
<td>1505.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Management Economics</td>
<td>M.A.</td>
<td>2299.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics</td>
<td>M.A., B.A./M.A.</td>
<td>1701.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Media Arts Production</td>
<td>M.F.A.</td>
<td>1099.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mental Health Counseling</td>
<td>M.A.</td>
<td>2104.10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Music</td>
<td>M.A.</td>
<td>1005.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>Physics</td>
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<tr>
<td>Psychology</td>
<td>M.A., B.A./M.A.</td>
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<td>Public Service Management</td>
<td>M.P.A.</td>
<td>2102.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sociology</td>
<td>M.A., B.A./M.A.</td>
<td>2208.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spanish</td>
<td>M.A.</td>
<td>1105.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Study of the Americas</td>
<td>M.A.</td>
<td>0313.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Offered jointly by The City College and The City University Graduate School and University Center*

**The School of Education**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Program</th>
<th>Degree</th>
<th>Hegis Code</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Art Education &quot;K-12&quot;</td>
<td>M.A.</td>
<td>0831.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bilingual Childhood Education</td>
<td>M.S.Ed.</td>
<td>0899.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bilingual Extension Certificate</td>
<td>Certificate</td>
<td>0899.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bilingual Special Education</td>
<td>M.S.Ed.</td>
<td>0808.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Childhood Education</td>
<td>M.S.Ed., Cert.</td>
<td>0802.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Early Childhood Education</td>
<td>M.S.Ed., Cert.</td>
<td>0823.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Educational Theater</td>
<td>M.S.Ed</td>
<td>1007.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English Education &quot;7-12&quot;</td>
<td>M.A., Adv. Cert.</td>
<td>1501.01</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Entry Level Leader</td>
<td>Adv. Cert.</td>
<td>0828.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Literacy &quot;Birth-6&quot; and &quot;6-12&quot;</td>
<td>M.S.Ed., Adv. Cert.</td>
<td>0830.01</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics Education &quot;7-12&quot;</td>
<td>M.A., Adv. Cert.</td>
<td>1701.01</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics Education 5-9&quot;</td>
<td>M.S.Ed.</td>
<td>0804.03</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>School Building Leader</td>
<td>M.S.Ed.</td>
<td>0828.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>School District Leader</td>
<td>Adv. Cert.</td>
<td>0827.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Science Education &quot;7-12&quot;</td>
<td>M.A., Adv. Cert.</td>
<td>0834.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Science Education &quot;5-9&quot;</td>
<td>M.S.Ed.</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Studies Education &quot;7-12&quot;</td>
<td>M.A., Adv. Cert.</td>
<td>2201.01</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Special Education &quot;1-6&quot; and &quot;5-9&quot;</td>
<td>M.S.Ed.</td>
<td>0808.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Teaching English as a Second Language</td>
<td>M.S.</td>
<td>1508.00</td>
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**The School of Engineering**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Program</th>
<th>Degree</th>
<th>Hegis Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Biomedical Engineering</td>
<td>M.S., Ph.D.</td>
<td>0905.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemical Engineering</td>
<td>M.E., Ph.D.</td>
<td>0906.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Civil Engineering</td>
<td>M.E., Adv. Cert., Ph.D.</td>
<td>0908.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Computer Science</td>
<td>M.S.</td>
<td>0701.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electrical Engineering</td>
<td>M.E., Adv. Cert., Ph.D.</td>
<td>0909.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Engineering Management</td>
<td>Adv. Cert.</td>
<td>0913.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Interdisciplinary Engineering</td>
<td>M.S.</td>
<td>0901.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mechanical Engineering</td>
<td>M.E., Ph.D.</td>
<td>0910.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**The School of Architecture**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Program</th>
<th>Degree</th>
<th>Hegis Code</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Architecture</td>
<td>M.A., M.Arch</td>
<td>0202.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Landscape Architecture</td>
<td>M.L.A.</td>
<td>0204.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Urban Design</td>
<td>M.U.P.</td>
<td>0206.00</td>
</tr>
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